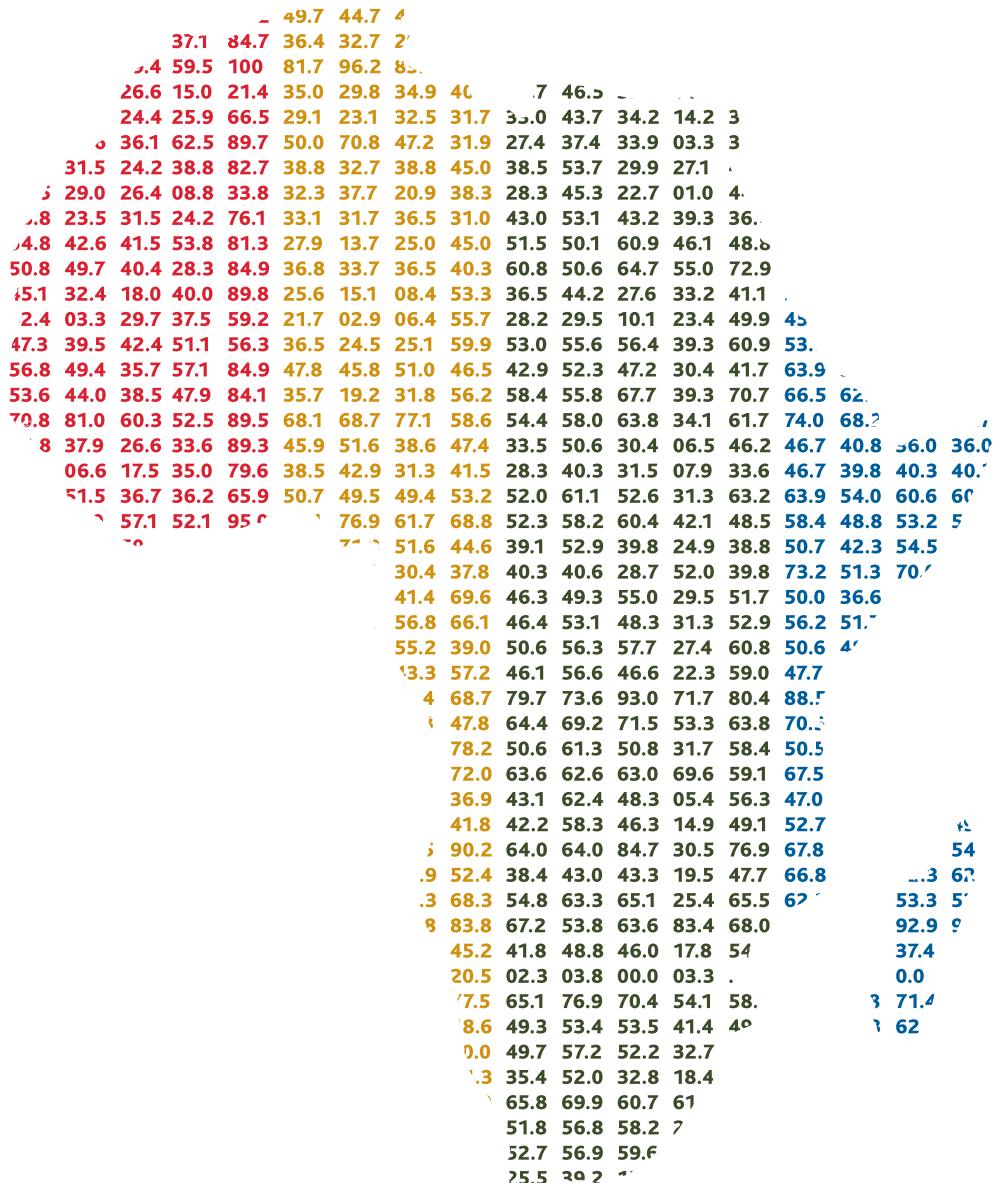




Mo Ibrahim
FOUNDATION



2013 Ibrahim Index of African Governance DATA REPORT

2013 Ibrahim Index of African Governance: Data Report

Published October 2013

Copyright © Mo Ibrahim Foundation

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation is committed to making data on governance quality in Africa freely available and accessible to all citizens of the continent and interested stakeholders. We welcome and encourage any accurate reproduction, translation and dissemination of this material. The material must be attributed to the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, but not in any way that suggests that the Foundation endorses you or your use of the material.

To request additional copies of this or other publications, or to provide feedback and discuss the IIAG, please contact info@moibrahimfoundation.org.

Printed and bound the United Kingdom.

Designed and typeset by Text Matters
(www.textmatters.com)

Contents

Acknowledgements	2
About the IIAG & Project Team	3
2013 IIAG Methodology	4
Structure of the 2013 IIAG	10

Scores and Ranks

2012 Overall Score	12
2013 IIAG: 2012 Scores and Ranks	13

Category and Sub-categories: Scores and Ranks

Safety & Rule of Law	14
Participation & Human Rights	15
Sustainable Economic Opportunity	16
Human Development	17

Scores and Ranks: 2000–2012

Overall IIAG	18	
Safety & Rule of Law	20	
CATEGORY	Safety & Rule of Law	22
SUB-CATEGORY	Rule of Law	24
	Accountability	26
	Personal Safety	28
	National Security	30
Participation & Human Rights	32	
CATEGORY	Participation & Human Rights	34
SUB-CATEGORY	Participation	36
	Rights	38
	Gender	40
Sustainable Economic Opportunity	42	
CATEGORY	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	44
SUB-CATEGORY	Public Management	46
	Business Environment	48
	Infrastructure	50
	Rural Sector	52
Human Development	54	
CATEGORY	Human Development	56
SUB-CATEGORY	Welfare	58
	Education	60
	Health	62

Measurement Imprecision

Measurement Imprecision in the 2013 IIAG	66
Overall Measurement Imprecision: 2000 and 2012	67

Measurement Imprecision: 2000–2012

Overall IIAG	68
Safety & Rule of Law	70
Participation & Human Rights	72
Sustainable Economic Opportunity	74
Human Development	76
Significant Movers in the 2013 IIAG: 2000–2012	78

Regional and Country Performance

Regional Performance	82
Country Performance (A–Z)	83

Metadata

Data Sources	137
Indicators and Variables	149
Acronyms	198
Notes	200

Acknowledgements

The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) is a collaborative project which benefits from the support, expertise and commitment of numerous individuals and institutions. Each year the IIAG is refined to accommodate the input, feedback and critique of various stakeholders. This engagement is crucial to the development of the IIAG.

First of all, huge thanks go to the Board Members of the Mo Ibrahim Foundation for their invaluable guidance and wisdom. Special thanks go particularly to Lord Cairns, Nathalie Delapalme and Dr Abdoulaye Janneh who, in their capacity as Board representatives on the IIAG Advisory Council, have been especially closely involved in the development of the 2013 IIAG.

Special thanks go to the IIAG Advisory Council members, for sharing their time and expertise so generously. This important body ensures that the IIAG continues to remain a rigorous and robust reference tool on African governance.

As a composite index of secondary data, the IIAG would not exist without the excellent work of the 32 data sources. The contribution of these data providers is highly valued and much appreciated.

Lastly, enormous thanks go to the Research and Communications teams at the Foundation for their tireless work to ensure the timeliness and quality of the IIAG and its associated outputs.

Elizabeth McGrath
Director of the Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG)

About the IIAG & Project Team

Established in 2007, the Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) is the most comprehensive collection of quantitative data on governance in Africa. Compiled in partnership with experts from a number of the continent's institutions, it provides an annual assessment of governance in every

African country. The IIAG provides a framework for citizens, governments, institutions and business to assess the delivery of public goods and services, and policy outcomes, across Africa.

Project Team

IIAG Advisory Council

Name	Organisation
Dr Abdalla Hamdok (Chair)	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)
Dr Maurice Enguéléguelé	Africa Governance Institute (AGI)
Hazel Feigenblatt*	Global Integrity
Dr E. Gyimah-Boadi*	CDD Ghana
Dr Ali Hadi	The American University in Cairo
Dr Alcinda Honwana	Open University (OU)
Dr Daniel Kaufmann	Revenue Watch Institute (RWI)
Ambassador Mustaq Moorad	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA)
Jide Olanrewaju	Satya Capital
Dr Joy Phumaphi	African Leaders Malaria Alliance (ALMA)
Dr Vera Songwe	World Bank Group
Dr Piero Stanig	Hertie School of Governance
Dr Daniel Zovatto	International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA)

* Observer

IIAG Research Team

Name	Title
Nathalie Delapalme	Executive Director – Research and Policy
Elizabeth McGrath	Director of the IIAG
Christina Nelson	Senior Programme Manager
Dr Karl Häkan Nordgren	Senior Quantitative Analyst
Cirus Iniesta Carreras	Quantitative Analyst

Mo Ibrahim Foundation Board of Directors

Name	Title
Mo Ibrahim	Founder and Chair, Mo Ibrahim Foundation; Founder, Celtel International
Lord Cairns	Former Chairman, Actis Capital LLP; Former Chief Executive Officer, SG Warburg
Nathalie Delapalme	Executive Director - Research and Policy, Mo Ibrahim Foundation; Former Advisor on Africa and Development Issues to various French Foreign Ministers
Hadeel Ibrahim	Founding Executive Director - Strategy and External Relations, Mo Ibrahim Foundation
Abdoulie Janneh	Executive Director - Liaison with Governments and Institutions in Africa, Mo Ibrahim Foundation; Former Under Secretary-General, UN and Executive Secretary of UNECA
Sir Ketumile Masire	Co-Chairperson, GCA; Former President of Botswana
Jay Naidoo	Chair of the Board and Partnership Council, GAIN; Founding General Secretary, COSATU
Mary Robinson	UN Special Envoy for the Great Lakes Region of Africa; Former UN High Commissioner for Human Rights; Former President of Ireland
Salim Ahmed Salim	Former Secretary-General, OAU; Former Prime Minister of Tanzania

2013 IIAG Methodology

1 Introduction

The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) quantitatively measures the quality of governance in African countries. It does this by combining data from diverse sources into composite governance indicators – one broad governance measure and several measures of the sub-dimensions of governance. The composites are simply and transparently constructed. This document contains a thorough and complete explanation of exactly how this is done. In addition, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation publishes a complete dataset containing both the underlying data used for the computation of the composites, as well as the overarching governance measure and the measures of the sub-dimensions of governance¹. Computer code for processing the data and the computation of the composites, written in a statistical programming language called R², is also provided. (The Foundation also independently processes the data and computes the composites in Excel.)

All measurements, however careful, are made with error, and in recognition of this fact, the Foundation quantitatively estimates the confidence with which our measurements are made. The method by which these estimates are arrived at is also explained in this document.

The description of the Foundation's methodology begins in Section 2.1, with the Foundation's conceptualisation of governance. A technical discussion of the assumptions we make about our measurement data follows in Section 2.2, as well as an explanation of how we select and process the underlying measurements. Finally, in Section 3, we discuss how we estimate the amount of error in our measurements.

In what follows, the dataset containing the broad governance measure, its dimensions and sub-dimensions as well as the underlying data will be referred to as the 'IIAG'.

1.1 Revisions to the IIAG

The IIAG is an annual publication, each iteration of which is refined. Improvements could be methodological, or based on the inclusion of new data. Occasionally it is also necessary to exclude existing variables if they undergo fundamental methodological changes or imperfections are discovered. Retrospective revisions at source mean that it is sometimes necessary to update the previously published data.

These changes are made to the entire dataset, for all years covered by the IIAG, not just the most recent year. The retrospective revision means that any of the 2013 IIAG composites for a particular country and year may be different from the 2012 IIAG composites for the same country and year. *Comparisons between years should therefore be made entirely within the 2013 IIAG.*

¹ This dataset can be found at: <http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/downloads/2013-IIAG-unformatted-dataset.zip>

² See R Core Team (2013); the code can be found at: <http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/downloads/compute-index-r-code.zip>

2 Measuring Governance

To measure the governance construct, we must first conceptualise and define governance and its dimensions. Second, we operationalise the measure by selecting variables and making assumptions about the information and error contained therein.

2.1 Conceptualisation

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation defines governance as the provision of the political, social and economic public goods and services that a citizen has the right to expect from his or her state, and that a state has the responsibility to deliver to its citizens. We are concerned with outputs and outcomes of policy, rather than declarations of intent and *de jure* statutes, though at times it is necessary to use measurements of the presence of laws.

The governance framework has been constructed by the Foundation's Board and the IIAG Advisory Council³ to have four dimensions (or categories); namely, *Safety & Rule of Law*, *Participation & Human Rights*, *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, and *Human Development*. These categories are made up of a total of 14 sub-categories (see Table 1).

Category	Sub-category
Safety & Rule of Law	Rule of Law Accountability Personal Safety National Security
Participation & Human Rights	Participation Rights Gender
Sustainable Economic Opportunity	Public Management Business Environment Infrastructure Rural Sector
Human Development	Welfare Education Health

Table 1: 2013 IIAG categories and sub-categories.

2.2 Operationalisation

As governance and its dimensions are not directly observable – that is, it is not possible to measure them as easily as distance, for example – each construct is operationalised as a composite indicator of its sub-components. The broad governance measure is estimated from its underlying four categories by taking the average of the four category estimates; these category estimates are obtained by taking the average of their sub-categories estimates. Finally, each sub-category estimate is the average of the realisations of its underlying sub-components.

Each underlying indicator measures a narrow governance concept such as the level of freedom of expression.

³ A full list of members of the Foundation's Board can be found at: <http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/the-board/>; the IIAG Advisory Council can be found at: <http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/advisory-council/>

Sometimes variables measuring one of these narrow concepts are available from multiple sources. For example, freedom of expression is measured by three different data sources: the Bertelsmann Stiftung, the Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project, and Freedom House. To improve the accuracy of the indicator measurement and to avoid double counting, all these underlying variables are combined by taking averages into a single clustered indicator.

Further, some variables are deemed to measure something which is too narrow for inclusion as an indicator. In this case, it is possible to include the variable in a clustered indicator measuring a slightly broader concept. For example, the variables *Mobile Phone Subscribers*, *Household Computers* and *Internet Subscribers* from the International Telecommunications Union database are included in the clustered indicator *Digital Connectivity*.

Out of the 133 variables included in the 2013 IIAG, 68 are clustered into 29 clustered indicators, which means that the IIAG contains 94 indicators in total. These variables come from 32 data providers, and this diversity of sources means that measurement error in the composite is minimised, as we shall see in Section 2.2.1.

As was mentioned in Section 2.1, it is sometimes necessary to include in the IIAG variables which measure legal or institutional frameworks rather than outputs or outcomes, when data on outcomes are not available. For instance, the IIAG includes an indicator that captures the existence of legislation on violence against women, as there are no includable statistics on the scope, prevalence and incidence of such violence.

2.2.1 Technical Assumptions

To compute country-year point estimates and error estimates for the IIAG composites, we must make assumptions about the information contained in the constituent indicators. To this end, let M_{ti} be the true broad governance score for country i in year t ; let C_{tij} , S_{tik} , and I_{tij} be the j th true category-, sub-category- and indicator-score for country i in year t , respectively. We will refer to our estimates of these quantities as \hat{M}_{ti} , \hat{C}_{tij} , \hat{S}_{tik} , and \hat{I}_{tij} .

The central underlying assumption is that each indicator score is the true value of the sub-category score to which it belongs plus some error. This is reasonable, because each constituent indicator measures something specific – e.g. the *Primary School Completion* indicator – but when included in a sub-category it is expected to measure a broader concept – in this instance the indicator is included in the *Education* sub-category. Even if primary school education in a country is very good, it is possible for secondary and tertiary education to be less well developed, and therefore the primary school completion rate likely overestimates the adequacy of education provided in a country. It is this misestimation, as well as the error due to measurement instrument imprecision, which is captured in the error term.

The relationship between sub-categories and indicators can be expressed in mathematical terms as follows. Supposing

that the j th indicator belongs to the $k[j]$ th sub-category we have

$$I_{tij} = S_{tik[j]} + \varepsilon_{tij}, \quad (1)$$

where the errors ε_{tij} are assumed to have zero mean $\mathbb{E}[\varepsilon_{tij}] = 0$; and are assumed to be uncorrelated across indicators: $\mathbb{E}[\varepsilon_{tij} \varepsilon_{t'j'}] = 0$, for all t and t' .

The assumption of orthogonality across indicators can be justified using the *Inflation* and *Budget Management* indicators in the *Public Management* sub-category as an example. Both indicators misestimate *Public Management* by some amount, but because the indicators come from two very different sources – in this case the African Statistical Yearbook and the African Development Bank – there is no reason to suppose that when one indicator overestimates *Public Management* then the other will too (for example).

This assumption is essential because it allows us to distinguish between noise and signal in the indicator values. Because of it, any correlation between indicators arises as a result of a latent governance dimension. Suppose for instance that both the j_1 th and j_2 th indicators belong to the k th sub-category. Then

$$\mathbb{E}[I_{tij_1} I_{tij_2} | S_{tik}] = \mathbb{E}[(S_{tik} + \varepsilon_{tij_1})(S_{tik} + \varepsilon_{tij_2}) | S_{tik}] \quad (2)$$

$$= S_{tik}^2, \quad (3)$$

since the errors are uncorrelated with mean zero.

In addition, the ε_{tij} are assumed to be an autoregressive process of order one

$$\varepsilon_{tij} = \rho \varepsilon_{t-1ij} + \eta_{tij}, \quad (4)$$

where $|\rho| < 1$ and the η_{tij} are independent and identically distributed satisfying $\mathbb{E}[\eta_{tij} | \varepsilon_{t-1ij}] = 0$ and $\text{Var}(\eta_{tij} | \varepsilon_{t-1ij}) = \sigma_\varepsilon^2$.

The assumption that the errors are an autoregressive process means that the errors are correlated in time – that is, if an indicator overestimates a sub-category score in one year, it is very likely to overestimate it in the next year as well. This correlation is captured in the parameter ρ , which for the data we use typically takes values near one.

As mentioned previously, the true sub-category score is estimated using the mean of the indicator scores. Expressing this relationship in mathematical terms we have

$$\hat{S}_{tij} = \frac{1}{|I_j|} \sum_{k \in I_j} \hat{I}_{tik}, \quad (5)$$

where I_j is the set of indicators in the j th sub-category, and \hat{I}_{tij} is a realisation of I_{tij} . This is consistent with the assumption that there is no systematic bias in the errors across indicators, since it means that the errors, estimated by the residuals $\hat{\varepsilon}_{tij} = \hat{I}_{tij} - \hat{S}_{tik[j]}$, cancel across variables $\sum_{k \in I_j} \hat{\varepsilon}_{tik} = 0$. In Section 3 we explain how we combine the measurement errors discussed above with the error due to missingness in the data to compute standard errors for the point estimates.

It is also assumed that the broad governance score and category scores are estimated by the mean of the categories and sub-categories respectively

$$\hat{M}_{ti} = \frac{1}{C} \sum_j \hat{C}_{tij} \quad (6)$$

$$\hat{C}_{tij} = \frac{1}{|S_j|} \sum_{k \in S_j} \hat{S}_{tik} \quad (7)$$

where C is the number of categories in the broad governance measure and S_j is the set of sub-categories belonging to the j th category.

2.2.1.1 Aggregation and Weighting

We use linear, additive aggregation and nominally weight⁴ each sub-component equally within its dimension. This method compares favourably with other methods of aggregation⁵, and further it offers the added benefit of simplicity and transparency.

2.2.2 Variable Selection

As far as construct validity is concerned, the most important decision is which variables to include. Once a variable is regarded as a suitable governance proxy other inclusion criteria based on statistical concerns are applied.

For each dataset under consideration data missingness is a large issue. In particular, the number of countries covered by a variable in a certain year; the number of years covered in a variable-country timeseries; the periodicity of the data; and the age of the data are four parameters which all impact on the precision of the composite estimates.

Indeed, as was mentioned in Section 2.2.1, the uncertainty associated with each point estimate is due partly to the error in measuring the latent governance dimension, and partly due to error imputing missing data. There is a trade-off between these two sources of error. Including more data may mean including more sparse data, and therefore accruing more error due to missingness, while including more data may also mean that the measurement error decreases, since the measurement errors are assumed to cancel across variables. There is further balancing required between the categories and the broad governance measure, in the sense that the errors may be minimised for one category at a particular set of the above four parameters, while the errors of another category are minimised at another set of parameters.

Given these considerations, we require data for at least 34

⁴ See Decancq and Lugo (2008) for a survey of weighting methods.

⁵ Chowdhury and Squire (2006) show that equal weighting is similar to the weighting proposed by experts for the Human Development Index; see Cherchye (2001) and Lee et al. (2006) for examples of using data envelopment to construct a composite indicator; see de Kruijk and Rutten (2007) and Hagerty and Land (2007) for a composite indicators weighted using survey data; see Krishnakumar and Ballon (2008) for a discussion of using latent variable methodology.

countries for each variable-year; that each variable contains data from at least two years; and that the most recent data are no more than three years old.

Once the decision has been made to include a variable, it is assigned to one of the 14 sub-categories in which it sits best conceptually using the judgment of the Research Team in collaboration with the IIAG Advisory Council. This process is not always straightforward as the dimensions of governance are not independent and as such a variable may be deemed suitable for multiple sub-categories.

2.2.3 Outliers

Some of the variables which are thought to measure some aspect of governance, and which the selection criteria above deem allowable, contain data which can be considered anomalous, because some of the observations are a long way from the mass of the variable distribution. Including such outliers in the IIAG can bias the composite indicator scores, and – more subtly – means that after normalisation⁶ the variable at (double precision) may no longer be able to distinguish between countries. Hence each year the collected raw data is analysed to determine whether any of the variables require treatment to address outliers.

In the 2013 IIAG, eight variables required treatment to reduce the effects of outliers: *Inflation*, *Political Refugees*, *Internally Displaced People*, *Reserves*, *Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports*, *Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure*, *Internet Subscribers*, and *Tertiary Enrolment*.

These variables were filtered according to the following scheme. The trimmed mean and trimmed standard deviation of the variable were computed on the central 95% of the empirical variable distribution (i.e., the bottom and top 2.5% were not used to compute mean and standard deviation). All observations more than 3 trimmed standard deviations away from the trimmed mean were replaced by the minimum of the observation and the trimmed mean plus 3.1 times the trimmed standard deviation, if they were in the right tail; and replaced by the maximum of observation and the trimmed mean minus 3.1 times the trimmed standard deviation, if they were in the left tail.

In other words, let x_{ti} be the variable score for a country i in year t . Let $q_{2.5}$ and $q_{97.5}$ be the 2.5 and 97.5 percentiles of the empirical distribution of the variable; that is $q_{2.5}$ and $q_{97.5}$ are such that

$$\mathbb{P}\{x_{ti} \leq q_{2.5}\} = 2.5 \text{ and } \mathbb{P}\{x_{ti} \leq q_{97.5}\} = 97.5. \quad (8)$$

Let μ and σ^2 respectively be the mean and variance of the set $\{x_{ti} : q_{2.5} \leq x_{ti} \leq q_{97.5}\}$. For all x_{ti} such that $x_{ti} \leq \mu - 3\sigma$ we replace x_{ti} with $\hat{x}_{ti} = \max\{x_{ti}, \mu - 3.1\sigma\}$ while for all x_{ti} such that $x_{ti} \geq \mu + 3\sigma$ we replace x_{ti} with $\hat{x}_{ti} = \min\{x_{ti}, \mu + 3.1\sigma\}$.

⁶ See Section 2.2.5.

2.2.4 Imputation

Many of the 133 variables included in the IIAG have data missing and to avoid biasing the broad governance measure, category and sub-category scores it is necessary to impute them. To determine the most suitable method of imputation, simulation experiments were conducted⁷, where, starting with the 2012 IIAG dataset, a predetermined proportion of present data were deleted using various missingness mechanisms. The deleted data were then imputed using a range of methods. From the point of view of accuracy, precision, and the amount of missingness remaining after imputation, it was determined that the best method of imputation was linear interpolation for missing data which are in the interior of the timeseries, with exterior missing values replaced using last value carried forward (LVCF) and first value carried backward (FVCB).

Let x_{ti} be the raw data value of a variable for country i in year t . Suppose that there is no data for year t_2 , and that there is data for the years t_1 and t_3 . Suppose also that t_1 and t_3 are the closest such years to t_2 with the property that $t_1 < t_2 < t_3$. We replace the missing value at t_2 with the estimate

$$\hat{x}_{t_2,i} = x_{t_1,i} + (t_2 - t_1) \frac{x_{t_3,i} - x_{t_1,i}}{t_3 - t_1}. \quad (9)$$

To explain this further, suppose that the first row of Table 2 contains raw data for country A. There are interior missing values for Year 4 and Year 5; and an exterior missing value for Year 1. We impute the missing data for Year 1 using FVCB to obtain the data in the second row of Table 2, where the exterior imputed value is in **bold**.

The interior missing values are imputed using linear interpolation – that is, Equation 9. For instance, the missing value for Year 4 is replaced by

$$84.8 + (4-3) \times \frac{(82.8-84.8)}{6-3} = 84.1. \quad (10)$$

The missing value for Year 5 is replaced by

$$84.8 + (5-3) \times \frac{(82.8-84.8)}{6-3} = 83.5. \quad (11)$$

These imputations are in *italic* in Table 2.

Country A	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Raw data		85.1	84.8		82.8	
Exterior points	85.1	85.1	84.8		82.8	
Interior points	85.1	85.1	84.8	<i>84.1</i>	<i>83.5</i>	82.8

Table 2: Country A's data.

⁷ The detailed results of these experiments can be found at: <http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/downloads/imputation-assessments.pdf>

2.2.4.1 Imputation Caveats

There are some timeseries which we do not impute. For instance, using linear interpolation, it is not possible to impute values for those countries for which a variable has no data at all. For those timeseries where all but one point is missing, it has been determined that imputing the timeseries using LVCF/FVCB is inappropriate because of the inaccuracies incurred.

In addition, for the Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS variables *Antiretroviral Treatment Provision* and *Antiretroviral Treatment Provision for Pregnant Women*, it has been determined through engagement with the data provider that for the year 2000 the value for both these variables should be 0 for all countries. It was also determined that imputing data using linear interpolation between the year 2000 and the next available datapoint will introduce large inaccuracies.

In both of the above cases, however, the missingness error still reflects the uncertainty which the missingness introduces.

2.2.5 Normalisation

Data utilised in the construction of the IIAG come from 32 separate institutions and as a result are often produced on different scales at source. In order for them to be meaningfully combined, raw data are normalised before being included in the IIAG. The data for each variable are transformed using the min-max normalisation method, which performs an order-preserving linear transformation of the data. The min-max normalisation subtracts the minimum value of a variable's entire raw dataset (2000–2012) from each country's value for that variable in a particular year; the result is then divided by the range of the variable (maximum value in the raw dataset minus the minimum value in the raw dataset). In other words, let x_{ti} be the raw data value of a variable for country i in year t . Let

$$m = \min(x_{ti} : \text{all years } t \text{ and all countries } i) \quad (12)$$

and

$$M = \max(x_{ti} : \text{all years } t \text{ and all countries } i) \quad (13)$$

be respectively the minimum and maximum value of the variable over all years and countries. Then the min-max normalised score is

$$\frac{x_{ti} - m}{M - m} \times 100. \quad (14)$$

This method of normalisation allows all scores to be published in common units and within the same bounds of 0–100, where 100 is always the best possible score (this may require reversing the polarity of a variable by subtracting its score from 100, in cases where lower values are better).

3 Quantifying Uncertainty

Poor data quality must be accounted for in order for the IIAG user not to be excessively confident about small changes over time, and slight score differences between countries.

The Foundation publishes standard errors and confidence intervals alongside the broad governance measure and category scores to reflect uncertainty.

The measurements of the broad governance and category scores are made with error which are assumed to arise from two places. First, it is assumed that each variable is a measurement of the true sub-category score plus some measurement error (see Equation 1 in Section 2.2.1). It is also assumed that the imputation of missing values is made with missingness error. These two types of error are combined using Rubin's formula⁸ to obtain the standard error of the measurement.

3.1 Measurement Error

Since the measurement error is assumed to occur between the variable value and the true value of the sub-categories, we can estimate the distribution of the broad governance and category score errors for a particular country-year by computing them for a resampled set of variable values. The standard deviations of the bootstrapped⁹ broad governance and category error distributions give an estimate of the measurement error.

3.2 Missingness Error

To compute the error due to missingness we multiply impute each missing value, using the method of imputation described in Section 2.2.4, with a slight modification. After imputation, the data are perturbed slightly by adding realisations of a normal random variable with mean 0 and variance equal to the variance of the variable over all years. In other words, let x_{ti} be the raw data value of a variable for country i in year t . Let $\sigma^2 = \text{Var}\{x_{ti} : \text{all years } t \text{ and all countries } i\}$. For an imputed datapoint x_{ti} , define the perturbed data to be $\hat{x}_{ti} = x_{ti} + \eta$, where $\eta \sim N(0, \sigma^2)$. The entire dataset is imputed several times with different realisations of the perturbations, and the broad governance and composite scores for each imputation are computed. The missingness error for a category – for instance – is estimated by the standard deviation of the category scores across imputations.

3.3 Cross Country Confidence Intervals

The standard errors obtained by combining the measurement and missingness errors are used to construct 90% confidence intervals, using the normal approximation. These confidence intervals allow users of the IIAG to discriminate, to a certain degree, between countries and years. Note that score or rank comparisons between countries with overlapping confidence intervals should be avoided, since they could reflect a statistical 'tie'.

Table 3 demonstrates that, because of the overlap of the confidence intervals, it cannot be said that Country A's overall governance performance is definitely better than that of Country B.

⁸ See Rubin (1987), page 76.

⁹ See Efron and Tibshirani (1993).

	Score	Confidence interval
Country A	82.8	(79.4, 86.3)
Country B	78.4	(74.7, 82.1)

Table 3: Confidence intervals for two countries.

4 Postscript

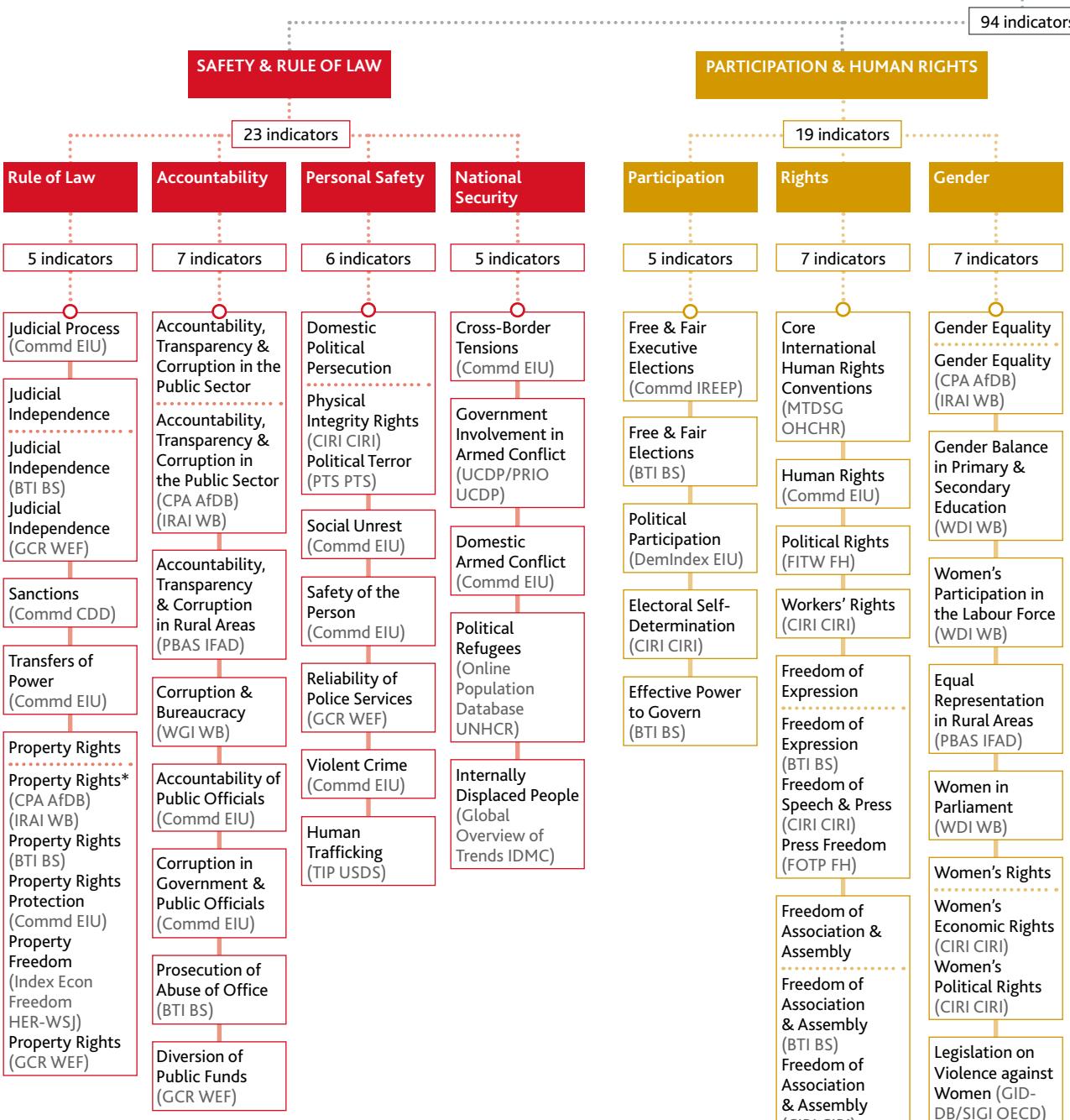
The IIAG is an inclusive and collaborative effort. If you have any questions about the above methodology, or any suggestions for its improvement, please email the Research Team at info@moibrahimfoundation.org.

References

- Cherchye, L. (2001). Using data envelopment analysis to assess macroeconomic policy performance. *Applied Economics*, 33(3):407–416.
- Chowdhury, S. and Squire, L. (2006). Setting weights for aggregate indices: An application to the commitment to development index and human development index. *The Journal of Development Studies*, 42(5):761–771.
- de Kruijk, H. and Rutten, M. (2007). Weighting dimensions of poverty based on peoples priorities: Constructing a composite poverty index for the maldives. IIDE Discussion Papers 20070801, Institut for International and Development Economics.
- Decancq, K. and Lugo, M. A. (2008). Setting weights in multidimensional indices of well-being and deprivation. OPHI: *Oxford Poverty & Human Development Initiative working papers*, 18.
- Efron, B. and Tibshirani, R. (1993). *An Introduction to the Bootstrap*. Macmillan Publishers Limited. All rights reserved.
- Hagerty, M. R. and Land, K. C. (2007). Constructing summary indices of quality of life: A model for the effect of heterogeneous importance weights. *Sociological Methods and Research*, 36:105–132.
- Krishnakumar, J. and Ballon, P. (2008). Estimating basic capabilities: A structural equation model applied to bolivia. *World Development*, 36(6):992–1010.
- Lee, H.-S., Lin, K., and Fang, H.-H. (2006). A fuzzy multiple objective dea for the human development index. In *Proceedings of the 10th international conference on Knowledge-Based Intelligent Information and Engineering Systems - Volume Part II*, KES'06, pages 922–928, Berlin, Heidelberg. Springer-Verlag.
- R Core Team (2013). *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. R Foundation for Statistical Computing, Vienna, Austria. ISBN 3-900051-07-0.
- Rubin, D. B. (1987). *Multiple Imputation for Nonresponse in Surveys*. John Wiley & Sons, New York.

Structure of the 2013 IIAG

Overall Governance Score



Clustered Indicators in the 2013 IIAG

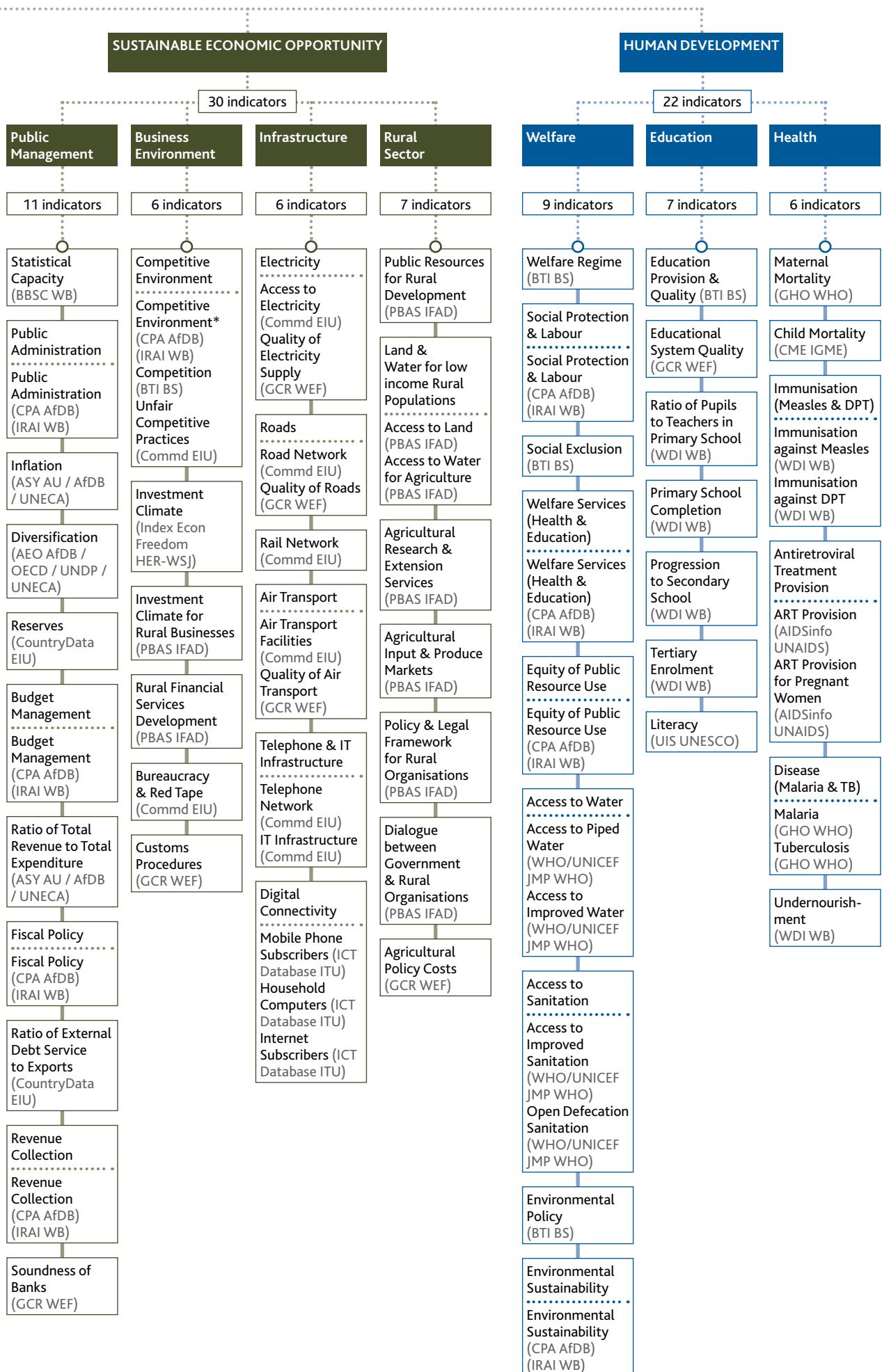
A clustered indicator is an indicator composed of a number of underlying variables which each measure the same dimension and come from different sources, or measure similar dimensions and come from the same source. Refer to page 196 for data source acronyms.

The 2013 IIAG is comprised of four categories, 14 sub-categories and 94 indicators, made up of 133 underlying variables. 29 of these indicators are clustered indicators.

Key

Indicator (Data source acronym)	Clustered indicator Variable* (Data source acronym)
------------------------------------	---

* Cluster within a clustered indicator



Scores and Ranks

2012 Overall Score

Rank / 52	Score / 100	
1st	Mauritius	82.9
2nd	Botswana	77.6
3rd	Cape Verde	76.7
4th	Seychelles	75.0
5th	South Africa	71.3
6th	Namibia	69.5
7th	Ghana	66.8
8th	Tunisia	66.0
9th	Lesotho	61.9
10th	Senegal	61.0
11th	São Tomé & Príncipe	59.9
12th	Zambia	59.6
13th	Benin	58.7
14th	Morocco	58.0
15th	Rwanda	57.8
16th	Malawi	56.9
17th	Tanzania	56.9
18th	Uganda	56.0
19th	Egypt	55.0
20th	Mozambique	54.8
21st	Kenya	53.6
22nd	Gambia	53.6
23rd	Burkina Faso	53.0
24th	Gabon	52.8
25th	Algeria	52.5
26th	Swaziland	50.8
27th	Mali	50.7
28th	Niger	50.4
29th	Liberia	50.3
30th	Djibouti	48.2
31st	Sierra Leone	48.0
32nd	Comoros	47.8
33rd	Ethiopia	47.6
34th	Mauritania	47.3
35th	Cameroon	47.0
36th	Togo	45.8
37th	Madagascar	45.7
38th	Libya	45.3
39th	Angola	44.5
40th	Burundi	43.8
41st	Nigeria	43.4
42nd	Guinea	43.2
43rd	Congo	43.0
44th	Côte d'Ivoire	40.9
45th	Equatorial Guinea	40.9
46th	Guinea-Bissau	37.1
47th	Zimbabwe	35.4
48th	Chad	33.0
49th	Central African Rep.	32.7
50th	Eritrea	31.9
51st	Congo, Dem. Rep.	31.3
52nd	Somalia	8.0

IIAG: 2012 Scores and Ranks

Overall IIAG			Safety & Rule of Law		Participation & Human Rights		Sustainable Economic Opportunity		Human Development	
	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank
Algeria	52.5	25	44.7	39	41.2	32	47.9	27	76.3	7
Angola	44.5	39	45.6	37	42.8	30	41.0	36	48.5	40
Benin	58.7	13	61.7	12	65.9	11	49.9	23	57.2	25
Botswana	77.6	2	88.9	1	72.9	4	67.5	2	81.3	4
Burkina Faso	53.0	23	56.4	21	53.4	21	54.2	14	47.8	41
Burundi	43.8	40	40.2	43	49.7	25	37.6	41	47.8	42
Cameroon	47.0	35	46.5	36	36.4	39	48.0	26	57.1	26
Cape Verde	76.7	3	80.1	3	81.7	1	64.5	6	80.7	5
Central African Rep.	32.7	49	24.9	50	35.0	42	34.7	44	36.3	50
Chad	33.0	48	36.0	46	29.1	48	33.0	46	33.7	51
Comoros	47.8	32	58.0	18	50.0	24	27.4	50	55.9	29
Congo	43.0	43	44.3	40	38.8	34	38.5	39	50.2	37
Congo, Dem. Rep.	31.3	51	24.5	51	32.3	44	28.3	47	40.2	49
Côte d'Ivoire	40.9	44	38.8	44	33.1	43	43.0	32	48.8	39
Djibouti	48.2	30	54.8	24	27.9	49	51.5	20	58.8	22
Egypt	55.0	19	50.8	30	36.8	37	60.8	10	71.5	10
Equatorial Guinea	40.9	45	45.1	38	25.6	50	36.5	42	56.4	27
Eritrea	31.9	50	32.4	48	21.7	51	28.2	49	45.5	47
Ethiopia	47.6	33	47.3	34	36.5	38	53.0	15	53.7	32
Gabon	52.8	24	56.8	20	47.8	26	42.9	33	63.9	18
Gambia	53.6	22	53.6	29	35.7	41	58.4	11	66.5	15
Ghana	66.8	7	70.8	6	68.1	7	54.4	13	74.0	8
Guinea	43.2	42	46.8	35	45.9	28	33.5	45	46.7	46
Guinea-Bissau	37.1	46	34.7	47	38.5	35	28.3	48	46.7	45
Kenya	53.6	21	47.6	33	50.7	23	52.0	18	63.9	17
Lesotho	61.9	9	67.8	8	69.1	6	52.3	17	58.4	23
Liberia	50.3	29	55.5	22	56.0	19	39.1	38	50.7	34
Libya	45.3	38	37.3	45	30.5	46	40.3	37	73.2	9
Madagascar	45.7	37	43.9	41	42.8	31	46.3	29	50.0	38
Malawi	56.9	16	63.8	11	61.3	13	46.4	28	56.2	28
Mali	50.7	27	48.2	32	53.4	20	50.6	21	50.6	35
Mauritania	47.3	34	48.4	31	47.0	27	46.1	30	47.7	43
Mauritius	82.9	1	86.8	2	76.7	2	79.7	1	88.5	2
Morocco	58.0	14	60.7	13	36.3	40	64.4	7	70.5	11
Mozambique	54.8	20	57.8	19	60.3	14	50.6	22	50.5	36
Namibia	69.5	6	76.3	4	70.8	5	63.6	9	67.5	13
Niger	50.4	28	54.3	28	57.4	16	43.1	31	47.0	44
Nigeria	43.4	41	41.0	42	37.7	36	42.2	34	52.7	33
Rwanda	57.8	15	54.7	26	44.6	29	64.0	8	67.8	12
São Tomé & Príncipe	59.9	11	67.4	9	66.9	10	38.4	40	66.8	14
Senegal	61.0	10	59.2	15	67.6	9	54.8	12	62.3	19
Seychelles	75.0	4	73.2	5	67.6	8	67.2	3	92.2	1
Sierra Leone	48.0	31	55.0	23	53.4	22	41.8	35	42.0	48
Somalia	8.0	52	4.9	52	11.5	52	2.3	52	13.1	52
South Africa	71.3	5	69.8	7	73.1	3	65.1	5	77.4	6
Swaziland	50.8	26	59.5	14	30.1	47	49.3	25	64.3	16
Tanzania	56.9	17	58.4	16	61.3	12	49.7	24	58.2	24
Togo	45.8	36	54.7	25	39.4	33	35.4	43	53.7	31
Tunisia	66.0	8	58.0	17	56.9	17	65.8	4	83.3	3
Uganda	56.0	18	54.5	27	56.3	18	51.8	19	61.5	20
Zambia	59.6	12	66.0	10	60.1	15	52.7	16	59.6	21
Zimbabwe	35.4	47	29.7	49	31.2	45	25.5	51	55.1	30
Average	51.6		52.7		48.4		47.0		58.3	

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

Safety & Rule of Law		Rule of Law		Accountability		Personal Safety		National Security		
		Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	Score	Rank	
Algeria	44.7	39	40.3	36	43.9	19	34.6	39	60.1	44
Angola	45.6	37	39.6	37	18.9	48	40.0	30	84.0	27
Benin	61.7	12	58.3	12	40.4	28	58.3	7	90.0	11
Botswana	88.9	1	95.7	1	85.8	1	74.0	3	100.0	4
Burkina Faso	56.4	21	50.9	22	40.8	25	44.0	27	90.0	13
Burundi	40.2	43	42.8	30	24.6	45	30.2	42	63.2	43
Cameroon	46.5	36	34.4	41	29.9	39	37.1	35	84.7	24
Cape Verde	80.1	3	81.5	5	79.4	2	59.5	6	100.0	2
Central African Rep.	24.9	50	36.5	40	26.6	42	15.0	50	21.4	51
Chad	36.0	46	27.4	46	24.4	46	25.9	46	66.5	41
Comoros	58.0	18	43.6	29	36.1	35	62.5	5	89.7	15
Congo	44.3	40	31.5	43	24.2	47	38.8	33	82.7	28
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.5	51	29.0	44	26.4	43	8.8	51	33.8	50
Côte d'Ivoire	38.8	44	23.5	47	31.5	38	24.2	47	76.1	38
Djibouti	54.8	24	42.6	31	41.5	24	53.8	14	81.3	29
Egypt	50.8	30	49.7	23	40.4	27	28.3	45	84.9	23
Equatorial Guinea	45.1	38	32.4	42	18.0	50	40.0	30	89.8	14
Eritrea	32.4	48	3.3	51	29.7	40	37.5	34	59.2	45
Ethiopia	47.3	34	39.5	38	42.4	22	51.1	18	56.3	46
Gabon	56.8	20	49.4	24	35.7	36	57.1	8	84.9	22
Gambia	53.6	29	44.0	28	38.5	29	47.9	21	84.1	26
Ghana	70.8	6	81.0	6	60.3	8	52.5	16	89.5	16
Guinea	46.8	35	37.9	39	26.6	41	33.6	40	89.3	17
Guinea-Bissau	34.7	47	6.6	50	17.5	51	35.0	38	79.6	34
Kenya	47.6	33	51.5	20	36.7	34	36.2	36	65.9	42
Lesotho	67.8	8	67.0	9	57.1	10	52.1	17	95.0	7
Liberia	55.5	22	42.0	33	50.8	11	45.0	26	84.4	25
Libya	37.3	45	17.1	49	26.1	44	29.7	43	76.2	37
Madagascar	43.9	41	18.9	48	48.0	14	28.6	44	80.0	31
Malawi	63.8	11	68.4	7	46.6	16	45.2	25	95.0	9
Mali	48.2	32	42.4	32	45.3	18	54.6	13	50.5	48
Mauritania	48.4	31	41.9	34	36.7	33	35.1	37	80.0	30
Mauritius	86.8	2	94.1	2	75.8	3	77.3	1	100.0	3
Morocco	60.7	13	57.7	13	49.4	12	55.8	10	80.0	32
Mozambique	57.8	19	55.1	16	38.3	30	52.9	15	85.0	21
Namibia	76.3	4	82.1	4	68.1	4	55.0	11	99.8	6
Niger	54.3	28	51.0	21	43.6	20	47.5	22	75.0	39
Nigeria	41.0	42	40.3	35	35.3	37	15.8	49	72.7	40
Rwanda	54.7	26	48.7	25	63.2	7	56.3	9	50.4	49
São Tomé & Príncipe	67.4	9	52.2	19	47.6	15	75.0	2	94.9	10
Senegal	59.2	15	60.7	11	42.9	21	54.8	12	78.2	35
Seychelles	73.2	5	64.3	10	64.9	6	63.6	4	99.8	5
Sierra Leone	55.0	23	48.2	27	40.4	26	45.2	24	86.0	20
Somalia	4.9	52	0.2	52	3.7	52	0.0	52	15.8	52
South Africa	69.8	7	88.2	3	65.2	5	30.6	41	95.0	8
Swaziland	59.5	14	56.0	14	48.5	13	43.6	29	90.0	12
Tanzania	58.4	16	53.5	17	42.1	23	50.5	19	87.5	19
Togo	54.7	25	48.4	26	38.0	31	43.8	28	88.6	18
Tunisia	58.0	17	53.0	18	59.1	9	40.0	30	79.9	33
Uganda	54.5	27	55.7	15	37.8	32	46.5	23	77.9	36
Zambia	66.0	10	68.3	8	46.2	17	49.6	20	100.0	1
Zimbabwe	29.7	49	27.5	45	18.2	49	18.9	48	54.1	47
Average	52.7		47.6		41.5		43.1		78.4	

CATEGORY AND SUB-CATEGORIES: SCORES AND RANKS

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

	PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS		Participation		Rights		Gender	
	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK
Algeria	41.2	32	32.2	35	38.2	34	53.1	25
Angola	42.8	30	45.9	26	30.5	41	52.1	27
Benin	65.9	11	78.7	5	68.4	7	50.7	28
Botswana	72.9	4	87.4	2	58.5	12	72.7	5
Burkina Faso	53.4	21	50.2	22	59.5	11	50.5	29
Burundi	49.7	25	44.7	28	40.5	31	63.7	16
Cameroon	36.4	39	32.7	33	29.7	44	46.9	34
Cape Verde	81.7	1	96.2	1	83.2	1	65.6	14
Central African Rep.	35.0	42	29.8	37	34.9	37	40.3	43
Chad	29.1	48	23.1	42	32.5	38	31.7	50
Comoros	50.0	24	70.8	10	47.2	25	31.9	49
Congo	38.8	34	32.7	33	38.8	32	45.0	38
Congo, Dem. Rep.	32.3	44	37.7	31	20.9	48	38.3	46
Côte d'Ivoire	33.1	43	31.7	36	36.5	35	31.0	51
Djibouti	27.9	49	13.7	49	25.0	47	45.0	37
Egypt	36.8	37	33.7	32	36.5	36	40.3	44
Equatorial Guinea	25.6	50	15.1	47	8.4	50	53.3	23
Eritrea	21.7	51	2.9	52	6.4	52	55.7	21
Ethiopia	36.5	38	24.5	40	25.1	46	59.9	17
Gabon	47.8	26	45.8	27	51.0	21	46.5	35
Gambia	35.7	41	19.2	44	31.8	39	56.2	20
Ghana	68.1	7	68.7	12	77.1	3	58.6	18
Guinea	45.9	28	51.6	21	38.6	33	47.4	33
Guinea-Bissau	38.5	35	42.9	29	31.3	40	41.5	42
Kenya	50.7	23	49.5	24	49.4	23	53.2	24
Lesotho	69.1	6	76.9	7	61.7	10	68.8	10
Liberia	56.0	19	71.8	9	51.6	20	44.6	39
Libya	30.5	46	23.3	41	30.4	42	37.8	47
Madagascar	42.8	31	17.3	45	41.4	30	69.6	9
Malawi	61.3	13	61.0	18	56.8	16	66.1	13
Mali	53.4	20	66.2	13	55.2	17	39.0	45
Mauritania	47.0	27	40.6	30	43.3	28	57.2	19
Mauritius	76.7	2	84.0	3	77.4	2	68.7	11
Morocco	36.3	40	13.8	48	47.3	24	47.8	32
Mozambique	60.3	14	49.3	25	53.5	19	78.2	3
Namibia	70.8	5	69.1	11	71.3	4	72.0	6
Niger	57.4	16	77.1	6	58.1	13	36.9	48
Nigeria	37.7	36	28.8	38	42.6	29	41.8	41
Rwanda	44.6	29	16.0	46	27.5	45	90.2	1
São Tomé & Príncipe	66.9	10	79.6	4	68.9	5	52.4	26
Senegal	67.6	9	66.2	14	68.3	8	68.3	12
Seychelles	67.6	8	65.3	16	53.8	18	83.8	2
Sierra Leone	53.4	22	57.7	19	57.3	14	45.2	36
Somalia	11.5	52	7.1	51	6.9	51	20.5	52
South Africa	73.1	3	73.0	8	68.8	6	77.5	4
Swaziland	30.1	47	11.9	50	29.8	43	48.6	31
Tanzania	61.3	12	63.8	17	50.2	22	70.0	8
Togo	39.4	33	28.0	39	45.9	26	44.3	40
Tunisia	56.9	17	49.6	23	57.2	15	63.9	15
Uganda	56.3	18	53.4	20	44.5	27	70.9	7
Zambia	60.1	15	66.2	14	64.4	9	49.8	30
Zimbabwe	31.2	45	19.4	43	19.4	49	54.8	22
Average	48.4		46.1		45.3		53.8	

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

CATEGORY AND SUB-CATEGORIES: SCORES AND RANKS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT			Welfare		Education		Health	
	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK	SCORE	RANK
Algeria	76.3	7	68.5	8	69.9	10	90.4	4
Angola	48.5	40	45.0	37	39.9	42	60.6	42
Benin	57.2	25	50.6	26	46.6	33	74.3	21
Botswana	81.3	4	77.4	4	76.9	5	89.4	5
Burkina Faso	47.8	41	48.2	32	28.7	50	66.6	30
Burundi	47.8	42	51.9	22	39.0	43	52.4	47
Cameroon	57.1	26	52.8	20	55.1	21	63.5	35
Cape Verde	80.7	5	76.9	5	78.0	4	87.3	7
Central African Rep.	36.3	50	33.8	48	26.3	51	48.8	48
Chad	33.7	51	31.1	50	31.6	49	38.4	51
Comoros	55.9	29	49.4	28	59.5	17	58.9	44
Congo	50.2	37	45.0	36	43.2	36	62.5	39
Congo, Dem. Rep.	40.2	49	31.6	49	41.1	38	47.8	50
Côte d'Ivoire	48.8	39	38.7	44	41.8	37	65.9	31
Djibouti	58.8	22	61.8	13	45.8	34	68.9	29
Egypt	71.5	10	62.5	11	67.8	11	84.1	9
Equatorial Guinea	56.4	27	42.3	38	70.9	8	56.1	45
Eritrea	45.5	47	20.9	51	45.0	35	70.5	27
Ethiopia	53.7	32	48.8	30	49.3	29	62.9	37
Gabon	63.9	18	56.4	17	62.6	13	72.5	24
Gambia	66.5	15	62.8	10	59.4	18	77.3	16
Ghana	74.0	8	68.2	9	71.7	6	82.0	13
Guinea	46.7	46	40.8	41	36.0	47	63.2	36
Guinea-Bissau	46.7	45	39.8	43	40.3	41	60.0	43
Kenya	63.9	17	54.0	19	60.6	16	77.2	17
Lesotho	58.4	23	48.8	29	53.2	28	73.1	23
Liberia	50.7	34	42.3	39	54.5	22	55.3	46
Libya	73.2	9	51.3	25	70.0	9	98.4	2
Madagascar	50.0	38	36.6	45	48.6	31	64.7	34
Malawi	56.2	28	51.7	23	41.0	39	75.8	19
Mali	50.6	35	48.6	31	40.6	40	62.7	38
Mauritania	47.7	43	46.1	35	36.3	46	60.6	41
Mauritius	88.5	2	86.5	1	88.1	2	90.8	3
Morocco	70.5	11	61.7	14	65.0	12	84.9	8
Mozambique	50.5	36	47.7	34	38.7	44	65.0	33
Namibia	67.5	13	62.5	12	57.1	19	82.8	11
Niger	47.0	44	41.2	40	34.7	48	65.0	32
Nigeria	52.7	33	47.9	33	49.0	30	61.3	40
Rwanda	67.8	12	68.9	7	54.4	23	80.2	14
São Tomé & Príncipe	66.8	14	55.8	18	62.3	14	82.3	12
Senegal	62.3	19	60.0	16	53.3	27	73.5	22
Seychelles	92.2	1	84.8	2	92.9	1	98.8	1
Sierra Leone	42.0	48	40.3	42	37.4	45	48.3	49
Somalia	13.1	52	5.5	52	0.0	52	33.8	52
South Africa	77.4	6	77.8	3	71.4	7	82.9	10
Swaziland	64.3	16	51.3	24	62.1	15	79.5	15
Tanzania	58.2	24	52.5	21	47.6	32	74.5	20
Togo	53.7	31	35.7	46	53.5	26	71.9	25
Tunisia	83.3	3	74.8	6	86.0	3	89.3	6
Uganda	61.5	20	60.7	15	53.7	25	70.2	28
Zambia	59.6	21	50.2	27	57.0	20	71.6	26
Zimbabwe	55.1	30	35.1	47	54.2	24	76.2	18
Average	58.3		51.6		52.9		70.3	

OVERALL IIAG SCORE

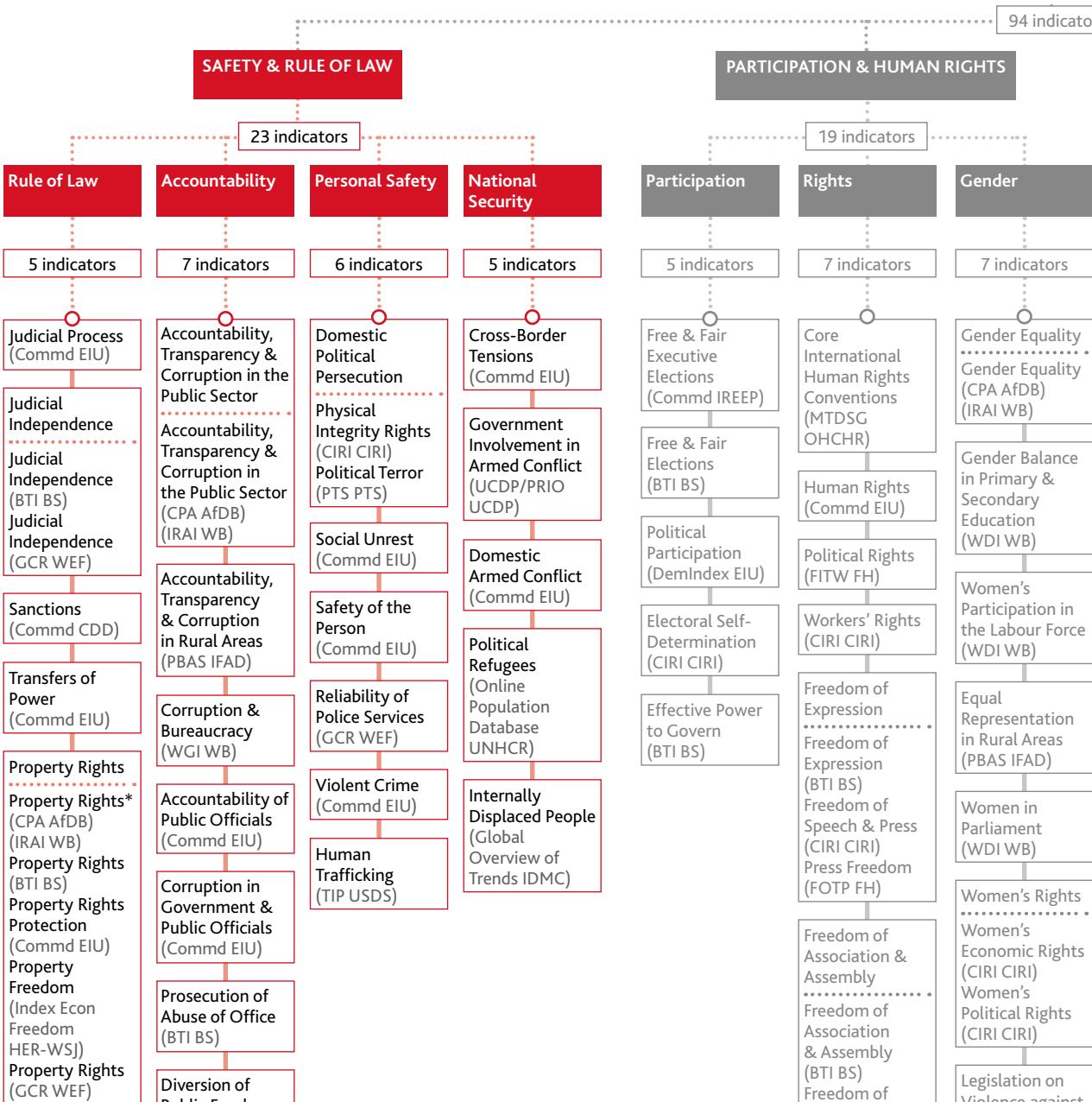
	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	51.2	53.2	52.8	52.9	52.6	53.7	54.1	55.4	52.7	52.3	54.2	52.5	52.5	+1.3
Angola	26.4	26.7	27.2	30.4	31.6	32.2	34.2	35.6	38.8	40.3	43.2	43.3	44.5	+18.1
Benin	56.2	56.2	56.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	57.8	59.3	57.5	59.1	59.9	59.6	58.7	+2.5
Botswana	72.0	73.8	72.9	71.9	73.0	74.5	75.2	75.4	75.5	76.0	76.8	77.4	77.6	+5.6
Burkina Faso	51.8	53.5	53.0	53.3	52.7	53.0	53.0	53.3	53.5	55.1	54.9	53.4	53.0	+1.2
Burundi	35.0	35.9	36.6	36.7	37.6	41.2	42.9	44.8	42.6	45.3	43.3	44.3	43.8	+8.8
Cameroon	41.9	42.6	43.2	42.5	43.0	44.1	44.0	46.1	45.6	45.8	45.4	46.3	47.0	+5.2
Cape Verde	70.8	73.0	72.8	73.3	73.9	74.0	72.7	74.9	77.5	75.5	76.7	77.2	76.7	+6.0
Central African Rep.	28.9	28.3	28.7	24.8	27.1	28.1	28.7	30.6	34.1	31.8	32.9	34.1	32.7	+3.8
Chad	31.7	31.5	32.9	31.7	32.1	31.0	30.7	30.0	27.8	29.2	32.1	33.3	33.0	+1.2
Comoros	40.9	41.9	43.9	44.4	45.1	46.0	47.1	41.8	46.4	46.5	46.9	47.3	47.8	+6.9
Congo	35.0	35.6	37.2	37.5	37.9	40.5	39.9	40.0	41.5	41.4	43.1	43.3	43.0	+8.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.0	24.7	26.9	25.5	26.3	28.9	30.6	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.5	33.0	31.3	+7.3
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	40.8	40.2	38.3	37.7	37.2	35.7	36.0	35.4	36.2	36.3	38.7	40.9	+1.8
Djibouti	46.6	47.7	48.0	48.5	49.4	48.8	48.8	48.4	46.6	47.7	49.2	46.7	48.2	+1.7
Egypt	54.6	56.4	55.1	56.4	55.7	57.0	57.1	59.6	59.1	60.2	59.3	55.1	55.0	+0.4
Equatorial Guinea	32.1	34.4	35.2	35.6	35.6	37.0	37.3	39.1	39.7	39.0	40.1	40.7	40.9	+8.8
Eritrea	37.4	37.4	38.8	38.7	41.0	39.9	37.9	37.1	36.1	33.5	33.7	32.5	31.9	-5.5
Ethiopia	42.6	43.5	44.6	44.0	44.3	45.2	44.9	44.7	45.5	46.0	46.6	47.4	47.6	+5.1
Gabon	46.4	47.5	47.8	47.9	47.6	47.4	48.6	48.9	49.0	49.8	53.3	53.7	52.8	+6.4
Gambia	49.6	55.2	55.7	55.1	55.8	53.8	53.6	53.4	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.2	53.6	+4.0
Ghana	61.5	62.7	62.9	63.8	63.4	62.2	64.1	64.1	64.4	65.6	66.3	67.0	66.8	+5.3
Guinea	37.0	37.8	39.7	39.8	41.1	41.1	39.9	39.5	35.9	35.6	41.7	42.6	43.2	+6.2
Guinea-Bissau	38.8	40.4	38.4	35.0	39.1	40.9	42.3	43.1	42.7	38.9	41.1	42.4	37.1	-1.8
Kenya	52.1	53.3	54.0	53.1	53.1	54.1	53.2	53.5	54.2	51.0	53.2	53.7	53.6	+1.5
Lesotho	54.2	56.1	57.6	57.6	57.9	58.6	59.2	59.5	60.6	59.7	59.3	60.7	61.9	+7.7
Liberia	25.6	24.7	24.4	24.5	26.8	31.1	35.1	39.7	41.2	43.8	46.6	47.8	50.3	+24.8
Libya	45.7	47.0	46.8	47.2	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.5	50.8	50.1	48.2	40.3	45.3	-0.4
Madagascar	57.5	58.4	57.0	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.6	58.5	57.3	49.1	46.9	45.5	45.7	-11.7
Malawi	51.8	52.9	53.1	52.0	52.0	52.2	53.7	54.8	54.2	56.6	58.2	57.5	56.9	+5.2
Mali	50.7	51.1	52.3	52.1	52.2	52.5	53.6	53.8	54.3	53.5	54.2	55.9	50.7	0.0
Mauritania	46.6	48.6	50.1	49.6	50.2	49.1	49.5	52.5	44.7	44.8	46.8	45.7	47.3	+0.7
Mauritius	75.6	77.3	76.8	77.4	76.7	77.4	77.6	79.0	81.8	82.3	82.3	82.6	82.9	+7.3
Morocco	52.9	55.3	56.5	55.9	56.2	56.4	57.2	57.5	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.3	58.0	+5.1
Mozambique	52.5	54.3	54.8	55.1	54.5	54.3	53.9	52.5	51.9	55.1	54.6	55.2	54.8	+2.3
Namibia	67.2	68.1	67.8	67.1	66.2	67.8	68.4	68.6	68.7	69.3	70.0	70.2	69.5	+2.3
Niger	42.9	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.6	44.3	45.1	45.2	46.4	44.9	46.3	51.4	50.4	+7.6
Nigeria	42.6	41.8	42.1	41.0	40.6	41.7	42.9	43.2	43.0	43.2	43.9	43.2	43.4	+0.8
Rwanda	46.9	47.2	47.6	51.0	51.6	51.6	53.3	53.6	54.1	54.4	55.0	56.3	57.8	+10.9
São Tomé & Príncipe	56.7	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.6	57.8	56.4	57.4	58.0	56.4	56.9	59.5	59.9	+3.2
Senegal	56.7	57.1	58.6	58.5	60.0	59.8	59.1	58.3	57.4	58.2	57.8	58.8	61.0	+4.3
Seychelles	69.6	71.5	71.7	71.8	73.1	72.3	74.6	73.2	72.8	74.0	76.2	74.2	75.0	+5.5
Sierra Leone	33.3	33.8	37.6	37.1	38.1	39.2	39.4	44.5	44.9	45.3	48.2	49.1	48.0	+14.8
Somalia	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.0	10.2	7.2	7.9	8.2	7.2	8.0	-1.7
South Africa	70.7	71.6	71.0	70.0	70.0	71.7	71.9	71.7	71.5	71.0	71.3	71.5	71.3	+0.6
Swaziland	46.5	48.0	47.5	47.7	47.9	47.5	49.5	49.8	50.8	50.2	51.0	51.1	50.8	+4.3
Tanzania	55.5	56.2	56.3	54.7	55.4	56.6	58.2	58.0	57.5	58.0	58.4	57.7	56.9	+1.4
Togo	37.6	38.7	38.6	39.2	39.5	35.6	37.9	39.3	42.0	44.0	45.2	44.8	45.8	+8.2
Tunisia	61.6	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.8	62.0	61.9	60.7	65.3	66.0	+4.4
Uganda	50.6	52.4	52.4	51.1	51.4	51.5	52.8	54.4	52.7	52.7	55.6	56.1	56.0	+5.5
Zambia	51.0	53.6	53.9	53.8	53.6	53.9	55.9	56.1	55.4	56.0	56.8	58.0	59.6	+8.6
Zimbabwe	33.9	35.3	34.4	34.3	34.2	31.4	31.4	31.6	29.6	31.2	32.5	36.2	35.4	+1.5
Average	47.1	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.5	50.3	50.3	51.3	51.5	51.6	+4.5

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

OVERALL IIAG	RANK
--------------	------

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
21	22	23	22	22	21	18	18	25	24	23	26	25	-4	Algeria
49	49	49	48	48	46	47	47	44	42	41	40	39	+10	Angola
12	14	15	15	17	16	12	11	13	11	9	10	13	-1	Benin
2	2	2	3	4	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	0	Botswana
19	20	22	20	21	22	25	25	23	18	20	24	23	-4	Burkina Faso
43	42	44	43	44	37	37	34	39	34	40	38	40	+3	Burundi
35	34	35	35	35	35	35	32	33	33	37	34	35	0	Cameroon
3	3	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	3	0	Cape Verde
48	48	48	50	49	51	51	50	48	48	48	48	49	-1	Central African Rep.
47	47	47	47	47	49	49	51	51	51	51	49	48	-1	Chad
36	35	34	32	32	32	32	39	31	31	32	32	32	+4	Comoros
42	43	43	41	42	40	39	40	41	41	42	39	43	-1	Congo
51	50	50	49	51	50	50	48	49	49	50	50	51	0	Congo, Dem. Rep.
37	37	37	40	43	43	45	46	47	45	46	46	44	-7	Côte d'Ivoire
28	28	27	28	28	29	30	31	30	30	28	33	30	-2	Djibouti
14	12	17	13	15	13	15	9	10	9	10	21	19	-5	Egypt
46	45	45	44	45	44	44	44	43	43	45	44	45	+1	Equatorial Guinea
40	41	39	39	37	41	43	45	45	47	47	51	50	-10	Eritrea
34	33	32	33	33	33	34	35	34	32	35	31	33	+1	Ethiopia
30	29	28	29	31	31	31	30	29	28	25	22	24	+6	Gabon
25	17	16	17	14	20	21	24	18	21	22	25	22	+3	Gambia
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	+1	Ghana
41	40	38	37	36	38	40	42	46	46	43	42	42	-1	Guinea
38	38	41	45	40	39	38	38	38	44	44	43	46	-8	Guinea-Bissau
18	21	19	21	20	18	24	23	20	25	26	23	21	-3	Kenya
15	15	11	11	11	10	9	10	9	10	11	9	9	+6	Lesotho
50	51	51	51	50	48	46	41	42	39	34	30	29	+21	Liberia
31	31	31	31	29	27	29	29	28	27	30	45	38	-7	Libya
9	10	12	12	12	12	13	12	15	29	31	36	37	-28	Madagascar
20	23	21	24	24	24	20	19	21	15	13	15	16	+4	Malawi
23	25	25	23	23	23	22	21	19	22	24	19	27	-4	Mali
27	26	26	27	27	28	28	26	36	37	33	35	34	-7	Mauritania
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Mauritius
16	16	13	14	13	15	14	15	16	14	15	16	14	+2	Morocco
17	18	18	16	18	17	19	27	26	19	21	20	20	-3	Mozambique
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0	Namibia
32	32	33	34	34	34	33	33	32	36	36	27	28	+4	Niger
33	36	36	36	38	36	36	37	37	40	39	41	41	-8	Nigeria
26	30	29	26	25	25	23	22	22	20	19	17	15	+11	Rwanda
10	9	10	9	10	11	16	16	11	16	16	11	11	-1	São Tomé & Príncipe
11	11	9	10	9	9	10	13	14	12	14	12	10	+1	Senegal
5	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	+1	Seychelles
45	46	42	42	41	42	41	36	35	35	29	29	31	+14	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	-1	South Africa
29	27	30	30	30	27	28	27	26	27	28	26	26	+3	Swaziland
13	13	14	18	16	14	11	14	12	13	12	14	17	-4	Tanzania
39	39	40	38	39	45	42	43	40	38	38	37	36	+3	Togo
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	-1	Tunisia
24	24	24	25	26	26	26	20	24	23	18	18	18	+6	Uganda
22	19	20	19	19	19	17	17	17	17	17	13	12	+10	Zambia
44	44	46	46	46	47	48	49	50	50	49	47	47	-3	Zimbabwe



Clustered Indicators in the 2013 IIAG

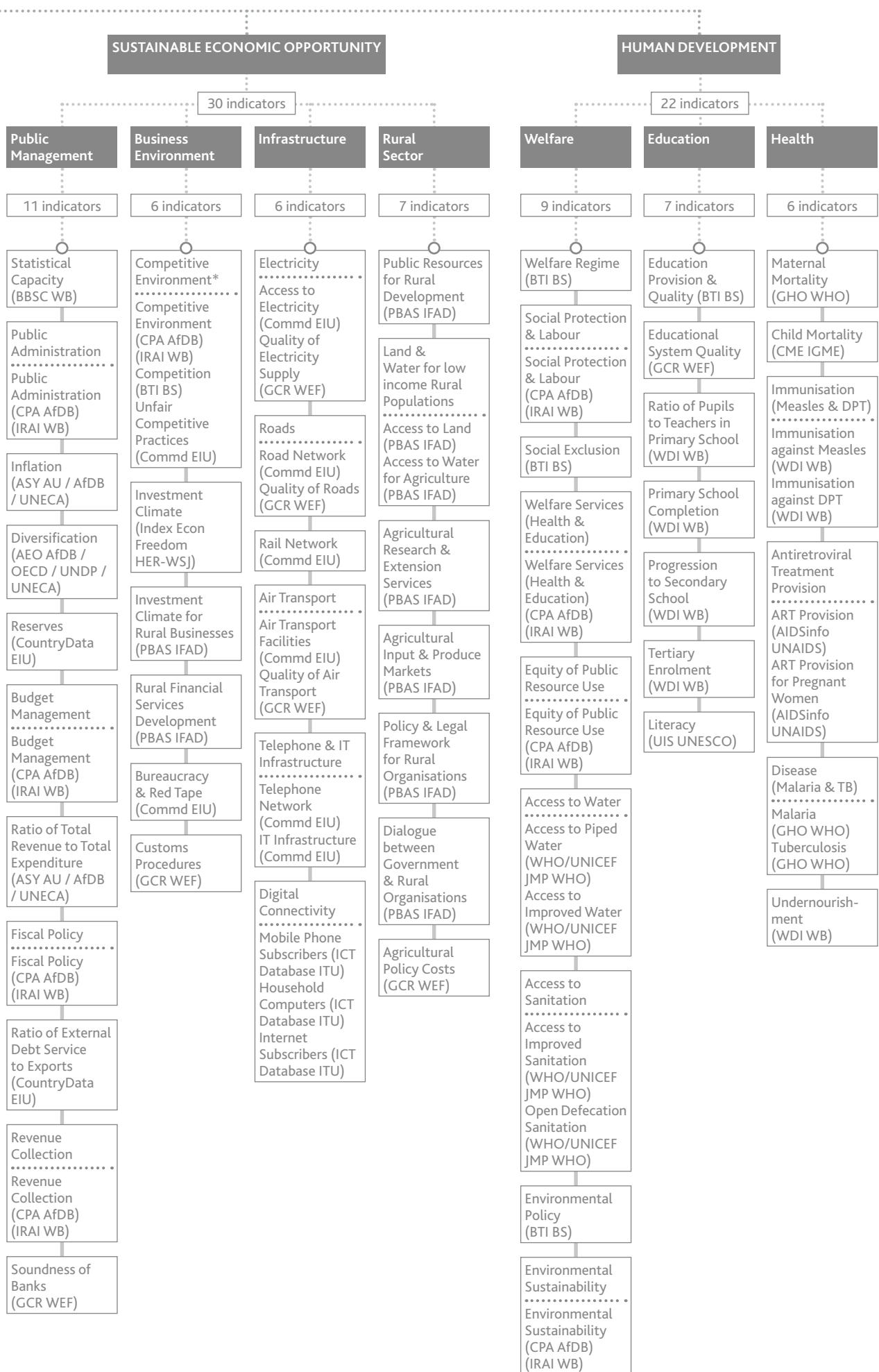
A clustered indicator is an indicator composed of a number of underlying variables which each measure the same dimension and come from different sources, or measure similar dimensions and come from the same source. Refer to page 196 for data source acronyms.

The 2013 IIAG is comprised of four categories, 14 sub-categories and 94 indicators, made up of 133 underlying variables. 29 of these indicators are clustered indicators.

Key

Indicator (Data source acronym)	Clustered indicator
	Variable* (Data source acronym)

* Cluster within a clustered indicator



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW SCORE

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	54.6	54.9	54.9	54.9	53.4	53.4	52.0	51.2	51.4	49.8	51.7	45.3	44.7	-9.9
Angola	26.1	25.9	25.6	33.3	36.9	39.5	40.0	36.9	44.3	39.9	42.3	43.3	45.6	+19.5
Benin	67.2	67.2	67.2	69.0	67.2	65.7	67.0	69.5	68.5	65.7	64.2	63.8	61.7	-5.5
Botswana	86.3	86.0	85.2	85.8	85.4	86.0	85.3	86.1	87.2	85.9	87.9	88.9	88.9	+2.6
Burkina Faso	67.3	67.3	66.7	67.5	67.2	66.7	66.2	62.6	60.9	61.2	57.5	56.6	56.4	-10.8
Burundi	40.5	40.5	40.5	41.0	43.2	45.0	44.1	48.3	43.7	43.7	42.5	41.5	40.2	-0.3
Cameroon	45.4	46.2	46.2	46.7	47.0	46.3	47.6	48.9	49.1	47.2	44.9	44.9	46.5	+1.1
Cape Verde	86.6	86.3	85.7	86.3	86.1	86.6	87.0	85.9	86.6	80.3	83.2	80.9	80.1	-6.6
Central African Rep.	33.7	29.8	31.5	26.8	27.5	32.4	29.6	28.8	38.4	27.2	27.8	29.6	24.9	-8.8
Chad	38.9	38.8	39.6	38.4	39.6	38.8	37.9	33.1	29.8	31.1	35.3	36.0	36.0	-2.8
Comoros	53.2	53.6	54.2	53.3	54.7	55.0	55.9	43.9	54.1	55.1	57.4	56.7	58.0	+4.8
Congo	32.6	33.7	33.2	35.6	36.8	37.8	39.4	41.0	41.3	42.6	42.8	44.5	44.3	+11.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.3	25.6	28.4	26.5	25.9	29.9	28.9	27.4	28.7	28.8	28.9	31.8	24.5	-0.8
Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	39.3	36.9	33.9	28.1	31.0	29.4	30.0	31.4	30.9	27.2	33.0	38.8	+0.3
Djibouti	59.0	58.7	58.4	57.4	58.9	58.4	58.1	58.8	60.1	57.2	56.0	54.5	54.8	-4.2
Egypt	62.8	62.3	62.0	62.0	62.1	61.8	61.1	64.0	64.5	64.2	61.8	57.0	50.8	-12.0
Equatorial Guinea	42.7	42.7	43.2	43.6	41.0	43.8	43.8	44.6	45.7	44.7	45.8	45.5	45.1	+2.3
Eritrea	40.1	41.2	46.7	45.3	46.8	46.7	45.1	44.5	40.1	35.2	34.4	32.3	32.4	-7.7
Ethiopia	40.4	42.9	47.9	46.9	46.1	46.7	46.5	47.2	47.7	46.1	45.1	45.8	47.3	+6.9
Gabon	54.1	53.5	56.3	56.3	54.3	55.6	55.3	58.6	56.3	55.1	57.9	57.9	56.8	+2.7
Gambia	60.7	60.7	61.5	61.3	60.8	59.6	59.4	57.2	58.4	52.3	53.1	55.6	53.6	-7.1
Ghana	70.9	70.1	69.6	72.0	71.9	69.7	70.7	70.5	70.4	69.8	69.8	71.0	70.8	-0.1
Guinea	43.1	43.1	49.5	50.2	50.2	48.9	48.3	42.1	36.3	37.0	45.9	42.2	46.8	+3.8
Guinea-Bissau	44.7	44.0	43.4	43.1	43.8	43.3	44.5	48.3	46.9	42.7	42.4	41.5	34.7	-10.0
Kenya	52.6	52.9	51.8	51.8	51.6	51.8	50.2	51.0	51.3	46.9	47.7	49.6	47.6	-5.0
Lesotho	65.8	65.5	65.8	65.5	66.2	66.5	66.4	65.8	66.5	66.9	65.2	66.0	67.8	+2.0
Liberia	21.4	21.4	19.6	19.6	24.8	28.8	32.4	40.9	45.9	50.2	51.7	52.9	55.5	+34.1
Libya	47.5	45.9	47.2	47.2	52.7	52.2	51.0	50.9	52.9	51.3	42.8	26.7	37.3	-10.2
Madagascar	63.5	63.8	62.2	64.0	63.9	64.4	64.4	65.5	64.5	47.3	43.2	40.3	43.9	-19.6
Malawi	67.4	66.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.3	67.2	68.3	67.0	66.1	65.5	64.2	63.8	-3.6
Mali	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.8	60.9	61.1	61.1	61.3	62.5	58.2	59.6	58.5	48.2	-13.1
Mauritania	59.5	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	55.0	44.4	39.0	46.4	45.5	48.4	-11.0
Mauritius	84.5	84.2	85.0	85.3	82.6	81.6	81.7	83.3	85.1	87.4	86.8	86.5	86.8	+2.3
Morocco	62.6	62.9	62.6	64.4	64.2	64.0	63.3	65.4	62.0	61.8	62.3	60.3	60.7	-1.9
Mozambique	62.9	63.6	63.6	64.4	64.0	64.1	63.7	62.1	59.0	60.2	58.0	60.9	57.8	-5.0
Namibia	74.0	73.7	74.4	76.0	75.3	75.7	75.3	77.0	79.5	78.6	78.1	78.5	76.3	+2.3
Niger	53.3	53.6	53.6	52.9	52.1	52.5	53.4	49.0	52.4	52.2	50.1	56.8	54.3	+1.0
Nigeria	42.5	41.8	41.8	42.3	37.6	42.2	42.7	43.8	45.3	45.1	45.0	42.1	41.0	-1.5
Rwanda	52.4	52.1	54.9	57.0	57.5	56.8	57.1	60.3	61.3	56.8	54.4	53.9	54.7	+2.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	70.7	70.7	69.7	68.8	69.6	68.7	68.5	70.3	70.3	66.3	64.9	64.9	67.4	-3.3
Senegal	60.1	60.1	62.0	61.2	62.2	61.9	60.2	61.1	62.2	58.5	56.5	56.1	59.2	-0.9
Seychelles	74.5	74.5	73.7	73.5	72.9	73.3	74.9	76.1	76.0	77.9	79.3	75.4	73.2	-1.3
Sierra Leone	25.4	25.7	35.3	35.9	38.0	38.9	40.6	47.5	51.6	49.1	58.3	58.8	55.0	+29.5
Somalia	13.3	12.0	12.0	13.2	13.0	13.0	11.4	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.9	-8.4
South Africa	73.0	72.4	72.2	71.9	72.4	72.6	72.1	71.1	70.0	68.9	68.6	70.4	69.8	-3.2
Swaziland	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.1	61.8	61.3	61.9	63.1	62.7	60.0	59.9	62.5	59.5	-2.4
Tanzania	60.6	60.6	61.9	61.1	60.2	60.7	63.1	61.3	62.2	61.1	59.1	59.4	58.4	-2.2
Togo	52.4	52.4	52.6	52.0	51.8	42.2	50.0	53.3	56.0	55.0	57.3	55.5	54.7	+2.2
Tunisia	66.5	67.1	67.7	67.4	67.1	65.4	65.1	63.3	60.9	61.9	56.7	54.0	58.0	-8.5
Uganda	53.1	53.3	53.7	51.2	51.1	50.7	50.9	52.1	52.9	51.1	55.4	55.2	54.5	+1.4
Zambia	63.1	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.9	63.1	64.2	63.6	62.5	61.3	63.9	66.0	+2.9
Zimbabwe	35.4	35.2	35.7	35.4	34.5	30.6	29.2	30.2	26.8	30.6	28.6	30.0	29.7	-5.8
Average	53.8	53.7	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.7	54.7	55.0	53.3	53.3	52.9	52.7	-1.1

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
26	26	28	28	29	29	30	30	33	32	31	36	39	-13	Algeria
48	48	50	48	45	43	44	46	42	43	45	39	37	+11	Angola
11	10	10	8	9	11	10	9	9	11	11	12	12	-1	Benin
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	+1	Botswana
10	9	11	10	10	9	12	18	21	16	21	23	21	-11	Burkina Faso
40	42	42	42	40	38	40	35	43	40	43	43	43	-3	Burundi
35	34	38	37	36	37	36	34	35	35	39	37	36	-1	Cameroon
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	-2	Cape Verde
46	47	48	49	49	47	48	50	46	51	50	50	50	-4	Central African Rep.
43	44	43	43	42	45	46	47	49	47	46	45	46	-3	Chad
29	27	29	29	27	28	27	41	28	24	22	22	18	+11	Comoros
47	46	47	45	46	46	45	44	44	42	41	38	40	+7	Congo
50	50	49	50	50	50	51	51	50	50	48	48	51	-1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
44	43	44	47	48	48	49	49	48	48	51	46	44	0	Côte d'Ivoire
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	24	23	22	26	28	24	+1	Djibouti
17	18	20	19	18	19	21	15	13	12	13	20	30	-13	Egypt
38	39	40	39	41	39	41	39	39	39	36	34	38	0	Equatorial Guinea
42	41	37	38	37	36	38	40	45	46	47	47	48	-6	Eritrea
41	38	35	36	38	35	37	38	36	37	37	33	34	+7	Ethiopia
27	29	26	27	28	27	28	25	26	25	20	19	20	+7	Gabon
21	21	23	21	22	24	24	26	25	27	29	25	29	-8	Gambia
7	8	8	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	+1	Ghana
37	37	34	34	35	34	35	43	47	45	35	40	35	+2	Guinea
36	36	39	40	39	40	39	36	37	41	44	42	47	-11	Guinea-Bissau
31	31	33	32	33	32	33	31	34	36	33	32	33	-2	Kenya
13	13	12	12	12	10	11	11	11	8	9	8	8	+5	Lesotho
51	51	51	51	51	47	45	38	31	30	31	22	+29	Liberia	
34	35	36	35	30	31	31	32	30	29	42	51	45	-11	Libya
14	14	17	16	16	14	14	12	12	34	40	44	41	-27	Madagascar
9	12	13	13	13	13	9	10	10	10	8	10	11	-2	Malawi
20	20	22	20	21	21	20	20	16	21	16	18	32	-12	Mali
24	24	24	24	24	23	23	27	41	44	34	35	31	-7	Mauritania
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	+1	Mauritius
18	16	16	14	14	16	16	13	19	15	12	15	13	+5	Morocco
16	15	14	15	15	15	15	19	24	18	19	14	19	-3	Mozambique
5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	+1	Namibia
28	28	31	30	31	30	29	33	31	28	32	21	28	0	Niger
39	40	41	41	44	42	42	42	40	38	38	41	42	-3	Nigeria
33	33	27	26	26	26	26	23	20	23	28	30	26	+7	Rwanda
8	7	7	9	8	8	8	8	7	9	10	9	9	-1	São Tomé & Príncipe
23	23	19	22	17	18	22	22	17	20	25	24	15	+8	Senegal
4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	-1	Seychelles
49	49	46	44	43	44	43	37	32	33	18	17	23	+26	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
6	6	6	7	6	6	6	6	8	7	7	7	7	-1	South Africa
19	19	18	18	20	20	19	17	15	19	15	13	14	+5	Swaziland
22	22	21	23	23	22	18	21	18	17	17	16	16	+6	Tanzania
32	32	32	31	32	41	34	28	27	26	23	26	25	+7	Togo
12	11	9	11	11	12	13	16	22	14	24	29	17	-5	Tunisia
30	30	30	33	34	33	32	29	29	30	27	27	27	+3	Uganda
15	17	15	17	19	17	17	14	14	13	14	11	10	+5	Zambia
45	45	45	46	47	49	50	48	51	49	49	49	49	-4	Zimbabwe

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | **RULE OF LAW** | **SCORE**

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	51.3	52.0	49.9	45.4	42.3	40.8	40.3	-10.3
Angola	23.0	23.0	23.0	33.0	33.0	32.7	29.5	27.0	29.5	39.9	33.3	33.3	39.6	+16.5
Benin	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.1	62.6	62.2	61.3	60.5	59.2	58.3	-2.8
Botswana	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.6	95.7	+0.3
Burkina Faso	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	59.0	58.7	58.7	58.8	53.0	52.6	50.9	51.2	50.9	-8.0
Burundi	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.8	60.3	59.8	45.3	44.7	42.8	42.8	-15.4
Cameroon	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.7	40.3	40.2	33.9	34.7	34.8	34.4	-5.8
Cape Verde	81.4	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.4	73.4	80.1	80.8	81.5	+0.1
Central African Rep.	29.8	29.8	29.8	8.4	8.4	28.4	27.7	34.4	36.9	36.9	35.6	36.9	36.5	+6.7
Chad	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.0	33.8	33.3	33.1	33.8	35.0	30.0	27.4	-8.1
Comoros	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	40.0	40.0	19.1	39.4	39.4	43.6	43.6	43.6	+4.2
Congo	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	30.7	31.5	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.5	-0.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	37.8	37.8	37.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	29.1	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.0	-8.8
Côte d'Ivoire	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.7	9.6	9.7	18.6	23.5	-12.0
Djibouti	44.9	44.9	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6	34.2	34.2	42.6	-2.4
Egypt	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.0	64.5	65.2	66.0	63.1	62.8	63.0	49.7	-14.9
Equatorial Guinea	28.7	28.7	31.1	31.1	31.1	32.1	32.1	34.2	34.2	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.4	+3.7
Eritrea	9.0	9.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.3	28.0	26.5	26.5	6.5	4.9	3.7	3.3	-5.7
Ethiopia	24.8	24.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	45.1	46.9	47.5	46.5	40.8	40.6	39.5	+14.7
Gabon	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	45.8	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	49.4	+2.3	
Gambia	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	45.8	46.2	46.5	42.9	45.9	46.7	45.5	45.0	44.0	-3.2
Ghana	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	73.6	74.2	74.2	80.7	80.7	81.2	81.0	+8.6
Guinea	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.6	15.6	14.4	36.2	33.6	37.9	+0.6
Guinea-Bissau	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	31.3	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	6.6	-24.2	
Kenya	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	51.9	51.2	50.0	47.9	48.2	49.9	51.5	-1.3
Lesotho	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	63.8	62.3	61.7	63.0	62.2	60.1	67.0	+2.6
Liberia	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	16.3	17.3	18.8	38.2	38.6	38.6	42.0	+27.8
Libya	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	36.3	36.3	35.6	35.0	35.6	35.1	32.1	9.5	17.1	+0.9
Madagascar	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	59.2	58.1	57.2	51.4	17.6	14.4	12.9	18.9	-40.3
Malawi	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	70.8	72.8	73.4	66.0	65.3	64.4	68.4	-3.0
Mali	61.2	61.2	61.2	61.2	60.1	60.1	60.3	61.5	61.5	61.1	58.5	57.6	42.4	-18.8
Mauritania	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	57.0	41.1	25.9	39.9	41.3	41.9	-22.2
Mauritius	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	90.8	92.8	94.0	93.8	93.1	93.4	94.1	+2.5
Morocco	59.6	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.0	57.6	59.0	59.7	58.9	58.1	57.6	57.7	-2.0
Mozambique	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	55.2	47.8	48.7	56.3	55.7	55.6	55.1	-1.5
Namibia	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	90.2	90.2	89.3	88.9	90.2	84.0	84.1	83.2	82.1	-10.3
Niger	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	52.2	58.9	52.2	38.9	66.8	51.0	-6.6
Nigeria	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	45.5	46.7	55.6	54.8	39.6	40.3	40.3	-4.1
Rwanda	45.2	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	46.3	44.6	49.6	50.9	55.3	49.1	49.6	48.7	+3.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.8	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	55.6	53.5	52.2	-9.1
Senegal	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	60.9	60.7	61.4	61.3	55.0	54.2	60.7	-0.4
Seychelles	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	64.7	64.7	74.1	74.1	65.8	64.3	+2.7	
Sierra Leone	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	28.1	28.4	31.5	34.2	39.7	39.7	49.7	50.1	48.2	+30.1
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	+0.2
South Africa	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.2	90.2	89.3	89.0	87.9	86.1	85.9	87.3	88.2	-2.0
Swaziland	63.0	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.2	60.8	61.3	56.0	-7.0
Tanzania	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.5	55.8	54.9	54.0	53.4	53.5	53.5	-2.8
Togo	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	26.1	46.1	46.1	47.3	48.6	51.9	48.7	48.4	+2.3
Tunisia	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	48.2	47.9	47.7	48.3	46.3	53.0	-0.6
Uganda	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	68.5	68.8	69.4	68.8	68.7	61.3	62.0	56.5	55.7	-13.9
Zambia	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	66.2	66.2	68.1	68.3	61.4	61.6	61.2	68.3	+2.3
Zimbabwe	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.4	24.7	24.7	24.7	25.4	26.8	27.5	+1.7
Average	50.2	50.1	50.9	50.5	50.6	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.7	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.6	-2.6

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | RULE OF LAW | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	26	28	31	31	33	36	-8	Algeria
47	47	48	41	41	40	45	46	46	34	42	41	37	+10	Angola
18	18	18	18	17	17	16	12	12	15	14	14	12	+6	Benin
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Botswana
21	20	20	20	20	21	20	20	24	24	23	23	22	-1	Burkina Faso
22	22	22	22	22	22	19	18	18	32	29	31	30	-8	Burundi
35	35	36	36	36	36	37	36	36	40	40	38	41	-6	Cameroon
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	0	Cape Verde
43	43	45	51	51	45	48	39	39	38	38	37	40	+3	Central African Rep.
39	39	40	39	40	39	40	42	42	41	39	46	46	-7	Chad
36	36	37	37	37	35	36	49	38	36	30	30	29	+7	Comoros
41	41	42	42	42	43	43	44	44	44	46	44	43	-2	Congo
37	37	38	46	47	47	46	45	45	45	47	45	44	-7	Congo, Dem. Rep.
40	40	41	40	49	50	51	51	50	50	50	48	47	-7	Côte d'Ivoire
33	33	35	35	35	34	35	35	34	33	41	39	31	+2	Djibouti
10	10	10	10	10	12	11	10	10	9	9	10	23	-13	Egypt
44	44	43	43	43	41	42	41	41	42	43	42	42	+2	Equatorial Guinea
51	51	46	45	45	44	47	47	47	51	51	51	51	0	Eritrea
46	46	33	33	33	32	33	31	31	30	32	34	38	+8	Ethiopia
30	30	30	30	29	29	31	24	23	22	20	20	24	+6	Gabon
29	29	29	29	32	31	29	34	33	29	28	29	28	+1	Gambia
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	0	Ghana
38	38	39	38	38	37	38	37	51	49	37	40	39	-1	Guinea
42	42	44	44	44	42	41	43	43	43	44	43	50	-8	Guinea-Bissau
27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	25	20	+7	Kenya
11	11	11	11	11	10	13	13	13	10	10	13	9	+2	Lesotho
50	50	51	50	50	51	50	50	49	37	36	36	33	+17	Liberia
49	49	50	49	39	38	39	38	40	39	45	50	49	0	Libya
20	19	19	19	19	19	21	21	25	48	49	49	48	-28	Madagascar
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	7	0	Malawi
16	16	16	16	18	18	18	15	15	17	15	15	32	-16	Mali
12	12	12	12	12	11	12	22	35	46	33	32	34	-22	Mauritania
3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	+1	Mauritius
19	21	21	21	21	20	23	19	19	18	16	16	13	+6	Morocco
24	24	24	24	24	24	25	30	29	19	17	18	16	+8	Mozambique
2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4	-2	Namibia
23	23	23	23	23	23	22	25	20	25	35	7	21	+2	Niger
34	34	34	34	34	33	32	32	21	21	34	35	35	-1	Nigeria
32	31	31	31	30	30	34	28	26	20	25	26	25	+7	Rwanda
15	15	15	15	15	13	15	16	17	12	18	22	19	-4	São Tomé & Príncipe
17	17	17	17	16	16	17	17	16	13	19	19	11	+6	Senegal
14	13	13	13	13	14	10	11	11	6	7	8	10	+4	Seychelles
48	48	49	48	46	46	44	40	37	35	24	24	27	+21	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	+1	South Africa
13	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	16	13	11	14	-1	Swaziland
25	25	25	25	25	25	24	23	22	23	21	21	17	+8	Tanzania
31	32	32	32	31	48	30	33	32	26	22	27	26	+5	Togo
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	29	30	28	26	28	18	+8	Tunisia
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	14	11	17	15	-7	Uganda
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	11	12	12	8	+1	Zambia
45	45	47	47	48	49	49	48	48	47	48	47	45	0	Zimbabwe

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | ACCOUNTABILITY | SCORE

	Score / 100													CHANGE '00-'12
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	41.1	42.2	43.2	45.2	45.2	45.2	47.0	47.6	46.6	41.3	47.5	45.7	43.9	+2.7
Angola	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.6	11.1	13.5	17.2	19.2	19.4	20.1	18.9	18.9	+8.7
Benin	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.4	43.5	43.8	45.6	49.8	47.9	44.2	42.7	42.2	40.4	-3.0
Botswana	83.9	82.9	81.9	83.9	82.4	85.0	83.0	85.3	87.9	86.4	86.9	86.3	85.8	+1.9
Burkina Faso	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	49.7	48.2	48.1	43.2	41.3	43.9	42.5	39.8	40.8	-10.3
Burundi	30.7	31.7	32.7	32.7	33.1	33.6	29.2	28.4	32.8	31.0	29.1	27.1	24.6	-6.1
Cameroon	23.3	23.3	23.3	25.3	25.5	27.5	28.5	30.1	35.7	36.6	33.1	27.8	29.9	+6.6
Cape Verde	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.2	82.1	81.0	84.1	86.9	79.9	79.9	80.1	79.4	-0.4
Central African Rep.	18.8	20.0	21.2	21.2	20.6	21.5	22.3	23.1	31.8	22.6	25.6	25.6	26.6	+7.7
Chad	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.1	26.2	25.2	22.8	18.2	23.9	21.7	23.7	24.4	-2.6
Comoros	31.0	32.4	33.8	33.8	35.5	35.1	40.1	40.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	+5.2
Congo	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	22.6	24.6	23.6	24.6	22.0	22.0	24.3	25.4	24.2	+2.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	22.1	24.5	22.3	24.5	27.9	26.7	25.7	25.7	26.4	+5.1
Côte d'Ivoire	26.2	26.2	26.2	24.2	24.2	23.5	22.9	23.1	25.4	30.7	29.6	29.8	31.5	+5.3
Djibouti	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	34.4	32.5	32.5	35.4	38.5	45.2	43.9	42.7	41.5	+9.0
Egypt	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	50.0	48.2	50.0	52.0	48.8	50.5	48.2	45.7	40.4	-9.2
Equatorial Guinea	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.7	11.1	14.7	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	+10.2
Eritrea	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.1	51.5	51.5	49.6	48.8	40.3	35.9	31.5	29.7	-22.1
Ethiopia	40.5	42.5	44.5	42.5	43.1	42.9	42.9	44.3	44.8	43.3	41.3	41.4	42.4	+2.0
Gabon	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	30.0	34.3	34.3	31.5	28.6	28.6	32.5	32.3	35.7	+3.8
Gambia	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.2	46.9	46.1	45.8	44.9	42.2	32.1	32.2	39.3	38.5	-8.7
Ghana	60.0	57.9	55.9	55.9	55.6	54.0	59.0	57.5	57.2	61.6	58.0	60.9	60.3	+0.3
Guinea	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	35.2	27.1	17.1	21.9	32.1	28.0	25.8	26.6	-7.3
Guinea-Bissau	22.6	21.2	19.8	19.8	20.2	18.7	22.2	30.1	30.5	23.8	23.8	23.8	17.5	-5.1
Kenya	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	39.6	38.4	37.4	37.7	34.3	31.4	32.4	34.9	36.7	-1.7
Lesotho	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	58.1	60.5	60.5	61.2	62.3	66.3	60.5	59.2	57.1	+0.6
Liberia	16.0	17.2	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.4	27.1	30.3	35.9	47.5	47.5	48.0	50.8	+34.7
Libya	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	29.3	28.4	28.4	28.4	30.8	27.3	21.3	19.6	26.1	-2.3
Madagascar	50.3	51.3	52.4	54.4	52.9	52.8	53.0	56.0	53.3	44.9	42.2	47.5	48.0	-2.4
Malawi	45.8	43.7	41.7	41.7	43.7	41.7	42.7	43.9	46.4	47.8	47.2	47.4	46.6	+0.8
Mali	48.8	48.8	48.8	50.8	50.7	49.3	50.2	50.4	55.4	47.4	47.4	48.0	45.3	-3.5
Mauritania	49.0	50.1	51.1	51.1	50.8	50.2	51.9	44.7	39.8	46.0	34.5	36.2	36.7	-12.3
Mauritius	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	71.8	72.0	71.0	73.3	79.1	79.3	77.7	76.1	75.8	+3.8
Morocco	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	51.3	52.1	49.6	51.7	51.1	50.1	50.3	48.4	49.4	-2.7
Mozambique	42.7	42.7	42.7	44.7	45.1	44.7	44.6	47.5	46.7	42.5	41.4	40.0	38.3	-4.4
Namibia	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3	65.7	67.3	67.6	68.4	73.4	73.6	72.7	70.0	68.1	+0.8
Niger	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	45.0	46.2	46.2	45.8	47.9	45.7	45.4	49.2	43.6	-0.6
Nigeria	26.0	24.0	21.9	24.0	25.1	24.8	25.8	27.4	35.5	34.1	34.8	32.4	35.3	+9.3
Rwanda	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.8	60.7	60.3	58.6	56.9	61.9	63.9	66.8	64.4	63.2	+3.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	45.4	45.4	45.4	42.5	41.0	36.8	39.6	43.7	43.9	45.2	45.3	47.6	47.6	+2.2
Senegal	48.0	48.0	48.0	50.0	49.6	48.4	44.4	42.1	43.4	39.5	40.2	42.9	42.9	-5.1
Seychelles	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	55.4	52.0	55.4	61.2	64.5	67.9	68.3	66.2	64.9	+8.4
Sierra Leone	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	25.2	24.2	23.1	25.6	36.4	38.8	42.2	42.2	40.4	+16.4
Somalia	6.9	8.3	9.7	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7	-3.2
South Africa	72.7	70.7	68.6	68.6	69.6	75.3	74.4	74.2	74.3	70.8	66.7	65.2	65.2	-7.5
Swaziland	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	51.4	52.3	56.5	54.5	54.5	49.0	48.5	-0.4
Tanzania	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	44.2	43.1	49.2	47.3	47.2	46.5	45.8	42.7	42.1	-0.6
Togo	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	27.1	29.1	28.0	29.3	30.6	32.0	39.1	36.3	38.0	+11.4
Tunisia	58.5	59.7	60.9	60.9	59.9	53.0	53.0	51.8	55.2	55.2	45.0	57.4	59.1	+0.6
Uganda	44.2	44.2	44.2	44.2	45.0	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.8	43.7	41.2	39.5	37.8	-6.4
Zambia	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	40.4	40.2	41.2	41.2	44.8	46.8	43.9	44.1	46.2	+6.9
Zimbabwe	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.1	21.4	20.4	19.7	17.6	15.5	16.7	18.9	18.2	-3.2
Average	40.8	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.9	43.3	42.8	41.9	41.8	41.5	+0.8

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | ACCOUNTABILITY | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
28	29	26	21	21	22	20	18	21	29	13	19	19	+9	Algeria
50	50	50	50	50	50	51	49	48	49	49	50	48	+2	Angola
25	25	25	25	27	25	23	16	18	24	23	26	28	-3	Benin
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Botswana
13	14	14	14	17	18	19	28	29	25	24	29	25	-12	Burkina Faso
36	36	34	34	35	35	35	40	38	40	41	41	45	-9	Burundi
43	43	42	40	40	39	36	36	35	33	36	40	39	+4	Cameroon
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	0	Cape Verde
48	48	47	47	47	46	46	46	39	47	44	44	42	+6	Central African Rep.
38	38	38	38	38	40	42	47	49	45	47	47	46	-8	Chad
35	34	33	33	32	33	30	31	33	34	32	34	35	0	Comoros
46	45	45	45	44	42	43	43	46	48	45	45	47	-1	Congo
47	46	46	46	45	43	47	44	44	44	43	43	43	+4	Congo, Dem. Rep.
40	40	40	41	43	45	45	45	45	41	40	39	38	+2	Côte d'Ivoire
33	33	35	35	33	36	34	33	31	22	21	24	24	+9	Djibouti
15	16	16	18	16	19	16	12	16	12	12	20	27	-12	Egypt
51	52	52	51	51	51	50	51	51	50	50	51	50	+1	Equatorial Guinea
12	12	13	13	13	13	13	17	15	30	33	38	40	-28	Eritrea
29	28	22	28	28	27	27	24	24	27	28	27	22	+7	Ethiopia
34	35	36	36	36	34	33	34	43	42	37	37	36	-2	Gabon
20	20	20	20	20	21	22	22	28	37	39	31	29	-9	Gambia
6	8	10	10	9	8	7	8	9	9	9	8	8	-2	Ghana
32	32	32	32	34	32	39	50	47	36	42	42	41	-9	Guinea
44	47	48	48	48	48	48	37	42	46	46	46	51	-7	Guinea-Bissau
31	31	31	31	30	32	32	37	39	38	35	34	-3	Kenya	
9	9	8	8	8	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	10	-1	Lesotho
49	49	49	49	49	49	40	35	34	15	14	14	11	+38	Liberia
37	37	37	37	37	38	37	39	40	43	48	48	44	-7	Libya
14	13	11	11	11	10	11	10	13	23	26	17	14	0	Madagascar
21	24	29	29	26	28	28	26	22	14	16	18	16	+5	Malawi
18	18	18	16	15	15	15	15	11	16	15	15	18	0	Mali
16	15	15	15	14	14	12	23	30	19	35	33	33	-17	Mauritania
4	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	+1	Mauritius
11	11	12	12	12	11	17	14	14	13	11	13	12	-1	Morocco
27	27	28	22	22	23	24	19	20	28	27	28	30	-3	Mozambique
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	+1	Namibia
24	23	24	24	24	20	21	21	17	20	18	11	20	+4	Niger
41	42	43	43	42	41	41	41	36	35	34	36	37	+4	Nigeria
7	6	7	7	6	7	8	9	8	8	6	7	7	0	Rwanda
22	21	21	27	29	31	31	27	26	21	19	16	15	+7	São Tomé & Príncipe
19	19	19	17	18	17	25	29	27	31	30	22	21	-2	Senegal
10	10	9	9	10	12	9	6	6	6	5	5	6	+4	Seychelles
42	41	41	42	41	44	44	42	32	32	25	25	26	+16	Sierra Leone
52	51	51	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	7	6	5	-2	South Africa
17	17	17	19	19	16	14	11	10	11	10	12	13	+4	Swaziland
26	26	27	26	25	26	18	20	19	18	17	23	23	+3	Tanzania
39	39	39	39	39	37	38	38	41	38	31	32	31	+8	Togo
8	7	6	6	7	9	10	13	12	10	20	10	9	-1	Tunisia
23	22	23	23	23	24	26	25	23	26	29	30	32	-9	Uganda
30	30	30	30	30	29	29	30	25	17	22	21	17	+13	Zambia
45	44	44	44	46	47	49	48	50	51	51	49	49	-4	Zimbabwe

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | PERSONAL SAFETY | SCORE

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	50.8	50.8	49.8	47.7	52.9	52.9	44.5	40.2	43.9	47.6	46.9	34.5	34.6	-16.2
Angola	37.5	37.5	41.3	41.3	41.3	42.5	45.0	36.3	48.8	36.3	45.0	40.0	40.0	+2.5
Benin	69.3	69.3	69.3	76.6	69.3	63.1	66.2	70.8	69.1	62.4	58.6	59.0	58.3	-11.0
Botswana	70.8	70.8	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.7	67.7	69.1	69.9	66.6	69.2	73.6	74.0	+3.2
Burkina Faso	68.9	68.9	66.8	70.0	70.0	70.0	67.9	58.5	59.3	58.2	56.6	45.6	44.0	-24.9
Burundi	44.8	43.8	42.8	44.8	43.8	46.9	45.9	45.3	33.0	29.7	31.6	31.1	30.2	-14.6
Cameroon	33.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	37.6	33.4	37.6	40.7	35.8	33.6	27.3	32.3	37.1	+3.6
Cape Verde	85.4	85.4	82.9	85.4	85.4	82.9	85.4	77.9	77.9	67.9	72.9	62.6	59.5	-26.0
Central African Rep.	46.3	40.0	45.0	42.5	43.8	42.5	40.0	30.0	46.3	35.0	33.8	30.0	15.0	-31.3
Chad	45.7	44.6	47.8	46.7	44.6	45.7	43.6	28.3	24.6	17.6	25.4	26.8	25.9	-19.8
Comoros	57.5	57.5	58.8	55.0	58.8	60.0	58.8	46.3	61.3	65.0	65.0	62.5	62.5	+5.0
Congo	36.3	40.0	35.0	38.8	43.8	41.3	41.3	31.3	35.0	35.0	38.8	38.8	38.8	+2.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	10.0	11.3	17.5	21.3	16.3	23.8	22.5	21.3	21.3	16.3	11.3	17.5	8.8	-1.3
Côte d'Ivoire	32.4	35.5	33.4	32.4	27.1	32.4	32.4	33.4	34.4	25.0	18.9	19.5	24.2	-8.1
Djibouti	70.0	67.5	68.8	65.0	68.8	68.8	67.5	67.5	76.3	56.3	61.3	58.8	53.8	-16.3
Egypt	57.1	55.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	55.1	49.8	54.1	58.3	53.4	49.0	37.0	28.3	-28.8
Equatorial Guinea	50.0	50.0	49.4	51.3	38.8	47.5	43.8	43.8	47.5	43.8	47.5	41.3	40.0	-10.0
Eritrea	67.5	65.0	67.5	63.8	63.8	62.5	60.0	60.0	48.8	45.0	42.5	37.5	37.5	-30.0
Ethiopia	47.3	48.3	46.3	45.2	41.0	44.2	46.3	45.7	46.9	43.4	44.5	47.6	51.1	+3.8
Gabon	47.5	45.0	56.3	56.3	50.0	51.3	51.3	58.8	52.5	42.5	50.0	60.0	57.1	+9.6
Gambia	63.7	63.7	66.9	65.8	65.8	61.7	60.6	61.3	66.1	51.1	50.4	53.8	47.9	-15.8
Ghana	56.6	55.5	55.5	64.9	64.9	57.6	55.5	55.5	47.3	50.9	52.3	52.5	-4.1	
Guinea	46.3	46.3	51.3	55.0	53.8	47.5	50.0	35.0	28.8	27.5	30.0	30.0	33.6	-12.6
Guinea-Bissau	46.3	45.0	43.8	42.5	45.0	43.8	43.8	46.3	40.0	30.0	28.8	30.0	35.0	-11.3
Kenya	35.8	36.8	33.7	35.8	33.7	35.8	31.6	32.5	41.0	32.5	33.0	39.6	36.2	+0.4
Lesotho	52.2	51.2	52.2	51.2	52.2	51.2	51.2	49.9	52.0	48.3	48.2	49.6	52.1	-0.1
Liberia	22.5	21.3	22.5	22.5	36.3	38.8	38.8	57.5	57.5	47.5	52.5	46.3	45.0	+22.5
Libya	60.4	57.3	59.3	59.3	60.4	59.3	55.2	55.2	60.2	52.8	43.0	19.7	29.7	-30.7
Madagascar	49.5	49.5	42.3	47.5	48.5	50.6	51.6	53.8	58.5	36.7	31.4	20.8	28.6	-20.9
Malawi	57.3	55.2	54.1	52.0	50.0	53.1	60.4	61.4	53.1	55.4	54.6	50.0	45.2	-12.1
Mali	60.2	61.2	61.2	60.2	61.2	60.2	59.1	60.1	59.7	54.5	52.5	58.0	54.6	-5.6
Mauritania	45.7	45.7	44.6	43.6	44.6	45.7	44.6	38.7	33.8	20.3	38.6	32.0	35.1	-10.5
Mauritius	79.3	78.2	81.3	82.4	72.0	67.8	69.9	72.3	72.4	76.5	76.3	76.4	77.3	-1.9
Morocco	63.8	65.9	64.9	72.2	72.2	70.1	71.1	70.9	57.5	53.4	55.7	55.2	55.8	-8.1
Mozambique	57.1	60.2	60.2	61.2	59.2	60.2	60.2	58.2	50.4	52.0	44.8	57.8	52.9	-4.1
Namibia	48.4	47.4	46.4	49.5	50.5	50.5	49.5	55.8	59.6	61.9	60.8	61.0	55.0	+6.6
Niger	55.0	56.3	56.3	53.8	53.8	50.0	53.8	50.0	48.8	41.3	46.3	47.5	47.5	-7.5
Nigeria	16.2	15.2	16.2	16.2	10.0	15.2	15.2	16.9	15.9	23.6	21.4	23.1	15.8	-0.4
Rwanda	57.8	57.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	63.0	58.8	55.7	49.5	48.4	47.7	56.3	-1.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	81.3	81.3	77.3	76.6	81.3	81.3	78.1	81.3	81.3	68.8	68.8	68.8	75.0	-6.3
Senegal	53.8	53.8	54.9	55.9	53.8	55.9	53.8	58.0	61.2	54.9	52.2	55.7	54.8	+1.0
Seychelles	80.0	80.0	76.9	76.3	75.0	80.0	80.0	78.8	75.0	70.0	75.0	70.0	63.6	-16.4
Sierra Leone	41.3	42.5	51.3	45.0	38.8	42.5	47.5	58.8	58.8	44.4	52.5	53.8	45.2	+4.0
Somalia	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	-25.0
South Africa	38.9	38.9	40.0	38.9	40.0	34.8	34.8	31.2	27.8	28.5	27.0	34.0	30.6	-8.3
Swaziland	50.7	52.8	52.8	52.8	51.8	49.7	49.7	48.6	47.6	39.3	39.3	47.0	43.6	-7.1
Tanzania	48.4	48.4	53.6	50.5	45.3	48.4	51.5	51.9	56.5	53.8	47.3	51.3	50.5	+2.1
Togo	52.5	52.5	53.8	51.3	50.0	33.8	43.8	50.0	57.5	51.3	50.0	48.8	43.8	-8.8
Tunisia	58.8	60.0	61.3	60.0	60.0	60.0	58.8	58.3	55.4	55.0	48.8	27.5	40.0	-18.8
Uganda	44.3	45.3	44.3	43.2	43.2	42.2	42.2	45.5	47.0	42.2	47.2	46.9	46.5	+2.2
Zambia	52.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	45.9	50.0	50.0	52.5	46.3	46.8	44.6	50.3	49.6	-2.6
Zimbabwe	27.9	26.9	25.8	24.8	21.7	20.6	16.5	21.9	10.4	18.1	18.1	20.2	18.9	-9.1
Average	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.7	50.8	50.7	50.7	49.7	49.6	44.6	44.9	43.9	43.1	-8.1

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | PERSONAL SAFETY | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
26	27	31	32	23	22	36	39	38	24	28	36	39	-13	Algeria
43	44	42	42	40	38	34	41	29	37	30	31	30	+13	Angola
7	6	5	3	7	9	9	6	7	7	9	9	7	0	Benin
5	5	7	8	9	7	7	7	6	5	4	2	3	+2	Botswana
8	7	10	7	6	5	6	16	14	9	10	29	27	-19	Burkina Faso
39	39	40	37	36	33	33	36	45	43	41	40	42	-3	Burundi
46	46	44	45	45	47	45	38	41	40	45	38	35	+11	Cameroon
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	4	3	5	6	-5	Cape Verde
34	41	36	40	37	38	43	47	37	38	39	41	50	-16	Central African Rep.
37	38	33	34	34	34	40	48	48	50	47	45	46	-9	Chad
16	16	17	20	18	14	16	32	9	6	6	6	5	+11	Comoros
44	41	45	44	37	42	42	45	42	38	37	33	33	+11	Congo
52	52	51	51	51	50	50	50	49	51	51	51	51	+1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
47	47	47	47	48	48	47	43	43	46	49	50	47	0	Côte d'Ivoire
6	8	6	10	8	6	8	8	3	10	7	10	14	-8	Djibouti
18	21	23	22	19	20	28	24	17	17	21	35	45	-27	Egypt
28	28	32	26	43	31	37	37	33	30	25	30	30	-2	Equatorial Guinea
9	10	8	12	12	10	14	12	29	28	35	34	34	-25	Eritrea
33	31	35	35	41	36	32	34	35	31	33	24	18	+15	Ethiopia
32	36	18	18	27	23	24	14	26	32	19	8	8	+24	Gabon
11	11	9	9	10	11	11	10	8	21	18	15	21	-10	Gambia
20	19	20	11	11	18	18	22	23	26	17	17	16	+4	Ghana
34	33	28	20	21	31	27	42	46	45	43	41	40	-6	Guinea
34	36	39	40	33	37	37	32	40	42	44	41	38	-4	Guinea-Bissau
45	45	46	46	47	44	48	44	39	41	40	32	36	+9	Kenya
24	25	27	28	24	24	25	30	27	23	24	21	17	+7	Lesotho
50	50	50	50	46	43	44	20	19	25	14	28	26	+24	Liberia
12	17	15	16	14	16	19	23	11	18	34	49	43	-31	Libya
29	29	41	33	30	25	22	25	16	36	42	47	44	-15	Madagascar
17	20	22	25	29	21	12	9	25	11	12	20	25	-8	Malawi
13	12	13	14	13	13	15	11	12	14	13	11	13	0	Mali
38	34	37	38	35	35	35	40	44	48	38	39	37	+1	Mauritania
4	4	2	2	5	8	5	4	5	1	1	1	1	+3	Mauritius
10	9	11	6	4	4	4	5	18	16	11	14	10	0	Morocco
19	13	14	13	16	12	13	18	28	19	31	12	15	+4	Mozambique
30	32	34	31	26	26	30	21	13	8	8	7	11	+19	Namibia
21	18	18	23	21	28	21	28	29	34	29	25	22	-1	Niger
51	51	52	52	52	52	52	51	50	47	48	46	49	+2	Nigeria
15	15	16	17	17	17	10	13	22	22	23	23	9	+6	Rwanda
2	2	3	4	2	2	3	1	1	3	5	4	2	0	São Tomé & Príncipe
22	22	21	19	20	19	20	19	10	13	16	13	12	+10	Senegal
3	3	4	5	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	3	4	-1	Seychelles
41	40	28	36	43	38	31	14	15	29	14	16	24	+17	Sierra Leone
49	49	49	48	49	49	49	52	52	52	52	52	52	-3	Somalia
42	43	43	43	42	45	46	46	47	44	46	37	41	+1	South Africa
27	23	26	24	25	29	29	31	32	35	36	26	29	-2	Swaziland
31	30	25	30	32	30	23	27	21	15	26	18	19	+12	Tanzania
23	24	24	26	27	46	37	28	19	20	19	22	28	-5	Togo
14	14	12	15	15	14	16	17	24	12	22	44	30	-16	Tunisia
40	35	38	39	39	41	41	35	34	33	27	27	23	+17	Uganda
25	26	30	29	31	27	26	26	36	27	32	19	20	+5	Zambia
48	48	48	49	50	51	51	49	51	49	50	48	48	0	Zimbabwe

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | NATIONAL SECURITY | SCORE

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	64.8	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	60.1	60.1	-16.0
Angola	33.7	32.9	28.1	48.8	60.7	71.5	72.1	67.3	79.6	63.9	70.8	81.1	84.0	+50.3
Benin	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	90.0	-5.0
Botswana	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0
Burkina Faso	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	80.0	90.0	90.0	0.0
Burundi	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	37.9	41.3	42.5	59.4	49.4	68.7	64.6	64.8	63.2	+34.9
Cameroon	84.9	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.8	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.7	-0.3
Cape Verde	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Central African Rep.	40.0	29.4	29.9	35.2	37.3	37.1	28.3	27.7	38.5	14.4	16.1	25.9	21.4	-18.6
Chad	47.4	48.0	48.0	44.5	51.3	48.3	49.0	48.0	43.3	49.0	59.2	63.3	66.5	+19.1
Comoros	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	69.9	79.7	79.8	84.7	84.7	89.7	+4.7
Congo	40.4	41.1	44.0	49.7	48.1	54.6	61.1	76.3	76.4	81.4	76.5	82.6	82.7	+42.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	32.0	31.9	37.0	35.6	37.6	43.5	41.7	33.5	35.5	41.8	48.4	53.6	33.8	+1.8
Côte d'Ivoire	59.9	59.9	52.6	43.7	45.4	52.4	46.5	47.9	50.2	58.1	50.6	64.0	76.1	+16.2
Djibouti	88.6	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.6	82.9	84.6	84.7	82.2	81.3	-7.3
Egypt	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	85.0	85.0	90.0	87.5	82.5	84.9	+5.0
Equatorial Guinea	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.8	89.8	89.8	+5.4
Eritrea	32.3	39.0	38.7	36.6	43.2	43.3	41.0	42.1	36.5	49.1	54.2	56.7	59.2	+26.9
Ethiopia	49.1	55.9	56.1	55.2	55.4	55.0	51.7	51.8	51.5	51.2	53.8	53.8	56.3	+7.2
Gabon	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	94.9	94.9	84.9	84.9	-5.0
Gambia	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.4	84.6	79.6	79.6	79.4	84.3	84.2	84.1	-0.6
Ghana	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.8	94.9	94.7	89.7	89.6	89.6	89.5	-5.1
Guinea	54.9	54.8	75.7	74.8	75.7	75.7	78.7	78.8	78.9	74.1	89.2	79.3	89.3	+34.4
Guinea-Bissau	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.4	79.4	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	79.6	79.6	+0.7
Kenya	83.6	83.6	82.3	80.5	80.4	80.3	79.8	82.6	79.8	76.0	77.2	74.0	65.9	-17.7
Lesotho	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	95.0	95.0	+5.0
Liberia	32.9	32.9	23.3	23.3	30.0	43.5	47.3	58.6	71.6	67.6	68.1	78.9	84.4	+51.4
Libya	84.9	81.6	84.9	84.9	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.8	84.8	89.8	74.8	57.9	76.2	-8.7
Madagascar	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	90.0	85.0	80.0	80.0	-15.0
Malawi	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	0.0
Mali	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	71.6	75.0	75.0	73.3	73.3	69.9	79.9	70.4	50.5	-24.5
Mauritania	79.1	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.6	79.4	79.6	62.8	63.9	72.6	72.4	80.0	+0.9
Mauritius	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0
Morocco	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.9	79.9	79.9	85.0	85.0	80.0	80.0	+5.0
Mozambique	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	85.0	-10.0
Namibia	87.7	87.7	91.3	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.8	99.8	99.8	+12.1
Niger	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	52.0	56.2	56.2	47.9	54.1	69.8	69.8	63.5	75.0	+18.7
Nigeria	83.5	83.5	84.8	84.7	70.9	84.3	84.3	84.3	74.3	67.7	84.3	72.7	72.7	-10.9
Rwanda	46.7	44.4	54.8	63.2	64.2	61.6	62.3	75.8	76.5	58.5	53.4	54.0	50.4	+3.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	89.9	89.9	94.9	94.9	0.0
Senegal	77.3	77.5	84.1	77.7	84.4	82.0	81.8	83.6	82.8	78.2	78.4	71.8	78.2	+0.9
Seychelles	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	0.0
Sierra Leone	18.3	18.3	47.6	56.5	60.0	60.4	60.4	71.6	71.7	73.4	88.9	89.3	86.0	+67.7
Somalia	21.4	14.8	13.3	21.0	20.0	20.0	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.8	-5.6
South Africa	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	+5.0
Swaziland	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	90.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	92.5	90.0	+5.0
Tanzania	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	87.5	-7.5
Togo	84.4	84.4	83.8	83.8	83.8	79.9	82.3	87.8	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.6	+4.1
Tunisia	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.9	94.9	84.9	89.9	84.9	84.9	79.9	-15.0
Uganda	54.2	54.0	56.6	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.9	49.8	51.2	57.4	71.1	77.9	77.9	+23.7
Zambia	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0
Zimbabwe	66.5	66.5	69.7	69.5	69.4	54.5	54.5	54.4	54.3	64.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	-12.4
Average	73.0	72.9	74.1	74.6	75.1	75.8	75.6	76.7	76.3	76.7	78.1	78.1	78.4	+5.4

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

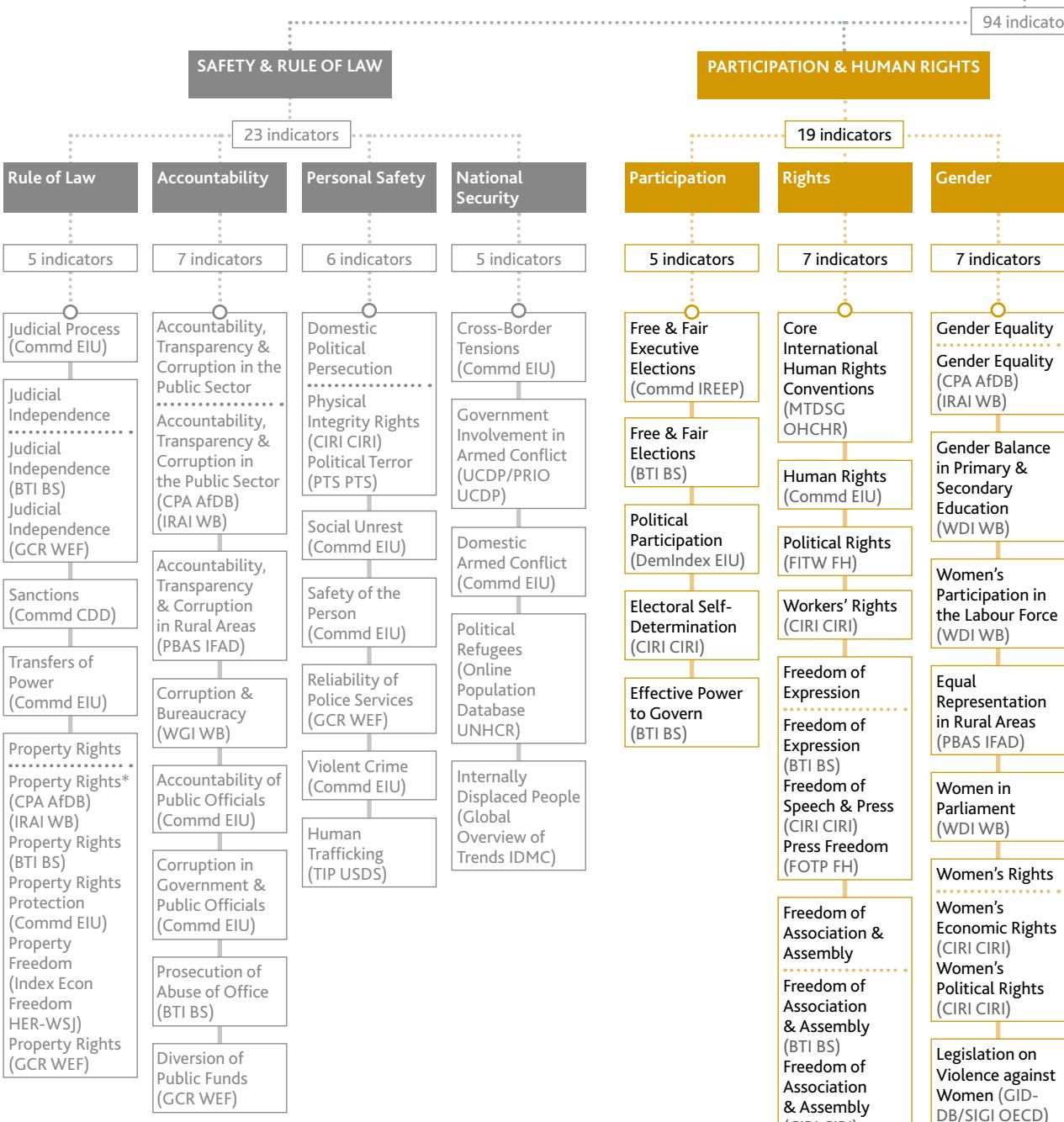
SAFETY & RULE OF LAW | NATIONAL SECURITY | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
33	33	33	33	37	37	37	40	40	40	40	44	44	-11	Algeria
46	47	50	43	39	36	36	39	32	43	39	28	27	+19	Angola
7	8	9	9	10	10	8	8	8	7	8	10	11	-4	Benin
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	2	3	4	0	Botswana
16	16	18	18	18	17	17	18	16	15	31	14	13	+3	Burkina Faso
50	50	49	50	48	50	48	41	47	37	43	40	43	+7	Burundi
23	22	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	26	27	23	24	-1	Cameroon
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	-1	Cape Verde
45	49	48	49	50	51	51	51	49	51	51	51	51	-6	Central African Rep.
42	42	43	45	43	45	44	46	48	49	44	43	41	+1	Chad
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	38	30	29	25	22	15	+6	Comoros
44	44	45	42	44	42	39	34	35	28	35	25	28	+16	Congo
49	48	47	48	49	47	49	50	51	50	50	50	50	-1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
37	37	42	46	46	44	47	47	46	45	49	41	38	-1	Côte d'Ivoire
18	18	19	19	19	19	19	20	26	25	26	27	29	-11	Djibouti
29	29	30	29	29	29	29	22	20	16	19	26	23	+6	Egypt
25	24	26	26	25	24	24	25	23	24	24	16	14	+11	Equatorial Guinea
48	45	46	47	47	49	50	49	50	48	45	46	45	+3	Eritrea
41	39	40	41	41	41	43	44	44	47	47	49	46	-5	Ethiopia
17	17	17	17	17	18	18	19	17	8	9	20	22	-5	Gabon
24	23	25	24	24	25	25	32	31	30	30	24	26	-2	Gambia
13	13	13	14	14	14	13	11	11	20	15	17	16	-3	Ghana
39	40	34	36	32	33	33	33	33	33	16	32	17	+22	Guinea
31	31	32	31	31	32	31	26	25	27	28	31	34	-3	Guinea-Bissau
27	26	29	28	28	30	29	29	32	34	35	42	-15	Kenya	
14	14	15	15	15	15	15	14	12	10	11	7	7	+7	Lesotho
47	46	51	51	51	48	46	42	39	39	42	33	25	+22	Liberia
22	28	22	22	22	22	22	23	22	19	36	45	37	-15	Libya
6	6	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	13	20	29	31	-25	Madagascar
5	4	5	4	5	5	4	3	3	4	6	9	9	-4	Malawi
35	35	36	34	34	34	34	36	37	35	32	39	48	-13	Mali
30	30	31	30	30	31	32	31	41	42	37	37	30	0	Mauritania
10	10	10	10	8	8	10	9	7	1	1	2	3	+7	Mauritius
34	34	35	35	33	35	35	30	28	23	22	30	32	+2	Morocco
3	5	6	6	4	4	5	5	14	11	12	12	21	-18	Mozambique
19	19	14	13	13	13	14	13	10	9	10	5	6	+13	Namibia
38	38	39	40	42	40	41	48	43	36	41	42	39	-1	Niger
28	27	24	25	35	26	26	27	36	38	29	36	40	-12	Nigeria
43	43	41	38	38	38	38	35	34	44	48	47	49	-6	Rwanda
12	12	12	12	12	11	11	10	9	17	14	15	10	+2	São Tomé & Príncipe
32	32	27	32	26	27	28	28	27	31	33	38	35	-3	Senegal
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	6	5	-3	Seychelles
52	51	44	39	40	39	40	37	38	34	17	18	20	+32	Sierra Leone
51	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	-1	Somalia
15	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	13	12	5	8	8	+7	South Africa
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	16	19	22	21	11	12	+8	Swaziland
8	9	8	8	9	9	9	17	15	14	13	13	19	-11	Tanzania
26	25	28	27	27	30	27	21	18	21	18	19	18	+8	Togo
11	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	21	18	23	21	33	-22	Tunisia
40	41	38	44	45	46	45	45	45	46	38	34	36	+4	Uganda
9	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	1	1	+8	Zambia
36	36	37	37	36	43	42	43	42	41	46	48	47	-11	Zimbabwe

Participation & Human Rights

Overall Governance Score



Clustered Indicators in the 2013 IIAG

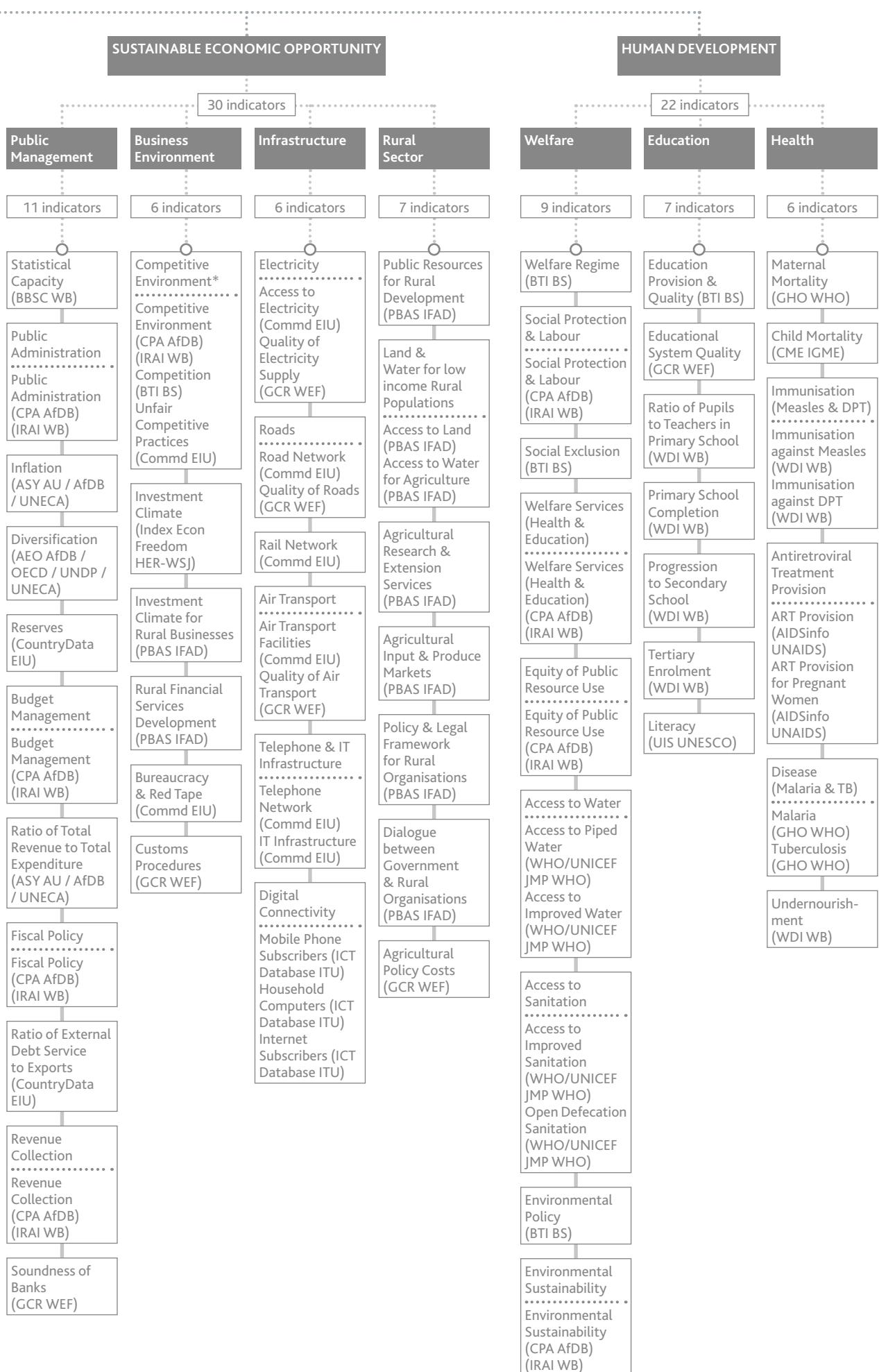
A clustered indicator is an indicator composed of a number of underlying variables which each measure the same dimension and come from different sources, or measure similar dimensions and come from the same source. Refer to page 196 for data source acronyms.

The 2013 IIAG is comprised of four categories, 14 sub-categories and 94 indicators, made up of 133 underlying variables. 29 of these indicators are clustered indicators.

Key

Indicator (Data source acronym)	Clustered indicator
	Variable* (Data source acronym)

* Cluster within a clustered indicator



	Participation & Human Rights												Score	
	Score / 100													
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change '00-'12
Algeria	36.5	37.7	35.6	34.9	35.8	37.0	37.2	41.6	34.5	36.7	38.5	38.2	41.2	+4.7
Angola	25.5	22.3	23.8	28.0	28.2	28.9	30.2	35.4	38.8	40.3	42.5	40.4	42.8	+17.4
Benin	65.3	61.3	61.1	59.4	60.0	59.4	66.4	66.9	62.0	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.9	+0.6
Botswana	71.7	73.2	70.8	67.8	70.9	72.0	72.3	71.5	68.5	70.7	71.0	71.9	72.9	+1.2
Burkina Faso	50.9	53.4	51.4	54.2	52.1	53.2	53.9	56.0	56.4	55.5	58.7	53.7	53.4	+2.5
Burundi	32.9	32.9	34.3	35.1	35.3	49.2	54.2	54.2	47.6	54.1	46.2	49.2	49.7	+16.8
Cameroon	37.8	35.5	36.6	31.7	32.5	35.7	36.2	38.4	33.0	33.9	31.7	36.2	36.4	-1.4
Cape Verde	71.7	75.5	75.5	75.7	77.1	76.3	73.4	76.8	79.7	78.2	78.3	81.7	81.7	+10.0
Central African Rep.	31.3	30.3	29.4	18.1	25.6	28.7	32.1	35.8	39.2	37.5	33.2	34.4	35.0	+3.7
Chad	31.1	28.9	31.7	30.2	30.2	26.5	24.3	25.8	21.7	22.8	27.2	29.3	29.1	-2.0
Comoros	37.4	37.2	43.3	45.4	45.9	47.1	53.2	43.8	52.5	49.9	48.4	50.0	50.0	+12.6
Congo	33.9	32.9	40.7	37.4	37.1	38.4	37.6	37.2	39.7	38.7	40.6	38.8	38.8	+4.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.5	21.2	23.7	22.1	23.7	24.3	31.0	34.7	31.2	34.1	34.9	32.3	32.3	+11.8
Côte d'Ivoire	35.5	36.9	35.4	30.8	33.8	31.7	28.0	29.7	25.4	26.6	29.0	32.1	33.1	-2.4
Djibouti	34.8	34.7	35.5	37.2	37.4	34.1	34.7	32.1	30.1	30.9	36.7	26.9	27.9	-6.9
Egypt	30.1	30.8	27.4	32.4	28.9	33.9	34.8	37.9	33.6	36.0	34.2	28.5	36.8	+6.7
Equatorial Guinea	17.6	18.9	18.9	18.9	21.3	21.0	20.8	22.3	19.9	21.2	22.8	25.5	25.6	+8.0
Eritrea	31.1	25.2	25.0	25.0	31.4	25.7	25.1	24.2	23.0	21.4	21.9	21.8	21.7	-9.5
Ethiopia	43.1	40.1	37.9	37.9	36.7	38.4	37.6	33.4	32.9	34.8	35.1	36.4	36.5	-6.6
Gabon	40.9	43.3	40.8	40.7	39.4	38.8	44.6	43.2	37.5	37.7	46.9	47.6	47.8	+6.9
Gambia	35.7	54.5	53.7	51.5	54.4	48.4	49.4	48.2	48.4	44.4	43.6	35.6	35.7	+0.0
Ghana	67.4	68.8	68.7	69.2	65.2	66.0	70.0	70.8	67.2	68.7	69.4	69.2	68.1	+0.7
Guinea	32.1	30.5	31.1	30.2	35.2	35.5	33.0	34.6	31.2	27.3	43.0	48.8	45.9	+13.8
Guinea-Bissau	52.8	55.9	46.7	32.7	47.1	53.3	52.7	52.3	50.5	34.9	41.0	46.8	38.5	-14.3
Kenya	52.9	54.0	57.3	58.1	57.8	61.8	58.3	55.7	54.9	48.9	51.0	50.6	50.7	-2.2
Lesotho	54.4	58.0	63.5	63.8	63.6	65.1	65.1	67.7	68.1	62.9	61.1	65.4	69.1	+14.7
Liberia	28.0	23.8	24.2	23.6	26.6	37.0	43.4	50.6	49.0	53.7	55.3	55.7	56.0	+28.0
Libya	15.9	18.4	16.1	16.8	17.4	16.8	17.4	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.6	20.5	30.5	+14.6
Madagascar	71.5	69.4	66.7	62.6	62.7	63.0	64.1	62.5	58.2	44.4	42.2	43.7	42.8	-28.7
Malawi	54.9	55.0	57.2	55.0	54.9	54.8	56.1	56.3	50.3	58.7	60.9	59.0	61.3	+6.4
Mali	58.2	55.8	60.1	57.3	57.6	59.3	59.5	57.0	57.1	55.3	58.7	62.9	53.4	-4.8
Mauritania	40.6	42.8	46.2	45.6	48.3	45.2	46.0	61.0	40.5	46.4	47.8	46.2	47.0	+6.5
Mauritius	76.0	75.2	72.5	73.3	73.5	76.6	77.2	79.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	76.7	76.7	+0.7
Morocco	32.8	35.7	39.9	40.8	40.4	37.7	41.4	36.4	36.0	34.6	33.9	35.1	36.3	+3.5
Mozambique	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.1	61.8	62.8	62.7	58.9	57.1	59.9	58.4	58.0	60.3	-4.3
Namibia	75.5	75.6	74.0	73.8	71.9	76.1	75.8	71.7	66.8	67.2	68.8	70.8	70.8	-4.6
Niger	51.3	51.8	49.3	49.4	47.8	49.5	49.9	50.4	46.7	39.5	45.4	57.8	57.4	+6.0
Nigeria	45.9	41.9	42.8	40.3	41.3	39.9	41.0	40.0	37.5	33.7	37.4	37.2	37.7	-8.2
Rwanda	38.4	35.1	33.2	41.6	42.5	42.8	43.4	42.4	39.8	40.0	41.7	44.1	44.6	+6.2
São Tomé & Príncipe	61.0	62.6	63.0	62.9	62.1	62.0	61.9	62.2	62.3	61.6	62.7	67.3	66.9	+5.9
Senegal	70.2	68.3	70.5	68.4	71.7	69.7	69.0	64.0	60.1	58.5	59.2	62.9	67.6	-2.6
Seychelles	65.1	65.9	66.4	66.4	72.0	65.6	72.1	64.5	63.1	65.6	67.6	67.4	67.6	+2.6
Sierra Leone	48.0	48.1	52.1	50.3	50.3	50.7	48.4	55.2	52.3	51.4	54.8	53.8	53.4	+5.4
Somalia	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	11.3	10.0	11.0	10.4	11.1	10.0	11.5	-0.8
South Africa	77.7	77.8	75.4	74.6	72.8	75.8	75.4	73.5	72.9	72.8	73.4	73.1	73.1	-4.6
Swaziland	25.8	27.1	25.9	25.8	26.8	29.6	30.9	29.0	26.6	27.3	29.9	29.5	30.1	+4.3
Tanzania	64.3	61.7	61.3	57.8	61.2	63.4	63.8	64.4	57.6	59.9	61.8	61.7	61.3	-2.9
Togo	30.8	31.1	30.4	30.9	31.7	27.7	29.4	31.2	37.7	41.1	39.1	39.6	39.4	+8.7
Tunisia	38.2	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.8	41.8	41.0	39.7	37.0	33.7	33.9	55.9	56.9	+18.7
Uganda	49.2	51.4	50.2	50.5	50.7	50.2	52.9	55.3	50.6	50.6	54.0	56.4	56.3	+7.1
Zambia	46.2	50.9	52.7	51.9	51.8	51.6	58.2	55.5	53.0	53.0	56.4	57.5	60.1	+13.9
Zimbabwe	31.0	33.3	29.4	28.8	29.1	29.3	28.8	29.4	26.4	26.8	27.9	31.3	31.2	+0.3
Average	45.2	45.6	45.7	44.9	45.9	46.6	47.6	47.9	45.7	45.3	46.7	47.9	48.4	+3.2

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
32	30	34	35	35	35	36	31	38	34	35	35	32	0	Algeria
48	48	48	44	45	44	44	39	32	28	29	32	30	+18	Angola
9	13	14	13	14	15	9	8	10	8	8	9	11	-2	Benin
4	5	5	7	7	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	0	Botswana
20	20	21	18	19	19	20	18	16	15	14	22	21	-1	Burkina Faso
37	38	37	34	36	24	19	23	26	17	25	25	25	+12	Burundi
30	34	33	38	39	37	37	34	40	40	44	38	39	-9	Cameroon
5	3	1	1	1	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	+4	Cape Verde
40	43	43	50	48	45	41	38	31	33	43	41	42	-2	Central African Rep.
41	44	39	42	42	47	49	48	49	48	48	46	48	-7	Chad
31	31	26	25	26	26	21	28	19	22	22	24	24	+7	Comoros
36	39	29	32	33	33	35	36	30	31	33	34	34	+2	Congo
49	49	49	48	49	49	42	40	43	39	39	42	44	+5	Congo, Dem. Rep.
34	32	36	40	38	41	47	45	47	47	46	43	43	-9	Côte d'Ivoire
35	36	35	33	32	39	39	43	44	43	37	48	49	-14	Djibouti
45	41	44	37	44	40	38	35	39	35	40	47	37	+8	Egypt
50	50	50	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	49	49	50	0	Equatorial Guinea
42	46	46	46	41	48	48	49	48	49	50	50	51	-9	Eritrea
25	28	32	31	34	32	34	42	41	37	38	37	38	-13	Ethiopia
26	25	28	28	31	31	28	29	35	32	24	27	26	0	Gabon
33	18	18	20	18	25	25	27	25	25	27	39	41	-8	Gambia
8	7	7	5	8	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	7	+1	Ghana
39	42	40	41	37	38	40	41	42	45	28	26	28	+11	Guinea
18	15	24	36	25	18	23	24	22	36	32	28	35	-17	Guinea-Bissau
17	19	16	14	15	14	16	19	17	23	21	23	23	-6	Kenya
16	14	11	10	9	9	10	7	5	9	11	10	6	+10	Lesotho
46	47	47	47	47	36	29	25	24	18	18	20	19	+27	Liberia
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	46	+5	Libya
6	6	8	12	10	11	11	12	12	26	30	31	31	-25	Madagascar
15	17	17	17	17	17	18	17	23	13	12	14	13	+2	Malawi
14	16	15	16	16	16	15	16	14	16	15	12	20	-6	Mali
27	26	25	24	23	27	27	14	28	24	23	29	27	0	Mauritania
2	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	0	Mauritius
38	33	31	27	30	34	31	37	37	38	42	40	40	-2	Morocco
11	10	10	9	12	12	13	15	15	11	16	15	14	-3	Mozambique
3	2	3	3	5	3	2	4	7	6	6	5	5	-2	Namibia
19	21	23	23	24	23	24	26	27	30	26	16	16	+3	Niger
24	27	27	29	28	30	33	32	34	42	36	36	36	-12	Nigeria
28	35	38	26	27	28	30	30	29	29	31	30	29	-1	Rwanda
13	11	12	11	11	13	14	13	9	10	9	8	10	+3	São Tomé & Príncipe
7	8	6	6	6	8	8	11	11	14	13	11	9	-2	Senegal
10	9	9	8	4	8	6	9	8	7	7	7	8	+2	Seychelles
22	24	20	22	22	21	26	22	20	20	19	21	22	0	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
1	1	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-2	South Africa
47	45	45	45	46	42	43	47	45	44	45	45	47	0	Swaziland
12	12	13	15	13	10	12	10	13	12	10	13	12	0	Tanzania
44	40	41	39	40	46	45	44	33	27	34	33	33	+11	Togo
29	29	30	30	29	29	32	33	36	41	41	19	17	+12	Tunisia
21	22	22	21	21	22	22	21	21	21	20	18	18	+3	Uganda
23	23	19	19	20	20	17	20	18	19	17	17	15	+8	Zambia
43	37	42	43	43	43	46	46	46	46	47	44	45	-2	Zimbabwe

	PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS		PARTICIPATION | SCORE												
	Score / 100		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12
Algeria	20.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	35.2	35.2	34.0	32.2	21.5	27.9	29.4	29.4	32.2	32.2	+12.1
Angola	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	14.0	18.7	28.9	36.3	37.0	37.0	45.9	45.9	+43.1
Benin	77.5	74.2	74.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	82.5	83.2	75.0	76.9	77.6	78.7	78.7	78.7	+1.2
Botswana	82.3	82.3	82.3	72.3	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.1	73.1	83.8	84.6	84.6	87.4	87.4	+5.1
Burkina Faso	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	49.1	52.4	53.5	54.6	53.5	51.7	60.2	50.2	50.2	50.2	+1.1
Burundi	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	40.8	55.3	59.7	48.6	57.5	46.9	44.7	44.7	44.7	+34.7
Cameroon	28.5	28.5	28.5	18.5	23.5	33.5	32.4	30.6	19.9	30.6	21.3	31.3	32.7	32.7	+4.2
Cape Verde	75.6	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7	75.6	79.2	82.7	82.7	82.7	96.2	96.2	96.2	+20.6
Central African Rep.	21.4	31.4	21.4	1.4	11.4	23.1	32.0	42.3	46.0	47.5	28.4	28.4	29.8	29.8	+8.4
Chad	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	13.3	8.9	17.8	7.8	7.8	17.8	23.1	23.1	23.1	-0.2
Comoros	26.2	26.2	44.2	52.6	52.6	52.6	73.4	59.1	78.2	78.2	68.5	70.8	70.8	70.8	+44.6
Congo	12.4	12.4	37.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	28.8	30.2	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	+20.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	30.4	38.2	29.3	41.8	43.3	37.7	37.7	37.7	+31.7
Côte d'Ivoire	33.3	33.3	33.3	23.3	33.3	27.5	26.3	24.5	12.7	10.9	22.4	30.3	31.7	31.7	-1.5
Djibouti	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	46.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	-27.2
Egypt	17.1	27.1	17.1	27.1	17.1	29.6	30.8	34.0	25.0	31.8	19.6	11.8	33.7	33.7	+16.5
Equatorial Guinea	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.3	8.5	12.7	12.7	15.1	15.1	15.1	+8.9
Eritrea	17.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	17.3	7.3	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	-14.4
Ethiopia	48.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	36.7	36.7	26.7	25.6	23.8	23.1	24.5	24.5	24.5	-23.9
Gabon	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.3	35.9	52.6	38.3	24.0	28.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	+8.5
Gambia	26.0	67.7	67.7	51.0	67.7	51.0	49.6	49.6	49.6	44.8	40.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	-6.7
Ghana	79.8	79.8	79.8	79.8	68.1	68.1	79.2	80.3	71.7	71.3	72.0	72.0	68.7	68.7	-11.1
Guinea	17.4	17.4	17.4	14.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	26.3	11.9	8.6	40.5	50.2	51.6	51.6	+34.2
Guinea-Bissau	85.5	85.5	68.8	28.6	61.9	86.9	86.9	82.1	77.4	28.0	41.1	57.7	42.9	42.9	-42.7
Kenya	63.7	63.7	66.2	66.2	66.2	76.2	66.2	61.2	56.8	50.9	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	-14.2
Lesotho	43.7	53.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	65.9	67.3	58.1	58.8	68.8	76.9	76.9	+33.2
Liberia	24.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	31.8	44.0	67.7	60.2	74.9	78.5	71.8	71.8	71.8	+47.5
Libya	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	5.1	23.3	23.3	+20.5
Madagascar	87.1	85.4	85.4	75.4	75.4	75.4	79.0	66.8	61.2	35.1	24.8	17.3	17.3	17.3	-69.8
Malawi	53.6	53.6	63.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	55.8	57.3	44.4	55.2	58.4	61.0	61.0	61.0	+7.3
Mali	60.7	60.7	74.0	64.0	64.0	74.0	74.0	70.7	70.7	62.9	65.0	76.4	66.2	66.2	+5.5
Mauritania	36.8	46.8	46.8	49.3	49.3	34.3	34.3	70.1	25.4	41.0	43.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	+3.8
Mauritius	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	88.4	90.6	92.9	89.5	86.2	81.7	84.0	84.0	84.0	-1.9
Morocco	16.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	16.0	27.1	17.5	14.6	11.7	11.0	12.4	13.8	13.8	-2.2
Mozambique	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	63.4	63.4	63.4	64.8	55.1	61.5	50.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	-25.8
Namibia	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.7	76.9	86.9	86.9	76.9	63.5	66.9	68.0	69.1	69.1	69.1	-13.6
Niger	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.0	58.7	68.7	68.7	68.0	57.3	47.6	50.5	77.1	77.1	77.1	+5.1
Nigeria	53.9	43.9	53.9	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	36.7	30.8	26.3	26.3	28.8	28.8	28.8	-25.1
Rwanda	12.4	12.4	12.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	28.5	28.9	17.1	16.0	15.7	14.6	16.0	16.0	+3.6
São Tomé & Príncipe	66.1	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.2	71.4	72.6	72.6	72.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	+13.5
Senegal	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	81.3	61.9	59.7	58.2	58.9	60.3	66.2	66.2	-16.3
Seychelles	61.9	63.3	63.3	63.3	80.0	63.3	86.9	70.2	70.2	72.6	75.0	65.3	65.3	65.3	+3.4
Sierra Leone	52.5	52.5	61.7	61.7	61.7	61.7	61.7	66.7	55.6	62.3	60.2	60.2	57.7	57.7	+5.2
Somalia	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	+3.5
South Africa	91.1	91.1	91.1	91.1	81.9	91.9	91.9	81.9	78.6	75.2	74.1	73.0	73.0	73.0	-18.1
Swaziland	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	11.9	11.9	11.9	+2.4
Tanzania	71.1	61.1	61.1	51.1	61.1	65.2	66.3	67.4	54.1	61.4	60.1	62.3	63.8	63.8	-7.3
Togo	14.5	24.5	24.5	25.3	25.3	17.0	15.9	16.2	29.8	34.2	38.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	+13.5
Tunisia	16.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.7	18.5	18.1	17.4	49.6	49.6	49.6	+32.8
Uganda	33.1	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	47.0	51.8	42.2	44.8	55.1	54.8	53.4	53.4	+20.3
Zambia	30.5	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	61.9	57.5	55.5	55.1	56.9	66.2	66.2	66.2	+35.6
Zimbabwe	21.4	31.4	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	22.8	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.4	20.8	19.4	19.4	-2.0
Average	41.7	44.0	45.0	42.5	44.0	45.2	48.3	47.9	42.8	43.0	44.0	45.2	46.1	46.1	+4.4

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

Participation & Human Rights													Participation | Rank		
Rank / 52															
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change '00-'12		
37	33	33	30	31	30	32	34	39	38	35	35	35	+2	Algeria	
51	51	51	44	45	46	46	44	34	29	33	31	26	+25	Angola	
9	11	10	13	13	15	7	2	6	5	5	5	5	+4	Benin	
7	8	7	9	3	6	6	3	7	2	1	2	2	+5	Botswana	
21	22	23	23	24	22	24	26	23	21	14	23	22	-1	Burkina Faso	
46	45	45	45	47	27	23	22	25	18	24	28	28	+18	Burundi	
30	34	34	41	40	32	33	35	41	34	41	33	33	-3	Cameroon	
10	2	2	2	1	5	11	7	2	3	2	1	1	+9	Cape Verde	
35	31	40	52	46	42	34	29	26	24	36	37	37	-2	Central African Rep.	
34	40	39	39	41	45	48	45	49	49	44	40	42	-8	Chad	
31	37	26	19	22	21	13	23	4	4	10	11	10	+21	Comoros	
44	43	30	32	33	37	39	38	30	32	34	32	33	+11	Congo	
49	49	49	49	50	50	36	31	33	27	28	30	31	+18	Congo, Dem. Rep.	
27	30	32	40	32	36	41	42	45	46	40	34	36	-9	Côte d'Ivoire	
24	27	28	27	28	34	37	36	32	35	25	46	49	-25	Djibouti	
40	35	42	34	43	35	35	33	37	33	42	49	32	+8	Egypt	
48	48	48	48	49	49	50	49	48	44	47	44	47	+1	Equatorial Guinea	
39	47	47	47	42	48	49	50	50	51	51	52	52	-13	Eritrea	
22	28	29	28	29	28	30	39	35	40	39	39	40	-18	Ethiopia	
25	29	31	29	30	29	25	30	38	36	26	27	27	-2	Gabon	
32	14	15	21	11	23	26	28	24	25	31	42	44	-12	Gambia	
8	9	8	6	10	13	9	6	9	10	9	9	12	-4	Ghana	
38	41	41	42	38	40	43	41	46	48	30	22	21	+17	Guinea	
4	4	14	31	17	3	3	4	5	36	29	20	29	-25	Guinea-Bissau	
15	15	16	12	12	8	17	21	18	22	23	25	24	-9	Kenya	
23	19	17	15	15	16	18	18	12	17	17	13	7	+16	Lesotho	
33	42	43	43	44	33	29	14	15	7	4	10	9	+24	Liberia	
51	51	51	51	52	52	51	50	50	51	51	51	41	+10	Libya	
2	5	4	7	8	9	10	16	14	30	38	43	45	-43	Madagascar	
19	20	18	18	21	20	22	25	27	19	18	17	18	+1	Malawi	
17	18	11	14	14	10	12	10	10	12	12	7	13	+4	Mali	
26	23	24	22	23	31	31	12	36	28	27	29	30	-4	Mauritania	
3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	0	Mauritius	
42	38	36	36	35	44	40	46	44	45	48	47	48	-6	Morocco	
11	10	9	8	16	17	19	19	21	14	22	26	25	-14	Mozambique	
5	6	5	4	7	4	5	8	13	11	11	12	11	-6	Namibia	
12	12	12	10	20	12	15	13	17	23	21	6	6	+6	Niger	
18	25	22	24	25	24	27	32	29	39	37	36	38	-20	Nigeria	
44	43	44	32	33	37	38	37	43	43	46	45	46	-2	Rwanda	
14	13	13	11	9	11	14	9	8	8	8	4	4	+10	São Tomé & Príncipe	
6	7	6	5	4	7	8	20	16	16	16	18	14	-8	Senegal	
16	16	19	16	6	18	3	11	11	8	6	15	16	0	Seychelles	
20	21	20	17	18	19	21	17	19	13	13	19	19	+1	Sierra Leone	
50	50	50	50	51	51	52	52	52	50	50	50	51	-1	Somalia	
1	1	1	1	5	1	1	5	3	6	7	8	8	-7	South Africa	
47	46	46	46	48	47	47	48	47	47	49	48	50	-3	Swaziland	
13	17	21	20	19	14	16	15	22	15	15	16	17	-4	Tanzania	
43	39	37	37	37	43	45	47	31	31	32	38	39	+4	Togo	
41	36	35	35	36	39	42	40	42	42	45	24	23	+18	Tunisia	
28	24	25	25	26	25	28	27	28	26	20	21	20	+8	Uganda	
29	26	27	26	27	26	20	24	20	20	19	14	14	+15	Zambia	
36	32	38	38	39	41	44	43	40	41	43	41	43	-7	Zimbabwe	

	PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS		RIGHTS | SCORE												
	Score / 100		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	50.3	43.9	36.7	34.3	34.2	35.4	35.3	49.8	37.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	-12.1
Angola	26.9	17.4	22.0	24.7	25.7	25.7	26.1	37.2	34.1	28.3	36.4	29.4	30.5	30.5	+3.6
Benin	78.6	69.5	68.2	72.9	73.8	71.5	73.9	71.4	65.1	67.1	67.4	67.6	68.4	68.4	-10.2
Botswana	61.6	66.2	59.0	60.0	60.0	59.7	60.7	60.7	58.7	58.0	58.2	58.5	58.5	58.5	-3.1
Burkina Faso	55.4	62.6	55.4	58.7	53.9	54.8	55.4	58.2	58.8	58.9	61.3	58.5	59.5	59.5	+4.1
Burundi	35.8	36.0	39.2	41.6	41.7	47.4	46.0	43.8	35.2	40.8	31.0	40.7	40.5	40.5	+4.8
Cameroon	37.5	30.5	33.1	30.6	28.1	30.7	33.2	42.0	32.3	28.3	28.1	30.4	29.7	29.7	-7.8
Cape Verde	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.8	83.8	81.1	81.4	85.4	85.7	85.7	85.8	83.2	83.2	83.2	+4.2
Central African Rep.	40.9	27.7	35.0	28.0	32.8	33.7	34.5	35.4	39.7	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.9	34.9	-6.0
Chad	34.6	27.3	34.9	34.4	32.1	32.1	29.9	25.7	26.3	28.3	32.3	32.8	32.5	32.5	-2.1
Comoros	49.8	49.6	50.0	48.0	51.4	51.2	49.9	35.9	45.5	38.7	42.7	47.3	47.2	47.2	-2.7
Congo	45.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	38.8	43.7	41.3	38.9	41.7	36.6	41.3	38.8	38.8	38.8	-6.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	18.6	20.8	28.2	21.2	28.2	29.2	25.6	28.9	23.7	21.9	24.2	20.9	20.9	20.9	+2.3
Côte d'Ivoire	33.0	36.8	32.7	31.3	30.3	30.5	21.1	28.5	28.0	32.6	30.1	32.7	36.5	36.5	+3.6
Djibouti	25.9	25.6	28.6	26.1	26.1	29.4	29.4	25.6	21.9	21.6	21.8	22.8	25.0	25.0	-1.0
Egypt	34.4	26.0	25.9	33.2	32.1	34.9	36.3	39.6	35.6	31.6	33.0	33.3	36.5	36.5	+2.0
Equatorial Guinea	6.4	9.9	9.3	9.6	13.2	13.2	13.1	16.9	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	+2.0
Eritrea	19.4	11.3	9.6	9.2	17.2	10.1	9.4	8.8	8.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	-13.0
Ethiopia	39.6	39.8	32.5	32.4	27.5	29.4	26.1	25.4	25.7	28.7	25.9	25.1	25.1	25.1	-14.5
Gabon	47.1	54.5	46.9	46.5	42.6	40.1	39.9	48.7	45.7	40.8	48.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	+3.9
Gambia	28.1	40.4	36.9	45.1	37.2	34.7	41.5	36.5	35.3	29.8	31.0	32.2	31.8	31.8	+3.7
Ghana	66.1	67.8	67.6	70.9	71.0	70.9	71.3	76.3	71.3	74.6	75.1	76.2	77.1	77.1	+11.0
Guinea	33.5	26.2	26.2	26.4	31.0	33.8	26.6	30.4	31.5	24.4	37.7	45.9	38.6	38.6	+5.1
Guinea-Bissau	38.5	45.6	34.5	34.2	43.3	42.8	36.8	34.5	37.2	36.9	38.4	42.0	31.3	31.3	-7.2
Kenya	35.8	39.3	44.8	46.1	46.0	48.6	50.2	46.8	47.3	42.7	48.2	49.4	49.4	49.4	+13.7
Lesotho	60.6	61.9	67.7	67.8	67.7	68.7	66.3	65.9	60.6	58.3	54.5	59.2	61.7	61.7	+1.1
Liberia	35.0	32.1	32.9	33.1	42.5	47.8	51.2	50.2	46.8	42.6	48.1	50.7	51.6	51.6	+16.6
Libya	13.3	20.5	13.3	13.0	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.3	19.8	30.4	30.4	+17.1
Madagascar	71.2	66.5	58.9	61.9	59.0	60.0	59.6	64.2	61.0	40.9	39.7	45.2	41.4	41.4	-29.7
Malawi	56.8	56.6	53.3	56.0	53.5	53.4	54.3	53.3	50.9	59.1	58.7	50.4	56.8	56.8	+0.1
Mali	77.4	70.2	70.1	71.7	71.9	70.4	70.4	66.0	65.3	65.2	70.6	71.2	55.2	55.2	-22.2
Mauritania	38.8	35.4	44.9	42.3	45.1	47.4	49.9	54.3	37.0	41.1	40.4	40.1	43.3	43.3	+4.5
Mauritius	89.6	87.2	82.0	81.9	82.6	82.7	82.5	83.0	80.4	80.0	80.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	-12.2
Morocco	36.7	35.6	42.8	45.0	43.3	43.4	45.4	35.6	40.2	40.7	42.7	44.4	47.3	47.3	+10.5
Mozambique	64.2	66.6	66.7	64.4	64.4	64.5	63.9	53.1	57.6	57.2	55.5	50.4	53.5	53.5	-10.7
Namibia	76.3	76.3	69.0	70.2	70.5	71.2	70.9	69.1	68.5	67.7	68.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	-5.0
Niger	57.7	58.4	51.1	50.9	54.2	52.6	51.9	50.3	48.3	38.6	47.0	56.4	58.1	58.1	+0.4
Nigeria	46.1	46.1	39.2	37.6	40.0	35.2	39.8	44.7	45.5	37.7	48.2	43.6	42.6	42.6	-3.5
Rwanda	42.8	32.3	26.4	26.3	28.6	28.5	30.1	26.8	30.5	27.6	26.7	28.2	27.5	27.5	-15.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	69.6	70.1	68.3	65.3	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.8	65.3	65.3	65.2	68.8	68.9	68.9	-0.7
Senegal	72.9	65.5	71.1	64.0	73.6	66.0	67.1	63.4	61.2	54.3	55.8	65.5	68.3	68.3	-4.6
Seychelles	58.5	59.5	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.7	55.1	51.6	48.0	49.1	52.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	-4.7
Sierra Leone	55.9	57.7	58.5	52.4	52.3	53.2	45.4	55.3	59.8	48.8	59.3	55.7	57.3	57.3	+1.3
Somalia	14.4	14.2	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.7	11.3	10.9	10.0	7.9	8.9	6.6	6.9	6.9	-7.5
South Africa	77.4	77.4	70.1	70.2	73.4	69.5	67.7	69.2	68.0	66.7	68.9	68.9	68.8	68.8	-8.6
Swaziland	22.6	26.1	22.8	20.2	23.8	32.1	35.7	32.1	24.8	24.7	31.7	28.2	29.8	29.8	+7.2
Tanzania	46.6	49.0	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.6	50.4	47.4	47.8	52.6	50.2	50.2	50.2	+3.6
Togo	39.1	32.2	29.5	31.6	33.8	31.1	34.3	37.7	45.6	47.8	37.0	46.9	45.9	45.9	+6.8
Tunisia	38.3	36.0	35.7	30.8	33.2	33.0	33.0	28.3	29.4	18.7	20.1	54.2	57.2	57.2	+18.9
Uganda	53.7	46.4	42.3	43.3	44.2	43.8	47.1	45.9	43.4	44.4	41.7	43.5	44.5	44.5	-9.2
Zambia	58.1	58.9	63.7	61.4	61.2	61.3	62.5	61.4	60.3	57.9	61.3	57.2	64.4	64.4	+6.3
Zimbabwe	30.0	26.0	20.9	18.5	18.5	16.1	15.6	22.1	15.2	18.2	18.8	19.3	19.4	19.4	-10.6
Average	46.6	45.4	44.2	44.0	45.1	45.2	44.9	45.4	43.6	41.7	43.4	44.9	45.3	45.3	-1.4

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS | RIGHTS | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
21	26	31	32	33	31	35	23	33	30	31	35	34	-13	Algeria
45	49	47	45	46	47	45	33	37	40	34	42	41	+4	Angola
3	7	8	3	3	3	3	4	8	5	7	8	7	-4	Benin
12	11	14	14	13	14	13	13	15	12	13	11	12	0	Botswana
19	13	17	16	17	16	15	14	14	10	10	12	11	+8	Burkina Faso
36	33	28	28	29	23	25	28	36	25	39	32	31	+5	Burundi
34	39	36	40	43	41	38	29	38	41	42	41	44	-10	Cameroon
2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	+1	Cape Verde
28	40	33	41	36	36	36	37	30	34	35	36	37	-9	Central African Rep.
39	41	34	31	37	38	41	45	43	39	37	38	38	+1	Chad
22	21	20	20	20	21	21	35	26	28	24	24	25	-3	Comoros
26	27	27	29	31	27	29	31	28	33	27	34	32	-6	Congo
49	47	42	46	42	45	46	41	46	45	45	47	48	+1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
42	31	38	38	40	42	47	42	42	35	41	39	35	+7	Côte d'Ivoire
46	46	41	44	45	43	42	46	47	46	46	46	47	-1	Djibouti
40	44	45	34	38	33	33	30	34	36	36	37	36	+4	Egypt
52	52	52	51	52	51	50	49	50	50	51	50	50	+2	Equatorial Guinea
48	51	51	52	49	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	-4	Eritrea
29	29	39	36	44	44	44	47	44	38	44	45	46	-17	Ethiopia
23	20	22	22	27	30	30	24	23	26	22	18	21	+2	Gabon
44	28	30	24	32	34	28	34	35	37	40	40	39	+5	Gambia
10	8	10	5	7	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	+7	Ghana
41	42	44	42	39	35	43	40	39	44	32	26	33	+8	Guinea
32	25	35	33	25	29	32	38	31	32	30	31	40	-8	Guinea-Bissau
37	30	24	23	22	21	20	25	21	21	20	23	23	+14	Kenya
13	14	9	8	10	9	10	9	11	11	16	10	10	+3	Lesotho
38	38	37	35	28	22	19	22	22	22	21	19	20	+18	Liberia
51	48	50	50	51	50	49	50	49	49	49	48	42	+9	Libya
8	10	15	12	14	13	14	10	10	24	29	27	30	-22	Madagascar
17	19	18	17	18	17	17	17	17	9	12	21	16	+1	Malawi
5	5	5	4	6	6	6	8	6	8	4	5	17	-12	Mali
31	35	23	27	23	24	22	16	32	23	28	33	28	+3	Mauritania
1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	-1	Mauritius
35	34	25	25	26	28	26	36	29	27	25	28	24	+11	Morocco
11	9	11	10	11	11	11	18	16	14	15	20	19	-8	Mozambique
6	4	6	7	8	4	5	6	4	4	6	4	4	+2	Namibia
16	17	19	19	16	19	18	21	18	29	23	14	13	+3	Niger
25	24	29	30	30	32	31	27	25	31	19	29	29	-4	Nigeria
27	36	43	43	41	46	40	44	40	42	43	44	45	-18	Rwanda
9	6	7	9	9	8	7	7	7	8	7	5	5	+4	São Tomé & Príncipe
7	12	3	11	4	10	9	11	9	15	14	9	8	-1	Senegal
14	15	13	15	15	15	16	19	19	16	17	17	18	-4	Seychelles
18	18	16	18	19	18	27	15	13	17	11	15	14	+4	Sierra Leone
50	50	49	49	50	49	51	51	51	51	50	51	51	-1	Somalia
4	3	4	6	5	7	8	5	5	6	5	6	6	-2	South Africa
47	43	46	47	47	39	34	39	45	43	38	43	43	+4	Swaziland
24	22	21	21	21	25	23	20	20	19	18	22	22	+2	Tanzania
30	37	40	37	34	40	37	32	24	18	33	25	26	+4	Togo
33	32	32	39	35	37	39	43	41	47	47	16	15	+18	Tunisia
20	23	26	26	24	26	24	26	27	20	26	30	27	-7	Uganda
15	16	12	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	9	13	9	+6	Zambia
43	45	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	49	49	49	-6	Zimbabwe

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS
GENDER | SCORE

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	39.1	39.1	39.9	40.1	38.0	40.4	42.2	42.6	45.0	44.1	47.9	47.1	53.1	+14.0
Angola	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.2	48.0	50.6	50.3	53.5	56.5	54.0	54.9	52.1	+5.4
Benin	39.9	40.3	40.9	41.2	42.1	42.4	42.9	46.0	45.8	49.8	50.7	50.1	50.7	+10.8
Botswana	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	69.6	73.2	73.2	70.7	73.6	70.3	70.3	72.7	72.7	+1.5
Burkina Faso	48.1	48.4	49.7	54.7	53.1	52.2	52.7	55.0	56.8	56.0	54.7	52.5	50.5	+2.5
Burundi	52.8	52.8	53.7	53.7	54.2	59.2	61.3	59.0	59.1	63.8	60.6	62.1	63.7	+10.9
Cameroon	47.5	47.5	48.3	45.9	45.8	42.8	43.0	42.7	46.8	42.7	45.8	46.9	46.9	-0.6
Cape Verde	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.7	61.2	63.3	65.9	70.5	66.2	66.4	65.6	65.6	+5.2
Central African Rep.	31.7	31.8	31.8	25.0	32.4	29.1	29.9	29.7	32.0	30.8	36.7	40.0	40.3	+8.6
Chad	35.5	36.0	36.8	32.7	35.2	34.0	34.1	34.0	31.1	32.4	31.5	31.8	31.7	-3.8
Comoros	36.1	35.9	35.7	35.7	33.7	37.6	36.1	36.3	33.7	33.0	33.9	31.9	31.9	-4.1
Congo	44.2	44.7	44.8	43.8	45.2	44.1	44.1	43.8	47.1	46.7	47.7	44.9	45.0	+0.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	36.9	36.9	36.9	39.2	36.8	37.9	36.9	36.9	40.6	38.7	37.2	38.2	38.3	+1.4
Côte d'Ivoire	40.2	40.6	40.2	37.8	37.9	37.3	36.6	36.1	35.5	36.4	34.5	33.2	31.0	-9.2
Djibouti	37.6	37.6	37.1	44.6	45.2	43.0	44.9	41.1	38.6	41.3	41.9	44.1	45.0	+7.5
Egypt	38.8	39.1	39.0	36.9	37.3	37.2	37.4	40.0	40.3	44.5	49.9	40.3	40.3	+1.5
Equatorial Guinea	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	44.4	43.7	43.1	42.5	38.8	42.3	47.2	53.3	53.3	+13.1
Eritrea	56.7	56.9	58.0	58.3	59.8	59.7	59.8	58.8	56.2	54.6	56.0	56.0	55.7	-1.0
Ethiopia	41.2	42.2	42.7	43.0	44.1	49.0	49.9	48.1	47.4	51.8	56.4	59.6	59.9	+18.6
Gabon	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	40.4	41.4	42.6	42.7	44.4	46.6	46.0	46.5	+8.3
Gambia	53.0	55.4	56.5	58.4	58.4	59.6	57.1	58.6	60.1	58.7	59.8	55.5	56.2	+3.2
Ghana	56.3	58.9	58.8	56.9	56.4	59.1	59.4	55.7	58.5	60.2	61.2	59.5	58.6	+2.3
Guinea	45.3	47.7	49.6	49.3	49.6	47.8	47.4	47.0	50.4	48.9	50.9	50.1	47.4	+2.0
Guinea-Bissau	34.4	36.6	36.9	35.2	36.2	30.2	34.4	40.3	36.8	39.9	43.6	40.6	41.5	+7.1
Kenya	59.3	58.9	60.7	62.1	61.1	60.6	58.4	59.1	60.6	53.1	55.3	53.0	53.2	-6.0
Lesotho	59.1	58.4	59.1	59.8	59.3	63.0	65.2	71.2	76.2	72.3	70.1	68.2	68.8	+9.8
Liberia	24.7	25.0	25.4	23.4	23.1	31.4	35.1	34.0	40.2	43.7	39.4	44.6	44.6	+19.9
Libya	31.7	31.8	32.0	34.4	35.5	33.8	34.1	36.9	39.7	43.5	41.8	36.5	37.8	+6.2
Madagascar	56.3	56.3	55.9	50.5	53.7	53.7	53.7	56.5	52.4	57.3	62.1	68.6	69.6	+13.3
Malawi	54.4	54.7	54.8	55.5	57.5	57.4	58.3	58.3	55.5	61.9	65.5	65.5	66.1	+11.7
Mali	36.6	36.6	36.1	36.2	36.8	33.5	33.9	34.4	35.3	37.8	40.4	41.0	39.0	+2.3
Mauritania	46.2	46.2	46.9	45.1	50.4	53.8	53.8	58.5	59.3	57.0	59.8	57.8	57.2	+11.1
Mauritius	52.4	52.4	49.5	52.2	52.1	58.6	58.6	61.3	62.7	64.5	66.9	68.7	68.7	+16.3
Morocco	45.6	45.5	50.7	51.5	51.8	53.6	51.7	56.0	53.4	51.5	48.0	48.5	47.8	+2.2
Mozambique	54.6	52.7	55.5	56.0	57.7	60.4	60.8	58.6	58.5	61.0	69.2	74.1	78.2	+23.6
Namibia	67.3	67.7	70.3	68.4	68.4	70.2	69.6	69.3	68.4	67.0	70.1	72.0	72.0	+4.7
Niger	24.3	24.8	24.9	25.2	30.6	27.2	29.0	33.0	34.7	32.4	38.9	40.0	36.9	+12.6
Nigeria	37.7	35.7	35.4	36.2	36.5	37.2	35.9	38.6	36.2	37.0	37.7	39.1	41.8	+4.1
Rwanda	59.9	60.4	60.7	71.2	71.5	72.5	71.6	71.4	72.0	76.4	82.7	89.6	90.2	+30.3
São Tomé & Príncipe	47.3	47.4	50.3	53.2	47.3	47.0	46.8	46.4	49.1	47.1	50.2	53.5	52.4	+5.0
Senegal	55.3	57.0	58.1	58.6	59.2	60.5	58.6	66.7	59.3	62.9	63.0	63.0	68.3	+13.0
Seychelles	74.8	74.8	76.5	76.6	77.1	74.8	74.3	71.8	71.0	75.1	74.9	83.1	83.8	+9.0
Sierra Leone	35.5	34.1	36.0	36.8	37.0	37.1	38.2	43.5	41.5	43.2	44.8	45.4	45.2	+9.7
Somalia	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	15.5	19.4	18.0	17.2	16.4	20.5	+1.5
South Africa	64.6	64.9	64.9	62.5	63.2	66.0	66.7	69.3	72.0	76.4	77.1	77.5	77.5	+12.9
Swaziland	45.4	45.6	45.3	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.3	45.5	45.5	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.6	+3.2
Tanzania	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.1	75.2	77.6	77.6	75.2	71.3	70.4	72.5	72.5	70.0	-5.2
Togo	38.7	36.7	37.1	35.7	35.9	35.0	38.1	39.8	37.6	41.2	42.4	44.0	44.3	+5.7
Tunisia	59.4	57.1	57.1	62.3	63.1	66.4	64.1	64.1	63.1	64.3	64.3	63.9	63.9	+4.5
Uganda	60.8	63.1	63.6	63.4	63.0	62.1	64.7	68.1	66.2	62.7	65.3	70.9	70.9	+10.1
Zambia	50.1	50.1	50.6	50.5	50.5	49.6	50.1	47.5	43.1	46.0	50.9	49.2	49.8	-0.3
Zimbabwe	41.4	42.6	43.4	44.2	44.8	47.9	48.1	44.3	43.3	42.2	45.5	53.8	54.8	+13.4
Average	47.1	47.3	47.9	48.1	48.6	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.5	51.3	52.9	53.6	53.8	+6.7

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

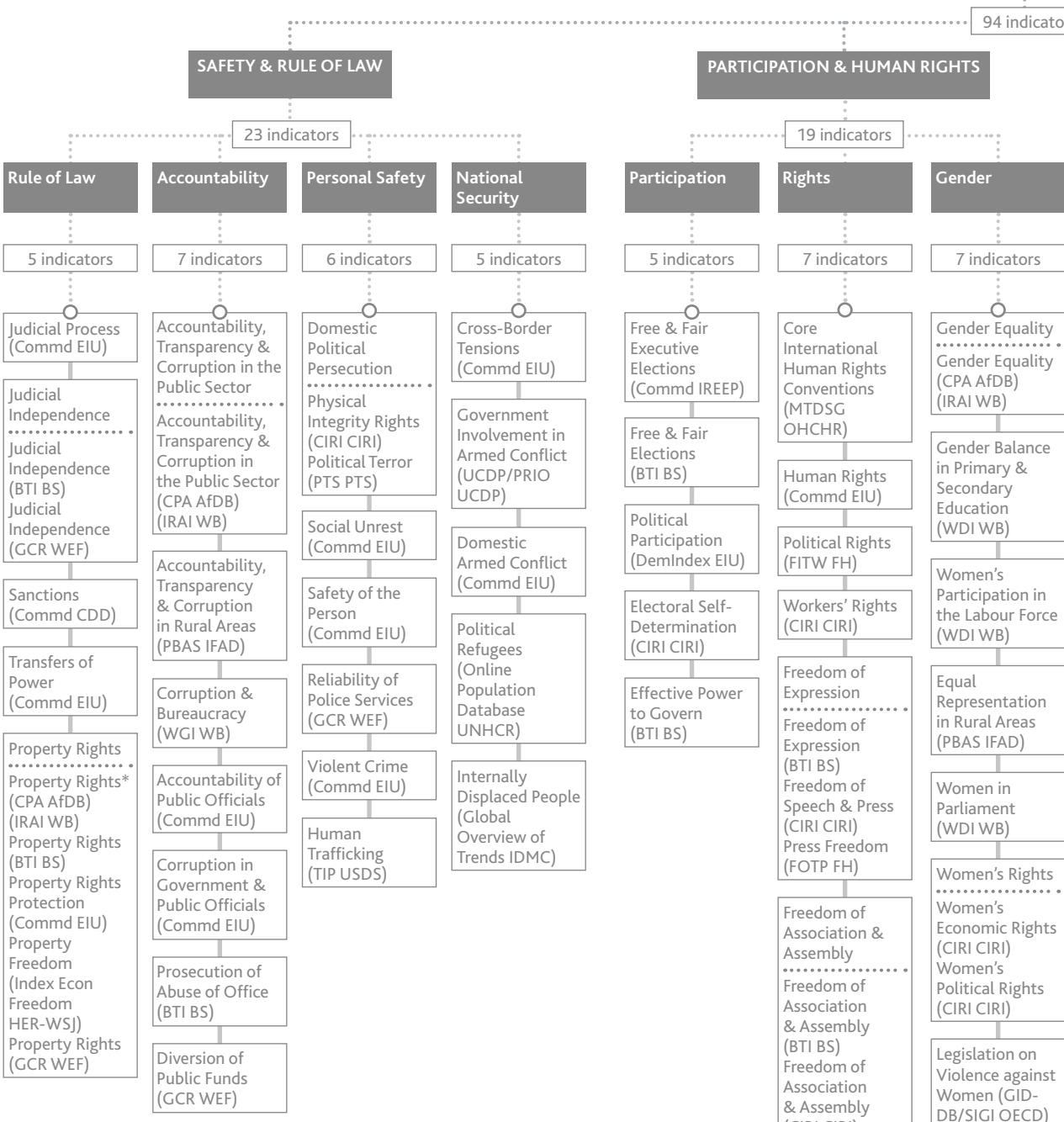
PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS | GENDER | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
36	37	36	36	37	36	36	36	32	34	32	33	25	+11	Algeria
25	26	28	27	28	26	24	24	22	20	24	22	27	-2	Angola
35	35	34	34	35	35	35	29	30	26	27	29	28	+7	Benin
3	3	3	3	4	3	3	5	2	6	5	5	5	-2	Botswana
22	22	23	18	20	23	22	23	19	21	23	27	29	-7	Burkina Faso
19	18	19	19	18	16	11	14	16	11	17	16	16	+3	Burundi
23	24	26	28	29	34	34	34	29	38	36	34	34	-11	Cameroon
7	7	9	10	10	10	10	10	7	8	10	12	14	-7	Cape Verde
48	49	49	50	49	50	50	51	50	51	48	44	43	+5	Central African Rep.
45	44	43	48	47	45	47	49	51	49	51	51	50	-5	Chad
44	45	46	45	48	39	43	45	49	48	50	50	49	-5	Comoros
30	30	30	32	30	31	32	32	28	30	33	37	38	-8	Congo
42	40	41	37	41	38	41	43	37	44	47	47	46	-4	Congo, Dem. Rep.
33	33	35	39	38	40	42	46	46	47	49	49	51	-18	Côte d'Ivoire
41	39	40	30	31	33	31	38	42	41	41	39	37	+4	Djibouti
37	36	37	40	39	41	40	40	38	32	29	43	44	-7	Egypt
34	34	33	35	33	32	33	37	41	39	34	25	23	+11	Equatorial Guinea
12	14	13	14	11	14	13	15	20	22	21	20	21	-9	Eritrea
32	32	32	33	34	25	26	25	27	24	20	17	17	+15	Ethiopia
39	38	38	38	36	37	37	35	35	33	35	35	35	+4	Gabon
18	16	15	13	14	15	19	17	13	17	18	21	20	-2	Gambia
13	10	11	15	17	17	14	22	18	16	16	18	18	-5	Ghana
29	23	24	25	25	28	28	27	25	27	26	28	33	-4	Guinea
47	42	42	46	44	49	46	39	44	43	39	42	42	+5	Guinea-Bissau
10	9	7	9	9	11	17	13	12	23	22	26	24	-14	Kenya
11	11	10	11	12	8	7	4	1	4	6	11	10	+1	Lesotho
50	50	50	51	51	48	45	48	39	35	44	38	39	+11	Liberia
49	48	48	47	46	46	48	44	40	36	42	48	47	+2	Libya
14	15	16	23	19	21	21	20	24	18	15	10	9	+5	Madagascar
17	17	18	17	16	19	18	19	21	14	11	13	13	+4	Malawi
43	43	44	42	42	47	49	47	47	45	43	41	45	-2	Mali
26	27	27	29	24	20	20	18	14	19	19	19	19	+7	Mauritania
20	20	25	21	21	18	15	12	11	9	9	9	11	+9	Mauritius
27	29	20	22	22	22	23	21	23	25	31	32	32	-5	Morocco
16	19	17	16	15	13	12	16	17	15	8	4	3	+13	Mozambique
4	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	8	7	7	7	6	-2	Namibia
51	51	51	49	50	51	51	50	48	50	45	45	48	+3	Niger
40	46	47	43	43	42	44	42	45	46	46	46	41	-1	Nigeria
8	8	8	4	3	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	+7	Rwanda
24	25	22	20	26	30	30	28	26	29	28	24	26	-2	São Tomé & Príncipe
15	13	12	12	13	12	16	9	15	12	14	15	12	+3	Senegal
2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	3	3	2	2	0	Seychelles
46	47	45	41	40	43	38	33	36	37	38	36	36	+10	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
5	5	5	7	6	7	6	6	4	2	2	3	4	+1	South Africa
28	28	29	26	27	29	29	30	31	28	30	31	31	-3	Swaziland
1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	5	4	6	8	-7	Tanzania
38	41	39	44	45	44	39	41	43	42	40	40	40	-2	Togo
9	12	14	8	7	6	9	11	10	10	13	14	15	-6	Tunisia
6	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	9	13	12	8	7	-1	Uganda
21	21	21	24	23	24	25	26	34	31	25	30	30	-9	Zambia
31	31	31	31	32	27	27	31	33	40	37	23	22	+9	Zimbabwe

Sustainable Economic Opportunity

Overall Governance Score



Clustered Indicators in the 2013 IIAG

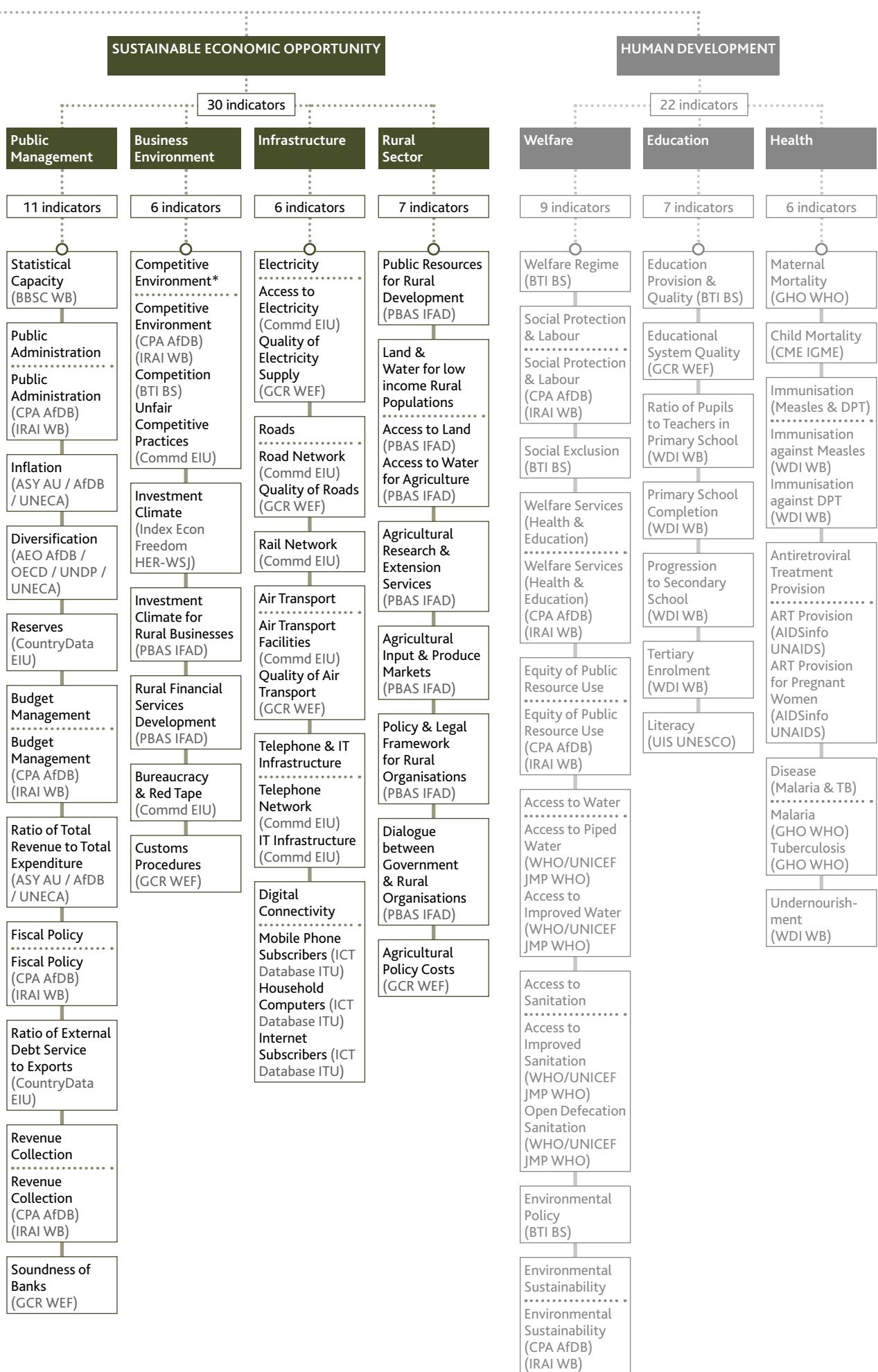
A clustered indicator is an indicator composed of a number of underlying variables which each measure the same dimension and come from different sources, or measure similar dimensions and come from the same source. Refer to page 196 for data source acronyms.

The 2013 IIAG is comprised of four categories, 14 sub-categories and 94 indicators, made up of 133 underlying variables. 29 of these indicators are clustered indicators.

Key

Indicator (Data source acronym)	Clustered indicator
	Variable* (Data source acronym)

* Cluster within a clustered indicator



	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY												CHANGE '00-'12	
	SCORE													
	Score / 100													
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	49.2	50.0	50.1	50.9	50.1	52.7	53.2	54.0	53.3	50.7	51.7	49.7	47.9	-1.3
Angola	23.9	23.8	23.6	23.7	24.3	26.9	31.0	31.4	32.2	37.6	39.5	41.0	41.0	+17.1
Benin	47.1	47.5	47.4	47.6	46.9	47.8	47.5	48.9	46.5	50.5	52.4	50.9	49.9	+2.8
Botswana	63.0	64.3	63.3	63.3	63.4	66.0	66.1	66.7	68.3	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.5	+4.4
Burkina Faso	50.0	49.9	50.0	49.7	49.6	49.2	48.9	49.7	50.7	56.6	57.4	55.9	54.2	+4.2
Burundi	30.8	31.3	32.0	30.8	31.5	31.4	32.8	33.8	36.3	40.0	39.0	39.5	37.6	+6.8
Cameroon	38.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.4	40.3	41.7	45.7	48.2	47.5	48.7	47.4	48.0	+9.4
Cape Verde	54.1	54.6	53.8	54.3	54.7	54.1	54.4	58.8	64.1	63.0	63.6	64.3	64.5	+10.4
Central African Rep.	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.4	24.0	21.5	23.2	26.7	26.6	28.9	35.4	36.6	34.7	+11.0
Chad	29.9	29.4	30.6	31.1	31.3	31.2	31.4	31.3	30.2	30.1	32.6	34.4	33.0	+3.1
Comoros	26.2	26.1	26.4	26.3	26.5	27.3	28.3	28.2	26.6	26.3	27.8	27.0	27.4	+1.1
Congo	31.9	31.4	30.3	30.9	31.2	37.6	37.7	36.1	38.4	37.7	39.6	39.8	38.5	+6.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	16.0	15.8	18.3	19.1	20.5	25.6	25.6	28.3	29.7	25.1	27.1	27.8	28.3	+12.4
Côte d'Ivoire	41.8	42.2	43.0	42.7	42.5	42.6	42.1	40.2	39.3	41.5	41.1	42.7	43.0	+1.2
Djibouti	46.2	47.3	45.9	45.8	46.3	46.7	45.6	45.0	41.0	45.7	46.0	47.4	51.5	+5.3
Egypt	56.2	57.5	56.2	56.2	56.3	57.0	56.9	60.5	61.7	67.9	68.7	63.5	60.8	+4.6
Equatorial Guinea	25.7	25.5	26.8	26.8	26.3	28.4	29.4	33.3	35.5	33.7	34.2	35.3	36.5	+10.8
Eritrea	35.3	35.8	35.5	35.9	35.6	36.2	36.1	34.3	33.8	28.6	30.1	29.1	28.2	-7.1
Ethiopia	50.8	51.4	52.2	52.3	53.0	53.6	52.3	53.8	54.6	53.4	54.0	53.8	53.0	+2.2
Gabon	31.8	30.2	30.7	30.2	32.3	33.4	32.9	31.5	37.5	40.6	40.4	41.3	42.9	+11.1
Gambia	47.8	47.0	47.4	46.7	46.8	45.4	46.9	48.9	49.4	54.1	55.3	55.2	58.4	+10.5
Ghana	50.3	50.3	51.5	50.7	52.1	51.2	52.5	49.2	51.7	55.0	54.4	54.9	54.4	+4.1
Guinea	35.9	37.4	37.4	35.6	34.6	33.7	33.7	36.4	34.3	34.0	31.7	33.0	33.5	-2.5
Guinea-Bissau	22.3	22.7	23.7	23.8	24.3	25.8	31.5	29.4	29.6	32.5	32.6	32.4	28.3	+6.0
Kenya	48.8	49.1	49.6	49.2	49.8	49.3	49.7	51.6	50.5	46.6	51.5	49.7	52.0	+3.2
Lesotho	46.3	46.7	46.7	45.8	46.2	50.5	50.8	49.4	50.3	51.0	52.1	52.7	52.3	+6.0
Liberia	18.7	18.0	17.8	18.6	19.1	19.6	23.2	24.2	24.2	26.0	32.9	33.7	39.1	+20.4
Libya	49.2	48.2	48.6	48.9	49.2	51.4	51.8	50.2	52.4	50.7	53.5	40.8	40.3	-8.9
Madagascar	47.0	47.9	46.9	48.3	47.8	49.4	50.1	53.5	54.7	52.4	49.8	46.9	46.3	-0.6
Malawi	40.7	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	41.8	42.9	45.4	48.0	48.4	50.0	49.3	46.4	+5.7
Mali	45.9	45.5	44.4	45.0	44.9	46.1	48.6	49.3	49.6	51.3	48.1	50.8	50.6	+4.7
Mauritania	41.3	42.0	42.8	42.4	42.4	40.8	44.6	46.7	46.4	46.4	46.2	43.9	46.1	+4.8
Mauritius	64.4	65.4	65.8	66.0	66.0	66.9	67.0	68.3	77.6	78.1	78.9	78.9	79.7	+15.3
Morocco	54.7	55.5	56.5	56.5	57.2	58.7	58.9	62.4	61.7	63.7	63.7	63.6	64.4	+9.8
Mozambique	44.6	47.1	47.0	46.8	47.0	46.1	46.1	46.5	46.0	51.5	51.8	51.6	50.6	+6.0
Namibia	57.1	57.3	57.1	56.6	55.6	56.2	58.1	59.6	62.7	64.7	65.6	64.1	63.6	+6.4
Niger	37.9	38.2	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.3	41.6	43.4	45.5	44.1	45.0	44.6	43.1	+5.2
Nigeria	37.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	36.5	36.8	38.5	39.4	38.5	41.5	40.0	40.8	42.2	+4.9
Rwanda	50.4	51.9	51.2	51.0	51.2	53.8	55.3	54.6	54.5	56.4	58.4	60.6	64.0	+13.7
São Tomé & Príncipe	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.5	40.5	38.7	38.2	38.2	40.2	37.3	35.9	39.0	38.4	-2.9
Senegal	50.0	49.7	50.0	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.8	49.7	50.8	56.0	54.1	53.5	54.8	+4.8
Seychelles	55.4	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.0	59.9	59.8	60.6	59.5	60.5	64.8	66.7	67.2	+11.8
Sierra Leone	27.4	27.4	27.6	27.2	27.0	28.0	28.7	34.6	37.2	40.7	40.4	40.3	41.8	+14.4
Somalia	1.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	+1.1
South Africa	59.3	59.4	59.7	61.3	60.8	62.7	63.9	65.7	65.4	66.3	66.9	65.0	65.1	+5.8
Swaziland	42.2	42.5	41.5	41.6	41.0	42.5	44.0	45.0	51.6	50.2	50.2	48.1	49.3	+7.1
Tanzania	52.3	53.8	53.0	53.2	51.9	52.0	52.9	53.1	55.1	54.6	55.5	52.9	49.7	-2.6
Togo	25.5	26.1	26.2	26.9	26.8	26.5	27.6	28.1	28.3	32.1	33.5	31.1	35.4	+9.9
Tunisia	64.0	64.6	64.2	64.5	63.5	65.3	65.5	66.5	67.2	66.8	67.0	67.8	65.8	+1.7
Uganda	50.6	51.2	51.4	51.1	51.5	51.6	52.0	52.8	49.1	49.0	51.7	51.2	51.8	+1.2
Zambia	46.9	47.0	46.2	46.5	46.6	48.5	49.0	49.4	47.3	48.6	50.1	51.3	52.7	+5.8
Zimbabwe	24.4	24.7	24.6	25.0	25.4	20.9	20.4	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.6	26.0	25.5	+1.1
Average	41.4	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.7	43.5	44.4	45.3	46.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	+5.6

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
17	15	15	14	16	12	11	11	14	21	22	24	27	-10	Algeria
47	48	49	48	48	45	43	43	43	39	38	34	36	+11	Angola
21	21	20	21	22	23	24	24	28	23	18	21	23	-2	Benin
3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	+1	Botswana
16	16	16	17	18	21	22	19	19	10	11	11	14	+2	Burkina Faso
40	39	38	40	39	40	40	40	39	37	39	39	41	-1	Burundi
33	33	33	33	34	32	32	28	25	28	28	28	26	+7	Cameroon
9	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	5	8	9	6	6	+3	Cape Verde
48	47	47	49	49	49	49	49	48	46	41	41	44	+4	Central African Rep.
41	41	40	38	40	41	42	44	44	45	46	43	46	-5	Chad
43	43	44	45	44	44	46	47	49	48	49	50	50	-7	Comoros
38	38	41	39	41	35	36	37	36	38	37	38	39	-1	Congo
51	51	50	50	50	48	48	46	45	50	50	49	47	+4	Congo, Dem. Rep.
29	29	28	28	28	28	31	33	34	33	33	32	32	-3	Côte d'Ivoire
25	22	26	26	25	24	27	31	32	31	31	27	20	+5	Djibouti
6	5	7	8	7	7	8	7	8	3	2	9	10	-4	Egypt
44	45	43	44	45	42	44	41	40	42	42	42	42	+2	Equatorial Guinea
37	36	36	35	36	37	37	39	42	47	48	48	49	-12	Eritrea
11	12	11	11	10	11	14	12	12	16	16	14	15	-4	Ethiopia
39	40	39	41	38	39	39	42	37	36	34	33	33	+6	Gabon
20	25	21	23	23	27	25	25	23	15	13	12	11	+9	Gambia
14	14	12	15	11	16	13	23	16	13	14	13	13	+1	Ghana
36	35	35	36	37	38	38	36	41	41	47	45	45	-9	Guinea
49	49	48	47	47	47	41	45	46	43	45	46	48	+1	Guinea-Bissau
19	18	18	18	17	20	20	16	20	29	23	23	18	+1	Kenya
24	26	24	25	26	17	17	21	21	20	19	17	17	+7	Lesotho
50	50	51	51	51	50	50	49	44	44	38	38	+12	Liberia	
18	19	19	19	19	15	16	17	15	22	17	36	37	-19	Libya
22	20	23	20	20	19	19	13	11	17	27	29	29	-7	Madagascar
32	31	30	30	30	30	30	29	26	27	26	25	28	+4	Malawi
26	27	27	27	27	26	23	22	22	19	29	22	21	+5	Mali
30	30	29	29	29	31	28	26	29	30	30	31	30	0	Mauritania
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Mauritius
8	7	6	7	5	6	6	5	7	7	8	8	7	+1	Morocco
27	23	22	22	21	25	26	27	30	18	20	18	22	+5	Mozambique
5	6	5	5	8	8	7	8	6	6	6	7	9	-4	Namibia
34	34	34	34	33	33	33	32	31	32	32	30	31	+3	Niger
35	37	37	37	35	36	34	34	35	34	36	35	34	+1	Nigeria
13	11	14	13	14	10	9	10	13	11	10	10	8	+5	Rwanda
31	32	32	32	32	34	35	35	33	40	40	40	40	-9	São Tomé & Príncipe
15	17	17	16	15	18	18	18	18	12	15	15	12	+3	Senegal
7	8	8	6	6	5	5	6	9	9	7	4	3	+4	Seychelles
42	42	42	42	42	43	45	38	38	35	35	37	35	+7	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	-1	South Africa
28	28	31	31	31	29	29	30	17	24	24	26	25	+3	Swaziland
10	10	10	10	12	13	12	14	10	14	12	16	24	-14	Tanzania
45	44	45	43	43	46	47	48	47	44	43	47	43	+2	Togo
2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	2	4	-2	Tunisia
12	13	13	12	13	14	15	15	24	25	21	20	19	-7	Uganda
23	24	25	24	24	22	21	20	27	26	25	19	16	+7	Zambia
46	46	46	46	46	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	-5	Zimbabwe

	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY		PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | SCORE												
	Score / 100		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	54.6	54.0	54.2	57.0	56.8	64.9	65.6	64.2	64.3	59.1	62.0	60.1	56.7	+2.0	
Angola	30.2	29.8	29.2	29.3	31.3	39.0	42.4	42.5	43.3	40.1	45.8	47.8	47.7	+17.6	
Benin	59.5	61.1	60.7	61.3	62.0	61.2	60.0	64.0	61.4	60.1	59.4	59.1	57.7	-1.8	
Botswana	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	74.6	80.8	80.7	82.2	77.8	75.1	72.3	72.3	72.8	-4.5	
Burkina Faso	59.9	59.7	60.0	62.5	61.8	59.2	58.8	62.9	60.7	63.5	63.1	61.6	62.4	+2.5	
Burundi	33.9	36.2	39.0	34.1	37.0	36.3	42.8	43.3	42.8	40.3	46.4	46.9	43.8	+9.9	
Cameroon	50.8	53.4	54.6	54.6	53.6	53.1	58.8	62.4	59.4	58.3	58.7	55.6	55.3	+4.5	
Cape Verde	58.8	60.5	60.8	62.4	63.6	62.1	63.4	68.0	65.5	66.1	65.1	62.5	61.2	+2.4	
Central African Rep.	37.6	38.1	38.4	36.3	38.7	35.5	43.5	44.4	41.1	46.1	48.1	48.0	46.5	+8.8	
Chad	45.8	43.8	45.0	47.0	47.7	44.6	47.1	47.3	46.3	40.1	43.5	45.7	43.7	-2.1	
Comoros	36.0	35.3	36.4	36.0	36.8	39.7	35.2	34.3	34.5	40.0	40.8	36.4	37.4	+1.5	
Congo	47.3	45.0	40.8	42.9	44.2	52.7	52.5	50.3	54.3	53.4	58.3	59.1	53.7	+6.4	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.5	18.8	28.6	31.8	37.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	30.8	28.1	40.9	43.7	45.3	+25.8	
Côte d'Ivoire	44.7	46.3	49.6	48.3	47.4	49.7	51.3	51.0	49.2	51.4	50.1	50.7	53.1	+8.4	
Djibouti	56.3	60.5	54.8	54.0	55.7	57.7	53.0	47.5	47.4	49.9	50.4	51.1	50.1	-6.2	
Egypt	60.1	65.5	60.2	60.0	57.7	57.0	56.6	60.2	60.2	61.1	61.3	51.3	50.6	-9.5	
Equatorial Guinea	43.1	42.3	42.5	42.8	44.9	48.3	50.1	50.7	48.5	42.3	41.0	42.1	44.2	+1.1	
Eritrea	35.6	37.4	36.2	38.0	36.8	38.5	38.6	35.2	35.7	28.6	35.0	31.1	29.5	-6.2	
Ethiopia	50.8	53.0	56.3	53.1	55.8	56.8	52.0	55.5	50.5	57.6	56.9	52.4	55.6	+4.8	
Gabon	51.4	44.8	46.3	44.0	52.2	53.1	52.9	44.9	54.6	55.3	52.5	53.2	52.3	+0.9	
Gambia	53.2	49.8	51.2	48.2	48.5	50.7	51.2	53.3	54.6	55.2	54.8	54.8	55.8	+2.6	
Ghana	52.2	52.0	56.7	53.7	58.8	58.4	62.3	61.7	58.7	58.3	59.4	60.8	58.0	+5.8	
Guinea	44.1	50.0	49.8	47.0	42.9	41.5	42.6	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4	48.3	50.6	+6.5	
Guinea-Bissau	34.5	36.0	35.5	36.1	38.0	38.9	41.6	41.1	39.7	48.5	49.4	48.4	40.3	+5.7	
Kenya	56.4	57.6	59.3	57.5	59.9	57.7	58.1	61.9	59.1	58.5	61.9	59.9	61.1	+4.7	
Lesotho	57.6	59.0	58.9	59.2	60.7	62.1	61.3	60.1	57.3	57.6	59.0	58.0	58.2	+0.6	
Liberia	39.6	36.7	36.0	39.0	41.1	40.7	51.5	49.9	47.5	50.1	51.3	51.8	52.9	+13.3	
Libya	56.7	52.4	54.1	55.4	56.4	58.6	58.6	57.9	56.4	58.7	59.7	34.0	40.6	-16.0	
Madagascar	50.0	53.9	49.8	55.1	53.2	51.8	53.5	59.4	62.5	58.3	55.8	51.0	49.3	-0.8	
Malawi	45.8	49.1	50.1	51.6	51.6	50.1	54.1	59.4	59.3	58.3	60.9	58.3	53.1	+7.2	
Mali	58.5	57.2	56.3	58.8	58.0	57.8	68.1	61.5	59.2	60.3	59.5	58.9	56.3	-2.2	
Mauritania	48.3	47.1	50.0	48.3	48.1	46.1	56.1	52.2	50.6	52.1	51.4	52.1	56.6	+8.3	
Mauritius	62.4	65.4	65.0	65.5	65.1	64.4	63.5	66.4	67.4	70.1	70.7	71.5	73.6	+11.1	
Morocco	62.4	65.4	69.2	68.9	71.5	74.2	73.6	76.0	70.6	74.5	72.4	70.0	69.2	+6.8	
Mozambique	46.7	52.8	52.5	51.8	52.4	52.3	53.4	56.6	55.5	61.8	59.8	60.3	61.3	+14.6	
Namibia	60.1	60.2	59.6	60.9	56.6	55.4	60.6	64.4	66.8	65.8	66.0	63.6	62.6	+2.5	
Niger	51.6	53.0	52.3	53.1	53.3	53.8	64.0	58.3	57.0	56.4	58.7	56.8	62.4	+10.8	
Nigeria	51.5	44.3	43.8	42.6	51.8	52.1	58.1	61.0	58.1	55.7	52.3	53.4	58.3	+6.7	
Rwanda	51.2	53.7	54.4	53.6	54.5	55.8	50.4	61.3	59.4	61.8	63.1	62.6	64.0	+12.7	
São Tomé & Príncipe	40.4	40.3	39.6	40.4	36.6	38.1	35.8	44.1	51.6	47.7	45.9	49.3	43.0	+2.6	
Senegal	64.9	63.5	64.8	66.7	65.9	65.5	66.6	67.9	62.3	64.6	63.6	62.7	63.3	-1.6	
Seychelles	41.6	40.0	40.3	42.6	43.2	44.7	43.8	44.4	40.2	42.4	53.5	55.2	53.8	+12.2	
Sierra Leone	45.0	45.0	45.8	44.0	43.2	45.8	49.6	48.8	44.2	49.6	46.5	46.3	48.8	+3.8	
Somalia	1.6	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	5.1	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	+2.2	
South Africa	74.1	73.9	74.6	77.8	79.0	77.5	78.3	81.6	80.1	79.9	78.3	77.9	76.9	+2.8	
Swaziland	52.0	53.0	52.3	52.0	52.7	50.9	54.1	57.8	57.1	57.3	56.9	50.0	53.4	+1.4	
Tanzania	63.4	65.4	65.8	66.5	64.9	65.7	66.5	65.7	65.2	61.1	59.4	56.5	57.2	-6.2	
Togo	33.5	35.6	35.8	38.8	38.0	33.5	37.6	40.5	38.4	44.1	46.7	45.6	52.0	+18.6	
Tunisia	65.4	67.4	69.5	70.1	69.7	71.2	70.6	71.8	72.8	74.8	74.6	70.9	69.9	+4.5	
Uganda	54.2	56.4	57.4	56.0	57.4	56.5	58.2	62.0	58.3	58.1	59.4	55.0	56.8	+2.7	
Zambia	42.8	43.1	43.6	44.6	45.2	51.5	51.9	56.2	54.5	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.9	+14.1	
Zimbabwe	25.6	26.7	26.1	27.3	28.7	26.3	24.0	19.1	24.7	34.3	38.7	40.1	39.2	+13.6	
Average	48.9	49.5	49.8	50.1	50.9	51.5	53.1	54.3	53.3	53.8	54.7	53.3	53.4	+4.6	

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY | PUBLIC MANAGEMENT | RANK														
Rank / 52														
2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
18	18	22	16	17	7	8	10	9	16	11	13	21	-3	Algeria
49	49	49	50	50	43	44	45	42	47	44	41	40	+9	Angola
11	9	9	10	9	11	15	11	12	15	18	16	17	-6	Benin
1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	2	3	-2	Botswana
10	13	11	8	10	12	16	12	13	9	10	10	9	+1	Burkina Faso
47	45	42	48	46	47	42	44	43	45	42	42	44	+3	Burundi
27	21	20	20	23	24	17	13	15	21	23	23	26	+1	Cameroon
12	10	8	9	8	9	11	5	7	6	7	9	12	0	Cape Verde
43	42	43	45	42	48	41	41	44	41	39	40	41	+2	Central African Rep.
34	37	35	32	33	39	39	39	40	46	46	44	45	-11	Chad
44	48	44	47	47	42	50	50	49	48	49	49	50	-6	Comoros
31	33	39	37	37	26	30	35	31	32	25	15	28	+3	Congo
51	51	50	49	45	49	49	48	50	51	48	46	42	+9	Congo, Dem. Rep.
36	32	32	29	34	34	34	33	36	34	37	35	30	+6	Côte d'Ivoire
17	11	19	21	21	17	28	38	39	36	36	33	37	-20	Djibouti
8	4	10	12	15	18	22	20	14	13	13	32	36	-28	Egypt
38	39	38	38	36	35	37	34	37	44	47	47	43	-5	Equatorial Guinea
45	43	45	44	48	45	46	49	48	50	51	51	51	-6	Eritrea
28	22	17	24	20	19	31	29	34	25	27	29	25	+3	Ethiopia
25	35	33	36	28	25	29	40	29	30	32	28	33	-8	Gabon
20	29	27	31	31	32	35	30	28	31	30	26	24	-4	Gambia
21	27	16	22	13	14	12	16	20	22	20	11	16	+5	Ghana
37	28	30	33	40	40	43	32	35	38	45	39	35	+2	Guinea
46	46	48	46	44	44	45	46	46	39	38	38	48	-2	Guinea-Bissau
16	15	13	15	12	16	20	15	19	18	12	14	13	+3	Kenya
14	14	14	13	11	10	13	21	23	24	22	19	15	-1	Lesotho
42	44	46	42	41	41	33	36	38	35	35	31	32	+10	Liberia
15	26	23	18	19	13	18	25	26	17	16	50	47	-32	Libya
29	19	31	19	25	29	26	22	10	19	29	34	38	-9	Madagascar
33	30	28	28	30	33	24	23	17	20	14	18	31	+2	Malawi
13	16	18	14	14	15	5	17	18	14	17	17	23	-10	Mali
30	31	29	30	32	36	23	31	33	33	34	30	22	+8	Mauritania
6	5	6	7	6	8	10	7	5	5	5	3	2	+4	Mauritius
7	7	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	5	5	+2	Morocco
32	25	24	27	27	27	27	27	27	10	15	12	11	+21	Mozambique
9	12	12	11	18	22	14	9	6	7	6	6	8	+1	Namibia
23	24	26	25	24	23	9	24	25	27	24	20	10	+13	Niger
24	36	36	40	29	28	21	19	22	29	33	27	14	+10	Nigeria
26	20	21	23	22	21	36	18	16	11	9	8	6	+20	Rwanda
41	40	41	41	49	46	48	43	32	40	43	37	46	-5	São Tomé & Príncipe
4	8	7	5	5	6	6	6	11	8	8	7	7	-3	Senegal
40	41	40	39	38	38	40	42	45	43	31	24	27	+13	Seychelles
35	34	34	35	39	37	38	37	41	37	41	43	39	-4	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	+1	South Africa
22	23	25	26	26	31	25	26	24	26	26	36	29	-7	Swaziland
5	6	5	6	7	5	7	8	8	12	19	21	18	-13	Tanzania
48	47	47	43	43	50	47	47	47	42	40	45	34	+14	Togo
3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	4	4	-1	Tunisia
19	17	15	17	16	20	19	14	21	23	21	25	20	-1	Uganda
39	38	37	34	35	30	32	28	30	28	28	22	19	+20	Zambia
50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	49	50	48	49	+1	Zimbabwe

	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY				BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | SCORE												
	Score / 100				2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	52.8	56.5	56.5	56.5	52.8	53.4	53.8	52.3	51.9	50.6	47.6	45.3	44.3	-8.5			
Angola	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.1	28.8	29.0	29.0	40.3	41.7	44.9	44.9	+15.4			
Benin	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.8	48.1	52.9	52.7	54.7	47.8	54.9	59.3	55.2	54.7	+2.9			
Botswana	60.6	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	65.4	65.4	65.4	73.2	77.4	76.6	76.0	73.3	+12.8			
Burkina Faso	56.1	56.1	56.1	52.4	52.4	54.9	53.7	54.4	54.0	61.2	64.7	61.3	54.7	-1.4			
Burundi	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.8	35.7	37.1	42.5	48.5	45.7	46.3	40.0	+0.2			
Cameroon	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	48.1	50.0	49.7	49.9	48.3	48.0	49.1	42.1	43.2	-5.0			
Cape Verde	62.5	62.5	58.8	58.8	58.8	59.3	58.6	65.9	72.2	63.2	63.2	65.7	68.0	+5.4			
Central African Rep.	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	30.6	27.5	31.4	32.6	31.6	42.8	42.6	39.3	+7.2			
Chad	32.5	32.5	36.2	36.2	36.2	35.6	33.8	32.5	28.6	31.2	34.4	34.8	34.2	+1.7			
Comoros	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	33.2	33.2	33.1	30.7	32.6	33.7	33.9	+3.2			
Congo	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	41.7	41.7	41.7	31.0	26.9	29.9	29.9	29.9	+1.7			
Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.6	33.7	33.7	33.3	35.9	23.9	22.5	22.4	22.7	+3.1			
Côte d'Ivoire	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.9	34.1	34.8	35.4	39.5	41.4	42.9	43.2	+9.1			
Djibouti	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	51.5	44.0	54.9	54.9	56.0	60.9	+12.1			
Egypt	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	62.3	62.5	66.0	66.6	73.9	78.2	74.7	64.7	+4.6			
Equatorial Guinea	22.0	22.0	26.4	26.4	22.0	24.9	25.3	25.7	27.8	26.0	26.4	27.6	27.6	+5.6			
Eritrea	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.9	23.0	21.9	21.5	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	-13.3			
Ethiopia	57.2	57.2	57.2	60.9	60.9	60.5	60.3	58.3	61.7	55.8	54.8	57.2	56.4	-0.8			
Gabon	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	45.0	42.7	44.4	44.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	47.2	+7.0			
Gambia	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.0	61.7	62.9	55.5	58.7	60.7	60.7	67.7	+7.1			
Ghana	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.9	55.2	56.1	55.9	59.2	63.3	65.3	63.7	63.8	+9.0			
Guinea	44.6	44.6	44.6	40.2	40.2	42.7	41.4	42.7	34.6	34.6	36.3	35.7	30.4	-14.2			
Guinea-Bissau	25.5	25.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	32.5	35.3	31.0	30.2	30.2	30.8	31.9	31.5	+6.0			
Kenya	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.5	52.9	53.1	48.5	53.7	51.1	52.6	+0.4			
Lesotho	47.0	47.0	47.0	43.3	43.3	47.5	49.6	47.4	56.3	56.6	58.5	59.1	60.4	+13.4			
Liberia	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	19.7	22.0	23.1	24.4	24.9	34.0	33.7	39.8	+21.4			
Libya	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	33.0	33.3	33.6	35.6	29.6	31.1	29.4	28.7	+1.2			
Madagascar	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.8	63.7	62.9	63.4	61.9	58.9	57.6	54.3	55.0	-1.8			
Malawi	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.1	44.1	49.9	51.2	50.5	50.9	48.3	+7.3			
Mali	54.7	54.7	51.0	51.0	51.0	55.3	55.1	54.9	53.4	58.5	49.8	58.5	57.7	+3.0			
Mauritania	48.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.8	58.4	54.4	52.8	46.1	46.5	46.6	-2.1			
Mauritius	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.5	80.3	81.3	81.7	91.4	92.5	93.7	93.0	93.0	+16.5			
Morocco	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.4	68.0	67.7	69.5	70.0	71.5	+7.4			
Mozambique	50.5	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	51.1	51.1	51.1	52.3	54.0	54.5	57.2	50.8	+0.3			
Namibia	64.2	64.2	64.2	60.5	60.5	60.5	59.2	57.8	61.4	64.7	65.7	64.2	63.0	-1.3			
Niger	42.1	42.1	46.5	46.5	46.5	47.9	47.0	52.4	50.7	55.7	56.8	56.8	48.3	+6.3			
Nigeria	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	36.5	37.6	39.5	40.0	39.1	45.1	44.9	46.0	46.3	+6.1			
Rwanda	65.0	68.7	65.0	65.0	65.0	67.9	70.2	65.5	67.8	68.3	70.7	75.5	84.7	+19.7			
São Tomé & Príncipe	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	46.9	45.2	43.8	42.1	44.5	43.3	-5.3			
Senegal	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.2	53.2	52.9	49.8	58.4	65.5	63.2	62.9	65.1	+15.8			
Seychelles	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	57.0	59.0	61.3	62.0	64.4	64.2	63.4	63.6	+11.7			
Sierra Leone	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	30.7	29.5	36.1	43.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	46.0	+18.8			
Somalia	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.2			
South Africa	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	59.5	62.7	63.9	65.1	67.5	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.4	+7.2			
Swaziland	49.2	49.2	45.5	45.5	41.8	45.5	45.5	45.5	54.0	55.8	55.8	55.6	53.5	+4.3			
Tanzania	54.3	58.1	54.3	54.3	50.6	52.3	53.9	54.4	53.9	57.9	59.5	54.5	52.2	-2.1			
Togo	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	31.0	30.6	31.1	31.9	32.1	32.7	28.8	32.8	+3.5			
Tunisia	72.6	72.6	68.2	68.2	63.7	63.7	64.4	65.9	67.6	61.9	61.4	61.4	60.7	-11.9			
Uganda	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	60.5	60.3	60.5	55.2	53.5	57.1	57.4	58.2	-0.1			
Zambia	57.0	57.0	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.6	53.4	54.8	54.4	56.8	59.5	59.1	59.6	+2.6			
Zimbabwe	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	13.6	13.8	12.4	16.2	14.6	15.8	17.5	15.6	-5.0			
Average	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.2	44.6	46.5	46.5	47.2	47.9	48.8	49.7	49.5	49.1	+4.0			

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY | BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
19	16	14	14	17	19	18	24	26	29	31	34	34	-15	Algeria
41	41	42	42	42	47	46	47	46	37	38	35	33	+8	Angola
22	24	23	23	28	21	23	19	30	23	17	24	21	+1	Benin
8	4	4	4	3	3	3	7	2	2	3	2	3	+5	Botswana
15	17	15	20	19	17	19	20	21	13	9	13	22	-7	Burkina Faso
36	36	36	36	35	36	37	37	35	30	33	31	38	-2	Burundi
29	29	28	28	27	26	26	27	29	33	30	39	37	-8	Cameroon
7	8	10	11	11	13	14	4	3	11	11	7	6	+1	Cape Verde
39	39	39	39	39	46	47	44	42	41	36	38	40	-1	Central African Rep.
38	38	37	37	37	38	40	43	47	42	41	41	41	-3	Chad
40	40	40	40	40	45	43	42	41	43	44	42	42	-2	Comoros
43	43	44	44	44	34	33	35	44	46	47	45	46	-3	Congo
50	50	50	50	50	40	41	41	37	49	49	49	49	+1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
37	37	38	38	38	39	39	39	39	38	39	37	36	+1	Côte d'Ivoire
27	27	26	26	25	27	28	25	33	24	23	22	13	+14	Djibouti
10	10	9	10	9	8	8	2	8	3	2	4	9	+1	Egypt
48	48	47	47	48	48	48	48	48	47	48	48	48	0	Equatorial Guinea
47	47	48	48	47	49	49	50	50	51	51	51	51	-4	Eritrea
12	13	12	7	6	9	10	14	11	20	24	19	19	-7	Ethiopia
35	35	35	34	33	32	32	32	32	34	34	33	29	+6	Gabon
9	9	8	8	7	12	9	10	16	15	14	14	7	+2	Gambia
16	18	16	15	14	16	15	16	13	10	8	9	10	+6	Ghana
31	31	32	35	34	33	34	34	40	39	40	40	45	-14	Guinea
46	46	41	41	41	42	38	46	45	44	46	44	44	+2	Guinea-Bissau
20	22	21	21	20	24	24	22	24	31	26	27	24	-4	Kenya
30	30	29	31	30	30	27	29	15	19	18	15	15	+15	Lesotho
51	51	51	51	51	50	50	49	49	48	42	43	39	+12	Liberia
44	44	45	45	45	41	42	40	38	45	45	46	47	-3	Libya
14	15	13	13	13	6	7	9	10	14	19	26	20	-6	Madagascar
33	33	33	32	32	35	35	33	28	28	27	28	27	+6	Malawi
17	19	24	24	22	15	16	17	23	16	28	17	18	-1	Mali
26	21	20	19	18	22	22	13	19	27	32	30	30	-4	Mauritania
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Mauritius
5	6	6	5	4	4	4	6	4	6	6	5	4	+1	Morocco
23	20	18	17	15	25	25	26	25	25	25	20	26	-3	Mozambique
4	5	5	9	8	10	12	15	12	8	7	8	12	-8	Namibia
32	32	30	29	29	29	30	23	27	22	21	21	28	+4	Niger
34	34	34	33	36	37	36	36	36	35	35	32	31	+3	Nigeria
3	3	3	3	2	2	2	5	5	5	4	3	2	+1	Rwanda
28	28	27	27	26	28	29	30	31	36	37	36	35	-7	São Tomé & Príncipe
25	26	25	25	24	20	21	28	14	7	12	11	8	+17	Senegal
21	23	22	22	21	14	13	11	9	9	10	10	11	+10	Seychelles
45	45	46	46	46	44	45	38	34	32	29	29	32	+13	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
6	7	7	6	10	7	6	8	7	4	5	6	5	+1	South Africa
24	25	31	30	31	31	31	31	20	21	22	23	23	+1	Swaziland
18	12	17	16	23	23	17	21	22	17	15	25	25	-7	Tanzania
42	42	43	43	43	44	44	45	43	40	43	47	43	-1	Togo
2	2	2	2	5	5	5	3	6	12	13	12	14	-12	Tunisia
11	11	11	12	12	11	11	12	17	26	20	18	17	-6	Uganda
13	14	19	18	16	18	20	18	18	18	16	16	16	-3	Zambia
49	49	49	49	49	51	51	51	51	50	50	50	50	-1	Zimbabwe

	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY			INFRASTRUCTURE | SCORE												
	Score / 100			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	33.5	33.5	33.7	34.3	34.8	35.8	36.6	42.0	42.0	39.6	42.9	38.3	36.8	38.3	36.8	+3.3
Angola	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.9	20.1	20.5	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.3	+9.8
Benin	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.5	19.8	20.8	24.3	27.1	26.1	25.4	25.4	25.4	+5.4
Botswana	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.3	56.4	56.9	58.1	58.1	54.7	60.7	59.4	59.8	59.8	59.8	+3.9
Burkina Faso	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.1	24.6	25.9	27.8	28.1	30.2	30.7	30.7	30.7	+4.0
Burundi	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	13.5	15.9	15.1	18.7	18.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	+4.7
Cameroon	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.7	23.2	24.7	25.6	26.7	31.7	33.5	33.5	33.5	+22.8
Cape Verde	33.7	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.3	38.7	40.0	43.2	48.4	47.7	47.7	47.7	+14.0
Central African Rep.	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	11.5	11.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	+10.5
Chad	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.7	12.2	13.6	15.9	14.2	14.2	14.2	+12.0
Comoros	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	+0.3
Congo	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.3	24.6	20.7	29.4	26.2	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.1	27.1	+3.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	11.6	11.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	+1.0
Côte d'Ivoire	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.4	37.4	37.9	37.0	34.3	37.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	-2.4
Djibouti	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.9	33.2	33.4	33.6	33.9	34.4	39.8	40.4	43.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	+13.9
Egypt	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.2	49.9	50.3	50.3	54.7	55.5	59.7	62.9	56.6	55.0	55.0	55.0	+7.9
Equatorial Guinea	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	20.8	28.0	26.7	27.9	30.4	33.2	33.2	33.2	+26.1
Eritrea	27.8	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	25.3	25.4	25.4	23.4	23.4	23.4	-4.4
Ethiopia	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.2	39.5	39.9	37.3	39.4	39.7	39.3	39.3	39.3	+2.2
Gabon	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.3	30.8	23.3	25.3	28.2	30.4	30.4	30.4	+17.0
Gambia	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.1	25.3	28.2	32.0	36.0	38.6	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	+14.9
Ghana	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.3	31.2	31.8	32.8	33.2	33.6	34.1	34.1	34.1	-3.2
Guinea	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	4.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	+3.6
Guinea-Bissau	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	15.2	15.6	15.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	-3.4
Kenya	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.4	26.1	28.1	28.3	19.8	27.0	25.1	31.3	31.3	31.3	+6.7
Lesotho	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.2	41.3	42.8	44.1	44.9	42.1	42.1	42.1	+2.5
Liberia	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.7	14.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	+17.8
Libya	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.6	65.8	66.7	67.9	61.9	66.7	66.0	67.3	51.7	52.0	52.0	52.0	-13.4
Madagascar	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	28.4	29.9	30.1	30.3	28.9	29.5	29.5	29.5	+2.7
Malawi	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.4	25.9	26.1	27.9	32.6	33.4	31.3	31.3	31.3	+6.4
Mali	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.3	23.9	24.8	21.7	22.4	24.8	27.4	27.4	27.4	+11.6
Mauritania	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.3	22.6	23.0	28.6	28.6	30.1	29.2	19.0	22.3	22.3	22.3	+0.5
Mauritius	64.6	65.6	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.6	69.0	70.5	71.2	69.3	70.1	70.8	71.7	71.7	71.7	+7.2
Morocco	39.6	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.9	42.0	43.2	45.1	44.4	48.5	48.8	50.3	53.3	53.3	53.3	+13.6
Mozambique	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.4	21.9	21.0	33.9	34.3	32.3	31.7	31.7	31.7	+6.7
Namibia	58.5	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.5	62.4	63.6	65.3	66.9	68.4	70.1	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.6	+11.1
Niger	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	19.7	19.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	-7.1
Nigeria	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.0	12.9	13.8	12.5	13.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	+3.7
Rwanda	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.9	23.9	24.4	27.5	29.1	30.5	30.5	30.5	+2.8
São Tomé & Príncipe	15.8	16.0	16.4	16.8	16.4	16.6	16.8	13.0	17.7	14.3	14.9	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.5	+3.7
Senegal	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.4	24.7	22.8	26.7	25.7	24.5	25.4	25.4	25.4	+2.2
Seychelles	71.6	73.2	74.8	75.0	76.1	77.0	77.8	79.8	80.9	82.1	83.1	84.1	83.4	83.4	83.4	+11.8
Sierra Leone	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	14.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	+8.0
Somalia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	+3.2
South Africa	51.0	51.7	52.2	55.3	55.7	56.6	57.0	56.1	50.5	51.3	54.1	53.1	54.1	54.1	54.1	+3.1
Swaziland	41.5	41.7	42.1	42.8	43.5	44.0	44.2	44.4	44.8	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.4	41.4	41.4	-0.1
Tanzania	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.0	30.4	28.8	32.7	33.1	32.7	32.7	32.7	+7.8
Togo	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.2	10.5	10.7	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	+5.7
Tunisia	53.6	54.0	54.4	55.1	56.2	57.1	58.0	59.2	60.1	62.3	63.5	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	+8.0
Uganda	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.7	20.6	22.7	27.0	28.1	26.9	26.9	26.9	+7.5
Zambia	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	33.4	30.9	28.0	27.9	31.5	34.2	37.7	37.7	37.7	+4.9
Zimbabwe	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.9	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.7	32.6	33.2	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	+3.3
Average	26.6	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.7	28.0	29.0	30.1	30.4	31.8	32.0	32.6	32.6	32.6	+5.9

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY | INFRASTRUCTURE | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
16	16	16	16	16	15	15	11	11	14	12	16	18	-2	Algeria
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	35	38	21	23	24	24	+7	Angola
33	33	33	33	33	33	33	36	36	34	30	33	36	-3	Benin
5	5	5	5	5	7	7	6	6	7	7	5	5	0	Botswana
22	22	22	23	22	22	22	29	30	27	27	27	28	-6	Burkina Faso
40	40	40	40	40	40	41	40	41	41	39	40	43	-3	Burundi
43	43	43	43	43	43	42	31	32	31	34	25	21	+22	Cameroon
15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15	14	12	11	10	10	+5	Cape Verde
47	47	47	47	47	47	47	44	45	42	43	45	45	+2	Central African Rep.
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	49	49	45	44	42	46	+4	Chad
48	48	49	48	48	48	48	50	50	51	50	51	50	-2	Comoros
29	29	29	29	29	29	29	34	23	30	33	32	33	-4	Congo
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	43	44	52	52	52	52	0	Congo, Dem. Rep.
9	9	10	10	10	10	11	14	15	16	19	17	15	-6	Côte d'Ivoire
18	18	18	17	17	17	17	16	16	13	14	12	11	+7	Djibouti
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	6	6	+2	Egypt
45	45	45	45	45	45	45	33	28	29	28	26	22	+23	Equatorial Guinea
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	24	26	32	36	34	38	-18	Eritrea
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	13	13	15	15	14	14	0	Ethiopia
37	37	37	37	37	37	37	39	20	35	37	30	30	+7	Gabon
28	28	28	28	28	28	28	22	18	17	16	15	16	+12	Gambia
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	18	19	20	20	20	20	-7	Ghana
49	49	48	49	49	49	49	51	51	50	51	49	48	+1	Guinea
41	41	41	42	42	42	43	42	43	40	41	43	47	-6	Guinea-Bissau
27	27	27	27	25	25	24	23	25	38	32	35	27	0	Kenya
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	10	10	11	12	0	Lesotho
46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	44	37	+9	Liberia
2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	8	9	-7	Libya
23	23	23	22	23	23	23	21	22	23	25	29	31	-8	Madagascar
25	25	26	26	27	27	26	26	29	25	22	21	26	-1	Malawi
35	36	36	36	36	36	36	30	31	37	38	36	32	+3	Mali
32	32	32	32	32	32	32	20	24	22	26	39	39	-7	Mauritania
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	+1	Mauritius
11	11	11	11	11	11	10	9	10	9	9	9	8	+3	Morocco
24	24	25	25	26	26	27	32	35	18	18	23	25	-1	Mozambique
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	+1	Namibia
39	39	39	39	39	39	39	38	39	48	48	48	49	-10	Niger
42	42	42	41	41	41	40	45	42	44	45	47	44	-2	Nigeria
21	21	21	21	21	21	21	25	33	33	29	28	29	-8	Rwanda
36	35	35	35	35	35	35	41	40	43	42	38	40	-4	São Tomé & Príncipe
30	30	30	30	30	30	30	28	34	28	35	37	35	-5	Senegal
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Seychelles
44	44	44	44	44	44	44	48	48	47	47	46	42	+2	Sierra Leone
51	51	51	51	51	51	51	52	52	49	49	50	51	0	Somalia
7	7	7	6	7	6	6	7	8	8	8	7	7	0	South Africa
10	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	11	13	13	13	-3	Swaziland
26	26	24	24	24	24	25	27	21	24	21	22	23	+3	Tanzania
38	38	38	38	38	38	38	47	47	39	40	41	41	-3	Togo
6	6	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	+2	Tunisia
34	34	34	34	34	34	34	37	37	36	31	31	34	0	Uganda
17	17	17	18	18	18	18	19	27	26	24	19	17	0	Zambia
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	17	17	19	17	18	19	0	Zimbabwe

	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY		RURAL SECTOR | SCORE												
	Score / 100		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.6	56.6	57.6	54.8	53.4	54.3	55.0	53.8	-2.2	
Angola	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	16.0	29.0	33.9	36.0	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.9	+25.5	
Benin	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	56.7	56.7	57.2	56.1	62.7	63.6	63.1	61.9	+4.8	
Botswana	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	61.4	61.4	61.3	63.9	64.6	62.8	63.3	64.0	+5.6	
Burkina Faso	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	55.9	55.9	56.9	62.4	73.9	73.6	70.4	68.9	+11.8	
Burundi	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	37.2	40.6	41.1	44.2	55.9	45.2	46.1	49.7	+12.5	
Cameroon	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	46.6	46.6	47.2	60.4	58.1	60.5	60.2	60.2	+15.4	
Cape Verde	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.4	59.7	59.7	66.1	79.8	82.8	82.8	80.8	81.2	+19.7	
Central African Rep.	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	15.5	17.4	19.3	21.3	23.2	36.1	41.1	38.0	+17.4	
Chad	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	42.3	42.3	41.2	41.3	36.7	38.7	41.0	39.8	+0.9	
Comoros	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	41.3	41.3	34.9	33.0	34.9	34.9	34.9	-0.5	
Congo	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	31.9	31.9	31.9	38.8	44.4	43.3	43.3	43.3	+14.9	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	32.9	32.9	32.9	40.3	48.0	44.4	44.4	44.4	+19.6	
Côte d'Ivoire	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	43.6	40.7	37.8	34.9	38.1	38.8	39.2	36.2	-10.4	
Djibouti	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.0	47.0	47.3	38.1	38.1	39.5	48.8	+1.3	
Egypt	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	58.4	58.4	61.0	64.3	77.1	72.4	71.6	72.9	+15.4	
Equatorial Guinea	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	32.4	34.2	36.0	37.9	39.7	41.5	41.1	41.1	+10.5	
Eritrea	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.7	54.7	52.3	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	-4.5	
Ethiopia	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	59.7	59.7	62.0	66.4	63.1	64.9	65.6	60.9	+2.7	
Gabon	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	38.4	38.4	38.4	41.7	+19.5	
Gambia	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	45.9	49.6	51.2	55.6	66.5	67.1	66.0	70.7	+17.6	
Ghana	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.9	53.2	53.2	48.1	56.8	65.8	59.7	61.4	61.7	+4.8	
Guinea	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.1	47.6	47.6	47.6	51.6	51.6	43.7	43.7	46.2	-5.8	
Guinea-Bissau	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	20.3	37.6	33.4	36.0	36.0	34.6	33.6	33.6	+15.6	
Kenya	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	63.7	61.4	59.7	63.5	62.8	63.2	+1.2	
Lesotho	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	52.1	52.1	49.7	46.5	46.9	47.0	49.0	48.5	+7.5	
Liberia	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.8	11.8	12.8	13.8	17.8	34.6	34.4	38.8	+28.9	
Libya	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	50.6	48.4	56.0	47.9	39.8	-7.5	
Madagascar	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	55.2	57.1	62.8	64.4	62.2	55.6	53.3	51.7	-2.6
Malawi	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	52.1	56.6	56.3	55.7	54.4	52.9	+1.8	
Mali	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	55.0	55.0	56.8	61.0	64.9	60.9	60.8	60.8	+6.4	
Mauritania	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	46.6	41.9	46.5	47.8	52.2	50.6	58.0	58.2	59.0	+12.4	
Mauritius	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.7	80.4	80.7	81.1	80.4	80.4	+26.2	
Morocco	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	53.8	53.8	63.0	63.9	64.2	64.0	63.9	63.8	+11.2	
Mozambique	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.9	54.3	56.4	55.0	56.4	58.5	56.6	58.4	+2.2	
Namibia	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	46.6	46.6	51.1	55.8	60.1	60.5	59.4	59.1	+13.4	
Niger	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	42.8	42.8	43.3	54.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	56.3	+10.9	
Nigeria	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	46.1	45.5	44.1	45.6	44.0	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.1	+3.0	
Rwanda	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.6	63.6	72.9	63.8	66.9	71.2	72.5	75.0	76.9	+19.3	
São Tomé & Príncipe	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	51.5	51.5	48.8	46.1	43.4	40.8	42.7	47.7	-12.7	
Senegal	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	59.2	59.2	56.5	59.8	67.0	64.1	63.8	65.5	+2.9	
Seychelles	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	60.8	58.9	56.9	55.0	53.0	58.4	63.9	68.0	+11.3	
Sierra Leone	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	25.3	25.3	43.1	50.3	54.6	54.6	53.2	54.6	+27.0	
Somalia	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Africa	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	53.8	56.4	59.9	63.5	64.4	64.5	59.1	58.9	+10.0	
Swaziland	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	29.6	32.2	32.3	50.7	47.2	47.2	46.1	49.0	+23.0	
Tanzania	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	64.4	65.3	67.4	70.8	70.6	70.4	67.6	56.8	-10.0	
Togo	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	28.0	28.1	30.2	32.4	34.5	36.6	31.8	38.5	+12.0	
Tunisia	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	69.1	69.1	69.1	68.3	68.3	68.3	77.6	70.9	+6.4	
Uganda	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	69.7	69.7	68.9	62.2	61.6	63.4	64.4	65.3	-5.4	
Zambia	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.6	57.4	55.6	52.4	53.3	52.9	55.3	56.7	+1.6	
Zimbabwe	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	11.6	11.6	9.8	8.0	8.6	9.3	11.6	12.5	-7.7	
Average	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	47.3	48.1	50.8	53.3	53.6	53.8	+7.9	

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

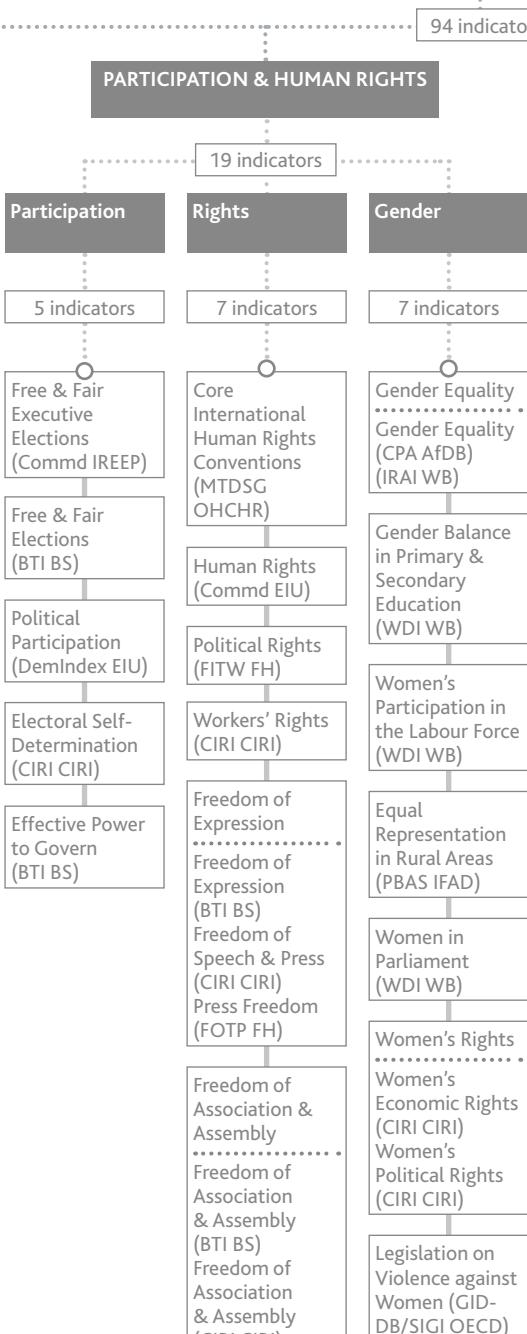
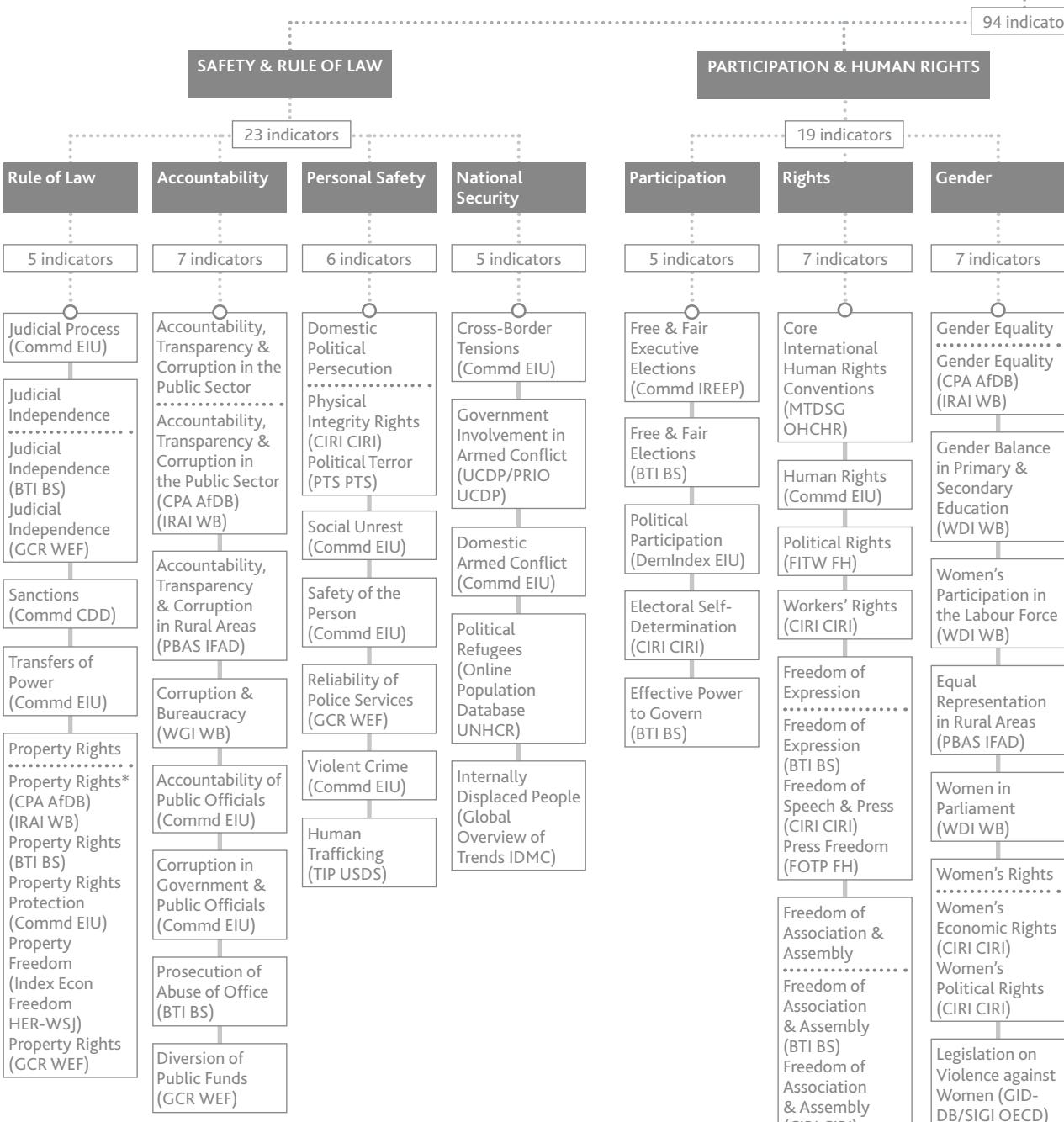
SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY | RURAL SECTOR | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
17	17	17	17	17	13	15	13	25	27	29	26	27	-10	Algeria
50	50	50	50	50	48	45	42	43	44	44	45	44	+6	Angola
13	13	13	13	13	12	14	14	20	16	13	15	14	-1	Benin
8	8	8	8	8	6	6	10	10	12	16	14	11	-3	Botswana
12	12	12	12	12	15	17	16	12	4	3	6	7	+5	Burkina Faso
38	38	38	38	38	38	39	39	36	25	35	35	31	+7	Burundi
35	35	35	35	35	30	32	33	16	22	19	19	18	+17	Cameroon
6	6	6	6	6	9	8	4	2	1	1	1	1	+5	Cape Verde
47	47	47	47	47	49	49	49	48	49	47	40	47	0	Central African Rep.
37	37	37	37	37	36	36	38	38	45	42	42	43	-6	Chad
39	39	39	39	39	39	37	37	46	48	48	47	49	-10	Comoros
41	41	41	41	41	42	44	46	40	38	38	38	39	+2	Congo
45	45	45	45	45	40	42	44	39	35	36	36	38	+7	Congo, Dem. Rep.
31	31	31	31	31	34	38	40	45	43	41	44	48	-17	Côte d'Ivoire
28	28	28	28	28	29	31	32	41	42	45	43	34	-6	Djibouti
11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	8	3	5	5	4	+7	Egypt
40	40	40	40	40	41	41	41	42	40	39	41	41	-1	Equatorial Guinea
20	20	20	20	20	19	19	22	33	33	32	31	30	-10	Eritrea
9	9	9	9	9	8	7	9	6	15	9	9	16	-7	Ethiopia
46	46	46	46	46	47	48	48	49	41	43	46	40	+6	Gabon
23	23	23	23	23	32	27	24	22	9	8	8	6	+17	Gambia
14	14	14	14	14	23	23	28	18	10	20	17	15	-1	Ghana
25	25	25	25	25	27	29	30	29	30	37	37	37	-12	Guinea
49	49	49	49	49	46	40	43	44	46	49	49	50	-1	Guinea-Bissau
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	14	20	14	16	13	-8	Kenya
36	36	36	36	36	24	24	26	34	37	34	32	35	+1	Lesotho
51	51	51	51	51	51	50	50	50	50	50	48	45	+6	Liberia
29	29	29	29	29	28	30	31	31	34	25	33	42	-13	Libya
21	21	21	21	21	17	13	8	7	17	27	28	29	-8	Madagascar
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	23	19	24	26	27	28	-2	Malawi
19	19	19	19	19	18	18	17	15	11	17	18	17	+2	Mali
30	30	30	30	30	37	33	29	28	32	24	23	20	+10	Mauritania
22	22	22	22	22	20	21	21	1	2	2	2	2	+20	Mauritius
24	24	24	24	24	21	22	7	9	14	12	11	12	+12	Morocco
16	16	16	16	16	14	20	19	23	23	22	24	22	-6	Mozambique
33	33	33	33	33	31	28	25	21	19	18	20	19	+14	Namibia
34	34	34	34	34	35	35	35	26	21	21	21	25	+9	Niger
32	32	32	32	32	33	34	34	37	31	31	30	32	0	Nigeria
10	10	10	10	10	4	1	5	5	5	4	4	3	+7	Rwanda
7	7	7	7	7	25	25	27	35	39	40	39	36	-29	São Tomé & Príncipe
4	4	4	4	4	10	9	18	17	8	11	13	9	-5	Senegal
15	15	15	15	15	7	10	15	24	29	23	12	8	+7	Seychelles
42	42	42	42	42	45	47	36	32	26	28	29	26	+16	Sierra Leone
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Somalia
27	27	27	27	27	22	16	12	11	13	10	22	21	+6	South Africa
44	44	44	44	44	43	43	45	30	36	33	34	33	+11	Swaziland
2	2	2	2	2	3	4	3	3	6	6	7	23	-21	Tanzania
43	43	43	43	43	44	46	47	47	47	46	50	46	-3	Togo
3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	4	7	7	3	5	-2	Tunisia
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	13	18	15	10	10	-9	Uganda
18	18	18	18	18	16	12	20	27	28	30	25	24	-6	Zambia
48	48	48	48	48	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	-3	Zimbabwe

Human Development

Overall Governance Score



Clustered Indicators in the 2013 IIAG

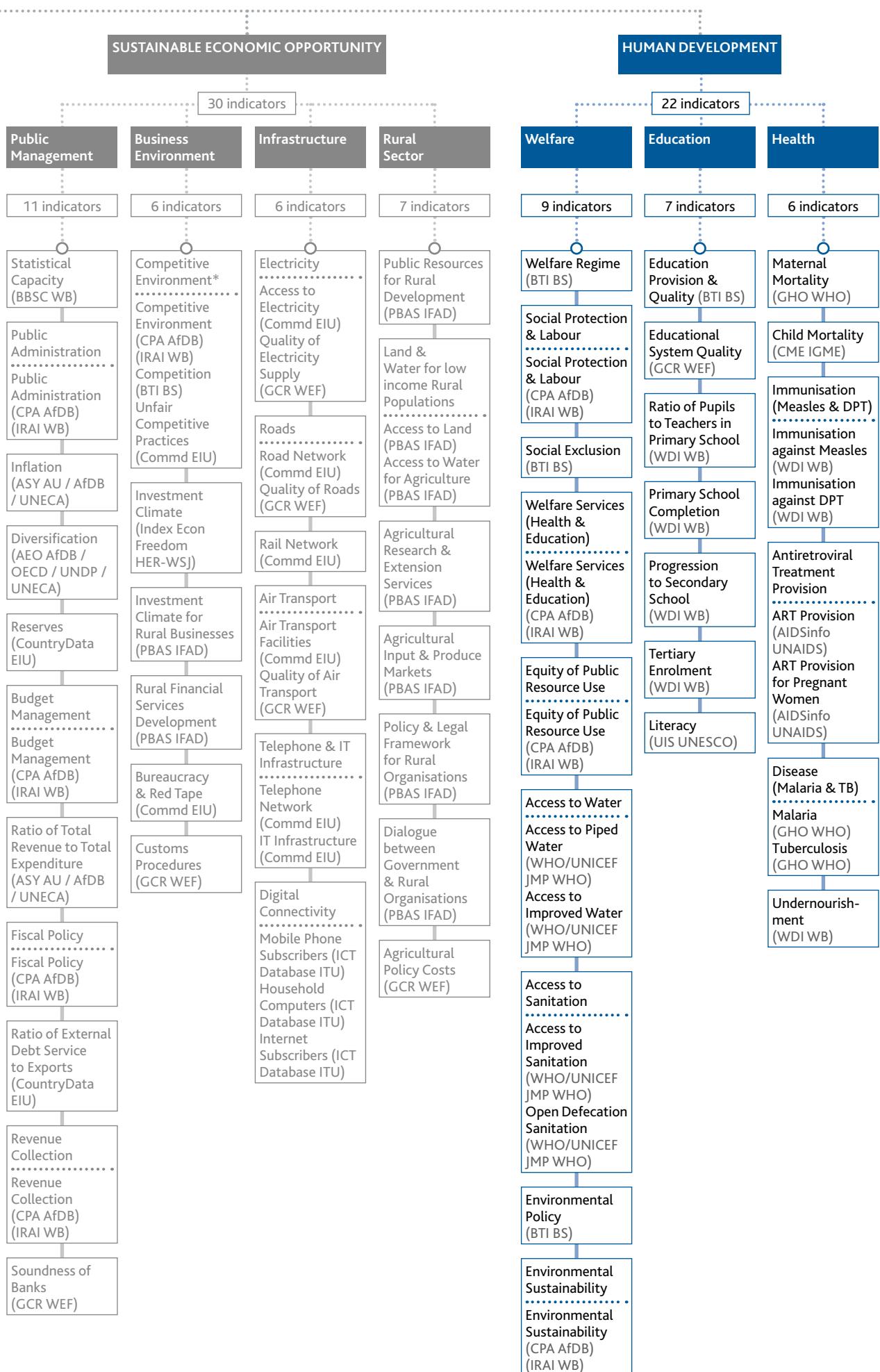
A clustered indicator is an indicator composed of a number of underlying variables which each measure the same dimension and come from different sources, or measure similar dimensions and come from the same source. Refer to page 196 for data source acronyms.

The 2013 IIAG is comprised of four categories, 14 sub-categories and 94 indicators, made up of 133 underlying variables. 29 of these indicators are clustered indicators.

Key

Indicator (Data source acronym)	Clustered indicator
	Variable* (Data source acronym)

* Cluster within a clustered indicator



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT SCORE

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	64.5	70.3	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.8	74.0	75.0	71.6	72.1	74.9	76.7	76.3	+11.8
Angola	30.2	34.7	35.8	36.6	37.1	33.6	35.5	38.8	40.0	43.2	48.5	48.5	48.5	+18.3
Benin	45.0	48.7	48.6	45.0	46.7	48.1	50.4	51.9	52.8	55.7	57.7	58.3	57.2	+12.2
Botswana	67.0	71.7	72.3	70.7	72.5	74.1	77.1	77.1	78.0	79.6	80.0	81.1	81.3	+14.2
Burkina Faso	39.1	43.5	43.9	41.7	41.9	43.0	43.0	45.1	45.8	47.1	46.1	47.5	47.8	+8.7
Burundi	35.7	39.0	39.5	40.0	40.3	39.3	40.5	42.9	42.5	43.7	45.4	47.2	47.8	+12.1
Cameroon	45.5	49.3	50.2	52.0	53.0	53.9	50.4	51.4	52.3	54.7	56.3	56.8	57.1	+11.6
Cape Verde	70.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.8	76.2	78.3	79.6	80.5	81.8	81.8	80.7	+10.1
Central African Rep.	26.8	29.1	29.9	30.7	31.5	29.9	30.1	31.3	32.2	33.6	35.1	35.9	36.3	+9.5
Chad	27.0	29.1	29.6	27.0	27.1	27.5	29.0	29.8	29.4	32.7	33.2	33.7	33.7	+6.7
Comoros	46.9	50.7	51.9	52.7	53.3	54.4	51.1	51.5	52.5	54.5	54.0	55.5	55.9	+9.1
Congo	41.4	44.4	44.7	46.1	46.3	48.2	45.0	45.6	46.7	46.5	49.3	50.0	50.2	+8.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34.3	36.3	37.2	34.5	35.2	35.9	36.9	39.6	37.7	39.0	39.2	39.9	40.2	+5.9
Côte d'Ivoire	40.7	45.0	45.5	45.6	46.4	43.4	43.2	43.9	45.4	45.7	47.9	47.1	48.8	+8.1
Djibouti	46.3	50.2	52.1	53.4	55.0	56.1	57.0	57.8	55.3	56.9	58.3	57.9	58.8	+12.5
Egypt	69.3	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.4	75.3	75.5	76.2	76.5	72.6	72.6	71.5	71.5	+2.2
Equatorial Guinea	42.3	50.6	51.8	53.0	54.0	54.9	55.2	56.1	57.9	56.4	57.7	56.4	56.4	+14.2
Eritrea	43.0	47.5	47.9	48.8	50.2	51.1	45.3	45.2	47.5	48.7	48.4	46.7	45.5	+2.5
Ethiopia	35.9	39.7	40.6	39.0	41.3	42.3	43.0	44.3	46.6	49.5	52.3	53.5	53.7	+17.7
Gabon	58.8	62.8	63.7	64.3	64.6	61.6	61.6	62.3	64.7	65.6	67.9	68.0	63.9	+5.0
Gambia	54.1	58.6	60.5	60.8	61.0	61.9	58.8	59.3	65.3	65.5	66.3	66.5	66.5	+12.4
Ghana	57.3	61.6	61.8	63.3	64.6	62.0	63.4	66.0	68.6	68.8	71.4	72.9	74.0	+16.7
Guinea	36.8	40.2	40.7	43.3	44.6	46.4	44.4	44.7	41.7	44.3	46.4	46.4	46.7	+9.9
Guinea-Bissau	35.5	39.0	39.7	40.4	41.0	41.2	40.4	42.6	43.9	45.5	48.3	49.0	46.7	+11.2
Kenya	53.9	57.3	57.6	53.3	53.4	53.3	54.7	55.9	60.3	61.4	62.5	64.9	63.9	+10.0
Lesotho	50.4	54.3	54.6	55.2	55.5	52.1	54.5	55.2	57.4	58.2	58.6	58.7	58.4	+8.0
Liberia	34.2	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	39.1	41.2	43.0	45.5	45.4	46.6	49.0	50.7	+16.5
Libya	70.2	75.6	75.5	75.9	76.3	76.4	77.2	78.0	78.7	78.2	76.7	73.1	73.2	+3.1
Madagascar	47.9	52.5	52.4	53.4	54.4	51.7	51.8	52.6	51.9	52.3	52.5	51.1	50.0	+2.0
Malawi	44.0	48.9	47.8	45.7	46.0	46.9	48.6	49.1	51.6	53.3	56.4	57.4	56.2	+12.1
Mali	37.6	41.5	43.2	44.3	45.6	43.4	45.0	47.5	48.2	49.0	50.3	51.5	50.6	+13.0
Mauritania	45.0	49.7	51.7	50.8	50.5	50.5	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.3	46.9	47.2	47.7	+2.6
Mauritius	77.4	84.5	84.1	85.0	84.8	84.5	84.7	85.3	87.2	86.9	87.0	88.2	88.5	+11.1
Morocco	61.3	67.1	67.0	61.9	62.8	65.1	65.3	65.7	66.3	67.2	68.9	70.4	70.5	+9.2
Mozambique	38.0	41.9	42.9	44.1	45.3	43.9	42.9	42.5	45.6	48.7	50.5	50.2	50.5	+12.4
Namibia	62.2	65.7	65.9	62.2	62.2	63.1	64.5	65.9	65.7	66.5	67.4	67.6	67.5	+5.3
Niger	29.1	32.9	34.4	33.1	34.8	35.7	35.6	37.9	40.7	43.9	44.5	46.4	47.0	+17.9
Nigeria	44.8	48.0	48.2	46.2	47.0	48.0	49.6	49.6	50.8	52.8	53.2	52.6	52.7	+8.0
Rwanda	46.4	50.0	51.3	54.5	55.3	53.2	57.4	57.0	60.7	64.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	+21.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	53.9	59.4	60.2	61.1	62.4	61.6	56.9	59.0	59.3	60.4	64.0	66.9	66.8	+12.9
Senegal	46.3	50.4	51.8	54.0	55.6	57.2	56.5	58.3	56.7	59.9	61.2	62.6	62.3	+16.0
Seychelles	83.2	90.1	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.3	91.6	91.4	92.4	92.0	93.3	87.4	92.2	+8.9
Sierra Leone	32.2	33.9	35.6	35.2	36.9	39.2	40.1	40.7	38.6	40.1	39.3	43.4	42.0	+9.8
Somalia	11.7	14.0	15.8	15.3	14.6	11.9	11.5	24.4	11.7	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.1	+1.4
South Africa	73.0	76.9	76.9	72.1	73.9	75.9	76.1	76.5	77.6	76.1	76.5	77.6	77.4	+4.4
Swaziland	56.2	60.5	60.7	61.6	61.8	56.6	61.4	62.2	62.5	63.1	63.9	64.4	64.3	+8.1
Tanzania	44.7	48.8	49.1	46.8	48.5	50.5	53.0	53.1	55.3	56.5	57.1	56.8	58.2	+13.5
Togo	41.6	45.1	45.4	47.2	47.6	46.0	44.6	44.7	46.0	47.9	51.0	52.8	53.7	+12.1
Tunisia	77.8	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.9	86.7	88.0	89.6	83.0	85.1	85.2	83.3	83.3	+5.5
Uganda	49.3	53.7	54.3	51.5	52.2	53.6	55.4	57.3	58.4	59.9	61.1	61.7	61.5	+12.2
Zambia	47.6	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.2	52.6	53.3	55.2	57.9	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.6	+11.9
Zimbabwe	44.7	48.1	48.0	47.9	47.9	44.8	47.2	48.3	44.8	44.9	49.0	57.6	55.1	+10.4
Average	48.1	52.3	52.9	52.6	53.4	53.2	53.5	54.8	55.3	56.5	57.7	58.3	58.3	+10.2

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
9	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	7	7	+2	Algeria
48	47	47	45	45	49	49	48	47	47	38	40	40	+8	Angola
28	31	30	37	34	32	29	27	26	26	25	23	25	+3	Benin
8	8	8	9	8	8	5	6	6	5	5	5	4	+4	Botswana
38	38	38	41	41	41	41	37	38	38	45	41	41	-3	Burkina Faso
43	44	44	43	44	44	44	43	44	46	46	43	42	+1	Burundi
26	28	28	26	26	21	28	29	28	27	28	28	26	0	Cameroon
5	5	5	4	4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	5	0	Cape Verde
51	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	+1	Central African Rep.
50	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	-1	Chad
22	22	23	25	25	20	27	28	27	28	29	30	29	-7	Comoros
36	37	37	34	36	31	36	35	35	39	36	37	37	-1	Congo
45	45	45	48	48	47	47	47	49	49	49	49	49	-4	Congo, Dem. Rep.
37	36	35	36	35	39	39	41	41	40	41	44	39	-2	Côte d'Ivoire
25	25	22	22	20	18	17	18	24	23	23	24	22	+3	Djibouti
7	7	7	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	10	10	-3	Egypt
34	23	24	24	23	19	21	21	20	25	24	29	27	+7	Equatorial Guinea
33	34	33	29	29	28	34	36	34	35	39	45	47	-14	Eritrea
42	42	42	44	42	42	40	40	36	32	32	31	32	+10	Ethiopia
12	12	12	10	10	15	13	13	14	13	12	12	18	-6	Gabon
15	16	15	16	16	13	15	15	13	14	14	16	15	0	Gambia
13	13	13	11	11	12	12	10	10	10	10	9	8	+5	Ghana
41	41	41	40	40	35	38	38	45	44	44	47	46	-5	Guinea
44	43	43	42	43	43	45	44	43	41	40	39	45	-1	Guinea-Bissau
16	17	17	23	24	23	22	22	17	17	18	17	17	-1	Kenya
18	18	18	17	18	26	23	24	22	22	22	22	23	-5	Lesotho
46	46	46	46	47	46	43	42	40	42	43	38	34	+12	Liberia
6	6	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	9	-3	Libya
20	21	21	21	21	27	26	26	29	31	31	35	38	-18	Madagascar
32	29	34	35	37	34	31	31	30	29	27	26	28	+4	Malawi
40	40	39	38	38	40	35	33	32	33	35	34	35	+5	Mali
27	27	26	28	28	29	33	34	33	37	42	42	43	-16	Mauritania
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	+1	Mauritius
11	10	10	13	12	10	10	12	11	11	11	11	11	0	Morocco
39	39	40	39	39	38	42	45	39	34	34	36	36	+3	Mozambique
10	11	11	12	14	11	11	11	12	12	13	13	13	-3	Namibia
49	49	49	49	49	48	48	49	46	45	47	46	44	+5	Niger
29	33	31	33	33	33	30	30	31	30	30	33	33	-4	Nigeria
23	26	27	18	19	24	16	20	16	15	15	15	12	+11	Rwanda
17	15	16	15	13	14	18	16	18	18	16	14	14	+3	São Tomé & Príncipe
24	24	25	20	17	16	19	17	23	20	19	19	19	+5	Senegal
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	Seychelles
47	48	48	47	46	45	46	46	48	48	48	48	48	-1	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
4	4	4	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	-2	South Africa
14	14	14	14	15	17	14	14	15	16	17	18	16	-2	Swaziland
31	30	29	32	30	30	25	25	25	24	26	27	24	+7	Tanzania
35	35	36	31	32	36	37	39	37	36	33	32	31	+4	Togo
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	-1	Tunisia
19	19	19	27	27	22	20	19	19	19	20	20	20	-1	Uganda
21	20	20	19	22	25	24	23	21	21	21	21	21	0	Zambia
30	32	32	30	31	37	32	32	42	43	37	25	30	0	Zimbabwe

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT **WELFARE** | **SCORE**

	Score / 100													CHANGE '00-'12
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.2	58.0	58.9	61.3	61.3	64.8	65.6	66.5	68.5	68.5	+10.0
Angola	32.5	32.8	33.1	32.9	32.7	29.9	32.8	33.7	36.1	40.0	42.4	45.0	45.0	+12.4
Benin	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.0	45.2	45.4	44.5	45.0	47.1	48.5	50.7	50.7	50.6	+6.2
Botswana	64.8	65.1	65.4	66.7	68.1	69.5	72.6	73.3	73.6	73.8	73.8	77.4	77.4	+12.7
Burkina Faso	48.4	48.7	48.9	48.4	47.8	48.7	45.9	47.7	47.1	47.2	46.7	47.5	48.2	-0.3
Burundi	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	38.9	42.5	47.4	47.1	46.7	48.0	48.7	51.9	+12.6
Cameroon	51.7	51.8	51.9	52.6	53.2	52.7	49.6	50.5	51.0	51.6	52.2	52.8	52.8	+1.1
Cape Verde	72.2	72.7	73.3	73.9	74.4	77.1	76.7	78.3	78.9	79.4	80.8	80.2	76.9	+4.7
Central African Rep.	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9	29.2	26.6	27.0	28.7	28.9	31.9	31.9	32.7	33.8	+5.4
Chad	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.0	32.9	30.7	29.2	29.9	28.5	28.6	27.8	30.7	31.1	-1.9
Comoros	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.3	42.5	46.9	47.1	47.1	45.7	46.9	45.8	48.0	49.4	+7.9
Congo	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.2	39.6	40.9	40.9	41.5	42.6	44.3	45.0	+3.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	29.9	30.0	30.1	29.1	28.1	28.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.9	30.9	31.6	+1.7
Côte d'Ivoire	35.9	36.0	36.1	35.7	35.2	34.8	33.0	32.8	32.3	33.9	33.6	34.8	38.7	+2.8
Djibouti	58.5	58.7	58.9	59.1	59.3	59.5	59.7	58.9	62.0	64.2	65.5	61.4	61.8	+3.3
Egypt	61.9	62.1	62.4	62.1	61.8	61.5	62.3	63.4	64.9	65.0	65.2	62.5	62.5	+0.7
Equatorial Guinea	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	36.1	40.2	40.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	+8.1
Eritrea	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.4	38.6	40.6	35.9	34.6	35.9	35.5	31.5	24.7	20.9	-17.0
Ethiopia	38.7	39.1	39.5	41.0	42.5	43.9	43.1	43.8	45.0	45.6	45.5	46.0	48.8	+10.1
Gabon	52.5	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	52.6	54.7	54.8	58.5	56.4	56.4	+3.9
Gambia	57.3	57.6	57.8	58.1	58.4	57.7	58.1	57.3	59.6	61.9	63.1	63.4	62.8	+5.5
Ghana	51.9	52.1	52.2	54.3	56.3	59.6	62.6	65.0	66.4	66.2	67.1	66.4	68.2	+16.3
Guinea	37.6	37.8	38.0	39.4	40.7	42.0	37.9	35.3	36.7	38.1	39.1	38.2	40.8	+3.1
Guinea-Bissau	33.8	34.2	34.6	34.9	35.3	40.5	38.8	42.2	42.6	41.7	46.3	46.6	39.8	+5.9
Kenya	47.4	47.5	47.6	47.4	47.2	47.0	48.5	49.1	50.1	52.8	53.7	54.4	54.0	+6.6
Lesotho	44.7	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.9	48.7	48.8	47.5	47.6	47.7	49.2	48.8	+4.1
Liberia	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.2	21.8	22.3	27.4	30.3	32.6	35.6	38.4	41.8	42.3	+20.1
Libya	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.3	63.6	63.9	63.9	63.9	65.5	67.2	64.4	51.3	51.3	-11.7
Madagascar	52.3	52.5	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.9	51.6	51.7	51.0	47.6	44.0	39.9	36.6	-15.7
Malawi	45.0	45.2	45.5	45.5	45.5	46.1	47.5	48.0	50.1	52.4	53.1	53.2	51.7	+6.8
Mali	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.9	51.4	49.4	48.8	49.8	51.5	48.6	+2.6
Mauritania	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.5	47.7	47.3	47.4	48.3	48.3	45.6	44.8	46.4	46.1	-0.9
Mauritius	82.4	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	82.5	84.1	86.9	86.2	85.4	84.6	86.5	86.5	+4.0
Morocco	56.3	56.5	56.8	56.5	56.1	61.2	59.0	57.7	58.3	60.0	60.8	61.7	61.7	+5.4
Mozambique	43.7	43.9	44.0	45.3	46.5	48.6	45.6	42.6	45.2	46.2	47.0	45.1	47.7	+3.9
Namibia	62.2	62.4	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.2	64.3	63.4	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	+0.3
Niger	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.0	35.9	34.7	34.0	36.1	36.0	37.3	37.4	39.6	41.2	+5.3
Nigeria	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.4	44.7	45.8	44.6	44.2	44.2	45.5	47.9	+6.1
Rwanda	52.4	52.5	52.7	54.2	55.8	56.5	57.3	55.3	61.4	64.8	65.3	66.4	68.9	+16.5
São Tomé & Príncipe	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.7	44.1	44.8	48.3	47.7	48.2	53.0	56.5	55.8	+12.2
Senegal	53.3	53.5	53.7	54.8	55.9	56.3	54.6	54.2	54.4	55.4	56.8	59.7	60.0	+6.7
Seychelles	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	75.3	79.0	79.0	81.5	80.9	82.7	84.8	84.8	+5.8
Sierra Leone	34.6	34.6	34.7	35.0	35.4	37.1	35.3	36.3	36.4	38.6	38.8	40.3	40.3	+5.7
Somalia	6.5	6.7	6.8	5.9	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6	7.3	7.4	4.8	5.5	-1.0
South Africa	78.3	78.4	78.5	78.1	77.7	74.9	78.0	78.6	77.5	76.4	76.5	77.8	77.8	-0.5
Swaziland	48.6	49.0	49.4	49.8	50.2	44.8	51.2	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	51.3	51.3	+2.7
Tanzania	49.6	49.7	49.7	50.1	50.6	51.1	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.9	52.8	49.8	52.5	+2.8
Togo	25.9	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.7	26.3	27.8	27.8	29.4	29.4	31.5	33.0	35.7	+9.8
Tunisia	78.8	79.0	79.2	78.9	78.5	77.0	79.1	82.7	81.1	79.6	80.5	74.8	74.8	-4.0
Uganda	57.6	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.3	59.7	58.7	59.0	61.3	62.4	62.5	60.7	60.7	+3.1
Zambia	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.6	52.0	52.3	50.7	48.3	51.6	52.7	51.2	50.5	50.2	-0.9
Zimbabwe	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.9	26.8	24.5	26.9	34.1	35.1	+3.1
Average	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.0	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.4	50.1	50.7	51.3	51.4	51.6	+4.2

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | WELFARE | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
11	11	11	11	13	14	11	11	10	9	8	7	8	+3	Algeria
46	46	46	46	46	47	46	44	42	40	39	37	37	+9	Angola
30	30	30	32	31	31	34	34	31	26	26	25	26	+4	Benin
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	+2	Botswana
24	24	24	24	24	23	30	30	30	30	31	31	32	-8	Burkina Faso
36	36	37	38	38	40	36	31	32	32	28	29	22	+14	Burundi
20	20	20	20	18	19	23	23	22	24	24	21	20	0	Cameroon
5	5	5	5	5	2	5	5	4	4	3	3	5	0	Cape Verde
49	49	49	49	48	49	51	50	49	47	46	48	48	+1	Central African Rep.
45	45	45	45	45	46	48	49	50	50	50	50	50	-5	Chad
35	34	33	33	34	28	29	32	33	31	33	30	28	+7	Comoros
33	33	34	34	35	37	37	38	38	38	38	38	36	-3	Congo
48	48	48	48	49	48	47	48	47	48	49	49	49	-1	Congo, Dem. Rep.
41	41	41	41	43	42	44	46	46	46	45	45	44	-3	Côte d'Ivoire
10	10	10	10	10	13	12	13	12	12	9	14	13	-3	Djibouti
9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	-2	Egypt
43	43	44	44	44	44	42	41	39	39	40	39	38	+5	Equatorial Guinea
38	38	38	39	39	38	40	43	44	45	48	51	51	-13	Eritrea
37	37	36	36	33	34	35	35	35	34	34	34	30	+7	Ethiopia
16	16	17	19	20	20	18	18	17	18	17	18	17	-1	Gabon
13	13	13	13	11	15	15	15	15	15	13	10	10	+3	Gambia
19	19	19	16	14	12	9	7	7	8	7	8	9	+10	Ghana
39	39	39	37	37	36	39	42	40	42	41	44	41	-2	Guinea
44	44	43	43	42	39	38	37	37	37	32	32	43	+1	Guinea-Bissau
25	25	25	26	26	27	25	24	25	20	19	19	19	+6	Kenya
29	29	29	31	32	30	24	25	29	29	29	28	29	0	Lesotho
51	51	51	51	51	50	47	45	44	43	40	39	39	+12	Liberia
7	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	8	7	12	24	25	-18	Libya
18	18	18	18	19	18	19	20	23	28	37	42	45	-27	Madagascar
28	28	28	28	30	29	27	29	24	22	20	20	23	+5	Malawi
27	27	27	27	27	26	26	22	26	25	27	22	31	-4	Mali
26	26	26	25	25	25	28	27	27	35	35	33	35	-9	Mauritania
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	Mauritius
14	14	14	14	15	10	13	14	16	16	16	13	14	0	Morocco
31	32	32	29	28	24	31	36	34	33	30	36	34	-3	Mozambique
8	8	8	8	7	7	7	8	11	14	15	12	12	-4	Namibia
40	40	40	40	40	43	43	40	43	43	44	43	40	0	Niger
34	35	35	35	36	35	33	33	36	36	36	35	33	+1	Nigeria
17	17	16	17	17	16	16	16	13	11	10	9	7	+10	Rwanda
32	31	31	30	29	33	32	28	28	27	21	17	18	+14	São Tomé & Príncipe
15	15	15	15	16	17	17	17	18	17	18	16	16	-1	Senegal
2	2	3	2	2	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	0	Seychelles
42	42	42	42	41	41	41	39	41	41	42	41	42	0	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	5	5	5	4	3	+1	South Africa
23	23	23	23	23	32	21	21	20	23	22	23	24	-1	Swaziland
22	22	22	22	22	22	20	19	19	19	23	27	21	+1	Tanzania
50	50	50	50	50	50	49	51	48	49	47	47	46	+4	Togo
3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	4	6	6	-3	Tunisia
12	12	12	12	12	11	14	12	14	13	14	15	15	-3	Uganda
21	21	21	21	21	21	22	26	21	21	25	26	27	-6	Zambia
47	47	47	47	47	45	45	45	51	51	51	46	47	0	Zimbabwe

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | **EDUCATION** | **SCORE**

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	59.5	60.6	61.7	62.5	63.3	64.1	66.1	69.0	70.8	70.0	72.3	71.2	69.9	+10.4
Angola	28.1	28.1	28.2	30.3	29.7	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.1	35.1	42.6	39.9	39.9	+11.8
Benin	32.5	31.5	30.5	30.8	34.0	36.0	36.4	38.5	41.4	45.5	48.5	49.9	46.6	+14.1
Botswana	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.1	74.4	72.9	74.7	77.4	77.6	76.4	76.9	+4.0
Burkina Faso	20.1	20.6	21.7	22.9	22.9	23.4	24.4	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.1	28.3	28.7	+8.7
Burundi	28.5	29.9	31.1	32.1	32.8	34.3	34.3	35.5	35.5	36.0	38.3	40.5	39.0	+10.5
Cameroon	37.5	38.1	39.3	41.3	42.6	43.7	45.3	46.8	48.1	50.3	53.4	54.0	55.1	+17.7
Cape Verde	66.8	66.0	66.4	66.7	67.6	67.3	69.2	69.7	72.1	74.2	76.7	77.8	78.0	+11.2
Central African Rep.	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.2	24.9	22.4	22.7	25.1	26.3	26.3	+2.4
Chad	15.5	16.2	17.5	16.3	17.2	18.5	21.8	24.7	26.0	30.0	31.9	31.9	31.6	+16.0
Comoros	46.8	47.0	47.2	50.4	50.8	51.3	52.0	52.7	55.6	57.0	57.9	59.5	59.5	+12.6
Congo	34.0	33.7	33.4	35.3	32.2	33.9	38.5	37.6	38.7	37.1	42.3	43.2	43.2	+9.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	44.4	39.5	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	+2.7
Côte d'Ivoire	32.8	33.6	34.5	35.2	35.5	35.8	36.1	37.3	38.3	40.9	40.8	40.6	41.8	+9.1
Djibouti	30.6	30.8	32.8	34.6	39.4	40.2	41.5	40.8	41.0	40.3	41.8	43.4	45.8	+15.2
Egypt	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.4	67.4	67.1	66.8	67.5	67.5	68.7	68.6	67.9	67.8	+1.7
Equatorial Guinea	46.7	59.1	61.5	63.9	65.6	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.6	71.2	74.0	70.9	70.9	+24.2
Eritrea	40.0	40.8	40.8	41.1	43.6	43.8	41.5	41.3	42.8	43.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	+5.0
Ethiopia	32.0	33.2	34.0	34.6	36.3	35.9	37.4	38.8	41.3	46.3	50.9	51.7	49.3	+17.4
Gabon	64.4	64.4	66.9	68.6	69.2	70.0	70.8	71.7	72.5	73.3	74.2	75.0	62.6	-1.8
Gambia	45.6	45.7	50.2	50.5	50.0	51.9	52.6	54.5	59.0	59.9	58.9	58.7	59.4	+13.9
Ghana	56.5	58.1	57.8	58.8	59.2	59.8	59.2	61.5	63.2	64.1	67.9	70.4	71.7	+15.2
Guinea	30.9	30.6	29.9	34.6	35.1	38.0	37.3	35.5	33.2	36.7	38.0	37.8	36.0	+5.2
Guinea-Bissau	30.1	30.4	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.7	32.3	34.2	36.1	38.1	40.0	40.3	40.3	+10.3
Kenya	62.2	62.0	61.7	60.8	60.2	59.3	57.9	58.6	60.0	61.5	62.1	63.0	60.6	-1.7
Lesotho	48.0	49.2	48.5	48.7	49.8	50.0	51.7	51.0	53.5	54.8	55.3	53.7	53.2	+5.3
Liberia	45.4	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.8	42.2	41.5	40.9	51.0	48.7	49.2	49.8	54.5	+9.1
Libya	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.4	69.6	71.9	72.4	69.1	67.3	69.8	70.0	+2.7
Madagascar	38.5	39.9	37.9	39.6	40.1	41.5	42.0	41.9	42.2	46.2	49.4	48.6	48.6	+10.2
Malawi	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.1	38.0	38.2	37.5	37.9	38.1	39.0	44.4	43.3	41.0	+0.9
Mali	23.7	24.2	26.3	27.7	28.7	29.3	31.4	34.5	34.8	36.2	38.1	40.3	40.6	+16.9
Mauritania	32.7	33.3	34.9	34.4	34.7	35.1	36.2	34.5	34.8	36.8	36.0	34.5	36.3	+3.7
Mauritius	69.8	73.7	73.6	74.3	75.5	77.8	79.6	81.2	83.8	85.2	86.8	87.3	88.1	+18.3
Morocco	51.0	51.8	51.6	52.3	53.4	54.4	56.8	59.1	58.3	56.9	60.9	64.6	65.0	+14.0
Mozambique	27.6	28.4	29.2	30.3	31.6	33.3	31.9	30.1	34.2	39.3	41.7	40.5	38.7	+11.1
Namibia	61.4	61.1	60.6	60.0	57.8	57.2	58.0	59.7	59.1	59.0	58.8	57.5	57.1	-4.3
Niger	14.5	16.0	18.1	20.3	23.7	25.4	22.4	24.0	26.0	30.6	32.7	34.7	34.7	+20.2
Nigeria	51.5	52.3	52.0	52.4	52.8	53.3	53.6	51.0	51.7	53.4	52.6	51.1	49.0	-2.5
Rwanda	43.9	44.8	44.3	45.9	45.7	44.9	45.0	43.4	45.6	49.8	51.1	53.8	54.4	+10.4
São Tomé & Príncipe	50.2	50.2	50.1	51.4	53.3	52.7	51.3	50.3	51.1	52.9	57.8	62.0	62.3	+12.1
Senegal	33.8	34.4	35.2	37.0	38.2	39.6	41.6	43.6	47.2	49.8	52.9	54.6	53.3	+19.5
Seychelles	92.7	94.3	94.7	93.9	94.2	97.0	96.7	96.4	96.9	96.6	98.3	78.6	92.9	+0.2
Sierra Leone	37.4	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.3	36.9	37.4	37.9	38.4	39.0	41.5	37.4	0.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Africa	73.4	73.0	74.2	73.6	74.2	75.0	74.7	74.3	74.4	73.3	72.8	72.1	71.4	-1.9
Swaziland	55.2	55.0	55.8	58.2	58.8	58.9	59.0	60.6	61.0	61.4	62.0	62.4	62.1	+6.8
Tanzania	35.1	34.5	33.6	34.6	35.3	37.7	41.0	43.9	44.7	46.2	45.2	46.1	47.6	+12.4
Togo	43.3	46.0	44.1	44.5	44.7	44.9	42.3	43.8	45.8	48.2	52.2	53.5	53.5	+10.2
Tunisia	73.9	78.0	79.7	82.2	84.6	85.2	86.5	87.7	85.5	85.9	86.0	86.0	86.0	+12.1
Uganda	40.2	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.8	46.7	49.7	47.8	48.9	52.5	54.2	53.7	+13.5
Zambia	42.5	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.3	52.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.3	55.3	57.0	+14.4
Zimbabwe	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	45.1	45.5	43.9	43.0	47.8	62.5	54.2	+6.3
Average	43.9	44.7	45.2	46.0	46.6	47.3	47.9	49.5	49.7	51.1	52.8	53.1	52.9	+9.0

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | EDUCATION | RANK

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
12	12	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	9	9	8	10	+2	Algeria
45	46	46	46	46	46	47	47	47	47	36	45	42	+3	Angola
39	40	43	44	41	38	40	36	33	32	31	30	33	+6	Benin
4	4	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	5	5	-1	Botswana
49	49	49	49	50	50	49	49	48	50	50	50	50	-1	Burkina Faso
44	44	41	42	42	42	43	42	42	46	44	42	43	+1	Burundi
32	32	30	28	28	27	24	24	24	23	22	24	21	+11	Cameroon
7	8	8	8	7	9	8	8	8	5	5	4	4	+3	Cape Verde
47	48	48	48	48	49	48	50	51	51	51	51	51	-4	Central African Rep.
50	50	51	51	51	51	51	51	50	49	49	49	49	+1	Chad
20	22	23	20	19	20	20	19	19	18	18	18	17	+3	Comoros
35	36	39	35	43	43	34	38	37	42	37	37	36	-1	Congo
30	31	31	32	33	34	35	26	36	35	40	39	38	-8	Congo, Dem. Rep.
37	37	36	36	37	40	42	40	38	36	41	40	37	0	Côte d'Ivoire
42	41	40	38	31	31	32	34	35	37	38	35	34	+8	Djibouti
8	7	9	9	8	10	10	11	11	11	10	12	11	-3	Egypt
21	13	12	10	10	7	9	10	10	8	7	9	8	+13	Equatorial Guinea
29	28	28	29	26	26	31	32	31	33	34	34	35	-6	Eritrea
40	39	37	37	35	39	37	35	34	29	28	28	29	+11	Ethiopia
9	9	7	6	6	6	6	7	6	7	6	6	13	-4	Gabon
22	24	18	19	20	19	18	18	16	15	16	19	18	+4	Gambia
13	14	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	12	11	10	6	+7	Ghana
41	42	44	39	39	35	38	43	46	44	46	46	47	-6	Guinea
43	43	42	43	45	45	44	46	41	41	42	43	41	+2	Guinea-Bissau
10	10	11	12	12	13	15	16	14	13	13	14	16	-6	Kenya
18	20	21	22	21	22	21	21	20	20	21	26	28	-10	Lesotho
23	27	26	26	27	29	30	33	23	27	30	31	22	+1	Liberia
6	6	6	7	9	8	7	6	7	10	12	11	9	-3	Libya
31	30	32	30	30	30	28	31	32	31	29	32	31	0	Madagascar
28	29	29	31	34	33	36	37	39	39	35	36	39	-11	Malawi
48	47	47	47	47	47	46	45	43	45	45	44	40	+8	Mali
38	38	35	41	40	41	41	44	44	43	47	48	46	-8	Mauritania
5	3	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	2	+3	Mauritius
16	17	17	17	16	16	16	15	17	19	15	13	12	+4	Morocco
46	45	45	45	44	44	45	48	45	38	39	41	44	+2	Mozambique
11	11	13	13	15	15	14	14	15	16	17	20	19	-8	Namibia
51	51	50	50	49	48	50	52	49	48	48	47	48	+3	Niger
15	16	16	16	18	17	17	20	21	21	24	29	30	-15	Nigeria
24	25	24	24	24	24	26	30	28	25	27	25	23	+1	Rwanda
17	18	20	18	17	18	22	22	22	22	19	17	14	+3	São Tomé & Príncipe
36	35	34	33	32	32	29	29	26	24	23	22	27	+9	Senegal
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	0	Seychelles
33	33	33	34	36	37	39	39	40	40	43	38	45	-12	Sierra Leone
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	41	52	52	52	52	52	0	Somalia
3	5	4	5	5	5	4	4	5	6	8	7	7	-4	South Africa
14	15	15	15	14	14	13	13	13	14	14	16	15	-1	Swaziland
34	34	38	40	38	36	33	27	29	30	33	33	32	+2	Tanzania
25	23	25	25	25	27	28	27	28	28	26	27	26	-1	Togo
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	-1	Tunisia
27	26	27	27	29	28	23	23	25	26	25	23	25	+2	Uganda
26	19	19	21	22	21	19	17	18	17	20	21	20	+6	Zambia
19	21	22	23	23	23	25	25	30	34	32	15	24	-5	Zimbabwe

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | **HEALTH** | **SCORE**

	Score / 100												CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	75.4	91.6	91.3	92.0	91.8	92.4	94.5	94.8	79.3	80.8	85.7	90.4	90.4	+15.0
Angola	30.0	43.2	46.2	46.6	48.9	40.8	43.4	52.1	53.9	54.6	60.5	60.6	60.6	+30.6
Benin	58.1	70.1	70.6	59.2	61.1	62.8	70.2	72.2	69.8	73.1	73.9	74.3	74.3	+16.2
Botswana	63.3	76.5	77.3	70.7	74.2	77.6	84.3	85.1	85.8	87.5	88.8	89.4	89.4	+26.1
Burkina Faso	48.7	61.4	61.1	53.8	55.0	56.8	58.6	60.7	63.2	66.6	64.5	66.6	66.6	+17.8
Burundi	39.3	47.6	48.1	48.5	49.1	44.8	44.8	45.6	45.0	48.3	49.9	52.4	52.4	+13.1
Cameroon	47.5	58.0	59.4	62.0	63.2	65.3	56.5	56.9	57.8	62.2	63.2	63.5	63.5	+16.0
Cape Verde	72.8	88.3	89.3	90.3	91.2	92.1	82.6	86.8	87.9	88.0	87.9	87.3	87.3	+14.5
Central African Rep.	28.1	34.8	36.9	38.9	41.0	38.7	38.0	40.3	45.3	46.3	48.1	48.8	48.8	+20.7
Chad	32.6	38.0	38.1	31.7	31.3	33.1	36.2	34.9	33.7	39.5	40.0	38.4	38.4	+5.8
Comoros	52.2	63.2	66.3	65.4	66.6	65.1	54.2	54.8	56.3	59.8	58.1	58.9	58.9	+6.7
Congo	48.4	57.6	58.8	61.2	64.9	69.4	56.8	58.3	60.4	60.9	62.9	62.5	62.5	+14.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34.5	40.4	43.3	36.2	39.4	41.3	42.6	44.3	43.3	45.7	45.4	47.8	47.8	+13.3
Côte d'Ivoire	53.5	65.4	65.7	65.9	68.4	59.7	60.6	61.5	65.5	62.3	69.4	65.9	65.9	+12.3
Djibouti	49.7	61.2	64.5	66.5	66.1	68.5	69.7	73.8	63.0	66.2	67.4	68.9	68.9	+19.2
Egypt	79.9	96.2	96.2	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.7	97.1	84.0	84.2	84.1	84.1	+4.2
Equatorial Guinea	45.9	58.5	59.7	60.8	62.2	63.1	63.7	64.1	64.8	57.7	56.9	56.1	56.1	+10.2
Eritrea	51.1	63.6	64.7	66.7	68.5	68.8	58.4	59.6	63.9	66.6	68.5	70.5	70.5	+19.4
Ethiopia	37.2	46.9	48.2	41.3	45.0	47.0	48.6	50.4	53.5	56.7	60.5	62.9	62.9	+25.7
Gabon	59.6	71.5	71.5	71.7	72.1	62.2	61.4	62.8	66.9	68.8	70.9	72.5	72.5	+13.0
Gambia	59.4	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.6	76.0	65.7	65.9	77.2	74.8	76.7	77.3	77.3	+18.0
Ghana	63.5	74.6	75.5	77.0	78.3	66.7	68.5	71.5	76.1	76.1	79.1	82.0	82.0	+18.5
Guinea	41.8	52.3	54.2	56.0	58.1	59.2	58.0	63.4	55.2	58.1	62.0	63.2	63.2	+21.4
Guinea-Bissau	42.7	52.5	53.9	55.1	56.4	51.4	50.2	51.3	53.1	56.7	58.6	60.0	60.0	+17.3
Kenya	52.1	62.5	63.4	51.6	52.7	53.7	57.6	59.9	70.7	69.9	71.7	77.2	77.2	+25.1
Lesotho	58.5	68.9	70.4	71.8	71.7	60.6	62.9	65.7	71.1	72.3	72.8	73.1	73.1	+14.5
Liberia	35.2	43.0	43.8	44.5	45.0	52.9	54.7	57.7	52.9	52.1	52.2	55.3	55.3	+20.2
Libya	80.2	96.4	96.2	97.2	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	+18.2
Madagascar	53.0	65.2	66.6	68.0	70.4	60.7	61.9	64.1	62.6	63.2	64.3	64.7	64.7	+11.7
Malawi	47.0	61.4	57.7	52.4	54.5	56.5	60.8	61.5	66.7	68.7	71.7	75.8	75.8	+28.8
Mali	43.1	54.2	57.0	58.5	61.1	53.8	55.7	56.7	60.3	61.9	62.9	62.7	62.7	+19.6
Mauritania	55.4	68.5	72.7	70.6	69.2	69.1	58.0	59.4	59.7	59.5	59.8	60.6	60.6	+5.2
Mauritius	79.9	97.2	96.1	98.2	96.3	93.2	90.3	87.8	91.5	90.0	89.5	90.8	90.8	+10.9
Morocco	76.6	92.8	92.8	77.1	78.8	79.7	80.0	80.3	82.3	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.9	+8.3
Mozambique	42.8	53.4	55.5	56.8	57.9	49.9	51.2	54.8	57.5	60.6	62.8	65.0	65.0	+22.2
Namibia	63.0	73.7	74.4	63.4	65.1	67.9	71.3	73.8	74.6	78.2	81.0	82.8	82.8	+19.8
Niger	36.8	46.6	49.1	42.9	45.0	47.1	50.3	53.5	60.2	63.7	63.5	65.0	65.0	+28.2
Nigeria	41.0	50.1	50.9	44.4	46.5	48.5	50.4	51.9	56.2	60.7	62.9	61.3	61.3	+20.2
Rwanda	43.0	52.6	56.9	63.3	64.4	58.3	70.0	72.4	75.0	79.0	80.2	80.2	80.2	+37.1
São Tomé & Príncipe	67.7	83.9	85.9	86.9	88.1	88.1	74.7	78.3	79.2	79.9	81.3	82.3	82.3	+14.6
Senegal	51.8	63.4	66.4	70.1	72.7	75.7	73.2	77.2	68.5	74.5	74.0	73.5	73.5	+21.6
Seychelles	78.0	97.0	98.2	98.8	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.8	+20.8
Sierra Leone	24.7	31.8	36.6	34.8	39.5	44.2	48.0	48.5	41.4	43.1	40.1	48.3	48.3	+23.6
Somalia	28.7	35.5	40.6	40.0	38.6	31.6	30.2	31.7	30.4	33.2	34.2	33.8	33.8	+5.1
South Africa	67.3	79.3	78.0	64.5	69.8	77.8	75.4	76.6	81.0	78.7	80.2	82.9	82.9	+15.6
Swaziland	64.9	77.4	76.9	76.6	76.3	66.3	74.0	74.4	74.5	75.4	77.0	79.5	79.5	+14.6
Tanzania	49.3	62.2	64.0	55.8	59.4	62.6	66.5	63.5	68.8	70.5	73.2	74.5	74.5	+25.2
Togo	55.5	63.4	66.1	70.7	71.6	66.8	63.7	62.4	62.8	66.0	69.2	71.9	71.9	+16.4
Tunisia	80.7	96.8	97.0	96.6	97.6	98.0	98.5	98.5	82.3	90.0	89.1	89.3	89.3	+8.6
Uganda	50.2	61.8	63.3	54.7	56.5	58.2	60.9	63.3	66.0	68.4	68.4	70.2	70.2	+20.0
Zambia	49.3	59.7	60.0	60.4	60.9	55.3	56.7	59.9	64.5	69.5	69.9	71.6	71.6	+22.3
Zimbabwe	54.3	64.5	64.2	63.7	63.4	53.8	63.7	66.6	63.7	67.1	72.3	76.2	76.2	+21.9
Average	52.8	64.4	65.7	63.9	65.3	64.0	63.9	65.5	66.1	67.7	69.0	70.3	70.3	+17.5

2000–2012 SCORES AND RANKS

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT | **HEALTH** | **RANK**

Rank / 52

2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	CHANGE '00-'12	
7	7	7	6	6	6	5	5	10	9	7	4	4	+3	Algeria
49	46	46	43	43	49	48	43	43	45	41	42	42	+7	Angola
18	17	18	32	32	25	15	17	19	18	18	21	21	-3	Benin
13	12	11	16	13	11	7	8	6	6	5	5	5	+8	Botswana
32	31	31	39	39	34	30	31	30	27	31	30	30	+2	Burkina Faso
43	43	45	42	42	46	47	48	48	47	47	47	47	-4	Burundi
34	35	34	28	29	22	37	38	38	34	34	35	35	-1	Cameroon
8	8	8	7	7	7	8	7	5	5	6	7	7	+1	Cape Verde
51	51	51	49	48	50	50	50	47	48	48	48	48	+3	Central African Rep.
48	49	50	52	52	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	-3	Chad
24	26	22	23	23	23	40	40	40	39	44	44	44	-20	Comoros
33	36	35	29	26	14	35	36	34	36	35	39	39	-6	Congo
47	48	48	50	50	48	49	49	49	49	49	50	50	-3	Congo, Dem. Rep.
22	20	24	22	22	30	29	29	25	33	26	31	31	-9	Côte d'Ivoire
29	32	26	21	24	17	17	14	31	29	30	29	29	0	Djibouti
4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	8	9	9	9	-5	Egypt
36	34	33	30	30	24	23	23	26	42	45	45	45	-9	Equatorial Guinea
27	23	25	20	21	16	31	34	28	28	28	27	27	0	Eritrea
44	44	44	47	46	45	45	46	44	43	40	37	37	+7	Ethiopia
15	16	17	14	15	27	26	27	22	23	24	24	24	-9	Gabon
16	15	15	12	12	20	20	20	12	16	16	16	16	0	Gambia
12	13	13	10	10	20	18	18	13	14	14	13	13	-1	Ghana
41	41	40	35	35	31	32	25	42	41	39	36	36	+5	Guinea
40	40	41	37	38	41	44	45	45	44	43	43	43	-3	Guinea-Bissau
25	27	29	41	41	39	34	32	18	21	23	17	17	+8	Kenya
17	18	19	13	16	29	24	21	17	19	20	23	23	-6	Lesotho
46	47	47	44	47	40	39	37	46	46	46	46	46	0	Liberia
2	4	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	0	Libya
23	21	20	19	18	28	25	22	33	32	32	34	34	-11	Madagascar
35	30	36	40	40	35	28	30	23	24	22	19	19	+16	Malawi
37	37	37	33	31	37	38	39	35	35	36	38	38	-1	Mali
20	19	16	17	20	15	33	35	37	40	42	41	41	-21	Mauritania
3	1	5	2	5	5	6	6	4	3	3	3	3	0	Mauritius
6	6	6	9	9	9	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	-2	Morocco
39	38	39	34	36	42	41	41	39	38	38	33	33	+6	Mozambique
14	14	14	26	25	18	14	15	15	13	11	11	11	+3	Namibia
45	45	43	46	45	44	43	42	36	31	33	32	32	+13	Niger
42	42	42	45	44	43	42	44	41	37	37	40	40	+2	Nigeria
38	39	38	27	27	32	16	16	14	11	12	14	14	+24	Rwanda
9	9	9	8	8	8	11	10	11	10	10	12	12	-3	São Tomé & Príncipe
26	24	21	18	14	13	13	11	21	17	17	22	22	+4	Senegal
5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	+4	Seychelles
52	52	52	51	49	47	46	47	50	50	50	49	49	+3	Sierra Leone
50	50	49	48	51	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	-2	Somalia
10	10	10	24	19	10	10	12	9	12	13	10	10	0	South Africa
11	11	12	11	11	21	12	13	16	15	15	15	15	-4	Swaziland
31	28	28	36	34	26	19	24	20	20	19	20	20	+11	Tanzania
19	25	23	15	17	19	22	28	32	30	27	25	25	-6	Togo
1	3	2	5	3	2	2	2	8	4	4	6	6	-5	Tunisia
28	29	30	38	37	33	27	26	24	25	29	28	28	0	Uganda
30	33	32	31	33	36	36	33	27	22	25	26	26	+4	Zambia
21	22	27	25	28	38	21	19	29	26	21	18	18	+3	Zimbabwe



Measurement Imprecision

Measurement Imprecision 66
Overall IIAG: 2000 and 2012 67

Measurement Imprecision: 2000–2012

Overall IIAG 68
Safety & Rule of Law 70
Participation & Human Rights 72
Sustainable Economic Opportunity 74
Human Development 76
Significant Movers 78

Measurement Imprecision in the 2013 IIAG

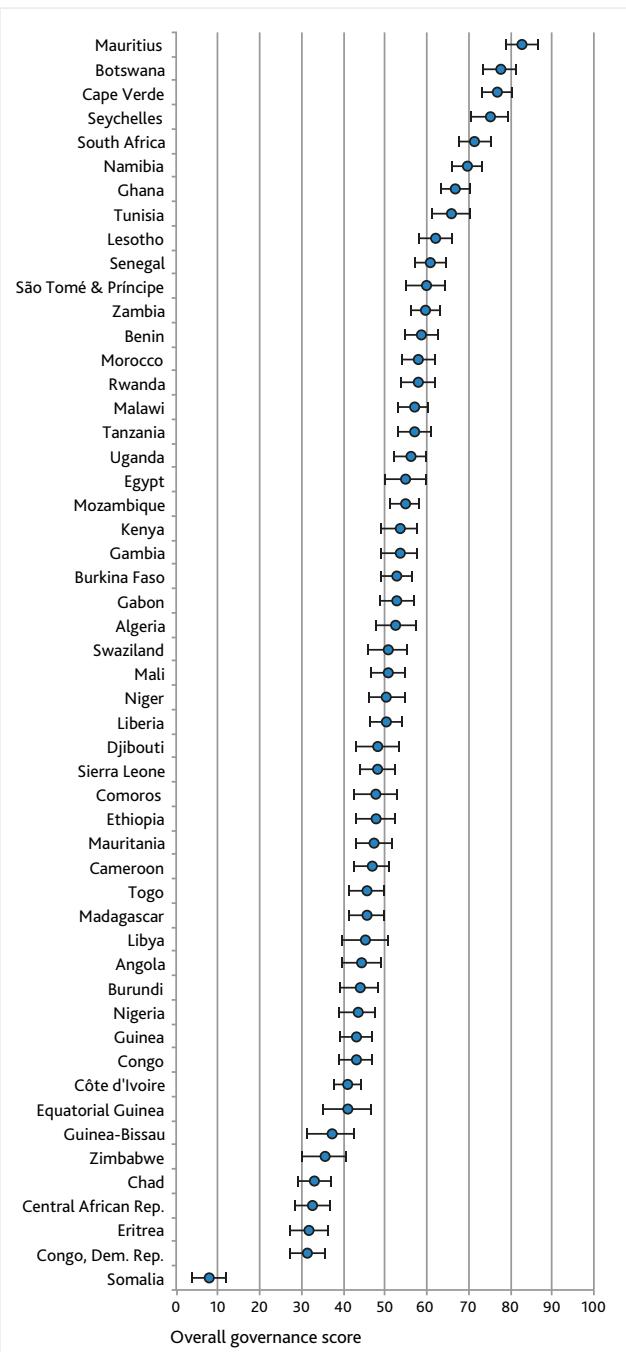
All governance indices are subject to margins of error, and the IIAG is no exception. Poor data quality must be accounted for in order for the IIAG user not to be excessively confident about small changes over time, and slight score differences between countries. The Foundation publishes standard errors and confidence intervals alongside the overall governance and category scores to reflect uncertainty.

The two main sources of uncertainty in the IIAG are measurement error – the error due to variation between the value as measured by the source and its true value – and missingness error, the error due to missing data. These types of error are combined to produce the measurement and missingness margin of error (MOE) for each country in each year at the overall and category levels.

The standard errors obtained by combining the measurement and missingness errors are used to construct 90% confidence intervals, using the normal approximation. Cross-country comparisons and time series comparisons must be made with caution. When confidence intervals overlap for two countries or for two years, the difference in governance scores are too small to be statistically significant. For example, if a country with a score of 53 has a margin of error of +/- 8, the precise score could be anywhere in the range of 45 and 61. If another country has a score of 55 with the same margin of error, then that country's score could be as low as 47 and as high as 63. Statistically, the scores of both countries are 'tied'.

The graph shows the margins of error associated with each country's overall IIAG score in 2012.

The bars associated with each country represent the range in which we are 90% confident that the country's true score lies.



Overall Measurement Imprecision: 2000 and 2012

2000 RANK	2012 RANK	2000		2012		CHANGE '00-'12
		SCORE	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	SCORE	CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	
21	25	Algeria	51.2 (46.6, 55.8)	52.5 (47.8, 57.3)	+1.3	
49	39	Angola	26.4 (21.9, 30.9)	44.5 (39.9, 49.1)	+18.1	
12	13	Benin	56.2 (51.8, 60.5)	58.7 (54.9, 62.4)	+2.5	
2	2	Botswana	72.0 (67.4, 76.6)	77.6 (73.6, 81.6)	+5.6	
19	23	Burkina Faso	51.8 (47.4, 56.2)	53.0 (49.2, 56.7)	+1.2	
43	40	Burundi	35.0 (30.6, 39.3)	43.8 (39.4, 48.2)	+8.8	
35	35	Cameroon	41.9 (37.3, 46.4)	47.0 (42.9, 51.2)	+5.2	
3	3	Cape Verde	70.8 (65.5, 76.0)	76.7 (73.0, 80.5)	+6.0	
48	49	Central African Rep.	28.9 (23.9, 33.9)	32.7 (28.6, 36.8)	+3.8	
47	48	Chad	31.7 (26.8, 36.7)	33.0 (28.8, 37.2)	+1.2	
36	32	Comoros	40.9 (35.7, 46.2)	47.8 (42.7, 53.0)	+6.9	
42	43	Congo	35.0 (30.0, 39.9)	43.0 (38.9, 47.1)	+8.0	
51	51	Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.0 (19.4, 28.6)	31.3 (27.2, 35.5)	+7.3	
37	44	Côte d'Ivoire	39.1 (34.5, 43.7)	40.9 (37.5, 44.4)	+1.8	
28	30	Djibouti	46.6 (41.0, 52.2)	48.2 (43.1, 53.4)	+1.7	
14	19	Egypt	54.6 (50.1, 59.1)	55.0 (49.9, 60.0)	+0.4	
46	45	Equatorial Guinea	32.1 (26.4, 37.7)	40.9 (35.1, 46.7)	+8.8	
40	50	Eritrea	37.4 (32.4, 42.4)	31.9 (27.3, 36.6)	-5.5	
34	33	Ethiopia	42.6 (37.5, 47.6)	47.6 (43.0, 52.3)	+5.1	
30	24	Gabon	46.4 (41.1, 51.7)	52.8 (48.5, 57.2)	+6.4	
25	22	Gambia	49.6 (44.7, 54.5)	53.6 (49.2, 57.9)	+4.0	
8	7	Ghana	61.5 (57.0, 66.0)	66.8 (63.3, 70.4)	+5.3	
41	42	Guinea	37.0 (32.4, 41.5)	43.2 (39.3, 47.1)	+6.2	
38	46	Guinea-Bissau	38.8 (33.7, 44.0)	37.1 (31.5, 42.6)	-1.8	
18	21	Kenya	52.1 (47.4, 56.7)	53.6 (49.2, 58.0)	+1.5	
15	9	Lesotho	54.2 (49.6, 58.9)	61.9 (58.0, 65.8)	+7.7	
50	29	Liberia	25.6 (21.1, 30.1)	50.3 (46.4, 54.3)	+24.8	
31	38	Libya	45.7 (39.8, 51.6)	45.3 (39.7, 50.9)	-0.4	
9	37	Madagascar	57.5 (53.3, 61.6)	45.7 (41.6, 49.8)	-11.7	
20	16	Malawi	51.8 (48.0, 55.6)	56.9 (53.3, 60.6)	+5.2	
23	27	Mali	50.7 (45.9, 55.6)	50.7 (46.4, 55.1)	0.0	
27	34	Mauritania	46.6 (42.1, 51.1)	47.3 (43.0, 51.6)	+0.7	
1	1	Mauritius	75.6 (71.1, 80.0)	82.9 (79.1, 86.7)	+7.3	
16	14	Morocco	52.9 (48.0, 57.7)	58.0 (53.9, 62.1)	+5.1	
17	20	Mozambique	52.5 (48.2, 56.9)	54.8 (51.1, 58.5)	+2.3	
6	6	Namibia	67.2 (62.8, 71.6)	69.5 (65.7, 73.3)	+2.3	
32	28	Niger	42.9 (37.4, 48.3)	50.4 (45.9, 54.9)	+7.6	
33	41	Nigeria	42.6 (38.2, 47.0)	43.4 (38.9, 47.9)	+0.8	
26	15	Rwanda	46.9 (42.2, 51.5)	57.8 (53.6, 61.9)	+10.9	
10	11	São Tomé & Príncipe	56.7 (50.9, 62.5)	59.9 (55.0, 64.8)	+3.2	
11	10	Senegal	56.7 (52.4, 60.9)	61.0 (57.1, 64.8)	+4.3	
5	4	Seychelles	69.6 (63.7, 75.4)	75.0 (70.7, 79.4)	+5.5	
45	31	Sierra Leone	33.3 (28.4, 38.1)	48.0 (43.8, 52.3)	+14.8	
52	52	Somalia	9.7 (4.3, 15.0)	8.0 (3.8, 12.1)	-1.7	
4	5	South Africa	70.7 (66.4, 75.0)	71.3 (67.6, 75.0)	+0.6	
29	26	Swaziland	46.5 (42.1, 51.0)	50.8 (46.3, 55.3)	+4.3	
13	17	Tanzania	55.5 (51.2, 59.8)	56.9 (53.1, 60.7)	+1.4	
39	36	Togo	37.6 (33.2, 42.0)	45.8 (41.6, 50.0)	+8.2	
7	8	Tunisia	61.6 (56.5, 66.7)	66.0 (61.3, 70.7)	+4.4	
24	18	Uganda	50.6 (45.9, 55.2)	56.0 (52.0, 60.0)	+5.5	
22	12	Zambia	51.0 (46.9, 55.1)	59.6 (56.0, 63.2)	+8.6	
44	47	Zimbabwe	33.9 (28.6, 39.1)	35.4 (30.0, 40.8)	+1.5	
African Average		47.1		51.6	+4.5	

OVERALL IIAG

The table shows the Overall governance score for each country in each year and the associated measurement imprecision at the 90% statistical confidence level.

	2000 SCORE CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Algeria	51.2 (46.6, 55.8)	53.2 (49.3, 57.1)	52.8 (48.6, 56.9)	52.9 (48.5, 57.3)	52.6 (48.5, 56.7)	53.7 (49.9, 57.5)
Angola	26.4 (21.9, 30.9)	26.7 (22.4, 31.0)	27.2 (23.1, 31.3)	30.4 (25.7, 35.1)	31.6 (27.3, 36.0)	32.2 (27.9, 36.5)
Benin	56.2 (51.8, 60.5)	56.2 (52.2, 60.2)	56.1 (52.2, 59.9)	55.2 (50.9, 59.6)	55.2 (51.1, 59.4)	55.2 (51.3, 59.2)
Botswana	72.0 (67.4, 76.6)	73.8 (69.6, 78.0)	72.9 (68.6, 77.3)	71.9 (67.7, 76.2)	73.0 (68.8, 77.3)	74.5 (70.6, 78.5)
Burkina Faso	51.8 (47.4, 56.2)	53.5 (49.3, 57.7)	53.0 (48.8, 57.3)	53.3 (49.0, 57.5)	52.7 (48.4, 57.0)	53.0 (48.9, 57.1)
Burundi	35.0 (30.6, 39.3)	35.9 (31.5, 40.4)	36.6 (32.2, 41.0)	36.7 (32.4, 41.1)	37.6 (33.3, 41.9)	41.2 (36.6, 45.8)
Cameroon	41.9 (37.3, 46.4)	42.6 (38.5, 46.7)	43.2 (39.0, 47.3)	42.5 (38.2, 46.7)	43.0 (38.9, 47.0)	44.1 (40.3, 47.8)
Cape Verde	70.8 (65.5, 76.0)	73.0 (68.8, 77.2)	72.8 (68.4, 77.3)	73.3 (69.1, 77.6)	73.9 (69.8, 78.0)	74.0 (69.9, 78.0)
Central African Rep.	28.9 (23.9, 33.9)	28.3 (23.1, 33.4)	28.7 (23.8, 33.5)	24.8 (20.2, 29.3)	27.1 (22.7, 31.6)	28.1 (23.6, 32.6)
Chad	31.7 (26.8, 36.7)	31.5 (26.7, 36.3)	32.9 (28.3, 37.5)	31.7 (27.0, 36.3)	32.1 (27.2, 36.9)	31.0 (26.6, 35.4)
Comoros	40.9 (35.7, 46.2)	41.9 (36.6, 47.2)	43.9 (38.4, 49.5)	44.4 (38.7, 50.1)	45.1 (39.4, 50.8)	46.0 (40.7, 51.2)
Congo	35.0 (30.0, 39.9)	35.6 (31.0, 40.2)	37.2 (32.5, 42.0)	37.5 (33.0, 41.9)	37.9 (33.6, 42.1)	40.5 (36.1, 44.9)
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.0 (19.4, 28.6)	24.7 (20.2, 29.3)	26.9 (22.2, 31.6)	25.5 (20.9, 30.2)	26.3 (21.7, 30.9)	28.9 (24.4, 33.5)
Côte d'Ivoire	39.1 (34.5, 43.7)	40.8 (36.4, 45.3)	40.2 (36.0, 44.4)	38.3 (33.9, 42.7)	37.7 (33.6, 41.7)	37.2 (33.0, 41.3)
Djibouti	46.6 (41.0, 52.2)	47.7 (42.5, 52.9)	48.0 (42.4, 53.5)	48.5 (43.3, 53.6)	49.4 (44.2, 54.5)	48.8 (44.0, 53.6)
Egypt	54.6 (50.1, 59.1)	56.4 (51.7, 61.0)	55.1 (50.9, 59.4)	56.4 (51.9, 61.0)	55.7 (51.4, 59.9)	57.0 (53.1, 60.9)
Equatorial Guinea	32.1 (26.4, 37.7)	34.4 (28.5, 40.4)	35.2 (29.1, 41.2)	35.6 (29.8, 41.3)	35.6 (29.9, 41.4)	37.0 (31.5, 42.6)
Eritrea	37.4 (32.4, 42.4)	37.4 (32.3, 42.5)	38.8 (33.5, 44.0)	38.7 (33.6, 43.8)	41.0 (35.5, 46.6)	39.9 (34.9, 44.9)
Ethiopia	42.6 (37.5, 47.6)	43.5 (39.0, 48.1)	44.6 (39.7, 49.6)	44.0 (39.2, 48.9)	44.3 (39.6, 48.9)	45.2 (41.0, 49.5)
Gabon	46.4 (41.1, 51.7)	47.5 (42.6, 52.3)	47.8 (43.2, 52.5)	47.9 (43.3, 52.4)	47.6 (43.0, 52.3)	47.4 (42.5, 52.2)
Gambia	49.6 (44.7, 54.5)	55.2 (50.2, 60.3)	55.7 (51.2, 60.3)	55.1 (50.8, 59.3)	55.8 (51.4, 60.2)	53.8 (49.6, 58.0)
Ghana	61.5 (57.0, 66.0)	62.7 (58.9, 66.5)	62.9 (59.1, 66.7)	63.8 (59.8, 67.8)	63.4 (59.8, 67.0)	62.2 (58.5, 65.9)
Guinea	37.0 (32.4, 41.5)	37.8 (33.1, 42.5)	39.7 (35.3, 44.0)	39.8 (35.5, 44.1)	41.1 (36.7, 45.6)	41.1 (37.1, 45.2)
Guinea-Bissau	38.8 (33.7, 44.0)	40.4 (35.1, 45.7)	38.4 (33.1, 43.6)	35.0 (28.7, 41.3)	39.1 (32.7, 45.5)	40.9 (35.9, 46.0)
Kenya	52.1 (47.4, 56.7)	53.3 (48.9, 57.8)	54.0 (49.5, 58.6)	53.1 (48.6, 57.6)	53.1 (48.7, 57.6)	54.1 (49.9, 58.2)
Lesotho	54.2 (49.6, 58.9)	56.1 (52.0, 60.2)	57.6 (53.0, 62.2)	57.6 (53.4, 61.8)	57.9 (53.9, 61.9)	58.6 (54.3, 62.8)
Liberia	25.6 (21.1, 30.1)	24.7 (20.1, 29.2)	24.4 (19.7, 29.2)	24.5 (20.0, 29.0)	26.8 (21.9, 31.6)	31.1 (26.4, 35.8)
Libya	45.7 (39.8, 51.6)	47.0 (41.7, 52.3)	46.8 (41.5, 52.2)	47.2 (42.2, 52.2)	48.9 (43.4, 54.4)	49.2 (43.9, 54.5)
Madagascar	57.5 (53.3, 61.6)	58.4 (54.0, 62.8)	57.0 (53.0, 61.1)	57.1 (52.7, 61.5)	57.2 (53.2, 61.2)	57.1 (53.2, 61.1)
Malawi	51.8 (48.0, 55.6)	52.9 (48.8, 57.1)	53.1 (49.0, 57.2)	52.0 (47.9, 56.1)	52.0 (48.0, 56.1)	52.2 (48.6, 55.8)
Mali	50.7 (45.9, 55.6)	51.1 (46.2, 56.0)	52.3 (47.6, 57.0)	52.1 (47.4, 56.8)	52.2 (47.6, 56.8)	52.5 (48.1, 56.8)
Mauritania	46.6 (42.1, 51.1)	48.6 (44.0, 53.1)	50.1 (46.0, 54.2)	49.6 (45.5, 53.7)	50.2 (46.0, 54.5)	49.1 (44.9, 53.3)
Mauritius	75.6 (71.1, 80.0)	77.3 (73.5, 81.1)	76.8 (72.8, 80.9)	77.4 (73.6, 81.2)	76.7 (72.9, 80.5)	77.4 (74.0, 80.7)
Morocco	52.9 (48.0, 57.7)	55.3 (50.8, 59.8)	56.5 (52.1, 60.9)	55.9 (51.1, 60.7)	56.2 (51.4, 60.9)	56.4 (51.8, 61.0)
Mozambique	52.5 (48.2, 56.9)	54.3 (50.2, 58.5)	54.8 (50.7, 58.9)	55.1 (51.0, 59.2)	54.5 (50.5, 58.5)	54.3 (50.5, 58.0)
Namibia	67.2 (62.8, 71.6)	68.1 (64.0, 72.2)	67.8 (64.0, 71.7)	67.1 (63.1, 71.2)	66.2 (62.1, 70.4)	67.8 (64.4, 71.2)
Niger	42.9 (37.4, 48.3)	44.1 (38.6, 49.6)	44.1 (38.7, 49.5)	43.7 (38.5, 48.9)	43.6 (38.5, 48.6)	44.3 (39.3, 49.2)
Nigeria	42.6 (38.2, 47.0)	41.8 (37.1, 46.5)	42.1 (37.3, 46.8)	41.0 (36.7, 45.3)	40.6 (36.4, 44.8)	41.7 (37.6, 45.8)
Rwanda	46.9 (42.2, 51.5)	47.2 (42.9, 51.6)	47.6 (43.1, 52.2)	51.0 (46.3, 55.7)	51.6 (47.1, 56.2)	51.6 (47.0, 56.2)
São Tomé & Príncipe	56.7 (50.9, 62.5)	58.5 (53.3, 63.7)	58.5 (53.2, 63.9)	58.6 (53.7, 63.4)	58.6 (53.4, 63.9)	57.8 (53.0, 62.5)
Senegal	56.7 (52.4, 60.9)	57.1 (52.9, 61.3)	58.6 (54.5, 62.7)	58.5 (54.3, 62.8)	60.0 (56.2, 63.8)	59.8 (56.3, 63.3)
Seychelles	69.6 (63.7, 75.4)	71.5 (66.5, 76.5)	71.7 (66.6, 76.7)	71.8 (66.8, 76.7)	73.1 (68.3, 78.0)	72.3 (67.2, 77.4)
Sierra Leone	33.3 (28.4, 38.1)	33.8 (29.2, 38.4)	37.6 (32.8, 42.4)	37.1 (32.5, 41.8)	38.1 (33.3, 42.8)	39.2 (34.8, 43.5)
Somalia	9.7 (4.3, 15.0)	10.1 (5.3, 14.9)	10.5 (5.4, 15.7)	10.8 (5.4, 16.2)	10.5 (5.3, 15.6)	9.8 (5.8, 13.8)
South Africa	70.7 (66.4, 75.0)	71.6 (67.7, 75.6)	71.0 (67.2, 74.9)	70.0 (65.7, 74.3)	70.0 (66.1, 73.9)	71.7 (68.3, 75.2)
Swaziland	46.5 (42.1, 51.0)	48.0 (43.3, 52.7)	47.5 (43.2, 51.9)	47.7 (43.4, 52.1)	47.9 (43.7, 52.0)	47.5 (43.1, 52.0)
Tanzania	55.5 (51.2, 59.8)	56.2 (51.8, 60.6)	56.3 (52.2, 60.4)	54.7 (49.8, 59.7)	55.4 (51.2, 59.7)	56.6 (53.3, 60.0)
Togo	37.6 (33.2, 42.0)	38.7 (34.4, 43.0)	38.6 (34.5, 42.8)	39.2 (34.9, 43.6)	39.5 (35.5, 43.5)	35.6 (31.7, 39.5)
Tunisia	61.6 (56.5, 66.7)	64.1 (59.4, 68.8)	64.3 (60.0, 68.5)	64.4 (60.0, 68.9)	64.6 (60.5, 68.6)	64.8 (61.1, 68.5)
Uganda	50.6 (45.9, 55.2)	52.4 (48.4, 56.4)	52.4 (48.2, 56.6)	51.1 (46.6, 55.6)	51.4 (47.0, 55.7)	51.5 (47.3, 55.7)
Zambia	51.0 (46.9, 55.1)	53.6 (49.7, 57.5)	53.9 (50.0, 57.8)	53.8 (50.0, 57.6)	53.6 (49.8, 57.5)	53.9 (50.6, 57.1)
Zimbabwe	33.9 (28.6, 39.1)	35.3 (30.5, 40.2)	34.4 (29.6, 39.2)	34.3 (29.3, 39.3)	34.2 (29.1, 39.4)	31.4 (26.6, 36.2)

MEASUREMENT IMPRECISION: 2000–2012

OVERALL IIAG

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
54.1 (50.2, 58.0)	55.4 (51.7, 59.2)	52.7 (48.3, 57.1)	52.3 (48.1, 56.5)	54.2 (49.9, 58.4)	52.5 (48.7, 56.3)	52.5 (47.8, 57.3)	
34.2 (30.1, 38.3)	35.6 (31.6, 39.7)	38.8 (34.9, 42.8)	40.3 (36.1, 44.4)	43.2 (38.9, 47.4)	43.3 (39.2, 47.4)	44.5 (39.9, 49.1)	
57.8 (54.1, 61.5)	59.3 (56.1, 62.5)	57.5 (54.0, 61.0)	59.1 (56.0, 62.2)	59.9 (56.5, 63.2)	59.6 (56.6, 62.6)	58.7 (54.9, 62.4)	
75.2 (71.4, 79.0)	75.4 (71.8, 79.0)	75.5 (71.9, 79.1)	76.0 (72.8, 79.3)	76.8 (73.3, 80.2)	77.4 (74.1, 80.7)	77.6 (73.6, 81.6)	
53.0 (49.1, 56.8)	53.3 (49.6, 57.1)	53.5 (49.6, 57.3)	55.1 (51.7, 58.5)	54.9 (51.0, 58.8)	53.4 (50.2, 56.7)	53.0 (49.2, 56.7)	
42.9 (38.9, 47.0)	44.8 (41.0, 48.6)	42.6 (38.3, 46.8)	45.3 (41.6, 49.1)	43.3 (39.2, 47.4)	44.3 (40.4, 48.2)	43.8 (39.4, 48.2)	
44.0 (40.3, 47.7)	46.1 (42.7, 49.5)	45.6 (42.0, 49.2)	45.8 (42.5, 49.1)	45.4 (42.0, 48.8)	46.3 (43.0, 49.6)	47.0 (42.9, 51.2)	
72.7 (69.0, 76.5)	74.9 (71.5, 78.4)	77.5 (74.0, 81.0)	75.5 (72.0, 79.0)	76.7 (73.4, 80.1)	77.2 (74.2, 80.1)	76.7 (73.0, 80.5)	
28.7 (24.6, 32.9)	30.6 (26.4, 34.8)	34.1 (30.1, 38.1)	31.8 (28.1, 35.5)	32.9 (29.1, 36.6)	34.1 (30.5, 37.7)	32.7 (28.6, 36.8)	
30.7 (26.6, 34.8)	30.0 (25.9, 34.1)	27.8 (23.7, 31.9)	29.2 (25.2, 33.1)	32.1 (28.2, 36.0)	33.3 (29.3, 37.3)	33.0 (28.8, 37.2)	
47.1 (41.8, 52.4)	41.8 (36.9, 46.8)	46.4 (41.5, 51.4)	46.5 (41.3, 51.6)	46.9 (42.2, 51.5)	47.3 (42.8, 51.9)	47.8 (42.7, 53.0)	
39.9 (35.6, 44.2)	40.0 (36.1, 43.8)	41.5 (37.8, 45.2)	41.4 (37.7, 45.0)	43.1 (39.0, 47.2)	43.3 (39.6, 47.0)	43.0 (38.9, 47.1)	
30.6 (26.4, 34.8)	32.5 (28.6, 36.4)	31.8 (27.9, 35.7)	31.7 (28.2, 35.3)	32.5 (28.8, 36.3)	33.0 (29.4, 36.5)	31.3 (27.2, 35.5)	
35.7 (31.6, 39.7)	36.0 (31.9, 40.0)	35.4 (31.9, 38.8)	36.2 (33.2, 39.2)	36.3 (32.7, 39.9)	38.7 (35.9, 41.5)	40.9 (37.5, 44.4)	
48.8 (44.5, 53.1)	48.4 (44.0, 52.9)	46.6 (42.4, 50.9)	47.7 (43.1, 52.2)	49.2 (43.7, 54.7)	46.7 (42.3, 51.0)	48.2 (43.1, 53.4)	
57.1 (53.1, 61.1)	59.6 (56.3, 63.0)	59.1 (55.0, 63.1)	60.2 (56.1, 64.3)	59.3 (55.3, 63.3)	55.1 (51.1, 59.1)	55.0 (49.9, 60.0)	
37.3 (31.9, 42.7)	39.1 (33.5, 44.6)	39.7 (34.3, 45.2)	39.0 (33.4, 44.5)	40.1 (35.2, 45.1)	40.7 (35.5, 45.9)	40.9 (35.1, 46.7)	
37.9 (32.9, 42.9)	37.1 (32.0, 42.1)	36.1 (31.4, 40.9)	33.5 (29.1, 37.9)	33.7 (29.4, 38.0)	32.5 (28.2, 36.8)	31.9 (27.3, 36.6)	
44.9 (40.6, 49.1)	44.7 (40.6, 48.8)	45.5 (41.2, 49.7)	46.0 (41.9, 50.0)	46.6 (42.5, 50.8)	47.4 (43.3, 51.5)	47.6 (43.0, 52.3)	
48.6 (43.3, 53.9)	48.9 (44.6, 53.2)	49.0 (44.5, 53.5)	49.8 (45.2, 54.4)	53.3 (49.2, 57.3)	53.7 (49.9, 57.6)	52.8 (48.5, 57.2)	
53.6 (49.8, 57.5)	53.4 (49.4, 57.4)	55.4 (51.3, 59.5)	54.1 (49.8, 58.4)	54.6 (50.5, 58.6)	53.2 (49.3, 57.2)	53.6 (49.2, 57.9)	
64.1 (60.4, 67.9)	64.1 (60.7, 67.5)	64.4 (61.3, 67.6)	65.6 (62.4, 68.8)	66.3 (63.0, 69.6)	67.0 (64.3, 69.7)	66.8 (63.3, 70.4)	
39.9 (36.1, 43.6)	39.5 (35.8, 43.2)	35.9 (32.4, 39.4)	35.6 (32.0, 39.3)	41.7 (38.1, 45.3)	42.6 (39.1, 46.1)	43.2 (39.3, 47.1)	
42.3 (37.9, 46.7)	43.1 (38.6, 47.7)	42.7 (38.2, 47.2)	38.9 (34.3, 43.4)	41.1 (36.7, 45.4)	42.4 (37.4, 47.5)	37.1 (31.5, 42.6)	
53.2 (49.1, 57.3)	53.5 (49.5, 57.6)	54.2 (50.4, 58.1)	51.0 (47.2, 54.7)	53.2 (49.0, 57.3)	53.7 (49.8, 57.6)	53.6 (49.2, 58.0)	
59.2 (55.3, 63.0)	59.5 (55.8, 63.2)	60.6 (57.1, 64.0)	59.7 (56.7, 62.8)	59.3 (55.8, 62.8)	60.7 (57.6, 63.8)	61.9 (58.0, 65.8)	
35.1 (30.3, 39.8)	39.7 (35.1, 44.2)	41.2 (37.4, 44.9)	43.8 (39.9, 47.7)	46.6 (42.8, 50.5)	47.8 (44.3, 51.3)	50.3 (46.4, 54.3)	
49.3 (44.0, 54.7)	49.5 (44.5, 54.4)	50.8 (46.1, 55.6)	50.1 (45.4, 54.8)	48.2 (42.8, 53.6)	40.3 (34.8, 45.7)	45.3 (39.7, 50.9)	
57.6 (53.7, 61.6)	58.5 (55.0, 62.0)	57.3 (53.5, 61.1)	49.1 (45.2, 53.0)	46.9 (43.1, 50.7)	45.5 (41.9, 49.1)	45.7 (41.6, 49.8)	
53.7 (50.1, 57.4)	54.8 (51.4, 58.1)	54.2 (50.8, 57.7)	56.6 (53.5, 59.7)	58.2 (55.0, 61.3)	57.5 (54.5, 60.4)	56.9 (53.3, 60.6)	
53.6 (49.4, 57.7)	53.8 (49.9, 57.7)	54.3 (50.6, 58.1)	53.5 (50.0, 56.9)	54.2 (50.6, 57.8)	55.9 (52.3, 59.5)	50.7 (46.4, 55.1)	
49.5 (45.4, 53.5)	52.5 (48.7, 56.3)	44.7 (40.3, 49.2)	44.8 (40.6, 49.0)	46.8 (42.4, 51.2)	45.7 (42.0, 49.4)	47.3 (43.0, 51.6)	
77.6 (74.4, 80.8)	79.0 (76.1, 82.0)	81.8 (78.7, 85.0)	82.3 (79.5, 85.2)	82.3 (79.0, 85.5)	82.6 (79.7, 85.4)	82.9 (79.1, 86.7)	
57.2 (52.8, 61.6)	57.5 (53.5, 61.4)	56.5 (52.6, 60.4)	56.8 (53.3, 60.4)	57.2 (53.4, 60.9)	57.3 (54.1, 60.5)	58.0 (53.9, 62.1)	
53.9 (50.2, 57.5)	52.5 (49.2, 55.8)	51.9 (48.2, 55.6)	55.1 (52.1, 58.0)	54.6 (51.1, 58.2)	55.2 (52.2, 58.1)	54.8 (51.1, 58.5)	
68.4 (65.1, 71.7)	68.6 (65.6, 71.6)	68.7 (64.9, 72.5)	69.3 (66.5, 72.1)	70.0 (66.9, 73.1)	70.2 (67.3, 73.2)	69.5 (65.7, 73.3)	
45.1 (40.3, 50.0)	45.2 (40.6, 49.7)	46.4 (42.1, 50.6)	44.9 (40.8, 49.1)	46.3 (42.2, 50.3)	51.4 (47.9, 54.9)	50.4 (45.9, 54.9)	
42.9 (38.7, 47.2)	43.2 (39.2, 47.2)	43.0 (39.1, 47.0)	43.2 (39.1, 47.4)	43.9 (39.8, 48.0)	43.2 (38.8, 47.6)	43.4 (38.9, 47.9)	
53.3 (49.1, 57.5)	53.6 (49.8, 57.3)	54.1 (50.2, 58.0)	54.4 (50.6, 58.2)	55.0 (51.3, 58.8)	56.3 (52.8, 59.9)	57.8 (53.6, 61.9)	
56.4 (51.9, 60.9)	57.4 (52.9, 61.9)	58.0 (53.8, 62.3)	56.4 (52.1, 60.7)	56.9 (52.8, 61.0)	59.5 (55.1, 63.9)	59.9 (55.0, 64.8)	
59.1 (55.6, 62.7)	58.3 (55.4, 61.2)	57.4 (54.0, 60.9)	58.2 (54.8, 61.6)	57.8 (54.0, 61.5)	58.8 (55.6, 62.0)	61.0 (57.1, 64.8)	
74.6 (70.5, 78.7)	73.2 (69.3, 77.0)	72.8 (69.0, 76.5)	74.0 (70.5, 77.5)	76.2 (72.4, 80.0)	74.2 (69.6, 78.8)	75.0 (70.7, 79.4)	
39.4 (35.1, 43.8)	44.5 (40.6, 48.4)	44.9 (40.6, 49.2)	45.3 (41.4, 49.2)	48.2 (44.1, 52.3)	49.1 (45.6, 52.6)	48.0 (43.8, 52.3)	
9.0 (5.0, 13.0)	10.2 (5.6, 14.8)	7.2 (3.0, 11.3)	7.9 (4.6, 11.3)	8.2 (4.3, 12.1)	7.2 (4.1, 10.3)	8.0 (3.8, 12.1)	
71.9 (68.8, 75.0)	71.7 (68.7, 74.6)	71.5 (68.1, 74.9)	71.0 (67.9, 74.2)	71.3 (68.0, 74.6)	71.5 (68.5, 74.5)	71.3 (67.6, 75.0)	
49.5 (45.8, 53.2)	49.8 (46.2, 53.4)	50.8 (47.2, 54.5)	50.2 (46.3, 54.0)	51.0 (47.6, 54.3)	51.1 (47.8, 54.4)	50.8 (46.3, 55.3)	
58.2 (54.9, 61.5)	58.0 (54.7, 61.3)	57.5 (53.6, 61.5)	58.0 (54.8, 61.3)	58.4 (54.8, 61.9)	57.7 (54.5, 60.9)	56.9 (53.1, 60.7)	
37.9 (34.1, 41.7)	39.3 (35.7, 43.0)	42.0 (38.3, 45.7)	44.0 (40.7, 47.4)	45.2 (41.8, 48.6)	44.8 (41.8, 47.8)	45.8 (41.6, 50.0)	
64.9 (61.2, 68.7)	64.8 (61.4, 68.2)	62.0 (57.7, 66.3)	61.9 (58.2, 65.6)	60.7 (56.4, 65.0)	65.3 (61.1, 69.4)	66.0 (61.3, 70.7)	
52.8 (49.0, 56.6)	54.4 (50.8, 57.9)	52.7 (48.9, 56.5)	52.7 (49.0, 56.3)	55.6 (52.2, 58.9)	56.1 (53.0, 59.2)	56.0 (52.0, 60.0)	
55.9 (52.8, 59.1)	56.1 (53.4, 58.8)	55.4 (52.6, 58.3)	56.0 (53.2, 58.8)	56.8 (53.8, 59.8)	58.0 (55.0, 60.9)	59.6 (56.0, 63.2)	
31.4 (27.1, 35.7)	31.6 (26.9, 36.2)	29.6 (25.0, 34.2)	31.2 (26.7, 35.8)	32.5 (27.9, 37.1)	36.2 (31.7, 40.7)	35.4 (30.0, 40.8)	

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

The table shows the Safety & Rule of Law category score for each country in each year and the associated measurement imprecision at the 90% statistical confidence level.

	2000 SCORE	2000 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2001 SCORE	2001 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2002 SCORE	2002 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2003 SCORE	2003 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2004 SCORE	2004 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2005 SCORE	2005 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL
Algeria	54.6	(46.1, 63.2)	54.9	(46.3, 63.5)	54.9	(46.2, 63.6)	54.9	(46.4, 63.3)	53.4	(44.7, 62.0)	53.4	(44.8, 62.0)
Angola	26.1	(16.1, 36.2)	25.9	(16.6, 35.3)	25.6	(16.8, 34.5)	33.3	(21.4, 45.2)	36.9	(27.0, 46.8)	39.5	(29.0, 49.9)
Benin	67.2	(58.4, 75.9)	67.2	(58.5, 75.9)	67.2	(59.0, 75.4)	69.0	(60.5, 77.4)	67.2	(58.7, 75.7)	65.7	(56.7, 74.7)
Botswana	86.3	(78.3, 94.2)	86.0	(78.5, 93.5)	85.2	(77.5, 93.0)	85.8	(77.6, 93.9)	85.4	(77.9, 92.8)	86.0	(78.7, 93.4)
Burkina Faso	67.3	(57.5, 77.0)	67.3	(58.0, 76.5)	66.7	(57.6, 75.8)	67.5	(58.8, 76.2)	67.2	(58.3, 76.0)	66.7	(57.8, 75.6)
Burundi	40.5	(30.7, 50.3)	40.5	(30.9, 50.2)	40.5	(30.8, 50.2)	41.0	(31.7, 50.4)	43.2	(33.5, 53.0)	45.0	(35.8, 54.3)
Cameroon	45.4	(35.3, 55.6)	46.2	(36.9, 55.5)	46.2	(36.7, 55.7)	46.7	(37.2, 56.2)	47.0	(37.6, 56.4)	46.3	(37.0, 55.7)
Cape Verde	86.6	(78.4, 94.9)	86.3	(78.3, 94.3)	85.7	(77.4, 93.9)	86.3	(77.9, 94.7)	86.1	(78.6, 93.7)	86.6	(78.3, 94.9)
Central African Rep.	33.7	(20.1, 47.3)	29.8	(17.3, 42.3)	31.5	(18.5, 44.5)	26.8	(15.6, 38.1)	27.5	(15.3, 39.7)	32.4	(19.5, 45.3)
Chad	38.9	(27.5, 50.3)	38.8	(27.6, 50.0)	39.6	(28.4, 50.8)	38.4	(27.4, 49.4)	39.6	(27.9, 51.4)	38.8	(27.3, 50.3)
Comoros	53.2	(41.1, 65.3)	53.6	(41.8, 65.4)	54.2	(42.6, 65.9)	53.3	(42.4, 64.2)	54.7	(42.4, 66.9)	55.0	(43.1, 66.9)
Congo	32.6	(19.8, 45.5)	33.7	(21.2, 46.2)	33.2	(22.1, 44.3)	35.6	(23.9, 47.2)	36.8	(24.6, 48.9)	37.8	(25.4, 50.2)
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.3	(14.0, 36.6)	25.6	(14.6, 36.5)	28.4	(16.0, 40.8)	26.5	(15.2, 37.8)	25.9	(15.5, 36.4)	29.9	(19.5, 40.3)
Côte d'Ivoire	38.5	(26.2, 50.8)	39.3	(26.9, 51.7)	36.9	(25.8, 48.0)	33.9	(23.2, 44.6)	28.1	(19.0, 37.1)	31.0	(21.1, 40.8)
Djibouti	59.0	(46.9, 71.1)	58.7	(47.0, 70.3)	58.4	(46.6, 70.1)	57.4	(45.6, 69.3)	58.9	(46.6, 71.1)	58.4	(46.4, 70.3)
Egypt	62.8	(52.7, 72.9)	62.3	(52.5, 72.0)	62.0	(52.2, 71.8)	62.0	(51.6, 72.5)	62.1	(52.1, 72.1)	61.8	(52.7, 70.9)
Equatorial Guinea	42.7	(29.8, 55.7)	42.7	(30.4, 55.1)	43.2	(31.6, 54.8)	43.6	(32.0, 55.3)	41.0	(28.9, 53.2)	43.8	(31.8, 55.9)
Eritrea	40.1	(28.5, 51.7)	41.2	(28.4, 54.0)	46.7	(33.3, 60.2)	45.3	(32.5, 58.1)	46.8	(33.0, 60.5)	46.7	(33.0, 60.4)
Ethiopia	40.4	(30.0, 50.9)	42.9	(33.7, 52.0)	47.9	(36.8, 59.0)	46.9	(36.2, 57.7)	46.1	(35.8, 56.4)	46.7	(36.1, 57.3)
Gabon	54.1	(41.2, 67.0)	53.5	(41.4, 65.5)	56.3	(44.2, 68.4)	56.3	(45.1, 67.4)	54.3	(42.9, 65.6)	55.6	(44.1, 67.2)
Gambia	60.7	(50.6, 70.8)	60.7	(51.0, 70.5)	61.5	(51.6, 71.4)	61.3	(51.2, 71.3)	60.8	(51.1, 70.6)	59.6	(49.1, 70.1)
Ghana	70.9	(63.3, 78.5)	70.1	(62.1, 78.1)	69.6	(62.3, 76.9)	72.0	(64.0, 79.9)	71.9	(64.2, 79.6)	69.7	(62.1, 77.3)
Guinea	43.1	(31.5, 54.6)	43.1	(31.6, 54.6)	49.5	(38.8, 60.2)	50.2	(38.8, 61.6)	50.2	(39.4, 60.9)	48.9	(38.4, 59.4)
Guinea-Bissau	44.7	(31.2, 58.1)	44.0	(30.7, 57.3)	43.4	(30.5, 56.3)	43.1	(29.5, 56.7)	43.8	(30.7, 56.9)	43.3	(30.1, 56.5)
Kenya	52.6	(43.0, 62.2)	52.9	(43.6, 62.1)	51.8	(42.5, 61.0)	51.8	(42.9, 60.8)	51.6	(42.3, 61.0)	51.8	(42.2, 61.4)
Lesotho	65.8	(56.7, 74.8)	65.5	(56.7, 74.4)	65.8	(56.7, 74.8)	65.5	(56.4, 74.6)	66.2	(57.3, 75.0)	66.5	(57.9, 75.1)
Liberia	21.4	(12.6, 30.2)	21.4	(12.5, 30.3)	19.6	(11.3, 27.9)	19.6	(10.4, 28.8)	24.8	(14.1, 35.4)	28.8	(18.9, 38.6)
Libya	47.5	(38.1, 56.9)	45.9	(36.3, 55.4)	47.2	(37.6, 56.8)	47.2	(37.9, 56.5)	52.7	(41.8, 63.6)	52.2	(41.5, 62.9)
Madagascar	63.5	(55.7, 71.4)	63.8	(55.2, 72.4)	62.2	(54.6, 69.8)	64.0	(55.4, 72.6)	63.9	(55.2, 72.6)	64.4	(56.1, 72.7)
Malawi	67.4	(60.5, 74.2)	66.3	(59.0, 73.7)	65.6	(58.6, 72.5)	65.0	(57.6, 72.5)	65.0	(57.5, 72.5)	65.3	(58.6, 72.0)
Mali	61.3	(51.8, 70.8)	61.6	(51.8, 71.3)	61.5	(52.1, 71.0)	61.8	(51.8, 71.8)	60.9	(51.6, 70.2)	61.1	(51.5, 70.7)
Mauritania	59.5	(50.8, 68.1)	59.8	(51.5, 68.0)	59.8	(51.4, 68.1)	59.6	(51.4, 67.7)	59.8	(51.6, 67.9)	59.9	(51.3, 68.4)
Mauritius	84.5	(76.5, 92.5)	84.2	(76.8, 91.6)	85.0	(77.7, 92.3)	85.3	(77.9, 92.7)	82.6	(75.0, 90.2)	81.6	(74.3, 89.0)
Morocco	62.6	(51.7, 73.6)	62.9	(51.9, 73.9)	62.6	(51.8, 73.4)	64.4	(53.6, 75.3)	64.2	(53.6, 74.9)	64.0	(53.2, 74.8)
Mozambique	62.9	(54.1, 71.6)	63.6	(55.1, 72.2)	63.6	(55.0, 72.2)	64.4	(56.0, 72.8)	64.0	(55.5, 72.4)	64.1	(55.8, 72.5)
Namibia	74.0	(66.0, 81.9)	73.7	(66.0, 81.4)	74.4	(67.0, 81.8)	76.0	(68.2, 83.8)	75.3	(67.7, 82.9)	75.7	(68.2, 83.2)
Niger	53.3	(40.7, 65.8)	53.6	(40.6, 66.6)	53.6	(40.7, 66.4)	52.9	(39.9, 66.0)	52.1	(40.4, 63.8)	52.5	(39.7, 65.4)
Nigeria	42.5	(32.6, 52.4)	41.8	(31.4, 52.2)	41.8	(31.8, 51.9)	42.3	(32.4, 52.3)	37.6	(27.8, 47.3)	42.2	(32.4, 51.9)
Rwanda	52.4	(44.0, 60.7)	52.1	(43.7, 60.4)	54.9	(45.6, 64.2)	57.0	(46.8, 67.2)	57.5	(47.2, 67.9)	56.8	(46.2, 67.3)
São Tomé & Príncipe	70.7	(60.0, 81.4)	70.7	(60.2, 81.2)	69.7	(58.7, 80.7)	68.8	(59.0, 78.6)	69.6	(58.2, 81.0)	68.7	(58.0, 79.4)
Senegal	60.1	(51.6, 68.5)	60.1	(51.4, 68.8)	62.0	(53.3, 70.8)	61.2	(52.4, 70.0)	62.2	(53.4, 71.1)	61.9	(53.4, 70.3)
Seychelles	74.5	(62.3, 86.6)	74.5	(61.9, 87.1)	73.7	(60.8, 86.5)	73.5	(61.2, 85.8)	72.9	(60.6, 85.2)	73.3	(60.5, 86.2)
Sierra Leone	25.4	(15.9, 35.0)	25.7	(17.2, 34.3)	35.3	(24.1, 46.4)	35.9	(25.3, 46.6)	38.0	(26.0, 50.0)	38.9	(27.9, 49.9)
Somalia	13.3	(1.8, 24.8)	12.0	(2.4, 21.6)	12.0	(2.4, 21.6)	13.2	(2.2, 24.2)	13.0	(2.0, 24.0)	13.0	(2.4, 23.5)
South Africa	73.0	(64.9, 81.0)	72.4	(64.4, 80.5)	72.2	(63.9, 80.5)	71.9	(63.6, 80.3)	72.4	(64.1, 80.7)	72.6	(64.7, 80.4)
Swaziland	61.9	(52.0, 71.8)	62.0	(52.2, 71.9)	62.0	(52.7, 71.4)	62.1	(52.1, 72.0)	61.8	(52.2, 71.3)	61.3	(51.7, 70.9)
Tanzania	60.6	(52.6, 68.6)	60.6	(52.4, 68.8)	61.9	(54.3, 69.5)	61.1	(52.9, 69.3)	60.2	(51.8, 68.6)	60.7	(53.1, 68.3)
Togo	52.4	(42.5, 62.3)	52.4	(41.7, 63.1)	52.6	(42.4, 62.7)	52.0	(42.1, 61.8)	51.8	(42.3, 61.2)	42.2	(32.4, 52.0)
Tunisia	66.5	(56.1, 76.8)	67.1	(57.4, 76.8)	67.7	(58.3, 77.0)	67.4	(57.7, 77.0)	67.1	(57.4, 76.7)	65.4	(56.3, 74.5)
Uganda	53.1	(44.1, 62.1)	53.3	(44.9, 61.8)	53.7	(45.0, 62.3)	51.2	(41.5, 60.9)	51.1	(40.9, 61.3)	50.7	(41.3, 60.1)
Zambia	63.1	(55.1, 71.1)	62.8	(55.6, 70.0)	62.8	(55.5, 70.2)	62.8	(55.6, 70.1)	61.8	(54.4, 69.2)	62.9	(55.6, 70.1)
Zimbabwe	35.4	(23.3, 47.6)	35.2	(23.5, 46.8)	35.7	(24.4, 46.9)	35.4	(23.7, 47.1)	34.5	(23.2, 45.8)	30.6	(18.3, 42.9)

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
52.0	(44.5, 59.4)	51.2	(43.8, 58.6)	51.4	(43.3, 59.4)	49.8	(41.8, 57.9)
40.0	(31.1, 48.9)	36.9	(27.7, 46.1)	44.3	(34.1, 54.5)	39.9	(30.0, 49.8)
67.0	(60.2, 73.7)	69.5	(63.5, 75.6)	68.5	(62.5, 74.5)	65.7	(59.9, 71.5)
85.3	(80.4, 90.1)	86.1	(81.5, 90.7)	87.2	(82.7, 91.6)	85.9	(81.5, 90.3)
66.2	(59.0, 73.4)	62.6	(54.8, 70.4)	60.9	(52.6, 69.2)	61.2	(53.5, 68.8)
44.1	(36.4, 51.8)	48.3	(40.0, 56.7)	43.7	(36.7, 50.8)	43.7	(36.5, 50.9)
47.6	(39.7, 55.5)	48.9	(40.9, 57.0)	49.1	(41.1, 57.0)	47.2	(38.7, 55.7)
87.0	(81.2, 92.7)	85.9	(80.5, 91.2)	86.6	(81.1, 92.0)	80.3	(75.4, 85.2)
29.6	(19.7, 39.4)	28.8	(17.9, 39.7)	38.4	(27.0, 49.7)	27.2	(18.1, 36.3)
37.9	(27.6, 48.2)	33.1	(23.5, 42.6)	29.8	(19.6, 39.9)	31.1	(21.1, 41.0)
55.9	(45.8, 66.1)	43.9	(34.2, 53.5)	54.1	(43.2, 65.0)	55.1	(44.2, 65.9)
39.4	(28.3, 50.4)	41.0	(31.6, 50.4)	41.3	(32.4, 50.2)	42.6	(33.1, 52.0)
28.9	(20.9, 36.9)	27.4	(19.9, 34.9)	28.7	(22.2, 35.3)	28.8	(22.2, 35.3)
29.4	(20.2, 38.6)	30.0	(20.8, 39.2)	31.4	(22.5, 40.4)	30.9	(22.9, 38.8)
58.1	(48.1, 68.0)	58.8	(48.6, 68.9)	60.1	(49.7, 70.5)	57.2	(47.1, 67.2)
61.1	(52.6, 69.5)	64.0	(57.3, 70.8)	64.5	(57.3, 71.7)	64.2	(57.9, 70.6)
43.8	(33.5, 54.1)	44.6	(33.5, 55.6)	45.7	(35.0, 56.4)	44.7	(33.3, 56.0)
45.1	(31.9, 58.4)	44.5	(30.7, 58.4)	40.1	(27.0, 53.2)	35.2	(23.8, 46.6)
46.5	(37.3, 55.7)	47.2	(38.2, 56.2)	47.7	(38.7, 56.7)	46.1	(37.1, 55.0)
55.3	(45.7, 65.0)	58.6	(50.2, 67.0)	56.3	(47.9, 64.8)	55.1	(46.4, 63.7)
59.4	(51.5, 67.2)	57.2	(47.1, 67.3)	58.4	(47.8, 69.1)	52.3	(42.2, 62.4)
70.7	(65.8, 75.7)	70.5	(65.7, 75.3)	70.4	(65.7, 75.1)	69.8	(64.8, 74.9)
48.3	(39.2, 57.3)	42.1	(32.7, 51.6)	36.3	(28.2, 44.4)	37.0	(29.1, 44.9)
44.5	(33.0, 56.0)	48.3	(38.1, 58.6)	46.9	(36.6, 57.2)	42.7	(31.7, 53.7)
50.2	(42.6, 57.8)	51.0	(43.5, 58.6)	51.3	(43.7, 58.9)	46.9	(38.1, 55.8)
66.4	(59.5, 73.2)	65.8	(59.0, 72.7)	66.5	(59.6, 73.4)	66.9	(60.6, 73.2)
32.4	(23.3, 41.4)	40.9	(32.6, 49.3)	45.9	(39.3, 52.6)	50.2	(43.4, 57.0)
51.0	(41.3, 60.8)	50.9	(41.3, 60.4)	52.9	(43.5, 62.3)	51.3	(43.1, 59.4)
64.4	(58.3, 70.6)	65.5	(59.2, 71.7)	64.5	(57.8, 71.3)	47.3	(40.2, 54.4)
67.2	(61.5, 73.0)	68.3	(62.7, 73.8)	67.0	(62.7, 71.3)	66.1	(60.8, 71.3)
61.1	(53.5, 68.7)	61.3	(54.9, 67.8)	62.5	(55.9, 69.0)	58.2	(50.9, 65.5)
60.0	(53.8, 66.2)	55.0	(48.4, 61.6)	44.4	(34.7, 54.0)	39.0	(31.5, 46.6)
81.7	(77.1, 86.3)	83.3	(79.5, 87.2)	85.1	(81.1, 89.2)	87.4	(84.3, 90.4)
63.3	(54.2, 72.4)	65.4	(57.6, 73.2)	62.0	(54.5, 69.6)	61.8	(55.7, 68.0)
63.7	(57.1, 70.3)	62.1	(54.8, 69.4)	59.0	(51.4, 66.5)	60.2	(53.6, 66.8)
75.3	(69.7, 80.8)	77.0	(71.9, 82.0)	79.5	(74.3, 84.6)	78.6	(73.9, 83.3)
53.4	(42.4, 64.5)	49.0	(39.1, 58.8)	52.4	(43.6, 61.2)	52.2	(43.2, 61.2)
42.7	(34.1, 51.3)	43.8	(35.0, 52.7)	45.3	(36.1, 54.6)	45.1	(34.7, 55.4)
57.1	(48.8, 65.4)	60.3	(53.7, 66.9)	61.3	(54.6, 67.9)	56.8	(48.2, 65.4)
68.5	(61.1, 75.9)	70.3	(62.5, 78.1)	70.3	(62.8, 77.8)	66.3	(58.1, 74.5)
60.2	(53.6, 66.8)	61.1	(54.9, 67.2)	62.2	(55.9, 68.5)	58.5	(51.7, 65.2)
74.9	(64.7, 85.1)	76.1	(66.5, 85.6)	76.0	(66.3, 85.7)	77.9	(71.4, 84.5)
40.6	(31.2, 50.0)	47.5	(39.6, 55.5)	51.6	(44.6, 58.6)	49.1	(41.9, 56.2)
11.4	(4.7, 18.1)	4.2	(0.0, 9.3)	4.1	(0.0, 9.5)	4.8	(0.0, 10.0)
72.1	(66.4, 77.9)	71.1	(65.6, 76.6)	70.0	(64.5, 75.4)	68.9	(63.0, 74.7)
61.9	(54.0, 69.8)	63.1	(55.6, 70.6)	62.7	(54.8, 70.5)	60.0	(52.5, 67.5)
63.1	(57.3, 68.8)	61.3	(55.5, 67.0)	62.2	(55.9, 68.4)	61.1	(55.3, 66.9)
50.0	(42.2, 57.9)	53.3	(46.2, 60.3)	56.0	(49.2, 62.7)	55.0	(48.6, 61.4)
65.1	(57.5, 72.6)	63.3	(55.8, 70.8)	60.9	(52.1, 69.6)	61.9	(54.1, 69.8)
50.9	(43.0, 58.8)	52.1	(44.7, 59.4)	52.9	(46.0, 59.9)	51.1	(43.3, 58.9)
63.1	(58.5, 67.7)	64.2	(60.0, 68.4)	63.6	(59.1, 68.0)	62.5	(57.5, 67.5)
29.2	(18.2, 40.2)	30.2	(18.7, 41.6)	26.8	(15.7, 37.8)	30.6	(20.4, 40.8)

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

The table shows the Participation & Human Rights category score for each country in each year and the associated measurement imprecision at the 90% statistical confidence level.

	2000 SCORE	2000 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2001 SCORE	2001 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2002 SCORE	2002 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2003 SCORE	2003 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2004 SCORE	2004 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2005 SCORE	2005 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL
Algeria	36.5	(26.0, 47.0)	37.7	(28.6, 46.9)	35.6	(25.7, 45.5)	34.9	(24.9, 44.8)	35.8	(26.2, 45.4)	37.0	(28.3, 45.7)
Angola	25.5	(17.5, 33.4)	22.3	(15.6, 29.0)	23.8	(17.0, 30.5)	28.0	(19.3, 36.8)	28.2	(19.7, 36.7)	28.9	(21.1, 36.6)
Benin	65.3	(56.1, 74.6)	61.3	(52.9, 69.8)	61.1	(52.1, 70.1)	59.4	(51.0, 67.8)	60.0	(51.6, 68.4)	59.4	(53.2, 65.5)
Botswana	71.7	(60.9, 82.5)	73.2	(63.8, 82.6)	70.8	(60.0, 81.7)	67.8	(57.4, 78.3)	70.9	(60.5, 81.4)	72.0	(62.4, 81.7)
Burkina Faso	50.9	(42.4, 59.3)	53.4	(44.5, 62.2)	51.4	(43.8, 59.0)	54.2	(46.0, 62.4)	52.1	(44.0, 60.1)	53.2	(47.2, 59.1)
Burundi	32.9	(24.2, 41.6)	32.9	(24.2, 41.6)	34.3	(25.3, 43.4)	35.1	(26.3, 43.9)	35.3	(26.9, 43.7)	49.2	(38.0, 60.3)
Cameroon	37.8	(28.4, 47.2)	35.5	(26.9, 44.2)	36.6	(27.1, 46.2)	31.7	(22.9, 40.5)	32.5	(23.6, 41.4)	35.7	(28.7, 42.7)
Cape Verde	71.7	(58.4, 85.0)	75.5	(65.3, 85.6)	75.5	(63.9, 87.1)	75.7	(65.5, 85.9)	77.1	(67.1, 87.0)	76.3	(66.4, 86.3)
Central African Rep.	31.3	(21.3, 41.4)	30.3	(18.4, 42.1)	29.4	(20.0, 38.7)	18.1	(9.9, 26.4)	25.6	(16.4, 34.7)	28.7	(19.7, 37.6)
Chad	31.1	(21.8, 40.4)	28.9	(19.5, 38.3)	31.7	(23.0, 40.4)	30.2	(21.5, 38.8)	30.2	(21.6, 38.8)	26.5	(19.2, 33.8)
Comoros	37.4	(24.7, 50.1)	37.2	(26.4, 48.0)	43.3	(30.6, 56.0)	45.4	(31.5, 59.4)	45.9	(32.8, 59.0)	47.1	(34.0, 60.3)
Congo	33.9	(25.4, 42.5)	32.9	(25.9, 39.9)	40.7	(30.6, 50.8)	37.4	(30.6, 44.2)	37.1	(30.5, 43.7)	38.4	(31.5, 45.2)
Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.5	(11.8, 29.2)	21.2	(13.5, 28.9)	23.7	(16.4, 30.9)	22.1	(14.2, 30.0)	23.7	(16.1, 31.3)	24.3	(17.6, 31.1)
Côte d'Ivoire	35.5	(27.3, 43.7)	36.9	(29.3, 44.5)	35.4	(27.2, 43.5)	30.8	(22.9, 38.7)	33.8	(25.8, 41.9)	31.7	(24.1, 39.4)
Djibouti	34.8	(22.5, 47.1)	34.7	(24.3, 45.1)	35.5	(23.2, 47.9)	37.2	(27.8, 46.6)	37.4	(28.1, 46.6)	34.1	(26.2, 41.9)
Egypt	30.1	(20.9, 39.4)	30.8	(20.6, 41.0)	27.4	(17.2, 37.5)	32.4	(22.8, 42.0)	28.9	(19.3, 38.4)	33.9	(25.3, 42.6)
Equatorial Guinea	17.6	(7.5, 27.6)	18.9	(10.1, 27.6)	18.9	(7.7, 30.0)	18.9	(10.1, 27.7)	21.3	(12.8, 29.7)	21.0	(13.1, 29.0)
Eritrea	31.1	(22.5, 39.7)	25.2	(18.3, 32.0)	25.0	(17.7, 32.3)	25.0	(18.0, 31.9)	31.4	(22.4, 40.4)	25.7	(19.6, 31.8)
Ethiopia	43.1	(32.7, 53.5)	40.1	(31.7, 48.6)	37.9	(29.1, 46.7)	37.9	(28.5, 47.3)	36.7	(27.8, 45.5)	38.4	(31.3, 45.5)
Gabon	40.9	(32.0, 49.7)	43.3	(34.1, 52.6)	40.8	(32.8, 48.8)	40.7	(32.2, 49.1)	39.4	(31.7, 47.1)	38.8	(31.0, 46.6)
Gambia	35.7	(23.9, 47.5)	54.5	(42.2, 66.8)	53.7	(42.6, 64.7)	51.5	(44.0, 59.0)	54.4	(43.4, 65.4)	48.4	(41.2, 55.6)
Ghana	67.4	(58.7, 76.1)	68.8	(60.4, 77.3)	68.7	(60.5, 77.0)	69.2	(60.4, 77.9)	65.2	(57.5, 72.8)	66.0	(59.3, 72.8)
Guinea	32.1	(24.1, 40.1)	30.5	(22.1, 38.8)	31.1	(23.3, 38.8)	30.2	(22.8, 37.6)	35.2	(26.3, 44.1)	35.5	(28.6, 42.4)
Guinea-Bissau	52.8	(43.6, 62.0)	55.9	(45.2, 66.6)	46.7	(36.8, 56.7)	32.7	(16.2, 49.1)	47.1	(30.0, 64.2)	53.3	(44.2, 62.5)
Kenya	52.9	(42.4, 63.4)	54.0	(44.1, 63.9)	57.3	(47.2, 67.4)	58.1	(48.1, 68.1)	57.8	(48.6, 67.0)	61.8	(53.3, 70.3)
Lesotho	54.4	(44.0, 64.9)	58.0	(49.5, 66.4)	63.5	(53.4, 73.6)	63.8	(54.3, 73.2)	63.6	(54.0, 73.1)	65.1	(56.2, 74.1)
Liberia	28.0	(18.7, 37.3)	23.8	(14.7, 32.9)	24.2	(15.1, 33.3)	23.6	(15.0, 32.2)	26.6	(17.9, 35.3)	37.0	(26.9, 47.0)
Libya	15.9	(5.4, 26.5)	18.4	(7.8, 29.0)	16.1	(5.6, 26.6)	16.8	(6.5, 27.1)	17.4	(6.2, 28.7)	16.8	(7.2, 26.5)
Madagascar	71.5	(62.7, 80.3)	69.4	(60.2, 78.6)	66.7	(57.9, 75.5)	62.6	(52.8, 72.4)	62.7	(53.0, 72.4)	63.0	(55.3, 70.7)
Malawi	54.9	(46.9, 63.0)	55.0	(46.6, 63.3)	57.2	(48.7, 65.8)	55.0	(47.4, 62.7)	54.9	(47.0, 62.7)	54.8	(48.9, 60.8)
Mali	58.2	(46.4, 70.1)	55.8	(43.9, 67.8)	60.1	(49.7, 70.5)	57.3	(47.7, 66.9)	57.6	(47.9, 67.3)	59.3	(50.9, 67.8)
Mauritania	40.6	(30.4, 50.8)	42.8	(32.7, 52.8)	46.2	(36.9, 55.5)	45.6	(36.5, 54.7)	48.3	(39.6, 57.0)	45.2	(34.7, 55.7)
Mauritius	76.0	(66.7, 85.2)	75.2	(66.4, 83.9)	72.5	(62.9, 82.0)	73.3	(64.0, 82.6)	73.5	(64.6, 82.5)	76.6	(69.7, 83.4)
Morocco	32.8	(22.5, 43.1)	35.7	(24.8, 46.7)	39.9	(30.2, 49.6)	40.8	(31.1, 50.5)	40.4	(30.8, 49.9)	37.7	(29.0, 46.4)
Mozambique	64.6	(55.3, 74.0)	64.8	(55.6, 73.9)	65.7	(57.0, 74.5)	65.1	(55.7, 74.5)	61.8	(53.6, 70.1)	62.8	(55.6, 70.0)
Namibia	75.5	(66.7, 84.2)	75.6	(67.0, 84.1)	74.0	(65.3, 82.7)	73.8	(65.1, 82.4)	71.9	(63.4, 80.4)	76.1	(69.8, 82.4)
Niger	51.3	(40.6, 62.1)	51.8	(41.2, 62.3)	49.3	(39.0, 59.6)	49.4	(39.5, 59.2)	47.8	(38.3, 57.4)	49.5	(40.5, 58.5)
Nigeria	45.9	(38.5, 53.3)	41.9	(32.2, 51.6)	42.8	(34.0, 51.7)	40.3	(32.2, 48.5)	41.3	(33.0, 49.5)	39.9	(32.8, 46.9)
Rwanda	38.4	(27.6, 49.2)	35.1	(25.4, 44.7)	33.2	(22.9, 43.4)	41.6	(31.7, 51.5)	42.5	(32.6, 52.3)	42.8	(34.1, 51.5)
São Tomé & Príncipe	61.0	(46.9, 75.1)	62.6	(49.6, 75.5)	63.0	(48.3, 77.6)	62.9	(50.2, 75.6)	62.1	(49.6, 74.7)	62.0	(49.7, 74.3)
Senegal	70.2	(61.1, 79.4)	68.3	(59.2, 77.4)	70.5	(61.6, 79.5)	68.4	(58.2, 78.6)	71.7	(62.9, 80.6)	69.7	(62.5, 76.9)
Seychelles	65.1	(51.6, 78.5)	65.9	(54.5, 77.2)	66.4	(53.5, 79.4)	66.4	(55.5, 77.4)	72.0	(61.3, 82.7)	65.6	(54.9, 76.3)
Sierra Leone	48.0	(36.3, 59.7)	48.1	(37.9, 58.2)	52.1	(43.4, 60.7)	50.3	(42.4, 58.2)	50.3	(42.7, 58.0)	50.7	(43.6, 57.8)
Somalia	12.3	(3.9, 20.8)	12.3	(4.3, 20.3)	12.6	(4.3, 20.8)	12.6	(5.1, 20.0)	12.5	(4.5, 20.5)	12.5	(6.6, 18.4)
South Africa	77.7	(69.1, 86.3)	77.8	(69.2, 86.4)	75.4	(66.6, 84.1)	74.6	(65.8, 83.4)	72.8	(63.8, 81.9)	75.8	(69.5, 82.1)
Swaziland	25.8	(16.9, 34.7)	27.1	(17.8, 36.3)	25.9	(17.3, 34.5)	25.8	(17.2, 34.4)	26.8	(18.3, 35.3)	29.6	(21.2, 38.1)
Tanzania	64.3	(54.5, 74.0)	61.7	(51.8, 71.7)	61.3	(52.1, 70.5)	57.8	(46.5, 69.2)	61.2	(52.1, 70.2)	63.4	(56.1, 70.6)
Togo	30.8	(21.8, 39.7)	31.1	(23.4, 38.9)	30.4	(22.0, 38.7)	30.9	(23.2, 38.6)	31.7	(23.5, 39.8)	27.7	(20.4, 35.0)
Tunisia	38.2	(26.8, 49.6)	40.0	(29.0, 51.0)	39.9	(29.5, 50.2)	40.0	(29.2, 50.8)	40.8	(31.0, 50.5)	41.8	(33.4, 50.2)
Uganda	49.2	(38.4, 60.1)	51.4	(43.1, 59.8)	50.2	(41.0, 59.4)	50.5	(41.3, 59.6)	50.7	(41.5, 59.8)	50.2	(42.3, 58.1)
Zambia	46.2	(36.9, 55.6)	50.9	(41.9, 60.0)	52.7	(43.8, 61.7)	51.9	(43.6, 60.2)	51.8	(43.9, 59.8)	51.6	(45.8, 57.3)
Zimbabwe	31.0	(22.3, 39.6)	33.3	(24.5, 42.1)	29.4	(20.5, 38.3)	28.8	(19.4, 38.3)	29.1	(19.8, 38.3)	29.3	(20.8, 37.7)

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012						
37.2	(27.4, 47.0)	41.6	(32.5, 50.6)	34.5	(24.3, 44.7)	36.7	(27.7, 45.7)	38.5	(28.6, 48.4)	38.2	(29.5, 47.0)	41.2	(29.4, 52.9)
30.2	(22.5, 38.0)	35.4	(28.8, 42.1)	38.8	(32.2, 45.4)	40.3	(33.5, 47.2)	42.5	(34.5, 50.5)	40.4	(33.4, 47.5)	42.8	(33.6, 52.1)
66.4	(58.0, 74.8)	66.9	(60.6, 73.1)	62.0	(54.1, 69.8)	64.6	(57.7, 71.5)	65.2	(57.4, 73.1)	65.4	(59.2, 71.7)	65.9	(56.9, 74.9)
72.3	(62.1, 82.6)	71.5	(61.8, 81.2)	68.5	(58.4, 78.5)	70.7	(61.7, 79.7)	71.0	(61.1, 81.0)	71.9	(63.0, 80.8)	72.9	(62.0, 83.7)
53.9	(46.7, 61.0)	56.0	(50.3, 61.6)	56.4	(49.5, 63.2)	55.5	(49.6, 61.5)	58.7	(49.8, 67.6)	53.7	(47.8, 59.7)	53.4	(43.9, 62.9)
54.2	(45.2, 63.2)	54.2	(47.1, 61.2)	47.6	(37.3, 58.0)	54.1	(47.4, 60.7)	46.2	(37.1, 55.3)	49.2	(42.2, 56.1)	49.7	(40.1, 59.2)
36.2	(28.4, 44.0)	38.4	(32.2, 44.7)	33.0	(24.7, 41.2)	33.9	(27.0, 40.7)	31.7	(24.1, 39.3)	36.2	(30.0, 42.4)	36.4	(26.0, 46.9)
73.4	(64.3, 82.6)	76.8	(68.2, 85.5)	79.7	(70.8, 88.5)	78.2	(69.2, 87.2)	78.3	(69.6, 87.0)	81.7	(75.1, 88.2)	81.7	(72.3, 91.1)
32.1	(23.7, 40.5)	35.8	(28.0, 43.6)	39.2	(31.8, 46.6)	37.5	(30.2, 44.9)	33.2	(25.0, 41.5)	34.4	(27.7, 41.0)	35.0	(25.8, 44.2)
24.3	(17.1, 31.5)	25.8	(18.2, 33.5)	21.7	(13.9, 29.5)	22.8	(15.6, 30.1)	27.2	(18.0, 36.4)	29.3	(21.3, 37.2)	29.1	(19.5, 38.7)
53.2	(40.6, 65.7)	43.8	(33.9, 53.7)	52.5	(41.8, 63.1)	49.9	(38.1, 61.8)	48.4	(37.9, 58.9)	50.0	(40.2, 59.9)	50.0	(37.2, 62.8)
37.6	(30.6, 44.6)	37.2	(30.7, 43.7)	39.7	(31.9, 47.5)	38.7	(31.7, 45.6)	40.6	(32.5, 48.7)	38.8	(32.5, 45.2)	38.8	(29.6, 48.1)
31.0	(22.9, 39.0)	34.7	(27.4, 41.9)	31.2	(22.9, 39.4)	34.1	(27.1, 41.2)	34.9	(27.1, 42.7)	32.3	(25.3, 39.2)	32.3	(23.2, 41.4)
28.0	(19.6, 36.4)	29.7	(21.8, 37.6)	25.4	(18.2, 32.6)	26.6	(20.9, 32.3)	29.0	(21.8, 36.2)	32.1	(25.2, 38.9)	33.1	(24.5, 41.7)
34.7	(27.6, 41.8)	32.1	(25.5, 38.7)	30.1	(23.8, 36.4)	30.9	(24.0, 37.8)	36.7	(22.7, 50.7)	26.9	(20.5, 33.2)	27.9	(17.5, 38.3)
34.8	(25.2, 44.4)	37.9	(29.7, 46.1)	33.6	(23.3, 44.0)	36.0	(26.6, 45.3)	34.2	(25.3, 43.0)	28.5	(19.9, 37.1)	36.8	(23.5, 50.1)
20.8	(13.2, 28.5)	22.3	(14.5, 30.0)	19.9	(12.1, 27.7)	21.2	(12.6, 29.8)	22.8	(15.5, 30.1)	25.5	(18.0, 33.0)	25.6	(15.3, 35.9)
25.1	(18.2, 32.1)	24.2	(19.0, 29.5)	23.0	(17.6, 28.4)	21.4	(15.9, 26.9)	21.9	(16.0, 27.8)	21.8	(17.1, 26.5)	21.7	(13.6, 29.7)
37.6	(29.4, 45.8)	33.4	(25.7, 41.1)	32.9	(24.6, 41.2)	34.8	(26.8, 42.7)	35.1	(26.2, 44.1)	36.4	(28.0, 44.9)	36.5	(25.3, 47.7)
44.6	(31.6, 57.7)	43.2	(35.9, 50.5)	37.5	(28.4, 46.6)	37.7	(27.8, 47.6)	46.9	(40.8, 53.0)	47.6	(41.7, 53.6)	47.8	(38.1, 57.4)
49.4	(42.4, 56.4)	48.2	(41.0, 55.5)	48.4	(41.2, 55.5)	44.4	(37.2, 51.7)	43.6	(36.5, 50.8)	35.6	(27.9, 43.4)	35.7	(25.0, 46.5)
70.0	(61.6, 78.3)	70.8	(63.9, 77.6)	67.2	(59.3, 75.1)	68.7	(61.9, 75.5)	69.4	(61.5, 77.4)	69.2	(63.0, 75.4)	68.1	(58.9, 77.4)
33.0	(25.6, 40.4)	34.6	(28.0, 41.1)	31.2	(23.7, 38.8)	27.3	(20.0, 34.6)	43.0	(35.3, 50.8)	48.8	(44.0, 53.5)	45.9	(36.2, 55.6)
52.7	(44.6, 60.8)	52.3	(43.6, 61.0)	50.5	(40.9, 60.0)	34.9	(24.7, 45.1)	41.0	(34.0, 48.0)	46.8	(35.0, 58.5)	38.5	(21.7, 55.4)
58.3	(48.9, 67.6)	55.7	(46.4, 65.0)	54.9	(46.1, 63.6)	48.9	(41.2, 56.7)	51.0	(42.5, 59.4)	50.6	(43.6, 57.5)	50.7	(40.9, 60.5)
65.1	(56.7, 73.4)	67.7	(59.6, 75.8)	68.1	(60.2, 75.9)	62.9	(57.6, 68.1)	61.1	(52.5, 69.7)	65.4	(58.9, 71.8)	69.1	(59.5, 78.8)
43.4	(34.2, 52.7)	50.6	(42.2, 59.1)	49.0	(40.1, 58.0)	53.7	(44.8, 62.6)	55.3	(47.1, 63.6)	55.7	(48.5, 62.9)	56.0	(45.7, 66.3)
17.4	(7.2, 27.6)	18.8	(9.0, 28.7)	19.4	(9.0, 29.8)	20.3	(10.4, 30.2)	19.6	(9.4, 29.9)	20.5	(11.7, 29.3)	30.5	(16.9, 44.2)
64.1	(55.5, 72.7)	62.5	(55.1, 69.9)	58.2	(50.4, 66.0)	44.4	(34.7, 54.2)	42.2	(33.0, 51.4)	43.7	(35.4, 52.0)	42.8	(32.0, 53.5)
56.1	(48.3, 64.0)	56.3	(49.6, 63.1)	50.3	(41.2, 59.4)	58.7	(52.7, 64.7)	60.9	(53.9, 67.8)	59.0	(53.5, 64.4)	61.3	(53.0, 69.7)
59.5	(50.1, 68.8)	57.0	(48.3, 65.8)	57.1	(48.4, 65.8)	55.3	(48.1, 62.4)	58.7	(51.3, 66.0)	62.9	(56.6, 69.1)	53.4	(40.6, 66.2)
46.0	(36.6, 55.4)	61.0	(53.2, 68.8)	40.5	(30.5, 50.6)	46.4	(35.7, 57.0)	47.8	(36.3, 59.3)	46.2	(38.4, 54.0)	47.0	(36.1, 58.0)
77.2	(69.0, 85.4)	79.0	(72.0, 86.1)	77.5	(69.1, 86.0)	76.9	(69.3, 84.5)	76.4	(67.8, 84.9)	76.7	(68.9, 84.5)	76.7	(66.2, 87.1)
41.4	(31.5, 51.4)	36.4	(27.3, 45.5)	36.0	(26.8, 45.3)	34.6	(26.2, 43.1)	33.9	(24.8, 43.0)	35.1	(28.6, 41.6)	36.3	(26.5, 46.0)
62.7	(54.8, 70.6)	58.9	(51.9, 65.9)	57.1	(47.5, 66.6)	59.9	(53.6, 66.2)	58.4	(49.4, 67.3)	58.0	(50.3, 65.6)	60.3	(50.4, 70.3)
75.8	(68.2, 83.4)	71.7	(65.8, 77.7)	66.8	(56.8, 76.8)	67.2	(60.8, 73.5)	68.8	(61.3, 76.2)	70.8	(63.8, 77.8)	70.8	(60.6, 81.0)
49.9	(40.0, 59.7)	50.4	(41.1, 59.8)	46.7	(36.7, 56.8)	39.5	(29.6, 49.5)	45.4	(35.3, 55.6)	57.8	(51.2, 64.5)	57.4	(47.4, 67.3)
41.0	(32.5, 49.4)	40.0	(32.7, 47.3)	37.5	(30.2, 44.8)	33.7	(26.0, 41.3)	37.4	(29.3, 45.6)	37.2	(29.4, 45.0)	37.7	(28.0, 47.4)
43.4	(33.9, 52.9)	42.4	(34.0, 50.7)	39.8	(30.2, 49.5)	40.0	(31.9, 48.0)	41.7	(33.4, 49.9)	44.1	(37.3, 50.9)	44.6	(34.9, 54.2)
61.9	(50.4, 73.4)	62.2	(50.7, 73.8)	62.3	(51.6, 73.0)	61.6	(50.6, 72.7)	62.7	(52.4, 72.9)	67.3	(56.5, 78.1)	66.9	(54.0, 79.9)
69.0	(60.5, 77.5)	64.0	(57.5, 70.5)	60.1	(52.6, 67.5)	58.5	(50.7, 66.2)	59.2	(50.4, 68.1)	62.9	(57.2, 68.7)	67.6	(58.9, 76.3)
72.1	(63.4, 80.8)	64.5	(55.6, 73.4)	63.1	(53.9, 72.3)	65.6	(55.3, 75.9)	67.6	(57.2, 77.9)	67.4	(57.1, 77.7)	67.6	(55.1, 80.2)
48.4	(40.0, 56.9)	55.2	(49.7, 60.7)	52.3	(43.2, 61.5)	51.4	(45.3, 57.6)	54.8	(47.8, 61.8)	53.8	(48.3, 59.3)	53.4	(43.7, 63.1)
11.3	(4.5, 18.2)	10.0	(4.4, 15.6)	11.0	(4.6, 17.4)	10.4	(3.7, 17.2)	11.1	(3.5, 18.7)	10.0	(4.5, 15.5)	11.5	(4.3, 18.7)
75.4	(68.8, 82.1)	73.5	(66.8, 80.2)	72.9	(64.9, 80.8)	72.8	(66.4, 79.2)	73.4	(65.9, 80.9)	73.1	(67.3, 79.0)	73.1	(64.9, 81.4)
30.9	(23.3, 38.4)	29.0	(21.6, 36.5)	26.6	(19.2, 34.1)	27.3	(18.9, 35.7)	29.9	(22.1, 37.7)	29.5	(21.9, 37.2)	30.1	(18.3, 41.9)
63.8	(55.6, 72.0)	64.4	(56.8, 71.9)	57.6	(46.9, 68.3)	59.9	(52.4, 67.3)	61.8	(53.7, 69.9)	61.7	(54.8, 68.5)	61.3	(51.4, 71.3)
29.4	(21.9, 36.9)	31.2	(24.7, 37.8)	37.7	(30.3, 45.1)	41.1	(34.3, 47.8)	39.1	(30.1, 48.2)	39.6	(32.4, 46.9)	39.4	(28.7, 50.2)
41.0	(31.4, 50.7)	39.7	(31.1, 48.3)	37.0	(27.3, 46.7)	33.7	(24.6, 42.9)	33.9	(23.2, 44.7)	55.9	(44.4, 67.4)	56.9	(43.8, 70.1)
52.9	(44.9, 60.9)	55.3	(48.0, 62.5)	50.6	(40.9, 60.3)	50.6	(41.2, 60.1)	54.0	(45.8, 62.2)	56.4	(50.3, 62.5)	56.3	(46.8, 65.7)
58.2	(49.6, 66.8)	55.5	(49.3, 61.6)	53.0	(45.9, 60.0)	53.0	(46.2, 59.8)	56.4	(49.3, 63.5)	57.5	(51.0, 64.1)	60.1	(50.4, 69.9)
28.8	(20.0, 37.7)	29.4	(20.9, 37.8)	26.4	(17.7, 35.1)	26.8	(18.1, 35.6)	27.9	(18.6, 37.2)	31.3	(22.2, 40.4)	31.2	(20.7, 41.8)

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

The table shows the Sustainable Economic Opportunity category score for each country in each year and the associated measurement imprecision at the 90% statistical confidence level.

	2000 SCORE	2000 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2001 SCORE	2001 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2002 SCORE	2002 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2003 SCORE	2003 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2004 SCORE	2004 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2005 SCORE	2005 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL
Algeria	49.2	(41.6, 56.8)	50.0	(42.5, 57.5)	50.1	(41.9, 58.3)	50.9	(43.3, 58.6)	50.1	(43.1, 57.1)	52.7	(45.6, 59.8)
Angola	23.9	(16.9, 30.8)	23.8	(16.1, 31.5)	23.6	(17.0, 30.3)	23.7	(16.1, 31.3)	24.3	(18.2, 30.4)	26.9	(20.9, 32.8)
Benin	47.1	(40.6, 53.6)	47.5	(41.2, 53.8)	47.4	(41.1, 53.8)	47.6	(40.5, 54.6)	46.9	(40.6, 53.1)	47.8	(40.9, 54.7)
Botswana	63.0	(55.1, 70.9)	64.3	(56.5, 72.0)	63.3	(55.1, 71.6)	63.3	(55.5, 71.2)	63.4	(56.0, 70.8)	66.0	(58.4, 73.6)
Burkina Faso	50.0	(41.6, 58.3)	49.9	(41.9, 58.0)	50.0	(41.8, 58.2)	49.7	(42.2, 57.2)	49.6	(42.2, 56.9)	49.2	(41.6, 56.8)
Burundi	30.8	(25.4, 36.1)	31.3	(24.9, 37.7)	32.0	(26.1, 38.0)	30.8	(25.4, 36.2)	31.5	(26.4, 36.6)	31.4	(26.2, 36.5)
Cameroon	38.6	(31.9, 45.3)	39.3	(33.4, 45.1)	39.6	(33.2, 46.0)	39.6	(33.5, 45.7)	39.4	(33.4, 45.4)	40.3	(34.5, 46.1)
Cape Verde	54.1	(46.2, 62.1)	54.6	(46.7, 62.5)	53.8	(46.1, 61.5)	54.3	(46.4, 62.3)	54.7	(47.5, 61.9)	54.1	(46.7, 61.6)
Central African Rep.	23.7	(15.4, 32.0)	23.8	(15.5, 32.1)	23.9	(15.7, 32.0)	23.4	(14.9, 31.9)	24.0	(16.2, 31.7)	21.5	(15.6, 27.5)
Chad	29.9	(22.6, 37.2)	29.4	(22.4, 36.3)	30.6	(23.2, 38.0)	31.1	(23.9, 38.3)	31.3	(24.7, 37.9)	31.2	(24.8, 37.6)
Comoros	26.2	(18.9, 33.6)	26.1	(18.8, 33.3)	26.4	(18.1, 34.7)	26.3	(18.3, 34.3)	26.5	(19.7, 33.4)	27.3	(20.1, 34.5)
Congo	31.9	(24.2, 39.7)	31.4	(23.2, 39.6)	30.3	(23.0, 37.7)	30.9	(23.4, 38.4)	31.2	(24.2, 38.3)	37.6	(30.0, 45.3)
Congo, Dem. Rep.	16.0	(9.6, 22.3)	15.8	(9.7, 22.0)	18.3	(12.5, 24.1)	19.1	(12.5, 25.6)	20.5	(15.0, 26.0)	25.6	(19.8, 31.3)
Côte d'Ivoire	41.8	(34.1, 49.4)	42.2	(34.8, 49.6)	43.0	(35.7, 50.4)	42.7	(35.3, 50.1)	42.5	(35.5, 49.5)	42.6	(35.4, 49.7)
Djibouti	46.2	(37.2, 55.1)	47.3	(38.6, 56.0)	45.9	(36.6, 55.3)	45.8	(37.0, 54.6)	46.3	(38.2, 54.4)	46.7	(38.7, 54.7)
Egypt	56.2	(49.6, 62.8)	57.5	(51.2, 63.9)	56.2	(49.9, 62.5)	56.2	(50.0, 62.4)	56.3	(50.7, 61.9)	57.0	(51.4, 62.6)
Equatorial Guinea	25.7	(18.0, 33.4)	25.5	(17.7, 33.4)	26.8	(18.9, 34.6)	26.8	(19.0, 34.7)	26.3	(19.8, 32.8)	28.4	(21.2, 35.6)
Eritrea	35.3	(27.7, 43.0)	35.8	(27.6, 43.9)	35.5	(27.9, 43.1)	35.9	(28.5, 43.4)	35.6	(28.9, 42.4)	36.2	(29.4, 43.1)
Ethiopia	50.8	(43.2, 58.5)	51.4	(43.3, 59.5)	52.2	(44.4, 60.0)	52.3	(44.8, 59.8)	53.0	(46.0, 60.0)	53.6	(46.7, 60.4)
Gabon	31.8	(24.3, 39.4)	30.2	(23.5, 36.9)	30.7	(23.7, 37.6)	30.2	(22.9, 37.4)	32.3	(25.7, 38.9)	33.4	(26.0, 40.8)
Gambia	47.8	(40.6, 55.0)	47.0	(40.1, 53.9)	47.4	(40.7, 54.0)	46.7	(40.1, 53.3)	46.8	(40.5, 53.0)	45.4	(39.1, 51.7)
Ghana	50.3	(42.9, 57.7)	50.3	(43.1, 57.5)	51.5	(44.4, 58.5)	50.7	(43.1, 58.4)	52.1	(45.4, 58.7)	51.2	(44.6, 57.8)
Guinea	35.9	(28.8, 43.1)	37.4	(30.2, 44.7)	37.4	(30.3, 44.5)	35.6	(28.3, 42.8)	34.6	(28.0, 41.2)	33.7	(26.2, 41.2)
Guinea-Bissau	22.3	(14.8, 29.9)	22.7	(14.4, 31.0)	23.7	(14.9, 32.4)	23.8	(14.8, 32.8)	24.3	(16.5, 32.2)	25.8	(18.3, 33.3)
Kenya	48.8	(41.0, 56.6)	49.1	(40.8, 57.4)	49.6	(41.6, 57.6)	49.2	(41.6, 56.7)	49.8	(42.3, 57.3)	49.3	(42.0, 56.7)
Lesotho	46.3	(38.8, 53.8)	46.7	(39.8, 53.5)	46.7	(39.4, 53.9)	45.8	(38.7, 52.9)	46.2	(39.6, 52.9)	50.5	(43.8, 57.2)
Liberia	18.7	(11.8, 25.6)	18.0	(11.5, 24.5)	17.8	(11.4, 24.3)	18.6	(12.1, 25.1)	19.1	(13.0, 25.2)	19.6	(12.9, 26.4)
Libya	49.2	(37.7, 60.7)	48.2	(37.8, 58.5)	48.6	(37.8, 59.3)	48.9	(39.1, 58.8)	49.2	(39.0, 59.5)	51.4	(41.7, 61.0)
Madagascar	47.0	(39.7, 54.3)	47.9	(40.8, 55.1)	46.9	(39.9, 53.9)	48.3	(41.0, 55.6)	47.8	(41.2, 54.3)	49.4	(42.6, 56.1)
Malawi	40.7	(34.2, 47.3)	41.6	(34.6, 48.5)	41.8	(35.0, 48.7)	42.2	(35.0, 49.5)	42.2	(35.9, 48.5)	41.8	(35.3, 48.3)
Mali	45.9	(38.1, 53.7)	45.5	(38.1, 52.9)	44.4	(37.2, 51.6)	45.0	(38.0, 52.1)	44.9	(37.8, 51.9)	46.1	(39.0, 53.1)
Mauritania	41.3	(33.6, 49.0)	42.0	(34.1, 49.9)	42.8	(34.8, 50.7)	42.4	(34.4, 50.3)	42.4	(35.3, 49.4)	40.8	(33.5, 48.0)
Mauritius	64.4	(57.0, 71.9)	65.4	(58.2, 72.7)	65.8	(58.2, 73.4)	66.0	(58.8, 73.2)	66.0	(59.2, 72.8)	66.9	(60.3, 73.4)
Morocco	54.7	(47.0, 62.3)	55.5	(48.4, 62.5)	56.5	(49.2, 63.7)	56.5	(48.9, 64.0)	57.2	(50.9, 63.6)	58.7	(52.2, 65.2)
Mozambique	44.6	(37.4, 51.8)	47.1	(39.8, 54.3)	47.0	(40.4, 53.6)	46.8	(39.7, 53.9)	47.0	(40.7, 53.3)	46.1	(39.6, 52.6)
Namibia	57.1	(49.9, 64.3)	57.3	(50.2, 64.3)	57.1	(49.6, 64.7)	56.6	(49.7, 63.5)	55.6	(49.1, 62.1)	56.2	(50.1, 62.4)
Niger	37.9	(29.4, 46.3)	38.2	(29.9, 46.5)	39.2	(30.0, 48.4)	39.4	(30.6, 48.2)	39.4	(31.5, 47.4)	39.3	(31.8, 46.8)
Nigeria	37.3	(30.1, 44.5)	35.5	(28.5, 42.4)	35.3	(29.0, 41.6)	35.1	(28.6, 41.6)	36.5	(30.6, 42.4)	36.8	(30.5, 43.1)
Rwanda	50.4	(42.8, 57.9)	51.9	(45.4, 58.4)	51.2	(43.9, 58.4)	51.0	(44.0, 57.9)	51.2	(44.7, 57.7)	53.8	(47.4, 60.1)
São Tomé & Príncipe	41.3	(34.5, 48.0)	41.3	(34.1, 48.6)	41.2	(34.8, 47.6)	41.5	(34.5, 48.6)	40.5	(34.1, 46.8)	38.7	(32.7, 44.7)
Senegal	50.0	(42.8, 57.2)	49.7	(41.8, 57.5)	50.0	(42.8, 57.2)	50.5	(43.3, 57.8)	50.4	(43.9, 56.8)	50.5	(43.4, 57.5)
Seychelles	55.4	(46.6, 64.3)	55.4	(46.9, 64.0)	55.9	(47.3, 64.6)	56.5	(47.7, 65.3)	57.0	(49.0, 64.9)	59.9	(51.1, 68.7)
Sierra Leone	27.4	(20.0, 34.8)	27.4	(20.3, 34.4)	27.6	(20.3, 34.9)	27.2	(20.3, 34.0)	27.0	(20.9, 33.1)	28.0	(22.0, 33.9)
Somalia	1.3	(0.0, 8.2)	2.0	(0.0, 8.4)	1.7	(0.0, 7.7)	2.0	(0.0, 9.5)	1.9	(0.0, 7.1)	1.9	(0.0, 7.8)
South Africa	59.3	(52.1, 66.5)	59.4	(52.4, 66.5)	59.7	(53.2, 66.3)	61.3	(54.6, 68.0)	60.8	(54.9, 66.7)	62.7	(56.7, 68.7)
Swaziland	42.2	(34.6, 49.7)	42.5	(34.8, 50.2)	41.5	(34.2, 48.8)	41.6	(34.5, 48.7)	41.0	(34.3, 47.7)	42.5	(35.8, 49.2)
Tanzania	52.3	(45.1, 59.6)	53.8	(46.7, 60.9)	53.0	(46.0, 59.9)	53.2	(46.5, 59.9)	51.9	(45.8, 58.0)	52.0	(45.9, 58.1)
Togo	25.5	(18.2, 32.7)	26.1	(18.4, 33.7)	26.2	(18.9, 33.4)	26.9	(19.2, 34.6)	26.8	(20.1, 33.5)	26.5	(20.2, 32.9)
Tunisia	64.0	(55.6, 72.5)	64.6	(56.8, 72.5)	64.2	(55.8, 72.5)	64.5	(56.5, 72.5)	63.5	(56.1, 71.0)	65.3	(58.4, 72.2)
Uganda	50.6	(42.9, 58.4)	51.2	(43.6, 58.8)	51.4	(44.0, 58.9)	51.1	(43.7, 58.5)	51.5	(44.6, 58.3)	51.6	(44.9, 58.2)
Zambia	46.9	(39.3, 54.6)	47.0	(39.5, 54.6)	46.2	(39.0, 53.4)	46.5	(39.4, 53.6)	46.6	(39.6, 53.7)	48.5	(42.0, 55.0)
Zimbabwe	24.4	(18.0, 30.9)	24.7	(18.2, 31.3)	24.6	(18.0, 31.1)	25.0	(18.9, 31.1)	25.4	(19.3, 31.5)	20.9	(15.2, 26.6)

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012						
53.2	(46.4, 60.0)	54.0	(47.3, 60.8)	53.3	(46.7, 59.9)	50.7	(44.1, 57.3)	51.7	(45.3, 58.1)	49.7	(42.9, 56.4)	47.9	(40.6, 55.2)
31.0	(25.9, 36.1)	31.4	(25.8, 37.0)	32.2	(26.4, 38.1)	37.6	(32.4, 42.8)	39.5	(34.1, 44.9)	41.0	(35.3, 46.6)	41.0	(35.2, 46.7)
47.5	(41.5, 53.4)	48.9	(43.2, 54.7)	46.5	(41.2, 51.9)	50.5	(45.4, 55.6)	52.4	(47.4, 57.3)	50.9	(45.9, 55.9)	49.9	(44.5, 55.3)
66.1	(59.6, 72.6)	66.7	(60.4, 73.1)	68.3	(62.8, 73.8)	68.0	(62.8, 73.1)	68.1	(62.7, 73.6)	67.7	(62.3, 73.1)	67.5	(61.2, 73.7)
48.9	(41.8, 56.0)	49.7	(43.2, 56.2)	50.7	(44.2, 57.3)	56.6	(51.4, 61.8)	57.4	(52.0, 62.7)	55.9	(50.5, 61.3)	54.2	(49.1, 59.3)
32.8	(28.9, 36.8)	33.8	(30.2, 37.3)	36.3	(32.0, 40.7)	40.0	(35.0, 44.9)	39.0	(33.7, 44.3)	39.5	(34.3, 44.6)	37.6	(32.2, 43.0)
41.7	(36.9, 46.5)	45.7	(41.2, 50.1)	48.2	(43.1, 53.2)	47.5	(42.9, 52.1)	48.7	(44.5, 53.0)	47.4	(41.8, 53.0)	48.0	(42.2, 53.9)
54.4	(48.0, 60.7)	58.8	(52.8, 64.8)	64.1	(57.2, 70.9)	63.0	(55.9, 70.2)	63.6	(56.9, 70.3)	64.3	(57.7, 71.0)	64.5	(58.0, 71.0)
23.2	(16.4, 30.1)	26.7	(20.5, 32.8)	26.6	(20.5, 32.8)	28.9	(23.3, 34.5)	35.4	(29.6, 41.3)	36.6	(30.9, 42.4)	34.7	(28.8, 40.5)
31.4	(25.7, 37.1)	31.3	(25.5, 37.0)	30.2	(24.8, 35.7)	30.1	(24.9, 35.2)	32.6	(27.3, 37.8)	34.4	(29.0, 39.7)	33.0	(27.6, 38.3)
28.3	(22.2, 34.5)	28.2	(21.9, 34.4)	26.6	(19.8, 33.4)	26.3	(19.7, 32.9)	27.8	(20.7, 34.9)	27.0	(20.2, 33.8)	27.4	(20.8, 33.9)
37.7	(30.8, 44.5)	36.1	(28.9, 43.4)	38.4	(32.5, 44.3)	37.7	(32.6, 42.9)	39.6	(33.8, 45.4)	39.8	(34.0, 45.6)	38.5	(33.2, 43.8)
25.6	(20.5, 30.6)	28.3	(22.9, 33.7)	29.7	(23.5, 35.9)	25.1	(20.5, 29.7)	27.1	(22.3, 32.0)	27.8	(22.7, 32.9)	28.3	(23.2, 33.5)
42.1	(35.4, 48.8)	40.2	(34.2, 46.3)	39.3	(34.4, 44.2)	41.5	(37.5, 45.5)	41.1	(37.0, 45.3)	42.7	(38.1, 47.2)	43.0	(38.4, 47.5)
45.6	(38.6, 52.5)	45.0	(37.7, 52.3)	41.0	(34.7, 47.2)	45.7	(37.7, 53.7)	46.0	(38.1, 53.9)	47.4	(39.4, 55.5)	51.5	(43.4, 59.5)
56.9	(52.3, 61.6)	60.5	(56.1, 64.9)	61.7	(56.6, 66.7)	67.9	(62.3, 73.6)	68.7	(63.7, 73.7)	63.5	(58.3, 68.8)	60.8	(54.5, 67.0)
29.4	(22.8, 36.0)	33.3	(26.6, 40.0)	35.5	(28.5, 42.6)	33.7	(26.3, 41.0)	34.2	(27.5, 40.9)	35.3	(28.7, 41.9)	36.5	(28.9, 44.2)
36.1	(30.4, 41.8)	34.3	(27.3, 41.4)	33.8	(28.6, 38.9)	28.6	(23.7, 33.4)	30.1	(25.1, 35.1)	29.1	(23.5, 34.7)	28.2	(21.7, 34.7)
52.3	(46.1, 58.5)	53.8	(47.8, 59.9)	54.6	(47.9, 61.4)	53.4	(47.1, 59.8)	54.0	(47.9, 60.1)	53.8	(47.5, 60.0)	53.0	(46.9, 59.2)
32.9	(26.7, 39.1)	31.5	(24.9, 38.0)	37.5	(31.3, 43.7)	40.6	(34.4, 46.9)	40.4	(34.1, 46.8)	41.3	(34.9, 47.8)	42.9	(36.3, 49.5)
46.9	(41.3, 52.6)	48.9	(43.4, 54.4)	49.4	(42.6, 56.3)	54.1	(47.4, 60.8)	55.3	(48.5, 62.1)	55.2	(48.4, 62.0)	58.4	(52.1, 64.6)
52.5	(46.7, 58.2)	49.2	(43.5, 55.0)	51.7	(46.0, 57.3)	55.0	(49.6, 60.5)	54.4	(49.1, 59.7)	54.9	(50.0, 59.7)	54.4	(49.2, 59.6)
33.7	(27.7, 39.8)	36.4	(30.6, 42.3)	34.3	(29.4, 39.2)	34.0	(28.9, 39.2)	31.7	(25.8, 37.7)	33.0	(27.6, 38.4)	33.5	(28.5, 38.4)
31.5	(25.1, 37.9)	29.4	(23.5, 35.3)	29.6	(23.8, 35.3)	32.5	(25.9, 39.1)	32.6	(26.1, 39.1)	32.4	(26.4, 38.5)	28.3	(22.4, 34.3)
49.7	(43.4, 55.9)	51.6	(45.3, 58.0)	50.5	(44.3, 56.7)	46.6	(41.0, 52.3)	51.5	(44.8, 58.3)	49.7	(43.7, 55.8)	52.0	(45.3, 58.8)
50.8	(45.0, 56.7)	49.4	(44.1, 54.6)	50.3	(44.9, 55.8)	51.0	(45.5, 56.5)	52.1	(47.0, 57.3)	52.7	(47.3, 58.2)	52.3	(46.9, 57.6)
23.2	(16.7, 29.7)	24.2	(17.7, 30.6)	24.2	(18.9, 29.4)	26.0	(20.3, 31.6)	32.9	(27.0, 38.8)	33.7	(27.7, 39.7)	39.1	(33.3, 44.9)
51.8	(42.6, 61.0)	50.2	(43.8, 56.5)	52.4	(46.1, 58.6)	50.7	(43.5, 57.9)	53.5	(47.0, 60.0)	40.8	(29.7, 51.8)	40.3	(32.2, 48.3)
50.1	(44.2, 56.0)	53.5	(47.9, 59.1)	54.7	(49.2, 60.1)	52.4	(47.9, 56.9)	49.8	(45.3, 54.3)	46.9	(41.9, 51.9)	46.3	(41.0, 51.7)
42.9	(37.2, 48.7)	45.4	(40.5, 50.2)	48.0	(43.3, 52.7)	48.4	(43.7, 53.1)	50.0	(45.6, 54.3)	49.3	(44.9, 53.6)	46.4	(41.7, 51.1)
48.6	(42.1, 55.1)	49.3	(42.8, 55.7)	49.6	(43.3, 55.9)	51.3	(46.5, 56.2)	48.1	(43.4, 52.8)	50.8	(46.0, 55.5)	50.6	(45.9, 55.2)
44.6	(37.8, 51.4)	46.7	(40.8, 52.7)	46.4	(40.4, 52.5)	46.4	(40.2, 52.6)	46.2	(40.6, 51.7)	43.9	(39.4, 48.5)	46.1	(41.4, 50.9)
67.0	(61.8, 72.2)	68.3	(63.1, 73.6)	77.6	(72.6, 82.6)	78.1	(73.2, 83.1)	78.9	(74.0, 83.8)	78.9	(73.8, 84.1)	79.7	(74.2, 85.1)
58.9	(53.5, 64.3)	62.4	(56.9, 67.9)	61.7	(55.8, 67.7)	63.7	(58.3, 69.1)	63.7	(58.5, 68.9)	63.6	(58.3, 68.9)	64.4	(58.6, 70.2)
46.1	(40.8, 51.3)	46.5	(41.3, 51.7)	46.0	(40.7, 51.2)	51.5	(46.1, 57.0)	51.8	(46.8, 56.7)	51.6	(46.6, 56.6)	50.6	(45.5, 55.6)
58.1	(52.6, 63.6)	59.6	(54.5, 64.7)	62.7	(57.5, 67.9)	64.7	(60.3, 69.2)	65.6	(60.6, 70.6)	64.1	(59.1, 69.1)	63.6	(58.2, 68.9)
41.6	(34.8, 48.4)	43.4	(36.1, 50.7)	45.5	(38.9, 52.1)	44.1	(38.8, 49.4)	45.0	(39.8, 50.2)	44.6	(39.4, 49.8)	43.1	(37.8, 48.4)
38.5	(32.9, 44.1)	39.4	(33.8, 45.0)	38.5	(32.6, 44.4)	41.5	(35.4, 47.5)	40.0	(34.2, 45.8)	40.8	(34.8, 46.8)	42.2	(35.7, 48.6)
55.3	(49.1, 61.5)	54.6	(49.2, 60.0)	54.5	(49.0, 60.0)	56.4	(51.1, 61.8)	58.4	(53.4, 63.5)	60.6	(55.4, 65.8)	64.0	(58.4, 69.6)
38.2	(34.2, 42.2)	38.2	(32.4, 44.0)	40.2	(35.1, 45.2)	37.3	(32.7, 42.0)	35.9	(32.4, 39.5)	39.0	(34.3, 43.6)	38.4	(32.8, 43.9)
50.8	(44.9, 56.7)	49.7	(44.6, 54.9)	50.8	(45.4, 56.2)	56.0	(50.5, 61.4)	54.1	(48.7, 59.6)	53.5	(47.9, 59.0)	54.8	(49.2, 60.4)
59.8	(52.6, 67.1)	60.6	(54.6, 66.7)	59.5	(53.4, 65.6)	60.5	(55.1, 65.8)	64.8	(58.7, 70.9)	66.7	(60.8, 72.5)	67.2	(62.8, 71.6)
28.7	(23.7, 33.7)	34.6	(28.5, 40.7)	37.2	(30.6, 43.8)	40.7	(34.1, 47.3)	40.4	(33.9, 46.8)	40.3	(33.9, 46.6)	41.8	(36.2, 47.4)
1.8	(0.0, 4.0)	2.2	(0.3, 4.1)	1.8	(0.0, 3.9)	3.0	(0.9, 5.1)	3.0	(0.4, 5.6)	1.9	(0.1, 3.6)	2.3	(0.0, 5.0)
63.9	(58.7, 69.1)	65.7	(60.5, 70.8)	65.4	(59.4, 71.4)	66.3	(61.2, 71.3)	66.9	(62.2, 71.6)	65.0	(59.9, 70.1)	65.1	(59.8, 70.3)
44.0	(38.4, 49.6)	45.0	(39.6, 50.4)	51.6	(46.7, 56.6)	50.2	(44.9, 55.6)	50.2	(45.0, 55.4)	48.1	(42.8, 53.4)	49.3	(44.0, 54.7)
52.9	(47.9, 57.9)	53.1	(48.3, 57.9)	55.1	(48.9, 61.3)	54.6	(49.1, 60.1)	55.5	(49.8, 61.3)	52.9	(47.6, 58.2)	49.7	(44.6, 54.8)
27.6	(22.2, 33.1)	28.1	(21.6, 34.6)	28.3	(22.0, 34.7)	32.1	(25.7, 38.5)	33.5	(27.7, 39.3)	31.1	(25.6, 36.7)	35.4	(29.3, 41.6)
65.5	(60.0, 71.1)	66.5	(60.7, 72.4)	67.2	(61.5, 72.9)	66.8	(61.1, 72.5)	67.0	(61.3, 72.6)	67.8	(62.1, 73.4)	65.8	(59.8, 71.8)
52.0	(46.1, 57.8)	52.8	(46.8, 58.7)	49.1	(43.7, 54.5)	49.0	(43.8, 54.1)	51.7	(46.4, 57.1)	51.2	(46.0, 56.4)	51.8	(46.8, 56.8)
49.0	(43.3, 54.8)	49.4	(44.4, 54.3)	47.3	(42.6, 52.0)	48.6	(44.4, 52.8)	50.1	(45.6, 54.5)	51.3	(46.6, 55.9)	52.7	(47.6, 57.9)
20.4	(16.0, 24.8)	18.5	(14.0, 23.0)	20.4	(15.4, 25.4)	22.7	(17.5, 27.8)	24.6	(19.0, 30.3)	26.0	(20.1, 31.8)	25.5	(19.4, 31.6)

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

The table shows the Human Development category score for each country in each year and the associated measurement imprecision at the 90% statistical confidence level.

	2000 SCORE	2000 CONFIDENCE INTERVAL	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Algeria	64.5	(54.3, 74.7)	70.3	(63.1, 77.4)	70.5	(63.3, 77.7)	70.9	(63.8, 78.0)
Angola	30.2	(20.2, 40.3)	34.7	(24.8, 44.6)	35.8	(25.2, 46.4)	36.6	(26.7, 46.4)
Benin	45.0	(35.3, 54.7)	48.7	(40.5, 57.0)	48.6	(41.0, 56.3)	45.0	(35.6, 54.3)
Botswana	67.0	(57.1, 76.9)	71.7	(63.7, 79.7)	72.3	(64.7, 79.8)	70.7	(62.5, 78.9)
Burkina Faso	39.1	(29.8, 48.3)	43.5	(35.0, 52.1)	43.9	(35.6, 52.2)	41.7	(32.0, 51.4)
Burundi	35.7	(26.2, 45.2)	39.0	(28.5, 49.4)	39.5	(29.2, 49.9)	40.0	(29.4, 50.6)
Cameroon	45.5	(36.8, 54.2)	49.3	(40.7, 58.0)	50.2	(42.4, 58.0)	52.0	(43.6, 60.4)
Cape Verde	70.6	(59.8, 81.3)	75.7	(68.2, 83.1)	76.3	(68.4, 84.3)	77.0	(69.5, 84.4)
Central African Rep.	26.8	(20.3, 33.3)	29.1	(22.1, 36.2)	29.9	(22.9, 36.9)	30.7	(23.5, 37.9)
Chad	27.0	(18.1, 36.0)	29.1	(19.1, 39.1)	29.6	(19.6, 39.7)	27.0	(17.6, 36.4)
Comoros	46.9	(36.0, 57.7)	50.7	(39.4, 61.9)	51.9	(41.4, 62.3)	52.7	(42.1, 63.2)
Congo	41.4	(32.8, 50.0)	44.4	(35.7, 53.1)	44.7	(36.6, 52.8)	46.1	(38.0, 54.2)
Congo, Dem. Rep.	34.3	(23.7, 44.8)	36.3	(25.2, 47.4)	37.2	(26.5, 47.9)	34.5	(23.5, 45.5)
Côte d'Ivoire	40.7	(32.9, 48.6)	45.0	(38.2, 51.8)	45.5	(38.2, 52.7)	45.6	(38.1, 53.1)
Djibouti	46.3	(34.9, 57.7)	50.2	(39.2, 61.3)	52.1	(40.9, 63.2)	53.4	(43.4, 63.4)
Egypt	69.3	(58.3, 80.2)	74.9	(66.5, 83.3)	74.9	(66.4, 83.3)	75.1	(66.6, 83.5)
Equatorial Guinea	42.3	(28.2, 56.4)	50.6	(34.7, 66.5)	51.8	(35.8, 67.8)	53.0	(37.0, 68.9)
Eritrea	43.0	(31.7, 54.4)	47.5	(35.7, 59.3)	47.9	(36.6, 59.2)	48.8	(36.5, 61.0)
Ethiopia	35.9	(25.6, 46.3)	39.7	(29.4, 50.1)	40.6	(30.2, 50.9)	39.0	(28.3, 49.6)
Gabon	58.8	(47.4, 70.3)	62.8	(52.6, 73.1)	63.7	(53.9, 73.4)	64.3	(54.4, 74.2)
Gambia	54.1	(45.0, 63.1)	58.6	(50.1, 67.2)	60.5	(51.3, 69.7)	60.8	(51.6, 70.0)
Ghana	57.3	(47.8, 66.8)	61.6	(53.5, 69.7)	61.8	(54.7, 69.0)	63.3	(55.5, 71.2)
Guinea	36.8	(27.6, 45.9)	40.2	(31.2, 49.3)	40.7	(31.6, 49.8)	43.3	(34.6, 52.1)
Guinea-Bissau	35.5	(25.6, 45.5)	39.0	(28.5, 49.6)	39.7	(29.8, 49.6)	40.4	(30.8, 49.9)
Kenya	53.9	(44.7, 63.1)	57.3	(48.9, 65.8)	57.6	(48.8, 66.3)	53.3	(43.4, 63.1)
Lesotho	50.4	(41.2, 59.7)	54.3	(45.7, 63.0)	54.6	(46.3, 62.9)	55.2	(47.2, 63.1)
Liberia	34.2	(24.2, 44.3)	35.6	(23.6, 47.6)	36.1	(24.4, 47.8)	36.4	(24.4, 48.3)
Libya	70.2	(56.0, 84.3)	75.6	(63.1, 88.0)	75.5	(63.4, 87.5)	75.9	(63.8, 88.0)
Madagascar	47.9	(38.6, 57.3)	52.5	(43.9, 61.1)	52.4	(43.9, 60.8)	53.4	(45.0, 61.9)
Malawi	44.0	(34.4, 53.7)	48.9	(39.5, 58.3)	47.8	(39.0, 56.6)	45.7	(35.7, 55.6)
Mali	37.6	(28.2, 46.9)	41.5	(32.0, 51.0)	43.2	(33.6, 52.9)	44.3	(34.5, 54.1)
Mauritania	45.0	(35.6, 54.5)	49.7	(41.1, 58.2)	51.7	(43.4, 59.9)	50.8	(42.9, 58.7)
Mauritius	77.4	(66.9, 87.9)	84.5	(77.3, 91.6)	84.1	(77.0, 91.2)	85.0	(78.7, 91.3)
Morocco	61.3	(51.4, 71.2)	67.1	(60.4, 73.8)	67.0	(60.5, 73.6)	61.9	(51.7, 72.2)
Mozambique	38.0	(29.2, 46.9)	41.9	(33.1, 50.7)	42.9	(33.7, 52.1)	44.1	(36.0, 52.3)
Namibia	62.2	(51.8, 72.6)	65.7	(58.1, 73.4)	65.9	(58.4, 73.4)	62.2	(52.6, 71.7)
Niger	29.1	(18.4, 39.8)	32.9	(22.0, 43.8)	34.4	(23.5, 45.3)	33.1	(22.5, 43.7)
Nigeria	44.8	(34.8, 54.8)	48.0	(37.1, 59.0)	48.2	(37.3, 59.1)	46.2	(35.9, 56.5)
Rwanda	46.4	(35.8, 57.1)	50.0	(39.6, 60.3)	51.3	(41.8, 60.8)	54.5	(44.5, 64.4)
São Tomé & Príncipe	53.9	(41.4, 66.3)	59.4	(49.6, 69.3)	60.2	(50.6, 69.8)	61.1	(52.1, 70.2)
Senegal	46.3	(37.7, 54.9)	50.4	(42.6, 58.2)	51.8	(44.9, 58.6)	54.0	(47.3, 60.7)
Seychelles	83.2	(71.6, 94.8)	90.1	(84.3, 96.0)	90.6	(85.2, 96.1)	90.6	(84.7, 96.4)
Sierra Leone	32.2	(22.4, 42.1)	33.9	(22.5, 45.4)	35.6	(24.3, 46.9)	35.2	(23.7, 46.6)
Somalia	11.7	(0.0, 24.7)	14.0	(0.2, 27.9)	15.8	(1.7, 30.0)	15.3	(1.9, 28.8)
South Africa	73.0	(63.2, 82.7)	76.9	(69.5, 84.4)	76.9	(69.2, 84.7)	72.1	(62.3, 81.9)
Swaziland	56.2	(46.3, 66.1)	60.5	(51.0, 69.9)	60.7	(51.9, 69.5)	61.6	(52.2, 70.9)
Tanzania	44.7	(34.9, 54.5)	48.8	(39.4, 58.2)	49.1	(40.4, 57.8)	46.8	(36.7, 56.9)
Togo	41.6	(33.0, 50.1)	45.1	(36.1, 54.2)	45.4	(37.2, 53.6)	47.2	(39.2, 55.2)
Tunisia	77.8	(68.1, 87.5)	84.6	(78.6, 90.7)	85.3	(80.2, 90.4)	85.9	(79.9, 91.8)
Uganda	49.3	(40.2, 58.5)	53.7	(45.6, 61.8)	54.3	(46.4, 62.3)	51.5	(42.6, 60.4)
Zambia	47.6	(39.2, 56.0)	53.6	(45.3, 61.9)	53.8	(45.7, 61.9)	54.0	(46.2, 61.8)
Zimbabwe	44.7	(32.5, 57.0)	48.1	(36.5, 59.8)	48.0	(36.8, 59.2)	47.9	(36.2, 59.7)

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012						
74.0	(67.3, 80.6)	75.0	(68.4, 81.6)	71.6	(61.0, 82.2)	72.1	(62.3, 82.0)	74.9	(66.5, 83.2)	76.7	(70.0, 83.4)	76.3	(67.2, 85.4)
35.5	(25.6, 45.4)	38.8	(27.9, 49.7)	40.0	(31.5, 48.5)	43.2	(33.5, 53.0)	48.5	(39.6, 57.4)	48.5	(39.0, 58.0)	48.5	(37.8, 59.2)
50.4	(42.7, 58.1)	51.9	(44.4, 59.4)	52.8	(44.6, 60.9)	55.7	(49.2, 62.2)	57.7	(50.1, 65.3)	58.3	(51.3, 65.4)	57.2	(48.8, 65.5)
77.1	(70.3, 83.9)	77.1	(69.7, 84.5)	78.0	(70.9, 85.1)	79.6	(72.9, 86.3)	80.0	(72.6, 87.5)	81.1	(74.0, 88.2)	81.3	(72.7, 89.8)
43.0	(33.9, 52.1)	45.1	(36.1, 54.1)	45.8	(37.0, 54.7)	47.1	(38.9, 55.2)	46.1	(38.6, 53.6)	47.5	(39.9, 55.1)	47.8	(38.4, 57.2)
40.5	(30.3, 50.7)	42.9	(32.5, 53.3)	42.5	(32.5, 52.5)	43.7	(33.5, 53.8)	45.4	(35.7, 55.2)	47.2	(37.1, 57.3)	47.8	(36.6, 58.9)
50.4	(41.7, 59.2)	51.4	(43.5, 59.2)	52.3	(45.2, 59.4)	54.7	(48.7, 60.6)	56.3	(50.3, 62.3)	56.8	(50.9, 62.6)	57.1	(49.1, 65.2)
76.2	(68.0, 84.4)	78.3	(70.9, 85.6)	79.6	(72.8, 86.5)	80.5	(74.1, 87.0)	81.8	(75.6, 88.0)	81.8	(76.4, 87.2)	80.7	(72.5, 89.0)
30.1	(22.2, 37.9)	31.3	(23.7, 38.9)	32.2	(25.3, 39.1)	33.6	(26.6, 40.7)	35.1	(28.2, 42.0)	35.9	(29.5, 42.4)	36.3	(28.0, 44.6)
29.0	(19.6, 38.4)	29.8	(20.3, 39.3)	29.4	(20.2, 38.6)	32.7	(23.9, 41.5)	33.2	(24.8, 41.7)	33.7	(25.2, 42.1)	33.7	(23.8, 43.6)
51.1	(39.5, 62.7)	51.5	(40.0, 63.1)	52.5	(41.4, 63.6)	54.5	(43.7, 65.4)	54.0	(43.3, 64.7)	55.5	(45.7, 65.3)	55.9	(44.6, 67.3)
45.0	(36.6, 53.3)	45.6	(38.3, 52.9)	46.7	(38.7, 54.6)	46.5	(39.3, 53.6)	49.3	(40.9, 57.6)	50.0	(42.4, 57.6)	50.2	(40.6, 59.9)
36.9	(25.8, 47.9)	39.6	(29.6, 49.6)	37.7	(27.7, 47.6)	39.0	(29.0, 48.9)	39.2	(29.2, 49.2)	39.9	(29.9, 50.0)	40.2	(29.0, 51.3)
43.2	(35.2, 51.3)	43.9	(36.0, 51.8)	45.4	(39.2, 51.5)	45.7	(39.9, 51.4)	47.9	(41.6, 54.2)	47.1	(41.6, 52.5)	48.8	(41.2, 56.4)
57.0	(46.7, 67.2)	57.8	(47.7, 67.9)	55.3	(44.7, 65.9)	56.9	(46.1, 67.6)	58.3	(47.2, 69.3)	57.9	(48.7, 67.1)	58.8	(47.1, 70.5)
75.5	(67.5, 83.6)	76.2	(69.1, 83.3)	76.5	(68.5, 84.5)	72.6	(62.4, 82.8)	72.6	(62.3, 82.9)	71.5	(61.1, 82.0)	71.5	(60.2, 82.8)
55.2	(39.7, 70.8)	56.1	(39.8, 72.4)	57.9	(41.9, 73.9)	56.4	(41.8, 71.0)	57.7	(44.9, 70.5)	56.4	(41.9, 71.0)	56.4	(40.4, 72.5)
45.3	(33.3, 57.2)	45.2	(33.2, 57.2)	47.5	(36.4, 58.6)	48.7	(37.9, 59.5)	48.4	(37.1, 59.7)	46.7	(35.6, 57.9)	45.5	(33.9, 57.0)
43.0	(33.1, 52.9)	44.3	(34.6, 54.1)	46.6	(37.3, 55.9)	49.5	(40.9, 58.2)	52.3	(43.5, 61.1)	53.5	(45.1, 62.0)	53.7	(43.8, 63.6)
61.6	(49.5, 73.7)	62.3	(50.6, 74.1)	64.7	(53.8, 75.6)	65.6	(54.3, 76.9)	67.9	(56.8, 78.9)	68.0	(58.7, 77.3)	63.9	(52.4, 75.4)
58.8	(49.0, 68.6)	59.3	(50.0, 68.5)	65.3	(57.6, 73.0)	65.5	(56.1, 75.0)	66.3	(57.6, 74.9)	66.5	(58.5, 74.5)	66.5	(56.9, 76.1)
63.4	(53.8, 73.0)	66.0	(57.1, 74.9)	68.6	(61.3, 75.8)	68.8	(61.2, 76.4)	71.4	(64.0, 78.8)	72.9	(67.4, 78.4)	74.0	(66.2, 81.7)
44.4	(36.6, 52.3)	44.7	(37.3, 52.2)	41.7	(33.9, 49.6)	44.3	(36.7, 51.9)	46.4	(39.0, 53.7)	46.4	(38.9, 53.9)	46.7	(38.0, 55.3)
40.4	(31.6, 49.3)	42.6	(32.5, 52.7)	43.9	(34.4, 53.5)	45.5	(36.2, 54.7)	48.3	(38.4, 58.2)	49.0	(39.7, 58.3)	46.7	(36.1, 57.3)
54.7	(45.9, 63.5)	55.9	(47.4, 64.3)	60.3	(52.0, 68.6)	61.4	(53.4, 69.5)	62.5	(53.8, 71.1)	64.9	(55.9, 73.9)	63.9	(54.7, 73.1)
54.5	(45.7, 63.2)	55.2	(46.6, 63.7)	57.4	(50.1, 64.7)	58.2	(51.6, 64.9)	58.6	(51.1, 66.1)	58.7	(51.5, 65.8)	58.4	(49.8, 66.9)
41.2	(29.6, 52.8)	43.0	(31.2, 54.7)	45.5	(36.2, 54.8)	45.4	(36.0, 54.9)	46.6	(36.7, 56.6)	49.0	(40.2, 57.8)	50.7	(41.3, 60.1)
77.2	(64.0, 90.4)	78.0	(65.1, 90.8)	78.7	(67.5, 90.0)	78.2	(66.2, 90.2)	76.7	(62.6, 90.7)	73.1	(58.7, 87.6)	73.2	(58.3, 88.1)
51.8	(42.3, 61.4)	52.6	(44.0, 61.1)	51.9	(42.6, 61.2)	52.3	(43.3, 61.4)	52.5	(43.5, 61.6)	51.1	(42.8, 59.3)	50.0	(40.3, 59.6)
48.6	(39.6, 57.6)	49.1	(40.1, 58.1)	51.6	(43.5, 59.8)	53.3	(44.9, 61.8)	56.4	(48.4, 64.3)	57.4	(49.5, 65.4)	56.2	(46.7, 65.6)
45.0	(35.5, 54.5)	47.5	(38.5, 56.5)	48.2	(39.4, 57.0)	49.0	(40.7, 57.3)	50.3	(41.7, 58.8)	51.5	(43.2, 59.8)	50.6	(41.4, 59.9)
47.2	(38.2, 56.3)	47.4	(38.6, 56.2)	47.6	(38.5, 56.7)	47.3	(39.0, 55.5)	46.9	(38.1, 55.7)	47.2	(39.0, 55.4)	47.7	(38.3, 57.1)
84.7	(77.3, 92.0)	85.3	(78.1, 92.6)	87.2	(80.3, 94.0)	86.9	(80.5, 93.3)	87.0	(79.8, 94.2)	88.2	(82.3, 94.1)	88.5	(80.1, 96.8)
65.3	(55.0, 75.5)	65.7	(56.7, 74.7)	66.3	(57.4, 75.1)	67.2	(59.1, 75.3)	68.9	(60.2, 77.5)	70.4	(63.1, 77.6)	70.5	(61.4, 79.7)
42.9	(34.6, 51.2)	42.5	(35.7, 49.3)	45.6	(39.4, 51.8)	48.7	(43.0, 54.3)	50.5	(43.9, 57.0)	50.2	(45.1, 55.4)	50.5	(42.8, 58.1)
64.5	(57.2, 71.8)	65.9	(58.2, 73.7)	65.7	(57.9, 73.5)	66.5	(59.8, 73.2)	67.4	(60.0, 74.8)	67.6	(60.1, 75.1)	67.5	(58.5, 76.4)
35.6	(25.4, 45.7)	37.9	(27.8, 47.9)	40.7	(32.0, 49.5)	43.9	(35.2, 52.5)	44.5	(35.6, 53.5)	46.4	(37.5, 55.3)	47.0	(36.6, 57.4)
49.6	(40.0, 59.1)	49.6	(40.3, 58.9)	50.8	(42.2, 59.4)	52.8	(44.5, 61.0)	53.2	(44.4, 62.1)	52.6	(44.0, 61.3)	52.7	(42.5, 62.9)
57.4	(48.6, 66.3)	57.0	(48.4, 65.6)	60.7	(52.4, 69.0)	64.5	(56.6, 72.4)	65.6	(58.0, 73.2)	66.8	(59.7, 73.9)	67.8	(58.6, 77.0)
56.9	(45.8, 68.1)	59.0	(48.7, 69.2)	59.3	(49.4, 69.3)	60.4	(51.0, 69.7)	64.0	(55.1, 73.0)	66.9	(57.5, 76.4)	66.8	(56.1, 77.5)
56.5	(50.0, 62.9)	58.3	(52.5, 64.2)	56.7	(48.3, 65.1)	59.9	(53.7, 66.0)	61.2	(53.6, 68.9)	62.6	(54.9, 70.2)	62.3	(53.3, 71.2)
91.6	(85.0, 98.2)	91.4	(85.5, 97.4)	92.4	(88.4, 96.4)	92.0	(87.4, 96.7)	93.3	(87.3, 99.3)	87.4	(76.7, 98.1)	92.2	(85.0, 99.3)
40.1	(29.3, 50.8)	40.7	(30.0, 51.5)	38.6	(27.1, 50.1)	40.1	(29.4, 50.7)	39.3	(27.5, 51.1)	43.4	(34.4, 52.4)	42.0	(31.0, 53.0)
11.5	(0.0, 25.1)	24.4	(7.3, 41.4)	11.7	(0.0, 25.0)	13.5	(3.3, 23.7)	13.9	(1.7, 26.1)	12.9	(3.1, 22.7)	13.1	(0.1, 26.1)
76.1	(68.8, 83.4)	76.5	(70.0, 83.1)	77.6	(70.2, 85.1)	76.1	(68.6, 83.7)	76.5	(68.6, 84.4)	77.6	(70.0, 85.1)	77.4	(68.1, 86.6)
61.4	(53.1, 69.7)	62.2	(53.4, 70.9)	62.5	(53.9, 71.1)	63.1	(54.3, 71.9)	63.9	(56.2, 71.7)	64.4	(56.9, 71.8)	64.3	(54.5, 74.0)
53.0	(45.7, 60.4)	53.1	(45.5, 60.7)	55.3	(47.8, 62.8)	56.5	(49.2, 63.9)	57.1	(49.2, 64.9)	56.8	(49.6, 64.0)	58.2	(49.8, 66.6)
44.6	(35.9, 53.3)	44.7	(36.0, 53.3)	46.0	(37.8, 54.2)	47.9	(40.6, 55.2)	51.0	(44.0, 58.0)	52.8	(47.1, 58.6)	53.7	(44.6, 62.8)
88.0	(81.5, 94.5)	89.6	(85.1, 94.1)	83.0	(73.1, 92.8)	85.1	(78.6, 91.6)	85.2	(77.4, 92.9)	83.3	(76.6, 90.0)	83.3	(74.4, 92.3)
55.4	(47.2, 63.7)	57.3	(49.4, 65.2)	58.4	(50.6, 66.1)	59.9	(53.3, 66.5)	61.1	(54.5, 67.7)	61.7	(55.7, 67.8)	61.5	(53.2, 69.9)
53.3	(46.7, 60.0)	55.2	(49.3, 61.1)	57.9	(51.7, 64.0)	59.9	(53.9, 65.8)	59.5	(52.8, 66.2)	59.2	(52.4, 65.9)	59.6	(51.4, 67.7)
47.2	(37.8, 56.6)	48.3	(37.5, 59.2)	44.8	(34.0, 55.6)	44.9	(34.9, 54.8)	49.0	(38.9, 59.2)	57.6	(48.1, 67.2)	55.1	(42.4, 67.8)

Significant Movers in the 2013 IIAG: 2000–2012

CONFIDENCE LEVEL	COUNTRY	OVERALL IIAG	SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT
95%	Angola	+18.1			+17.1	
	Liberia	+24.8	+34.1	+28.0	+20.4	
	Madagascar	-11.7	-19.6	-28.7		
	Rwanda	+10.9				
	Sierra Leone	+14.8	+29.5			
90%	Angola	+18.1	+19.5	+17.4	+17.1	
	Burundi	+8.8				
	Congo, Dem. Rep.				+12.4	
	Liberia	+24.8	+34.1	+28.0	+20.4	
	Madagascar	-11.7	-19.6	-28.7		
	Mauritius				+15.3	
	Rwanda	+10.9			+13.7	+21.4
	Sierra Leone	+14.8	+29.5		+14.4	
85%	Zambia	+8.6				
	Angola	+18.1	+19.5	+17.4	+17.1	+18.3
	Burundi	+8.8		+16.8		
	Congo	+8.0				
	Congo, Dem. Rep.				+12.4	
	Ethiopia					+17.7
	Ghana					+16.7
	Lesotho	+7.7				
	Liberia	+24.8	+34.1	+28.0	+20.4	
	Madagascar	-11.7	-19.6	-28.7		
	Mauritius	+7.3			+15.3	
	Rwanda	+10.9			+13.7	+21.4
80%	Senegal					+16.0
	Seychelles				+11.8	
	Sierra Leone	+14.8	+29.5		+14.4	
	Togo	+8.2				
	Zambia	+8.6				
	Angola	+18.1	+19.5	+17.4	+17.1	+18.3
	Burundi	+8.8		+16.8		
	Congo	+8.0				
	Congo, Dem. Rep.	+7.3			+12.4	
	Ethiopia					+17.7
	Gabon				+11.1	
	Gambia				+10.5	
	Ghana					+16.7
	Lesotho	+7.7				
	Liberia	+24.8	+34.1	+28.0	+20.4	+16.5
	Madagascar	-11.7	-19.6	-28.7		
	Mali		-13.1			
	Mauritius	+7.3			+15.3	
	Niger					+17.9
	Rwanda	+10.9			+13.7	+21.4
	Senegal					+16.0
	Seychelles				+11.8	
	Sierra Leone	+14.8	+29.5		+14.4	
	Togo	+8.2				
	Zambia	+8.6				

The choice of confidence level will have an impact on which countries demonstrate statistically significant movements in governance performance between 2000 and 2012.

This table highlights countries that experience a statistically significant improvement (green) or deterioration (red) in IIAG scores at the overall and category levels over this time period. The following confidence levels are represented: 95%, 90%, 85% and 80%.

The 2013 Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) analyses statistically significant movements in governance performance from 2000 to 2012, at the 90% confidence level.

At the overall governance level, six countries have exhibited statistically significant improvements (at 90%) since 2000: Liberia, Angola, Sierra Leone, Rwanda, Burundi and Zambia. One country, Madagascar, has exhibited a statistically significant deterioration (at 90%) since 2000.



Regional and Country Performance

Regional Performance 82

Country Performance

- Algeria 83
- Angola 84
- Benin 85
- Botswana 86
- Burkina Faso 87
- Burundi 88
- Cameroon 89
- Cape Verde 90
- Central African Rep. 91
- Chad 92
- Comoros 93
- Congo 94
- Congo, Dem. Rep. 95
- Côte d'Ivoire 96
- Djibouti 97
- Egypt 98
- Equatorial Guinea 99
- Eritrea 100
- Ethiopia 101
- Gabon 102
- Gambia 103
- Ghana 104
- Guinea 105
- Guinea-Bissau 106
- Kenya 107
- Lesotho 108
- Liberia 109
- Libya 110
- Madagascar 111
- Malawi 112
- Mali 113
- Mauritania 114
- Mauritius 115
- Morocco 116
- Mozambique 117
- Namibia 118
- Niger 119
- Nigeria 120
- Rwanda 121
- São Tomé & Príncipe 122
- Senegal 123
- Seychelles 124
- Sierra Leone 125
- Somalia 126
- South Africa 127
- Swaziland 128
- Tanzania 129
- Togo 130
- Tunisia 131
- Uganda 132
- Zambia 133
- Zimbabwe 134

Regional Performance

Overall IIAG Regional Ranks

- 1st** Southern Africa
- 2nd** North Africa
- 3rd** West Africa
- 4th** East Africa
- 5th** Central Africa

Regional Groupings*

Central

Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon

East

Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan⁺, South Sudan⁺, Tanzania, Uganda

North

Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Tunisia

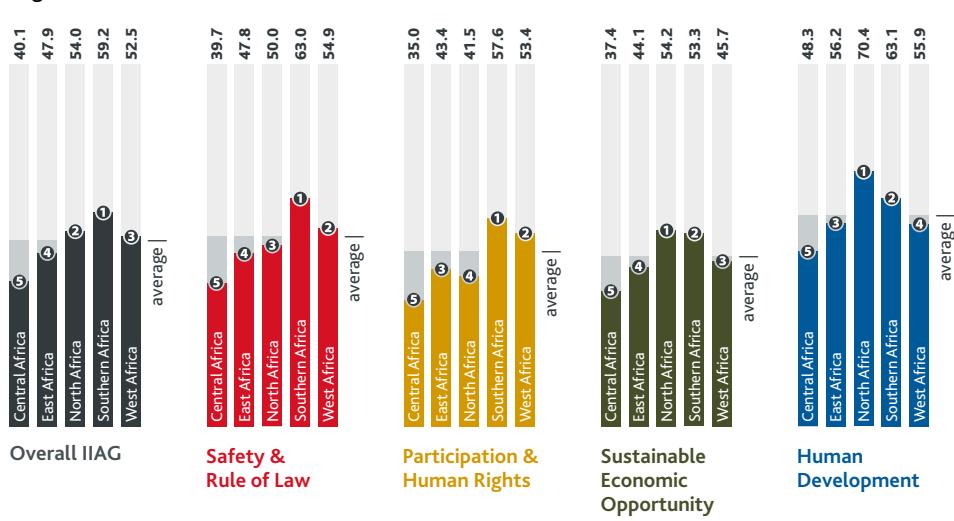
Southern

Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe

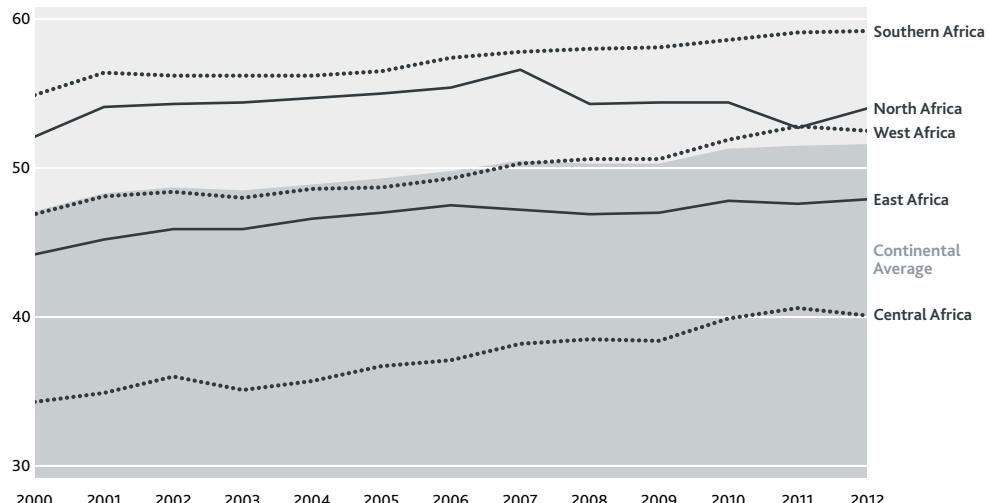
West

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé & Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

Regional Scores: 2012



Regional Governance Trends: Overall Score



Additional Regional Information‡

	CENTRAL	EAST	NORTH	SOUTHERN	WEST	AFRICA
Population (millions)	111.1	306.4	172.6	173.2	318.7	1081.9
Land area (% of Africa)	17.9	19.9	23.0	22.1	17.1	100.0
GDP (US\$, billion)	106.0	212.1	674.2	602.7	397.2	1992.3
GDP growth rate (%)	6.1	2.0	2.6	4.4	6.8	4.3
GDP per capita (US\$)	954.7	692.4	3907.2	3480.1	1246.2	1841.5

‡Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Algeria

Region	North Africa
Head of State	President Abdelaziz Bouteflika
since	28 April 1999
REC membership(s)	AMU

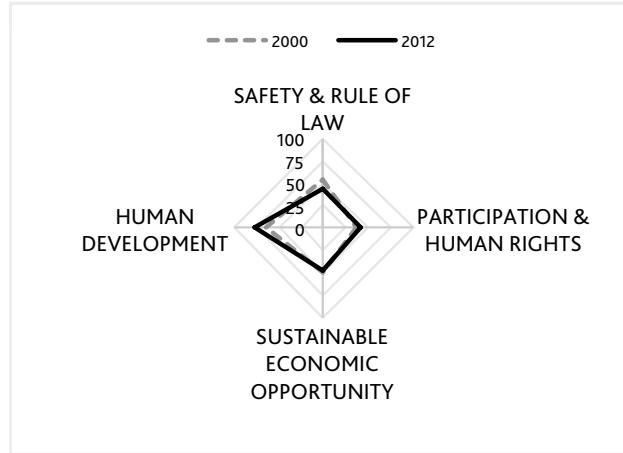


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 25th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 4th (out of 6) in the region.

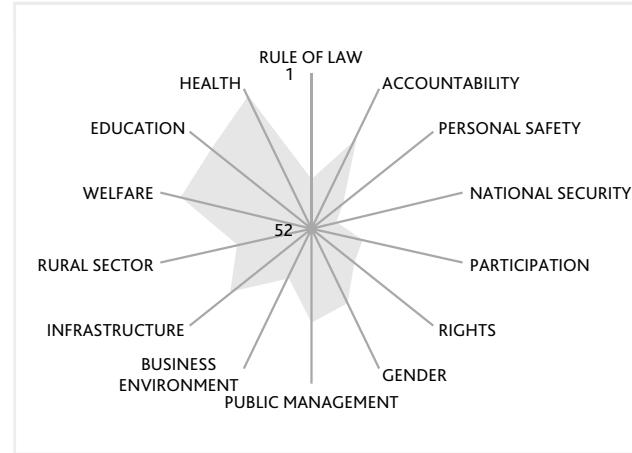
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
25	Overall IIAG	51.2	...	55.4	52.7	51.2	54.2	52.5	52.5	+1.3
39	Safety & Rule of Law	54.6	...	51.2	51.4	49.8	51.7	45.3	44.7	-9.9
36	Rule of Law	50.6	...	52.0	49.9	45.4	42.3	40.8	40.3	-10.3
19	Accountability	41.1	...	47.6	46.6	41.3	47.5	45.7	43.9	+2.7
39	Personal Safety	50.8	...	40.2	43.9	47.6	46.9	34.5	34.6	-16.2
44	National Security	76.1	...	65.0	65.0	65.0	70.0	60.1	60.1	-16.0
32	Participation & Human Rights	36.5	...	41.6	34.5	36.7	38.5	38.2	41.2	+4.7
35	Participation	20.2	...	32.2	21.5	27.9	29.4	29.4	32.2	+12.1
34	Rights	50.3	...	49.8	37.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.2	-12.1
25	Gender	39.1	...	42.6	45.0	44.1	47.9	47.1	53.1	+14.0
27	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	49.2	...	54.0	53.3	50.7	51.7	49.7	47.9	-1.3
21	Public Management	54.6	...	64.2	64.3	59.1	62.0	60.1	56.7	+2.0
34	Business Environment	52.8	...	52.3	51.9	50.6	47.6	45.3	44.3	-8.5
18	Infrastructure	33.5	...	42.0	42.0	39.6	42.9	38.3	36.8	+3.3
27	Rural Sector	56.0	...	57.6	54.8	53.4	54.3	55.0	53.8	-2.2
7	Human Development	64.5	...	75.0	71.6	72.1	74.9	76.7	76.3	+11.8
8	Welfare	58.5	...	61.3	64.8	65.6	66.5	68.5	68.5	+10.0
10	Education	59.5	...	69.0	70.8	70.0	72.3	71.2	69.9	+10.4
4	Health	75.4	...	94.8	79.3	80.8	85.7	90.4	90.4	+15.0

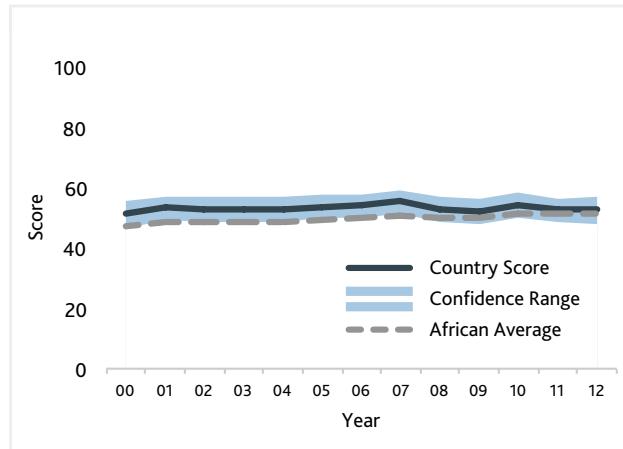
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	38.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	8.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	208.0 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	5404.0 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	10.0 2010

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Angola

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President José Eduardo dos Santos
since	21 September 1979
REC membership(s)	ECCAS, SADC

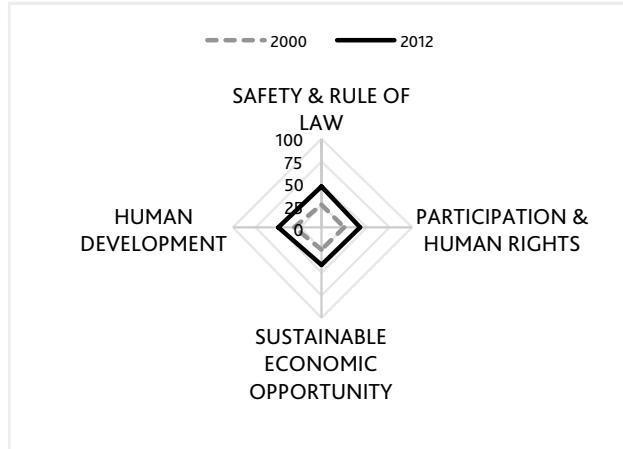


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 39th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 11th (out of 12) in the region.

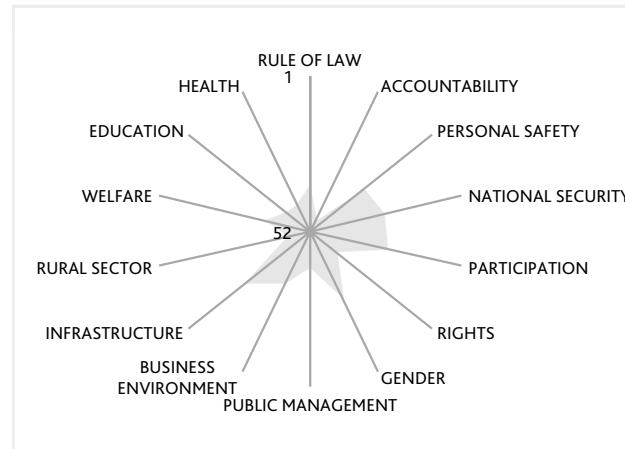
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
39	Overall IIAG	26.4	...	35.6	38.8	26.4	43.2	43.3	44.5	+18.1
37	Safety & Rule of Law	26.1	...	36.9	44.3	39.9	42.3	43.3	45.6	+19.5
37	Rule of Law	23.0	...	27.0	29.5	39.9	33.3	33.3	39.6	+16.5
48	Accountability	10.2	...	17.2	19.2	19.4	20.1	18.9	18.9	+8.7
30	Personal Safety	37.5	...	36.3	48.8	36.3	45.0	40.0	40.0	+2.5
27	National Security	33.7	...	67.3	79.6	63.9	70.8	81.1	84.0	+50.3
30	Participation & Human Rights	25.5	...	35.4	38.8	40.3	42.5	40.4	42.8	+17.4
26	Participation	2.9	...	18.7	28.9	36.3	37.0	37.0	45.9	+43.1
41	Rights	26.9	...	37.2	34.1	28.3	36.4	29.4	30.5	+3.6
27	Gender	46.6	...	50.3	53.5	56.5	54.0	54.9	52.1	+5.4
36	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	23.9	...	31.4	32.2	37.6	39.5	41.0	41.0	+17.1
40	Public Management	30.2	...	42.5	43.3	40.1	45.8	47.8	47.7	+17.6
33	Business Environment	29.6	...	29.0	29.0	40.3	41.7	44.9	44.9	+15.4
24	Infrastructure	22.5	...	20.1	20.5	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.3	+9.8
44	Rural Sector	13.3	...	33.9	36.0	38.0	38.3	38.9	38.9	+25.5
40	Human Development	30.2	...	38.8	40.0	43.2	48.5	48.5	48.5	+18.3
37	Welfare	32.5	...	33.7	36.1	40.0	42.4	45.0	45.0	+12.4
42	Education	28.1	...	30.5	30.1	35.1	42.6	39.9	39.9	+11.8
42	Health	30.0	...	52.1	53.9	54.6	60.5	60.6	60.6	+30.6

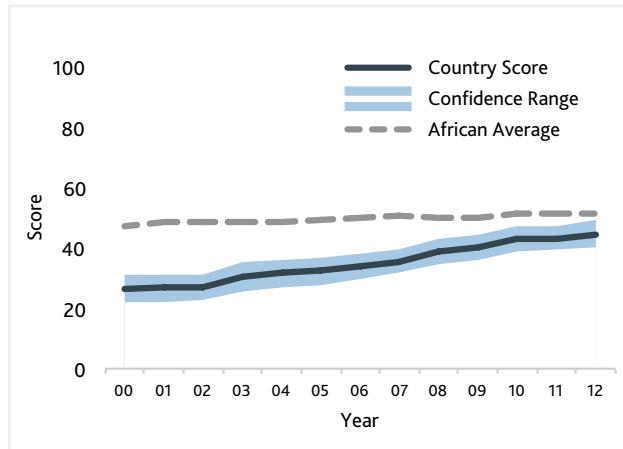
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	20.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	4.2 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	114.2 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.8 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	5484.8 2012
Gini index	42.7 2009
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

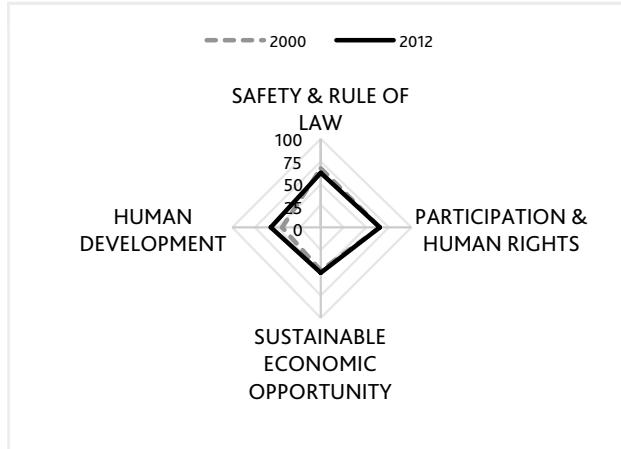
Benin

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Yayi Boni
since	6 April 2006
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
13th	58.7

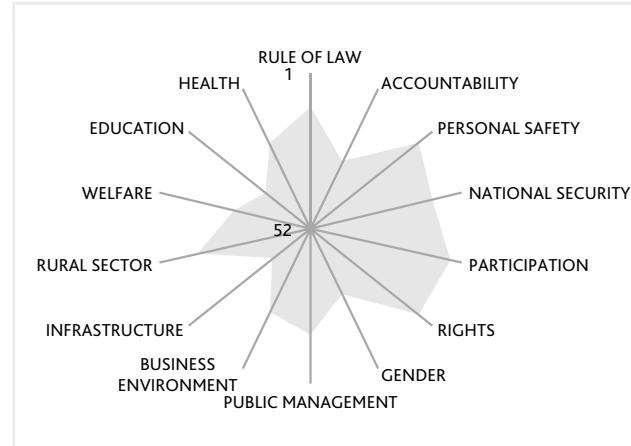
- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 13th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 5th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				
13	Overall IIAG	56.2	...	59.3	57.5	56.2	59.9	59.6	58.7	+2.5	
12	Safety & Rule of Law	67.2	...	69.5	68.5	65.7	64.2	63.8	61.7	-5.5	
12	Rule of Law	61.0	...	62.6	62.2	61.3	60.5	59.2	58.3	-2.8	
28	Accountability	43.4	...	49.8	47.9	44.2	42.7	42.2	40.4	-3.0	
7	Personal Safety	69.3	...	70.8	69.1	62.4	58.6	59.0	58.3	-11.0	
11	National Security	95.0	...	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	90.0	-5.0	
11	Participation & Human Rights	65.3	...	66.9	62.0	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.9	+0.6	
5	Participation	77.5	...	83.2	75.0	76.9	77.6	78.7	78.7	+1.2	
7	Rights	78.6	...	71.4	65.1	67.1	67.4	67.6	68.4	-10.2	
28	Gender	39.9	...	46.0	45.8	49.8	50.7	50.1	50.7	+10.8	
23	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	47.1	...	48.9	46.5	50.5	52.4	50.9	49.9	+2.8	
17	Public Management	59.5	...	64.0	61.4	60.1	59.4	59.1	57.7	-1.8	
21	Business Environment	51.8	...	54.7	47.8	54.9	59.3	55.2	54.7	+2.9	
36	Infrastructure	20.0	...	19.8	20.8	24.3	27.1	26.1	25.4	+5.4	
14	Rural Sector	57.1	...	57.2	56.1	62.7	63.6	63.1	61.9	+4.8	
25	Human Development	45.0	...	51.9	52.8	55.7	57.7	58.3	57.2	+12.2	
26	Welfare	44.4	...	45.0	47.1	48.5	50.7	50.7	50.6	+6.2	
33	Education	32.5	...	38.5	41.4	45.5	48.5	49.9	46.6	+14.1	
21	Health	58.1	...	72.2	69.8	73.1	73.9	74.3	74.3	+16.2	

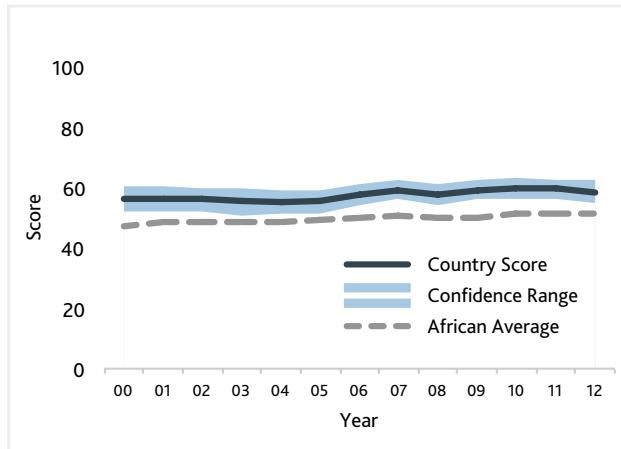
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	10.1 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.4 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	7.6 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	5.4 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	751.9 2012
Gini index	38.6 2003
Unemployment (%)	0.7 2002

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Botswana

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Ian Khama
since	1 April 2008
REC membership(s)	SADC

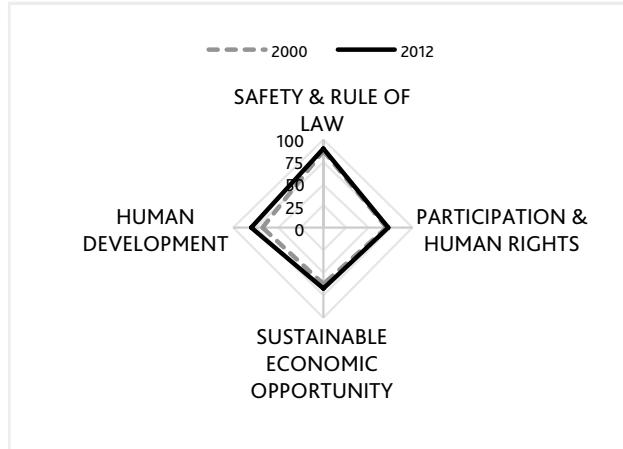
Rank /52 Score /100

2nd
77.6

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 2nd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 2nd (out of 12) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2 Overall IIAG		72.0	...	75.4	75.5	72.0	76.8	77.4	77.6	+5.6
1 Safety & Rule of Law		86.3	...	86.1	87.2	85.9	87.9	88.9	88.9	+2.6
1 Rule of Law		95.4	...	95.1	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.6	95.7	+0.3
1 Accountability		83.9	...	85.3	87.9	86.4	86.9	86.3	85.8	+1.9
3 Personal Safety		70.8	...	69.1	69.9	66.6	69.2	73.6	74.0	+3.2
4 National Security		95.0	...	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0
4 Participation & Human Rights		71.7	...	71.5	68.5	70.7	71.0	71.9	72.9	+1.2
2 Participation		82.3	...	83.1	73.1	83.8	84.6	84.6	87.4	+5.1
12 Rights		61.6	...	60.7	58.7	58.0	58.2	58.5	58.5	-3.1
5 Gender		71.2	...	70.7	73.6	70.3	70.3	72.7	72.7	+1.5
2 Sustainable Economic Opportunity		63.0	...	66.7	68.3	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.5	+4.4
3 Public Management		77.2	...	82.2	77.8	75.1	72.3	72.3	72.8	-4.5
3 Business Environment		60.6	...	65.4	73.2	77.4	76.6	76.0	73.3	+12.8
5 Infrastructure		55.9	...	58.1	58.1	54.7	60.7	59.4	59.8	+3.9
11 Rural Sector		58.4	...	61.3	63.9	64.6	62.8	63.3	64.0	+5.6
4 Human Development		67.0	...	77.1	78.0	79.6	80.0	81.1	81.3	+14.2
4 Welfare		64.8	...	73.3	73.6	73.8	73.8	77.4	77.4	+12.7
5 Education		72.9	...	72.9	74.7	77.4	77.6	76.4	76.9	+4.0
5 Health		63.3	...	85.1	85.8	87.5	88.8	89.4	89.4	+26.1

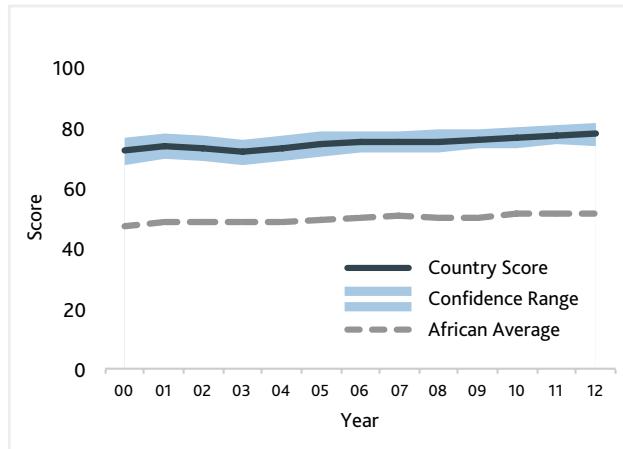
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	2.0 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.9 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	14.4 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.1 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	7191.4 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	17.6 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Burkina Faso

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Blaise Compaoré
since	15 October 1987
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS

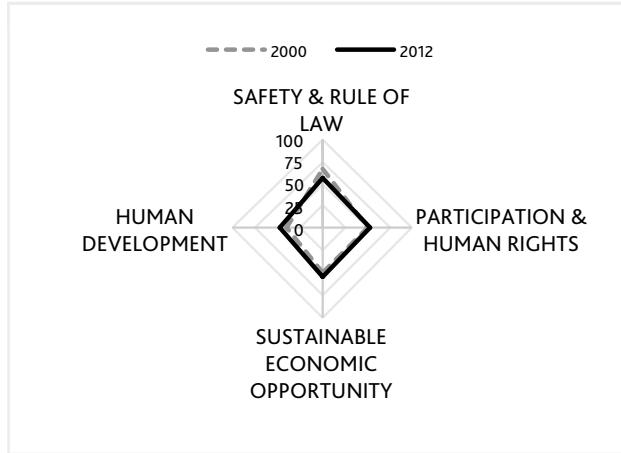


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 23rd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 7th (out of 16) in the region.

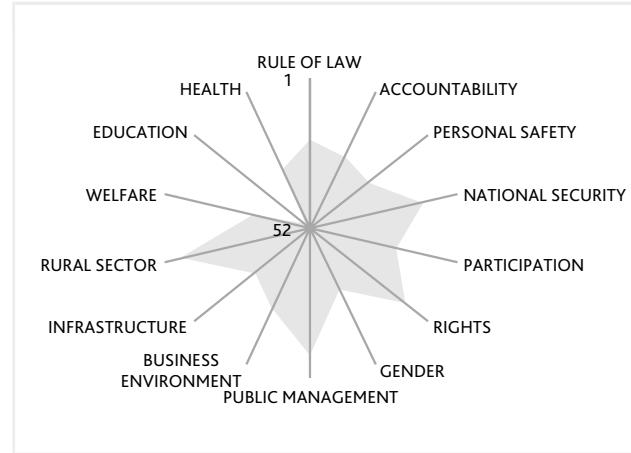
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
23	Overall IIAG	51.8	...	53.3	53.5	51.8	54.9	53.4	53.0	+1.2
21	Safety & Rule of Law	67.3	...	62.6	60.9	61.2	57.5	56.6	56.4	-10.8
22	Rule of Law	59.0	...	58.8	53.0	52.6	50.9	51.2	50.9	-8.0
25	Accountability	51.1	...	43.2	41.3	43.9	42.5	39.8	40.8	-10.3
27	Personal Safety	68.9	...	58.5	59.3	58.2	56.6	45.6	44.0	-24.9
13	National Security	90.0	...	90.0	90.0	90.0	80.0	90.0	90.0	0.0
21	Participation & Human Rights	50.9	...	56.0	56.4	55.5	58.7	53.7	53.4	+2.5
22	Participation	49.1	...	54.6	53.5	51.7	60.2	50.2	50.2	+1.1
11	Rights	55.4	...	58.2	58.8	58.9	61.3	58.5	59.5	+4.1
29	Gender	48.1	...	55.0	56.8	56.0	54.7	52.5	50.5	+2.5
14	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.0	...	49.7	50.7	56.6	57.4	55.9	54.2	+4.2
9	Public Management	59.9	...	62.9	60.7	63.5	63.1	61.6	62.4	+2.5
22	Business Environment	56.1	...	54.4	54.0	61.2	64.7	61.3	54.7	-1.4
28	Infrastructure	26.8	...	24.6	25.9	27.8	28.1	30.2	30.7	+4.0
7	Rural Sector	57.1	...	56.9	62.4	73.9	73.6	70.4	68.9	+11.8
41	Human Development	39.1	...	45.1	45.8	47.1	46.1	47.5	47.8	+8.7
32	Welfare	48.4	...	47.7	47.1	47.2	46.7	47.5	48.2	-0.3
50	Education	20.1	...	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.1	28.3	28.7	+8.7
30	Health	48.7	...	60.7	63.2	66.6	64.5	66.6	66.6	+17.8

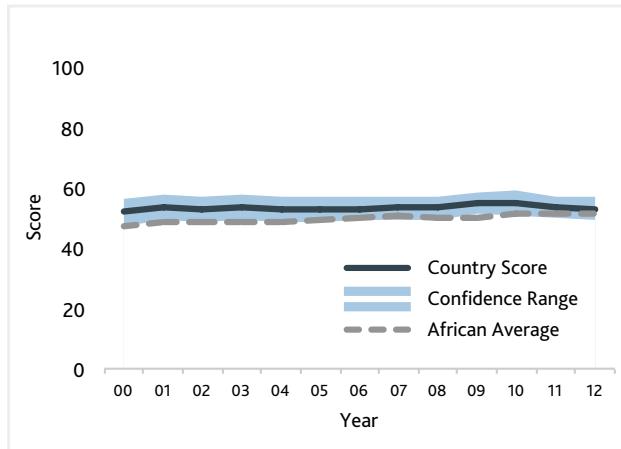
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	16.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.9 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	10.4 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	10.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	634.3 2012
Gini index	39.8 2009
Unemployment (%)	3.3 2007

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Burundi

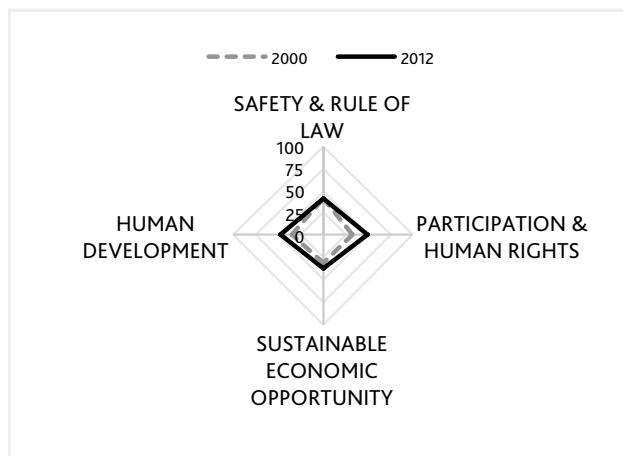
Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Pierre Nkurunziza
since	26 August 2005
REC membership(s)	COMESA, EAC, ECCAS
Rank /52	Score /100
40th	43.8

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 40th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 9th (out of 11) in the region.

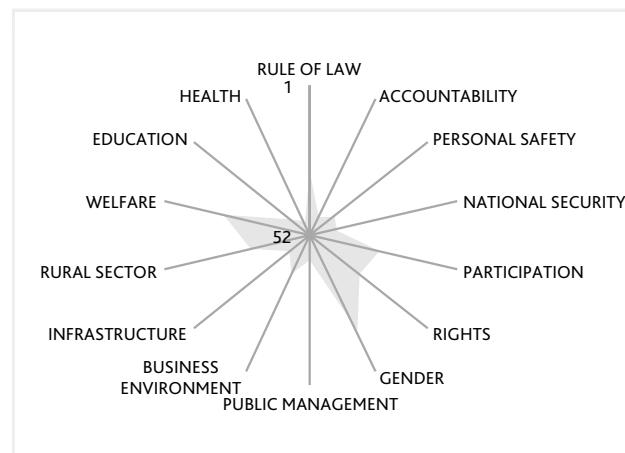
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
40	Overall IIAG	35.0	...	44.8	42.6	35.0	43.3	44.3	43.8	+8.8
43	Safety & Rule of Law	40.5	...	48.3	43.7	43.7	42.5	41.5	40.2	-0.3
30	Rule of Law	58.2	...	60.3	59.8	45.3	44.7	42.8	42.8	-15.4
45	Accountability	30.7	...	28.4	32.8	31.0	29.1	27.1	24.6	-6.1
42	Personal Safety	44.8	...	45.3	33.0	29.7	31.6	31.1	30.2	-14.6
43	National Security	28.3	...	59.4	49.4	68.7	64.6	64.8	63.2	+34.9
25	Participation & Human Rights	32.9	...	54.2	47.6	54.1	46.2	49.2	49.7	+16.8
28	Participation	10.0	...	59.7	48.6	57.5	46.9	44.7	44.7	+34.7
31	Rights	35.8	...	43.8	35.2	40.8	31.0	40.7	40.5	+4.8
16	Gender	52.8	...	59.0	59.1	63.8	60.6	62.1	63.7	+10.9
41	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	30.8	...	33.8	36.3	40.0	39.0	39.5	37.6	+6.8
44	Public Management	33.9	...	43.3	42.8	40.3	46.4	46.9	43.8	+9.9
38	Business Environment	39.8	...	37.1	42.5	48.5	45.7	46.3	40.0	+0.2
43	Infrastructure	12.2	...	13.5	15.9	15.1	18.7	18.6	16.8	+4.7
31	Rural Sector	37.2	...	41.1	44.2	55.9	45.2	46.1	49.7	+12.5
42	Human Development	35.7	...	42.9	42.5	43.7	45.4	47.2	47.8	+12.1
22	Welfare	39.3	...	47.4	47.1	46.7	48.0	48.7	51.9	+12.6
43	Education	28.5	...	35.5	35.5	36.0	38.3	40.5	39.0	+10.5
47	Health	39.3	...	45.6	45.0	48.3	49.9	52.4	52.4	+13.1

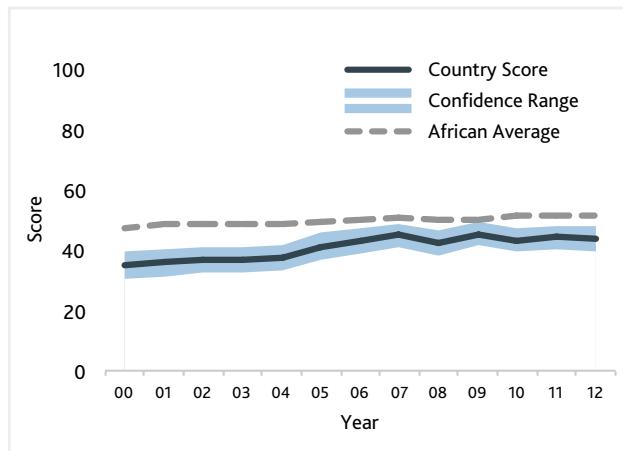
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

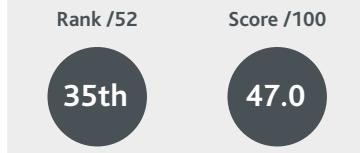
	YEAR
Population (millions)	9.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	2.5 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	251.0 2012
Gini index	33.3 2006
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Cameroon

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Paul Biya
since	6 November 1982

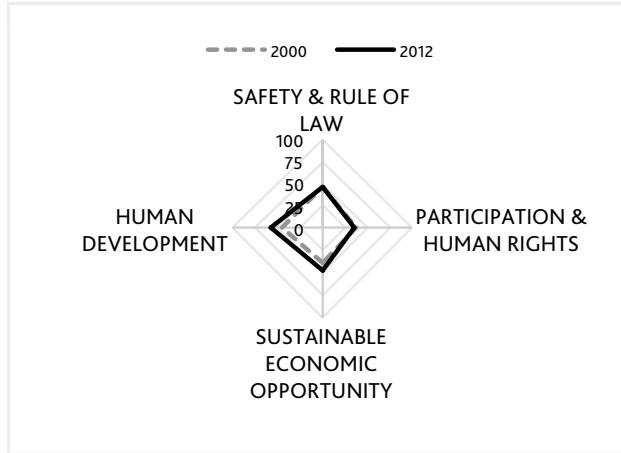
REC membership(s)
ECCAS



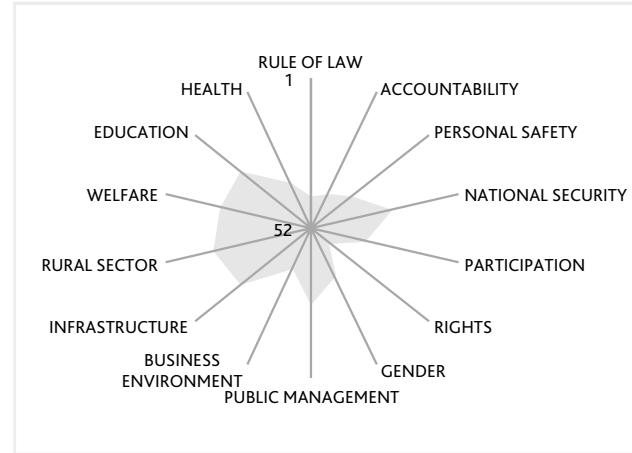
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 35th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 2nd (out of 7) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
35	Overall IIAG	41.9	...	46.1	45.6	41.9	45.4	46.3	47.0	+5.2
36	Safety & Rule of Law	45.4	...	48.9	49.1	47.2	44.9	44.9	46.5	+1.1
41	Rule of Law	40.1	...	40.3	40.2	33.9	34.7	34.8	34.4	-5.8
39	Accountability	23.3	...	30.1	35.7	36.6	33.1	27.8	29.9	+6.6
35	Personal Safety	33.4	...	40.7	35.8	33.6	27.3	32.3	37.1	+3.6
24	National Security	84.9	...	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.7	-0.3
39	Participation & Human Rights	37.8	...	38.4	33.0	33.9	31.7	36.2	36.4	-1.4
33	Participation	28.5	...	30.6	19.9	30.6	21.3	31.3	32.7	+4.2
44	Rights	37.5	...	42.0	32.3	28.3	28.1	30.4	29.7	-7.8
34	Gender	47.5	...	42.7	46.8	42.7	45.8	46.9	46.9	-0.6
26	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	38.6	...	45.7	48.2	47.5	48.7	47.4	48.0	+9.4
26	Public Management	50.8	...	62.4	59.4	58.3	58.7	55.6	55.3	+4.5
37	Business Environment	48.1	...	49.9	48.3	48.0	49.1	42.1	43.2	-5.0
21	Infrastructure	10.7	...	23.2	24.7	25.6	26.7	31.7	33.5	+22.8
18	Rural Sector	44.8	...	47.2	60.4	58.1	60.5	60.2	60.2	+15.4
26	Human Development	45.5	...	51.4	52.3	54.7	56.3	56.8	57.1	+11.6
20	Welfare	51.7	...	50.5	51.0	51.6	52.2	52.8	52.8	+1.1
21	Education	37.5	...	46.8	48.1	50.3	53.4	54.0	55.1	+17.7
35	Health	47.5	...	56.9	57.8	62.2	63.2	63.5	63.5	+16.0

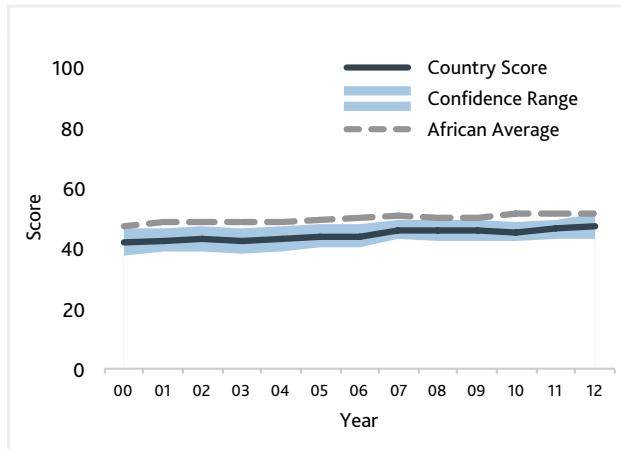
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	21.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.6 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	25.0 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.7 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1151.4 2012
Gini index	38.9 2007
Unemployment (%)	3.8 2010

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

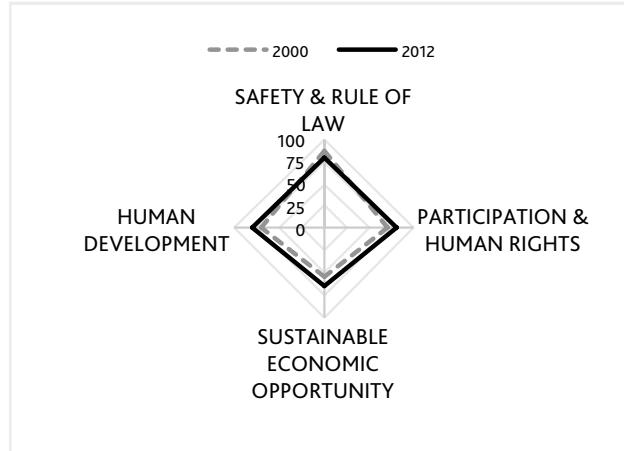
Cape Verde

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Jorge Carlos Fonseca
since	9 September 2011
REC membership(s)	ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
3rd	76.7

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 3rd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 1st (out of 16) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
3	Overall IIAG	70.8	...	74.9	77.5	70.8	76.7	77.2	76.7	+6.0
3	Safety & Rule of Law	86.6	...	85.9	86.6	80.3	83.2	80.9	80.1	-6.6
5	Rule of Law	81.4	...	81.4	81.4	73.4	80.1	80.8	81.5	+0.1
2	Accountability	79.8	...	84.1	86.9	79.9	79.9	80.1	79.4	-0.4
6	Personal Safety	85.4	...	77.9	77.9	67.9	72.9	62.6	59.5	-26.0
2	National Security	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
1	Participation & Human Rights	71.7	...	76.8	79.7	78.2	78.3	81.7	81.7	+10.0
1	Participation	75.6	...	79.2	82.7	82.7	82.7	96.2	96.2	+20.6
1	Rights	79.0	...	85.4	85.7	85.7	85.8	83.2	83.2	+4.2
14	Gender	60.4	...	65.9	70.5	66.2	66.4	65.6	65.6	+5.2
6	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	54.1	...	58.8	64.1	63.0	63.6	64.3	64.5	+10.4
12	Public Management	58.8	...	68.0	65.5	66.1	65.1	62.5	61.2	+2.4
6	Business Environment	62.5	...	65.9	72.2	63.2	63.2	65.7	68.0	+5.4
10	Infrastructure	33.7	...	35.3	38.7	40.0	43.2	48.4	47.7	+14.0
1	Rural Sector	61.4	...	66.1	79.8	82.8	82.8	80.8	81.2	+19.7
5	Human Development	70.6	...	78.3	79.6	80.5	81.8	81.8	80.7	+10.1
5	Welfare	72.2	...	78.3	78.9	79.4	80.8	80.2	76.9	+4.7
4	Education	66.8	...	69.7	72.1	74.2	76.7	77.8	78.0	+11.2
7	Health	72.8	...	86.8	87.9	88.0	87.9	87.3	87.3	+14.5

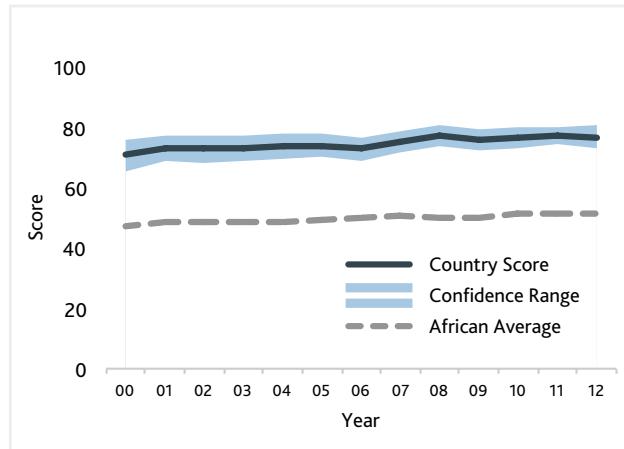
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	1.9 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.3 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	3837.7 2012
Gini index	50.5 2002
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Central African Republic

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Michel Djotodia
since	24 March 2013
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECCAS

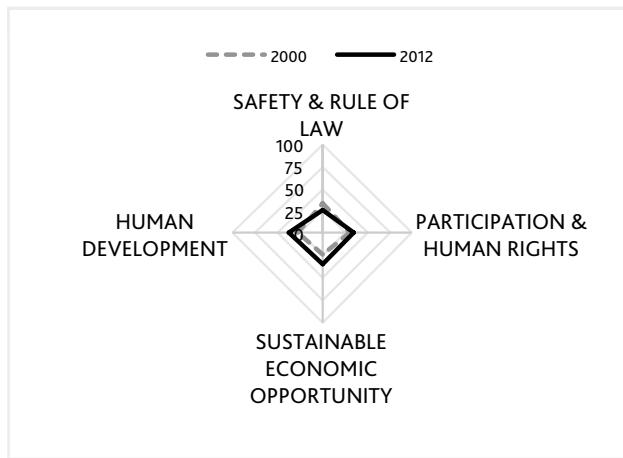


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 49th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 6th (out of 7) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
49	Overall IIAG	28.9	...	30.6	34.1	28.9	32.9	34.1	32.7	+3.8
50	Safety & Rule of Law	33.7	...	28.8	38.4	27.2	27.8	29.6	24.9	-8.8
40	Rule of Law	29.8	...	34.4	36.9	36.9	35.6	36.9	36.5	+6.7
42	Accountability	18.8	...	23.1	31.8	22.6	25.6	25.6	26.6	+7.7
50	Personal Safety	46.3	...	30.0	46.3	35.0	33.8	30.0	15.0	-31.3
51	National Security	40.0	...	27.7	38.5	14.4	16.1	25.9	21.4	-18.6
42	Participation & Human Rights	31.3	...	35.8	39.2	37.5	33.2	34.4	35.0	+3.7
37	Participation	21.4	...	42.3	46.0	47.5	28.4	28.4	29.8	+8.4
37	Rights	40.9	...	35.4	39.7	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.9	-6.0
43	Gender	31.7	...	29.7	32.0	30.8	36.7	40.0	40.3	+8.6
44	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	23.7	...	26.7	26.6	28.9	35.4	36.6	34.7	+11.0
41	Public Management	37.6	...	44.4	41.1	46.1	48.1	48.0	46.5	+8.8
40	Business Environment	32.1	...	31.4	32.6	31.6	42.8	42.6	39.3	+7.2
45	Infrastructure	4.4	...	11.5	11.5	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	+10.5
47	Rural Sector	20.6	...	19.3	21.3	23.2	36.1	41.1	38.0	+17.4
50	Human Development	26.8	...	31.3	32.2	33.6	35.1	35.9	36.3	+9.5
48	Welfare	28.4	...	28.7	28.9	31.9	31.9	32.7	33.8	+5.4
51	Education	23.9	...	24.9	22.4	22.7	25.1	26.3	26.3	+2.4
48	Health	28.1	...	40.3	45.3	46.3	48.1	48.8	48.8	+20.7

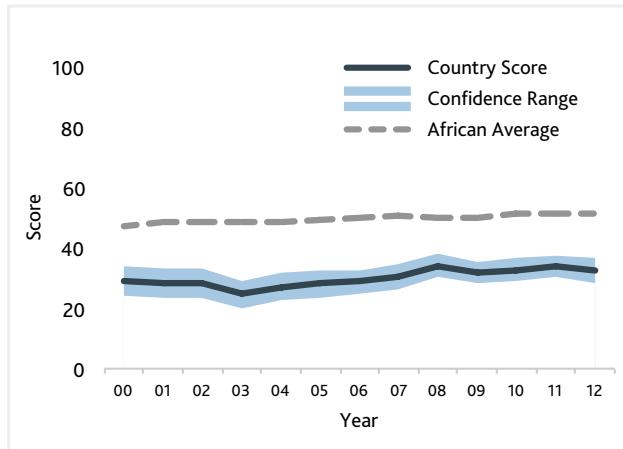
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	4.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	2.1 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.1 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	472.7 2012
Gini index	56.3 2008
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

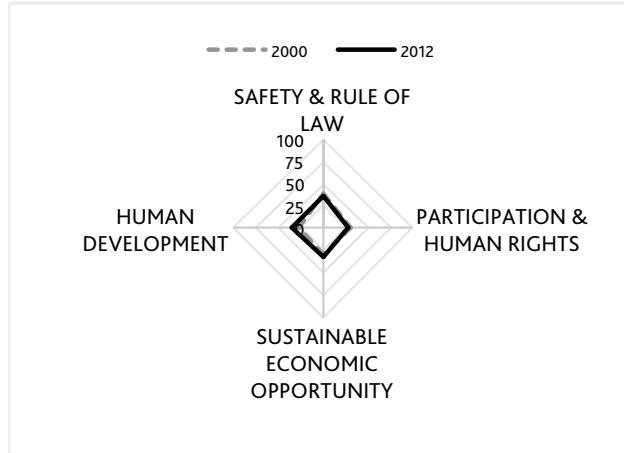
Chad

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Idriss Déby
since	4 December 1990
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECCAS
Rank /52	Score /100
48th	33.0

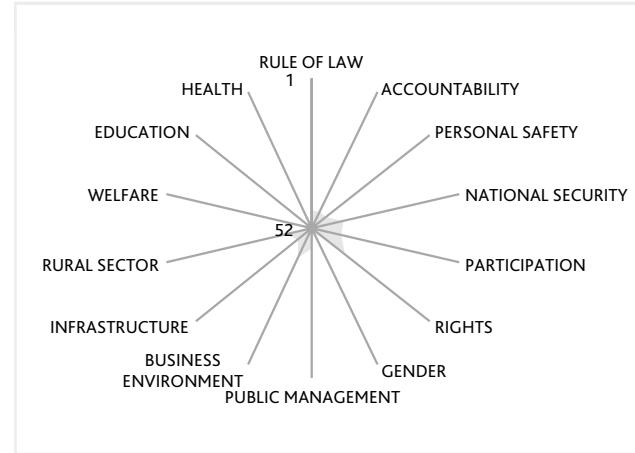
■ Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 48th (out of 52) overall.
 ■ Scores lower than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 5th (out of 7) in the region.

RANK	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
48	Overall IIAG	31.7	...	30.0	27.8	31.7	32.1	33.3	33.0	+1.2
46	Safety & Rule of Law	38.9	...	33.1	29.8	31.1	35.3	36.0	36.0	-2.8
46	Rule of Law	35.5	...	33.3	33.1	33.8	35.0	30.0	27.4	-8.1
46	Accountability	27.0	...	22.8	18.2	23.9	21.7	23.7	24.4	-2.6
46	Personal Safety	45.7	...	28.3	24.6	17.6	25.4	26.8	25.9	-19.8
41	National Security	47.4	...	48.0	43.3	49.0	59.2	63.3	66.5	+19.1
48	Participation & Human Rights	31.1	...	25.8	21.7	22.8	27.2	29.3	29.1	-2.0
42	Participation	23.3	...	17.8	7.8	7.8	17.8	23.1	23.1	-0.2
38	Rights	34.6	...	25.7	26.3	28.3	32.3	32.8	32.5	-2.1
50	Gender	35.5	...	34.0	31.1	32.4	31.5	31.8	31.7	-3.8
46	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	29.9	...	31.3	30.2	30.1	32.6	34.4	33.0	+3.1
45	Public Management	45.8	...	47.3	46.3	40.1	43.5	45.7	43.7	-2.1
41	Business Environment	32.5	...	32.5	28.6	31.2	34.4	34.8	34.2	+1.7
46	Infrastructure	2.2	...	4.1	4.7	12.2	13.6	15.9	14.2	+12.0
43	Rural Sector	38.9	...	41.2	41.3	36.7	38.7	41.0	39.8	+0.9
51	Human Development	27.0	...	29.8	29.4	32.7	33.2	33.7	33.7	+6.7
50	Welfare	33.0	...	29.9	28.5	28.6	27.8	30.7	31.1	-1.9
49	Education	15.5	...	24.7	26.0	30.0	31.9	31.9	31.6	+16.0
51	Health	32.6	...	34.9	33.7	39.5	40.0	38.4	38.4	+5.8

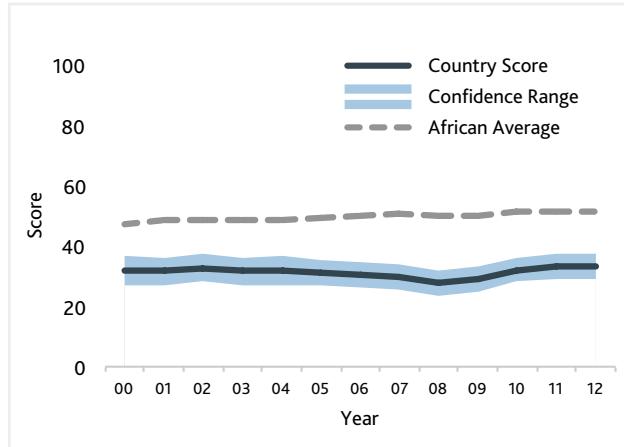
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



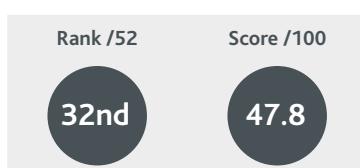
Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	12.4 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	4.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	11.0 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	5.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	885.1 2012
Gini index	39.8 2003
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Comoros

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Ikililou Dhoinine
since	26 May 2011
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA

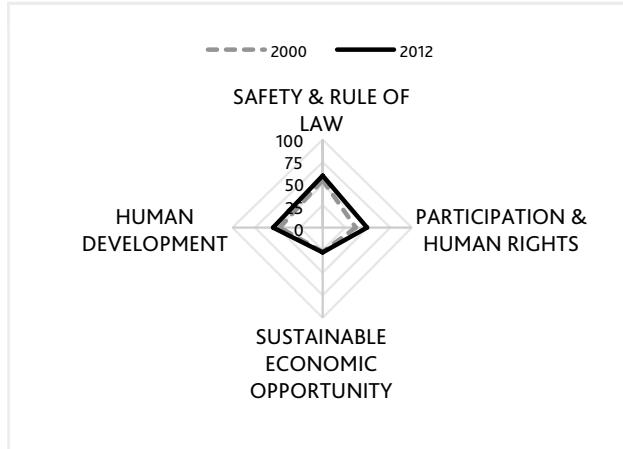


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 32nd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 7th (out of 11) in the region.

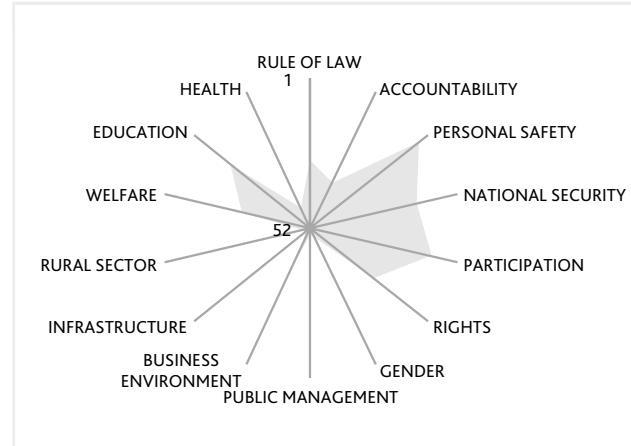
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
32	Overall IIAG	40.9	...	41.8	46.4	40.9	46.9	47.3	47.8	+6.9
18	Safety & Rule of Law	53.2	...	43.9	54.1	55.1	57.4	56.7	58.0	+4.8
29	Rule of Law	39.4	...	19.1	39.4	39.4	43.6	43.6	43.6	+4.2
35	Accountability	31.0	...	40.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.1	+5.2
5	Personal Safety	57.5	...	46.3	61.3	65.0	65.0	62.5	62.5	+5.0
15	National Security	85.0	...	69.9	79.7	79.8	84.7	84.7	89.7	+4.7
24	Participation & Human Rights	37.4	...	43.8	52.5	49.9	48.4	50.0	50.0	+12.6
10	Participation	26.2	...	59.1	78.2	78.2	68.5	70.8	70.8	+44.6
25	Rights	49.8	...	35.9	45.5	38.7	42.7	47.3	47.2	-2.7
49	Gender	36.1	...	36.3	33.7	33.0	33.9	31.9	31.9	-4.1
50	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	26.2	...	28.2	26.6	26.3	27.8	27.0	27.4	+1.1
50	Public Management	36.0	...	34.3	34.5	40.0	40.8	36.4	37.4	+1.5
42	Business Environment	30.7	...	33.2	33.1	30.7	32.6	33.7	33.9	+3.2
50	Infrastructure	3.0	...	3.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	3.1	3.3	+0.3
49	Rural Sector	35.3	...	41.3	34.9	33.0	34.9	34.9	34.9	-0.5
29	Human Development	46.9	...	51.5	52.5	54.5	54.0	55.5	55.9	+9.1
28	Welfare	41.6	...	47.1	45.7	46.9	45.8	48.0	49.4	+7.9
17	Education	46.8	...	52.7	55.6	57.0	57.9	59.5	59.5	+12.6
44	Health	52.2	...	54.8	56.3	59.8	58.1	58.9	58.9	+6.7

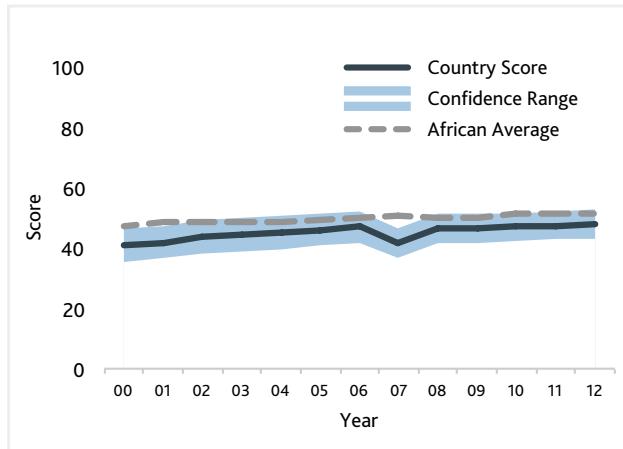
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	0.6 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	830.5 2012
Gini index	64.3 2004
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Congo

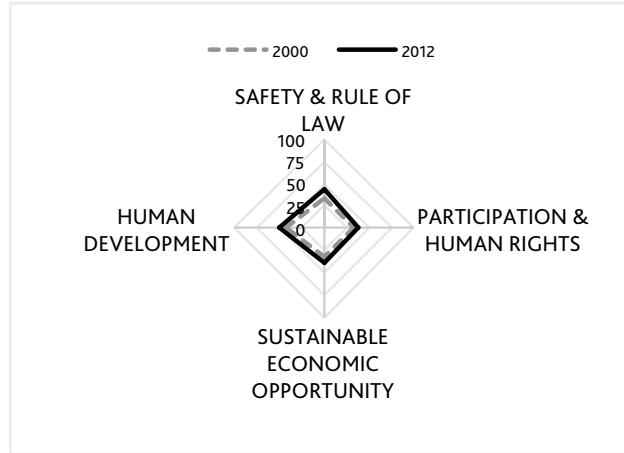
Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Denis Sassou-Nguesso
since	25 October 1997
REC membership(s)	ECCAS
Rank /52	Score /100
43rd	43.0

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 43rd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 3rd (out of 7) in the region.

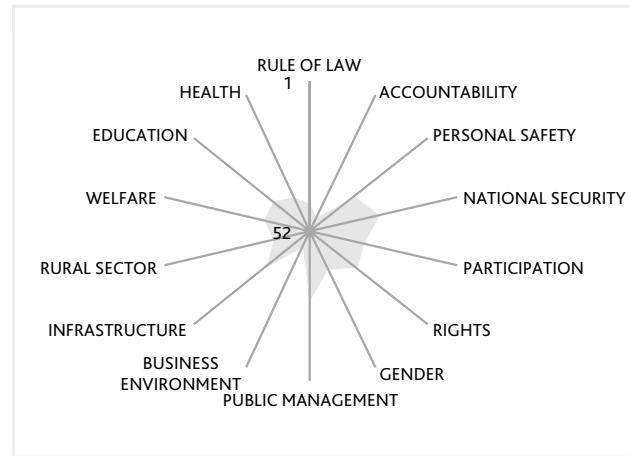
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
43	Overall IIAG	35.0	...	40.0	41.5	35.0	43.1	43.3	43.0	+8.0
40	Safety & Rule of Law	32.6	...	41.0	41.3	42.6	42.8	44.5	44.3	+11.7
43	Rule of Law	32.5	...	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.5	-0.9
47	Accountability	21.3	...	24.6	22.0	22.0	24.3	25.4	24.2	+2.9
33	Personal Safety	36.3	...	31.3	35.0	35.0	38.8	38.8	38.8	+2.5
28	National Security	40.4	...	76.3	76.4	81.4	76.5	82.6	82.7	+42.2
34	Participation & Human Rights	33.9	...	37.2	39.7	38.7	40.6	38.8	38.8	+4.9
33	Participation	12.4	...	28.8	30.2	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	+20.4
32	Rights	45.2	...	38.9	41.7	36.6	41.3	38.8	38.8	-6.4
38	Gender	44.2	...	43.8	47.1	46.7	47.7	44.9	45.0	+0.7
39	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	31.9	...	36.1	38.4	37.7	39.6	39.8	38.5	+6.6
28	Public Management	47.3	...	50.3	54.3	53.4	58.3	59.1	53.7	+6.4
46	Business Environment	28.2	...	41.7	31.0	26.9	29.9	29.9	29.9	+1.7
33	Infrastructure	23.8	...	20.7	29.4	26.2	26.8	26.9	27.1	+3.3
39	Rural Sector	28.4	...	31.9	38.8	44.4	43.3	43.3	43.3	+14.9
37	Human Development	41.4	...	45.6	46.7	46.5	49.3	50.0	50.2	+8.8
36	Welfare	41.9	...	40.9	40.9	41.5	42.6	44.3	45.0	+3.2
36	Education	34.0	...	37.6	38.7	37.1	42.3	43.2	43.2	+9.2
39	Health	48.4	...	58.3	60.4	60.9	62.9	62.5	62.5	+14.2

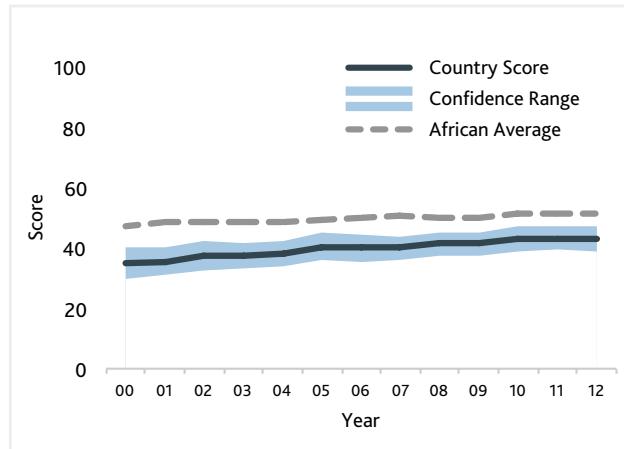
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	4.3 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.2 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	13.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.8 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	3153.7 2012
Gini index	47.3 2005
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

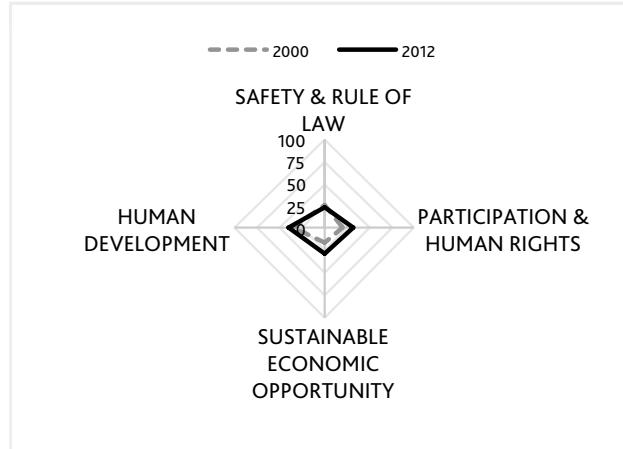
Congo, Democratic Republic

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Joseph Kabila
since	17 January 2001
REC membership(s)	COMESA, ECCAS, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
51st	31.3

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 51st (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 7th (out of 7) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		
51	Overall IIAG	24.0	...	32.5	31.8	24.0	32.5	33.0	31.3	+7.3
51	Safety & Rule of Law	25.3	...	27.4	28.7	28.8	28.9	31.8	24.5	-0.8
44	Rule of Law	37.8	...	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.0	-8.8
43	Accountability	21.3	...	24.5	27.9	26.7	25.7	25.7	26.4	+5.1
51	Personal Safety	10.0	...	21.3	21.3	16.3	11.3	17.5	8.8	-1.3
50	National Security	32.0	...	33.5	35.5	41.8	48.4	53.6	33.8	+1.8
44	Participation & Human Rights	20.5	...	34.7	31.2	34.1	34.9	32.3	32.3	+11.8
31	Participation	6.0	...	38.2	29.3	41.8	43.3	37.7	37.7	+31.7
48	Rights	18.6	...	28.9	23.7	21.9	24.2	20.9	20.9	+2.3
46	Gender	36.9	...	36.9	40.6	38.7	37.2	38.2	38.3	+1.4
47	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	16.0	...	28.3	29.7	25.1	27.1	27.8	28.3	+12.4
42	Public Management	19.5	...	35.4	30.8	28.1	40.9	43.7	45.3	+25.8
49	Business Environment	19.6	...	33.3	35.9	23.9	22.5	22.4	22.7	+3.1
52	Infrastructure	0.0	...	11.6	11.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	+1.0
38	Rural Sector	24.8	...	32.9	40.3	48.0	44.4	44.4	44.4	+19.6
49	Human Development	34.3	...	39.6	37.7	39.0	39.2	39.9	40.2	+5.9
49	Welfare	29.9	...	30.0	30.1	30.2	30.9	30.9	31.6	+1.7
38	Education	38.5	...	44.4	39.5	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	+2.7
50	Health	34.5	...	44.3	43.3	45.7	45.4	47.8	47.8	+13.3

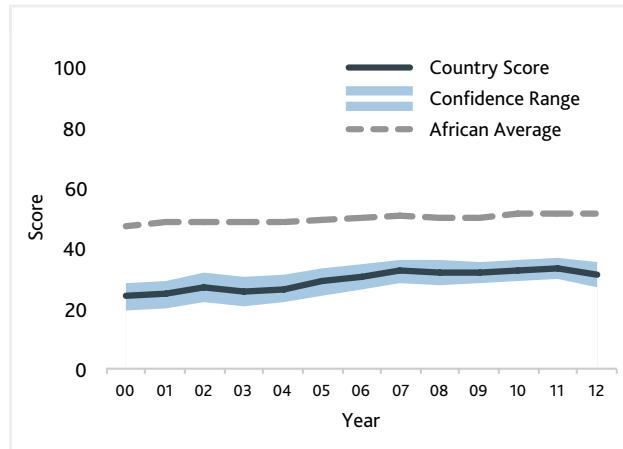
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	65.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	7.7 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	17.9 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	272.0 2012
Gini index	44.4 2006
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

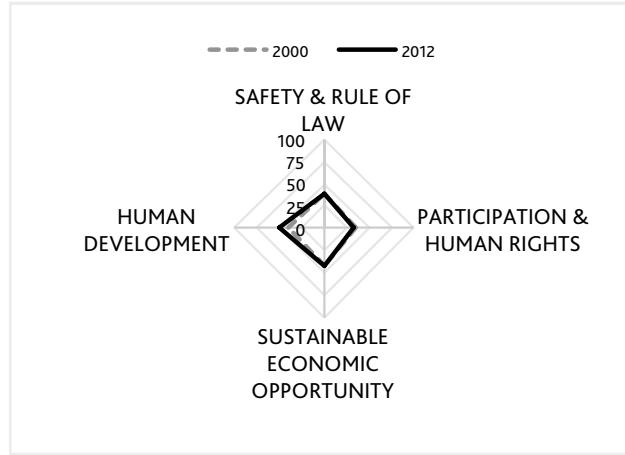
Côte d'Ivoire

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Alassane Dramane Ouattara
since	4 December 2010
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
44th	40.9

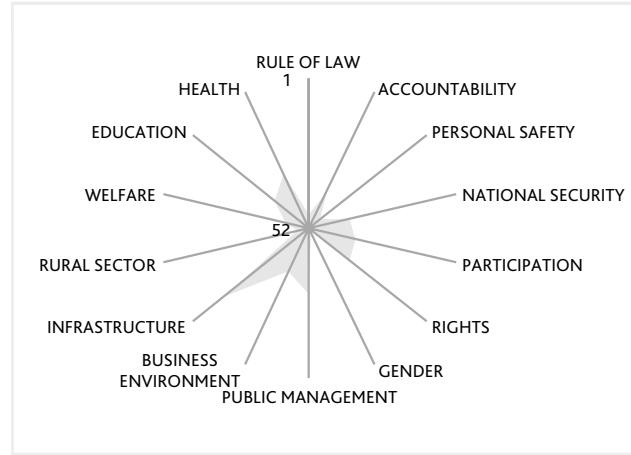
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 44th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 15th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012					
44	Overall IIAG	39.1	...	36.0	35.4	39.1	36.3	38.7	40.9	+1.8		
44	Safety & Rule of Law	38.5	...	30.0	31.4	30.9	27.2	33.0	38.8	+0.3		
47	Rule of Law	35.5	...	15.7	15.7	9.6	9.7	18.6	23.5	-12.0		
38	Accountability	26.2	...	23.1	25.4	30.7	29.6	29.8	31.5	+5.3		
47	Personal Safety	32.4	...	33.4	34.4	25.0	18.9	19.5	24.2	-8.1		
38	National Security	59.9	...	47.9	50.2	58.1	50.6	64.0	76.1	+16.2		
43	Participation & Human Rights	35.5	...	29.7	25.4	26.6	29.0	32.1	33.1	-2.4		
36	Participation	33.3	...	24.5	12.7	10.9	22.4	30.3	31.7	-1.5		
35	Rights	33.0	...	28.5	28.0	32.6	30.1	32.7	36.5	+3.6		
51	Gender	40.2	...	36.1	35.5	36.4	34.5	33.2	31.0	-9.2		
32	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	41.8	...	40.2	39.3	41.5	41.1	42.7	43.0	+1.2		
30	Public Management	44.7	...	51.0	49.2	51.4	50.1	50.7	53.1	+8.4		
36	Business Environment	34.1	...	34.8	35.4	39.5	41.4	42.9	43.2	+9.1		
15	Infrastructure	41.7	...	37.4	37.9	37.0	34.3	37.9	39.3	-2.4		
48	Rural Sector	46.5	...	37.8	34.9	38.1	38.8	39.2	36.2	-10.4		
39	Human Development	40.7	...	43.9	45.4	45.7	47.9	47.1	48.8	+8.1		
44	Welfare	35.9	...	32.8	32.3	33.9	33.6	34.8	38.7	+2.8		
37	Education	32.8	...	37.3	38.3	40.9	40.8	40.6	41.8	+9.1		
31	Health	53.5	...	61.5	65.5	62.3	69.4	65.9	65.9	+12.3		

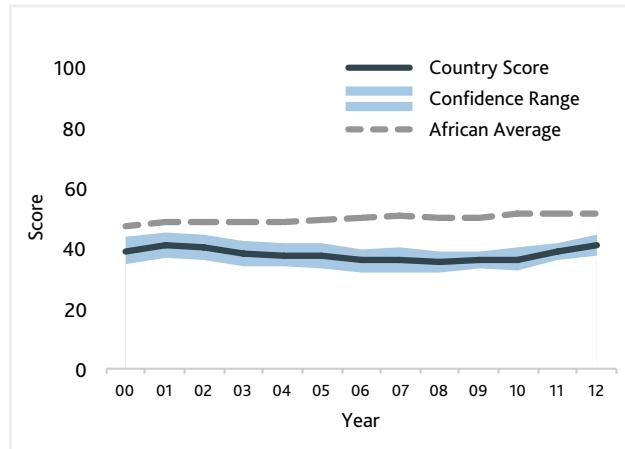
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	19.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	24.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	9.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1244.0 2012
Gini index	41.5 2008
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

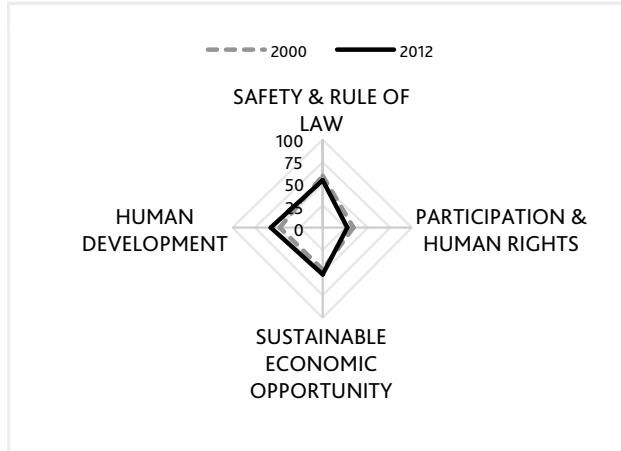
Djibouti

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Ismail Omar Guelleh
since	8 May 1999
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA, IGAD
Rank /52	Score /100
30th	48.2

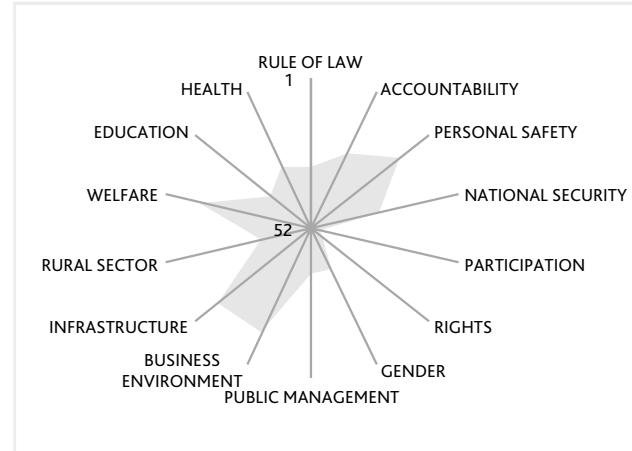
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 30th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 6th (out of 11) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				
30	Overall IIAG	46.6	...	48.4	46.6	46.6	49.2	46.7	48.2	+1.7	
24	Safety & Rule of Law	59.0	...	58.8	60.1	57.2	56.0	54.5	54.8	-4.2	
31	Rule of Law	44.9	...	42.6	42.6	42.6	34.2	34.2	42.6	-2.4	
24	Accountability	32.5	...	35.4	38.5	45.2	43.9	42.7	41.5	+9.0	
14	Personal Safety	70.0	...	67.5	76.3	56.3	61.3	58.8	53.8	-16.3	
29	National Security	88.6	...	89.6	82.9	84.6	84.7	82.2	81.3	-7.3	
49	Participation & Human Rights	34.8	...	32.1	30.1	30.9	36.7	26.9	27.9	-6.9	
49	Participation	40.9	...	29.8	29.8	29.8	46.4	13.7	13.7	-27.2	
47	Rights	25.9	...	25.6	21.9	21.6	21.8	22.8	25.0	-1.0	
37	Gender	37.6	...	41.1	38.6	41.3	41.9	44.1	45.0	+7.5	
20	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	46.2	...	45.0	41.0	45.7	46.0	47.4	51.5	+5.3	
37	Public Management	56.3	...	47.5	47.4	49.9	50.4	51.1	50.1	-6.2	
13	Business Environment	48.7	...	51.5	44.0	54.9	54.9	56.0	60.9	+12.1	
11	Infrastructure	32.2	...	33.9	34.4	39.8	40.4	43.1	46.1	+13.9	
34	Rural Sector	47.6	...	47.3	38.1	38.1	38.1	39.5	48.8	+1.3	
22	Human Development	46.3	...	57.8	55.3	56.9	58.3	57.9	58.8	+12.5	
13	Welfare	58.5	...	58.9	62.0	64.2	65.5	61.4	61.8	+3.3	
34	Education	30.6	...	40.8	41.0	40.3	41.8	43.4	45.8	+15.2	
29	Health	49.7	...	73.8	63.0	66.2	67.4	68.9	68.9	+19.2	

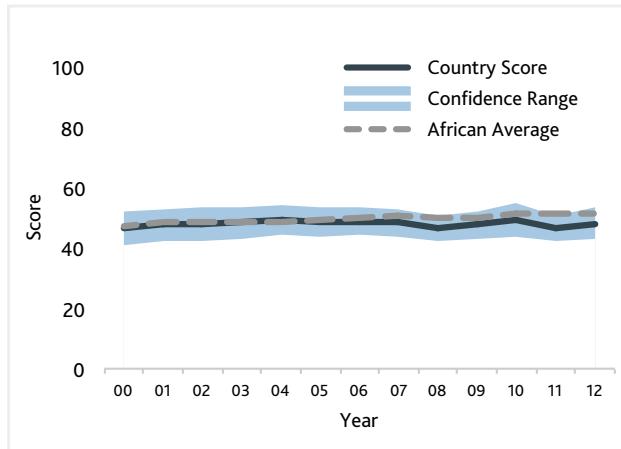
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.9 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	. 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.8 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1463.6 2011
Gini index	40.0 2002
Unemployment (%)	59.5 2002

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Egypt

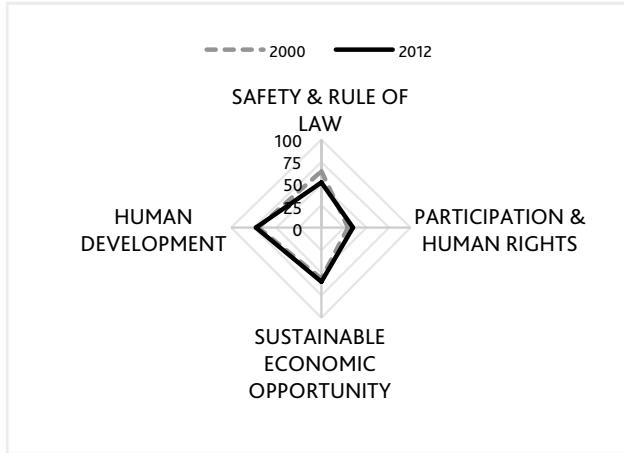
Region	North Africa
Head of State	Interim President Adly Mansour
since	4 July 2013
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA
Rank /52	Score /100
19th	55.0

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 19th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 3rd (out of 6) in the region.

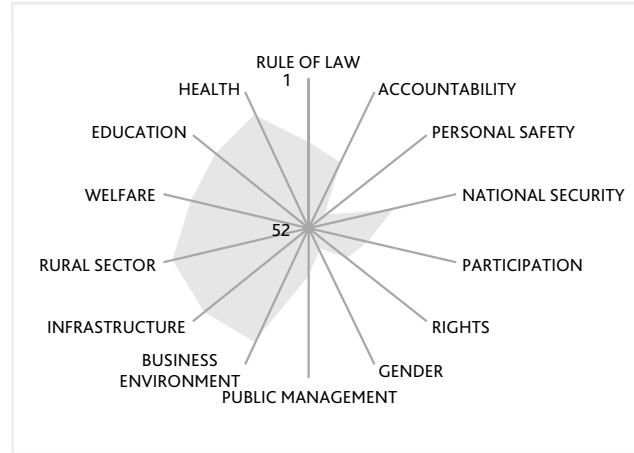
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
19	Overall IIAG	54.6	...	59.6	59.1	54.6	59.3	55.1	55.0	+0.4
30	Safety & Rule of Law	62.8	...	64.0	64.5	64.2	61.8	57.0	50.8	-12.0
23	Rule of Law	64.5	...	65.2	66.0	63.1	62.8	63.0	49.7	-14.9
27	Accountability	49.6	...	52.0	48.8	50.5	48.2	45.7	40.4	-9.2
45	Personal Safety	57.1	...	54.1	58.3	53.4	49.0	37.0	28.3	-28.8
23	National Security	80.0	...	85.0	85.0	90.0	87.5	82.5	84.9	+5.0
37	Participation & Human Rights	30.1	...	37.9	33.6	36.0	34.2	28.5	36.8	+6.7
32	Participation	17.1	...	34.0	25.0	31.8	19.6	11.8	33.7	+16.5
36	Rights	34.4	...	39.6	35.6	31.6	33.0	33.3	36.5	+2.0
44	Gender	38.8	...	40.0	40.3	44.5	49.9	40.3	40.3	+1.5
10	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	56.2	...	60.5	61.7	67.9	68.7	63.5	60.8	+4.6
36	Public Management	60.1	...	60.2	60.2	61.1	61.3	51.3	50.6	-9.5
9	Business Environment	60.1	...	66.0	66.6	73.9	78.2	74.7	64.7	+4.6
6	Infrastructure	47.0	...	54.7	55.5	59.7	62.9	56.6	55.0	+7.9
4	Rural Sector	57.4	...	61.0	64.3	77.1	72.4	71.6	72.9	+15.4
10	Human Development	69.3	...	76.2	76.5	72.6	72.6	71.5	71.5	+2.2
11	Welfare	61.9	...	63.4	64.9	65.0	65.2	62.5	62.5	+0.7
11	Education	66.1	...	67.5	67.5	68.7	68.6	67.9	67.8	+1.7
9	Health	79.9	...	97.7	97.1	84.0	84.2	84.1	84.1	+4.2

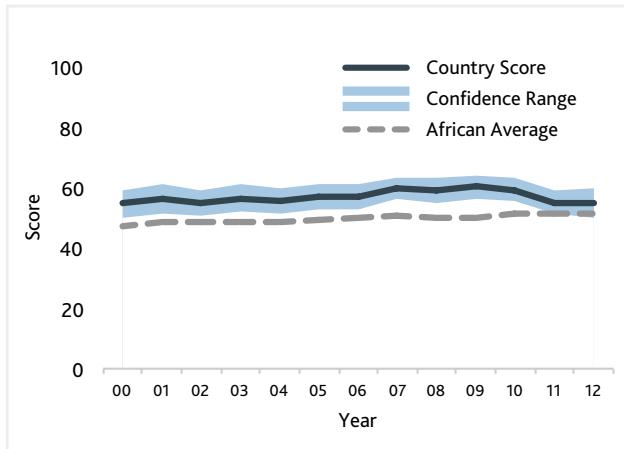
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	80.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	3.4 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	257.3 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	3187.3 2012
Gini index	30.8 2008
Unemployment (%)	9.0 2010

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Equatorial Guinea

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Obiang Nguema Mbasogo
since	3 August 1979
REC membership(s)	ECCAS

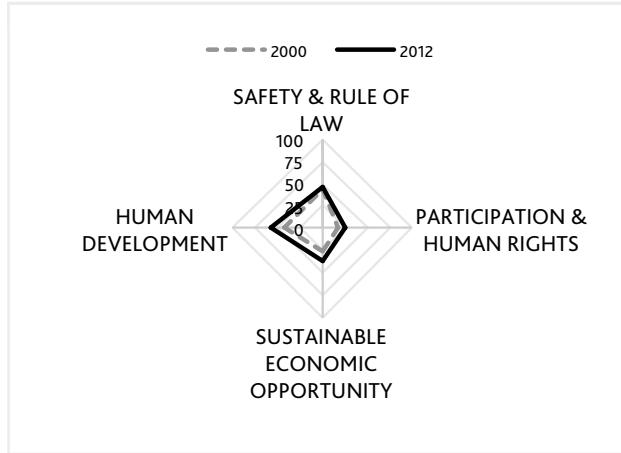


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 45th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 4th (out of 7) in the region.

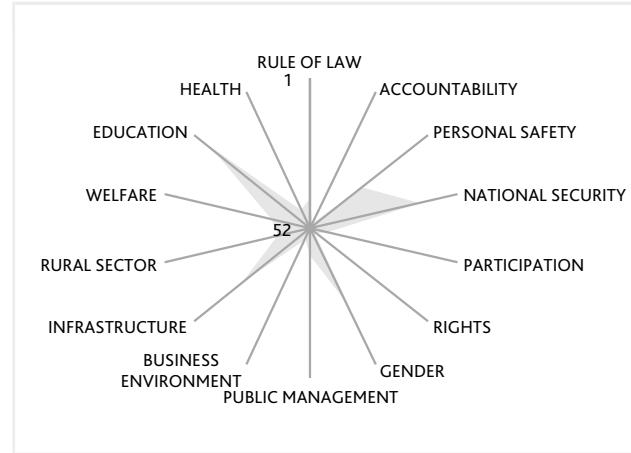
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
45	Overall IIAG	32.1	...	39.1	39.7	32.1	40.1	40.7	40.9	+8.8
38	Safety & Rule of Law	42.7	...	44.6	45.7	44.7	45.8	45.5	45.1	+2.3
42	Rule of Law	28.7	...	34.2	34.2	33.0	33.0	33.0	32.4	+3.7
50	Accountability	7.8	...	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0	+10.2
30	Personal Safety	50.0	...	43.8	47.5	43.8	47.5	41.3	40.0	-10.0
14	National Security	84.5	...	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.8	89.8	89.8	+5.4
50	Participation & Human Rights	17.6	...	22.3	19.9	21.2	22.8	25.5	25.6	+8.0
47	Participation	6.2	...	7.3	8.5	12.7	12.7	15.1	15.1	+8.9
50	Rights	6.4	...	16.9	12.3	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.4	+2.0
23	Gender	40.1	...	42.5	38.8	42.3	47.2	53.3	53.3	+13.1
42	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	25.7	...	33.3	35.5	33.7	34.2	35.3	36.5	+10.8
43	Public Management	43.1	...	50.7	48.5	42.3	41.0	42.1	44.2	+1.1
48	Business Environment	22.0	...	25.7	27.8	26.0	26.4	27.6	27.6	+5.6
22	Infrastructure	7.1	...	20.8	28.0	26.7	27.9	30.4	33.2	+26.1
41	Rural Sector	30.6	...	36.0	37.9	39.7	41.5	41.1	41.1	+10.5
27	Human Development	42.3	...	56.1	57.9	56.4	57.7	56.4	56.4	+14.2
38	Welfare	34.2	...	36.1	40.2	40.2	42.3	42.3	42.3	+8.1
8	Education	46.7	...	68.2	68.6	71.2	74.0	70.9	70.9	+24.2
45	Health	45.9	...	64.1	64.8	57.7	56.9	56.1	56.1	+10.2

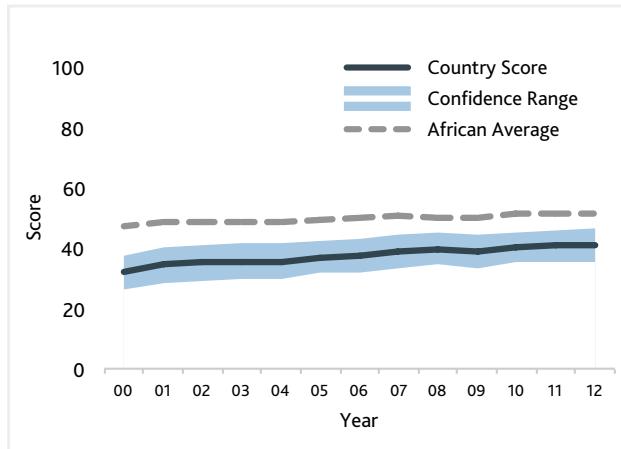
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	17.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	24035.7 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Eritrea

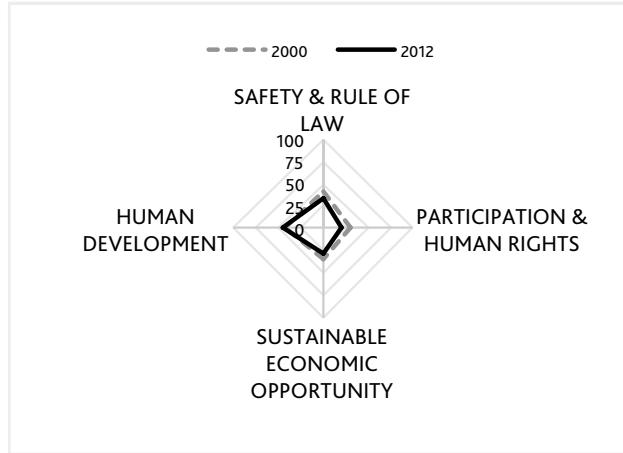
Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Isaias Afwerki
since	8 June 1993
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA, IGAD
Rank /52	Score /100
50th	31.9

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 50th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 10th (out of 11) in the region.

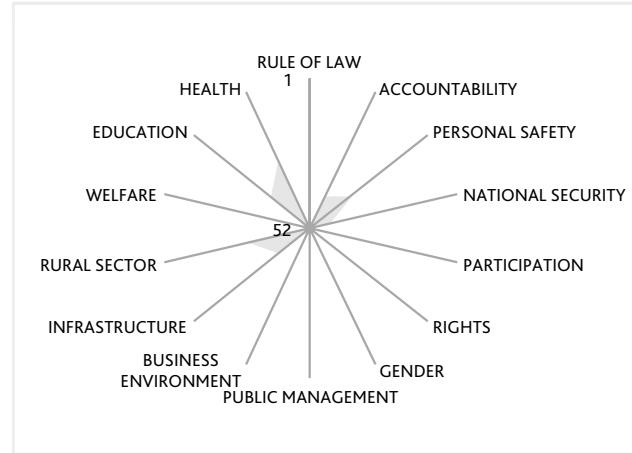
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
50	Overall IIAG	37.4	...	37.1	36.1	37.4	33.7	32.5	31.9	-5.5
48	Safety & Rule of Law	40.1	...	44.5	40.1	35.2	34.4	32.3	32.4	-7.7
51	Rule of Law	9.0	...	26.5	26.5	6.5	4.9	3.7	3.3	-5.7
40	Accountability	51.8	...	49.6	48.8	40.3	35.9	31.5	29.7	-22.1
34	Personal Safety	67.5	...	60.0	48.8	45.0	42.5	37.5	37.5	-30.0
45	National Security	32.3	...	42.1	36.5	49.1	54.2	56.7	59.2	+26.9
51	Participation & Human Rights	31.1	...	24.2	23.0	21.4	21.9	21.8	21.7	-9.5
52	Participation	17.3	...	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	-14.4
52	Rights	19.4	...	8.8	8.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.4	-13.0
21	Gender	56.7	...	58.8	56.2	54.6	56.0	56.0	55.7	-1.0
49	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	35.3	...	34.3	33.8	28.6	30.1	29.1	28.2	-7.1
51	Public Management	35.6	...	35.2	35.7	28.6	35.0	31.1	29.5	-6.2
51	Business Environment	23.4	...	21.9	21.5	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	-13.3
38	Infrastructure	27.8	...	28.0	28.0	25.3	25.4	25.4	23.4	-4.4
30	Rural Sector	54.4	...	52.3	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	-4.5
47	Human Development	43.0	...	45.2	47.5	48.7	48.4	46.7	45.5	+2.5
51	Welfare	37.9	...	34.6	35.9	35.5	31.5	24.7	20.9	-17.0
35	Education	40.0	...	41.3	42.8	43.9	45.2	45.0	45.0	+5.0
27	Health	51.1	...	59.6	63.9	66.6	68.5	70.5	70.5	+19.4

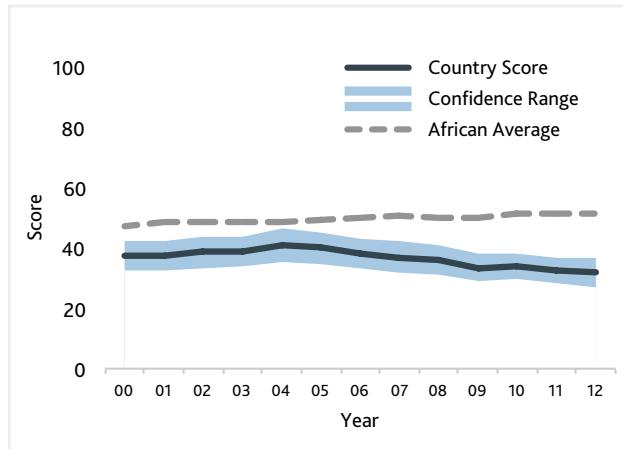
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	6.1 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	3.1 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	504.3 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Ethiopia

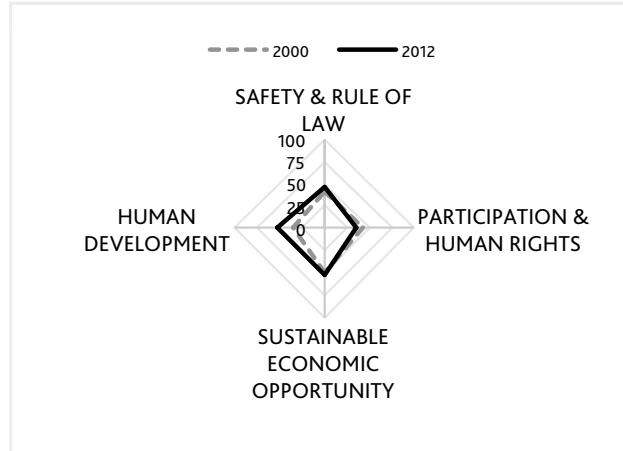
Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Girma Woldegiorgis
since	8 October 2001
REC membership(s)	COMESA, IGAD



- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 33rd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 8th (out of 11) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				
33	Overall IIAG	42.6	...	44.7	45.5	42.6	46.6	47.4	47.6	+5.1	
34	Safety & Rule of Law	40.4	...	47.2	47.7	46.1	45.1	45.8	47.3	+6.9	
38	Rule of Law	24.8	...	46.9	47.5	46.5	40.8	40.6	39.5	+14.7	
22	Accountability	40.5	...	44.3	44.8	43.3	41.3	41.4	42.4	+2.0	
18	Personal Safety	47.3	...	45.7	46.9	43.4	44.5	47.6	51.1	+3.8	
46	National Security	49.1	...	51.8	51.5	51.2	53.8	53.8	56.3	+7.2	
38	Participation & Human Rights	43.1	...	33.4	32.9	34.8	35.1	36.4	36.5	-6.6	
40	Participation	48.4	...	26.7	25.6	23.8	23.1	24.5	24.5	-23.9	
46	Rights	39.6	...	25.4	25.7	28.7	25.9	25.1	25.1	-14.5	
17	Gender	41.2	...	48.1	47.4	51.8	56.4	59.6	59.9	+18.6	
15	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.8	...	53.8	54.6	53.4	54.0	53.8	53.0	+2.2	
25	Public Management	50.8	...	55.5	50.5	57.6	56.9	52.4	55.6	+4.8	
19	Business Environment	57.2	...	58.3	61.7	55.8	54.8	57.2	56.4	-0.8	
14	Infrastructure	37.1	...	39.5	39.9	37.3	39.4	39.7	39.3	+2.2	
16	Rural Sector	58.2	...	62.0	66.4	63.1	64.9	65.6	60.9	+2.7	
32	Human Development	35.9	...	44.3	46.6	49.5	52.3	53.5	53.7	+17.7	
30	Welfare	38.7	...	43.8	45.0	45.6	45.5	46.0	48.8	+10.1	
29	Education	32.0	...	38.8	41.3	46.3	50.9	51.7	49.3	+17.4	
37	Health	37.2	...	50.4	53.5	56.7	60.5	62.9	62.9	+25.7	

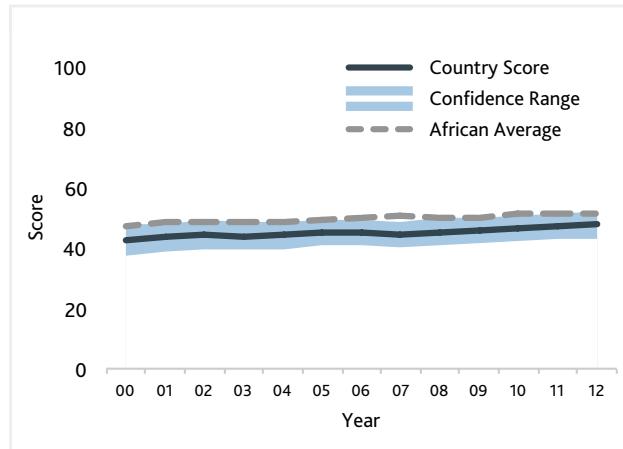
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	91.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	3.4 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	43.1 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	8.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	470.2 2012
Gini index	33.6 2011
Unemployment (%)	17.0 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

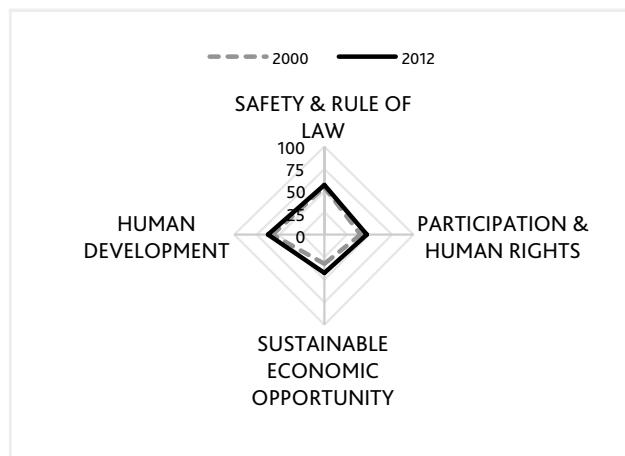
Gabon

Region	Central Africa
Head of State	President Ali Bongo Ondimba
since	16 October 2009
REC membership(s)	ECCAS
Rank /52	Score /100
24th	52.8

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 24th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Central Africa (40.1), ranking 1st (out of 7) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
24	Overall IIAG	46.4	...	48.9	49.0	46.4	53.3	53.7	52.8	+6.4
20	Safety & Rule of Law	54.1	...	58.6	56.3	55.1	57.9	57.9	56.8	+2.7
24	Rule of Law	47.0	...	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	49.4	+2.3
36	Accountability	31.8	...	31.5	28.6	28.6	32.5	32.3	35.7	+3.8
8	Personal Safety	47.5	...	58.8	52.5	42.5	50.0	60.0	57.1	+9.6
22	National Security	90.0	...	90.0	90.0	94.9	94.9	84.9	84.9	-5.0
26	Participation & Human Rights	40.9	...	43.2	37.5	37.7	46.9	47.6	47.8	+6.9
27	Participation	37.3	...	38.3	24.0	28.0	45.8	45.8	45.8	+8.5
21	Rights	47.1	...	48.7	45.7	40.8	48.1	51.1	51.0	+3.9
35	Gender	38.2	...	42.6	42.7	44.4	46.6	46.0	46.5	+8.3
33	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	31.8	...	31.5	37.5	40.6	40.4	41.3	42.9	+11.1
33	Public Management	51.4	...	44.9	54.6	55.3	52.5	53.2	52.3	+0.9
29	Business Environment	40.2	...	44.4	44.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	47.2	+7.0
30	Infrastructure	13.4	...	16.3	30.8	23.3	25.3	28.2	30.4	+17.0
40	Rural Sector	22.3	...	20.2	20.2	38.4	38.4	38.4	41.7	+19.5
18	Human Development	58.8	...	62.3	64.7	65.6	67.9	68.0	63.9	+5.0
17	Welfare	52.5	...	52.6	54.7	54.8	58.5	56.4	56.4	+3.9
13	Education	64.4	...	71.7	72.5	73.3	74.2	75.0	62.6	-1.8
24	Health	59.6	...	62.8	66.9	68.8	70.9	72.5	72.5	+13.0

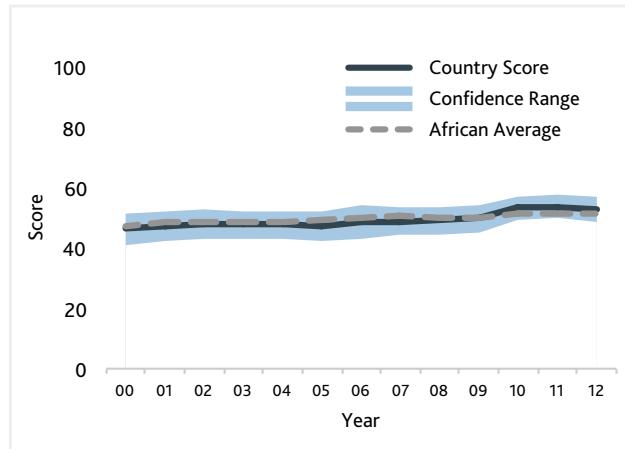
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	1.6 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.9 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	18.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.1 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	11430.5 2012
Gini index	41.5 2005
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Gambia

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Yahya Jammeh
since	18 October 1996
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS

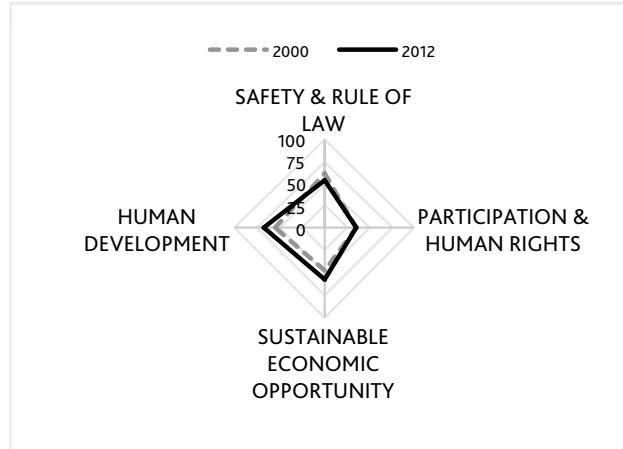


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 22nd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 6th (out of 16) in the region.

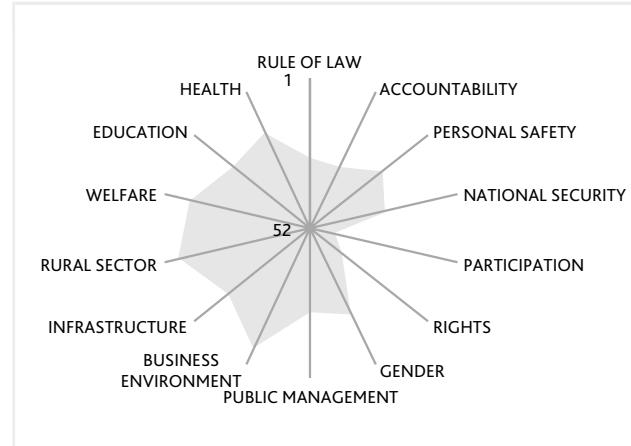
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
22	Overall IIAG	49.6	...	53.4	55.4	49.6	54.6	53.2	53.6	+4.0
29	Safety & Rule of Law	60.7	...	57.2	58.4	52.3	53.1	55.6	53.6	-7.1
28	Rule of Law	47.3	...	42.9	45.9	46.7	45.5	45.0	44.0	-3.2
29	Accountability	47.2	...	44.9	42.2	32.1	32.2	39.3	38.5	-8.7
21	Personal Safety	63.7	...	61.3	66.1	51.1	50.4	53.8	47.9	-15.8
26	National Security	84.7	...	79.6	79.6	79.4	84.3	84.2	84.1	-0.6
41	Participation & Human Rights	35.7	...	48.2	48.4	44.4	43.6	35.6	35.7	0.0
44	Participation	26.0	...	49.6	49.6	44.8	40.1	19.2	19.2	-6.7
39	Rights	28.1	...	36.5	35.3	29.8	31.0	32.2	31.8	+3.7
20	Gender	53.0	...	58.6	60.1	58.7	59.8	55.5	56.2	+3.2
11	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	47.8	...	48.9	49.4	54.1	55.3	55.2	58.4	+10.5
24	Public Management	53.2	...	53.3	54.6	55.2	54.8	54.8	55.8	+2.6
7	Business Environment	60.5	...	62.9	55.5	58.7	60.7	60.7	67.7	+7.1
16	Infrastructure	24.4	...	28.2	32.0	36.0	38.6	39.3	39.3	+14.9
6	Rural Sector	53.1	...	51.2	55.6	66.5	67.1	66.0	70.7	+17.6
15	Human Development	54.1	...	59.3	65.3	65.5	66.3	66.5	66.5	+12.4
10	Welfare	57.3	...	57.3	59.6	61.9	63.1	63.4	62.8	+5.5
18	Education	45.6	...	54.5	59.0	59.9	58.9	58.7	59.4	+13.9
16	Health	59.4	...	65.9	77.2	74.8	76.7	77.3	77.3	+18.0

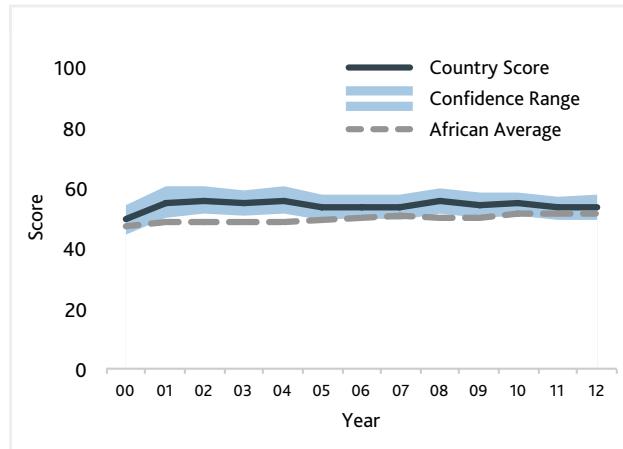
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	1.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	0.9 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	512.1 2012
Gini index	47.3 2003
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Ghana

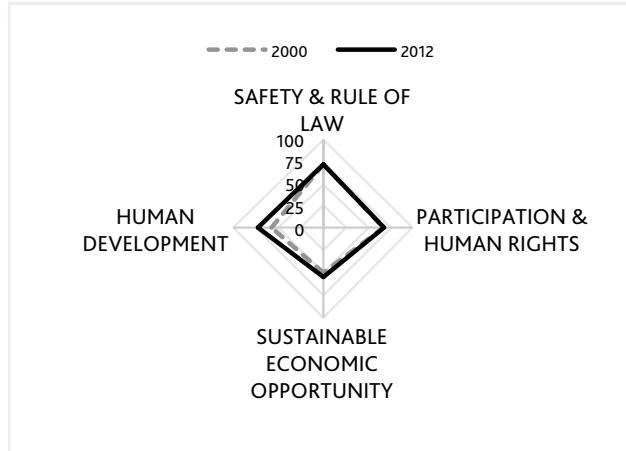
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President John Dramani Mahama
since	24 July 2012
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
7th	66.8

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 7th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 2nd (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
7	Overall IIAG	61.5	...	64.1	64.4	61.5	66.3	67.0	66.8	+5.3
6	Safety & Rule of Law	70.9	...	70.5	70.4	69.8	69.8	71.0	70.8	-0.1
6	Rule of Law	72.4	...	74.2	74.2	80.7	80.7	81.2	81.0	+8.6
8	Accountability	60.0	...	57.5	57.2	61.6	58.0	60.9	60.3	+0.3
16	Personal Safety	56.6	...	55.5	55.5	47.3	50.9	52.3	52.5	-4.1
16	National Security	94.6	...	94.9	94.7	89.7	89.6	89.6	89.5	-5.1
7	Participation & Human Rights	67.4	...	70.8	67.2	68.7	69.4	69.2	68.1	+0.7
12	Participation	79.8	...	80.3	71.7	71.3	72.0	72.0	68.7	-11.1
3	Rights	66.1	...	76.3	71.3	74.6	75.1	76.2	77.1	+11.0
18	Gender	56.3	...	55.7	58.5	60.2	61.2	59.5	58.6	+2.3
13	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.3	...	49.2	51.7	55.0	54.4	54.9	54.4	+4.1
16	Public Management	52.2	...	61.7	58.7	58.3	59.4	60.8	58.0	+5.8
10	Business Environment	54.9	...	55.9	59.2	63.3	65.3	63.7	63.8	+9.0
20	Infrastructure	37.3	...	31.2	31.8	32.8	33.2	33.6	34.1	-3.2
15	Rural Sector	56.9	...	48.1	56.8	65.8	59.7	61.4	61.7	+4.8
8	Human Development	57.3	...	66.0	68.6	68.8	71.4	72.9	74.0	+16.7
9	Welfare	51.9	...	65.0	66.4	66.2	67.1	66.4	68.2	+16.3
6	Education	56.5	...	61.5	63.2	64.1	67.9	70.4	71.7	+15.2
13	Health	63.5	...	71.5	76.1	76.1	79.1	82.0	82.0	+18.5

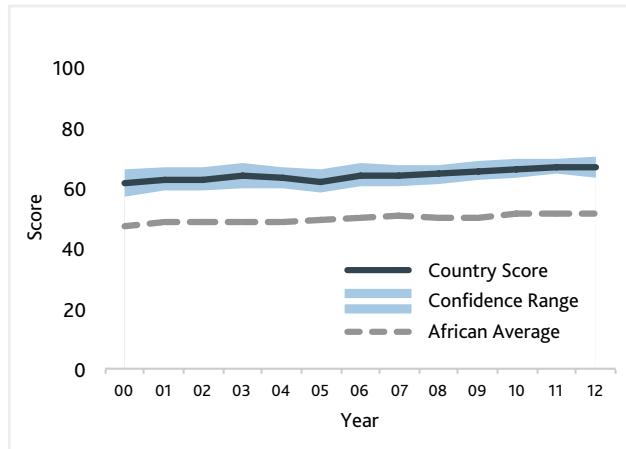
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	25.4 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.8 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	40.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.9 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1604.9 2012
Gini index	42.8 2006
Unemployment (%)	3.6 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Guinea

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Alpha Condé
since	21 December 2010
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
42nd	43.2

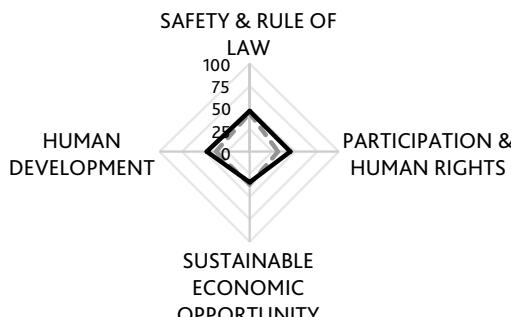
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 42nd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 14th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

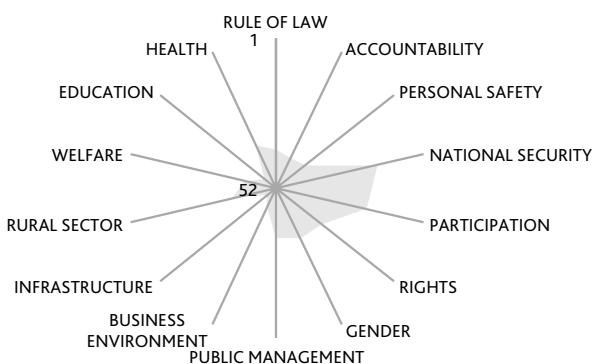
RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
42	Overall IIAG	37.0	...	39.5	35.9	37.0	41.7	42.6	43.2	+6.2
35	Safety & Rule of Law	43.1	...	42.1	36.3	37.0	45.9	42.2	46.8	+3.8
39	Rule of Law	37.3	...	37.6	15.6	14.4	36.2	33.6	37.9	+0.6
41	Accountability	33.9	...	17.1	21.9	32.1	28.0	25.8	26.6	-7.3
40	Personal Safety	46.3	...	35.0	28.8	27.5	30.0	30.0	33.6	-12.6
17	National Security	54.9	...	78.8	78.9	74.1	89.2	79.3	89.3	+34.4
28	Participation & Human Rights	32.1	...	34.6	31.2	27.3	43.0	48.8	45.9	+13.8
21	Participation	17.4	...	26.3	11.9	8.6	40.5	50.2	51.6	+34.2
33	Rights	33.5	...	30.4	31.5	24.4	37.7	45.9	38.6	+5.1
33	Gender	45.3	...	47.0	50.4	48.9	50.9	50.1	47.4	+2.0
45	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	35.9	...	36.4	34.3	34.0	31.7	33.0	33.5	-2.5
35	Public Management	44.1	...	51.7	49.8	48.5	45.4	48.3	50.6	+6.5
45	Business Environment	44.6	...	42.7	34.6	34.6	36.3	35.7	30.4	-14.2
48	Infrastructure	2.9	...	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	4.4	6.5	+3.6
37	Rural Sector	52.1	...	47.6	51.6	51.6	43.7	43.7	46.2	-5.8
46	Human Development	36.8	...	44.7	41.7	44.3	46.4	46.4	46.7	+9.9
41	Welfare	37.6	...	35.3	36.7	38.1	39.1	38.2	40.8	+3.1
47	Education	30.9	...	35.5	33.2	36.7	38.0	37.8	36.0	+5.2
36	Health	41.8	...	63.4	55.2	58.1	62.0	63.2	63.2	+21.4

Category Scores

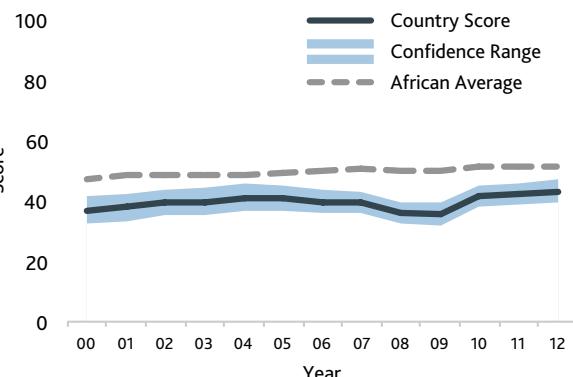
— 2000 — 2012



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	11.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.8 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	6.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.9 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	591.0 2012
Gini index	39.4 2007
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Guinea-Bissau

Region	West Africa
Head of State	Interim President Manuel Serifo Nhamadjo
since	11 May 2012
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank / 52	Score / 100
46th	37.1

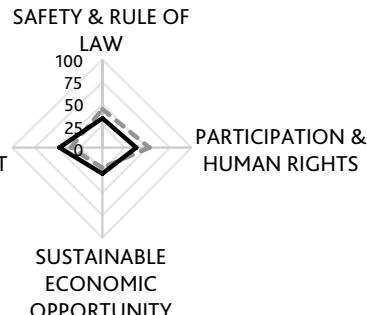
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 46th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 16th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

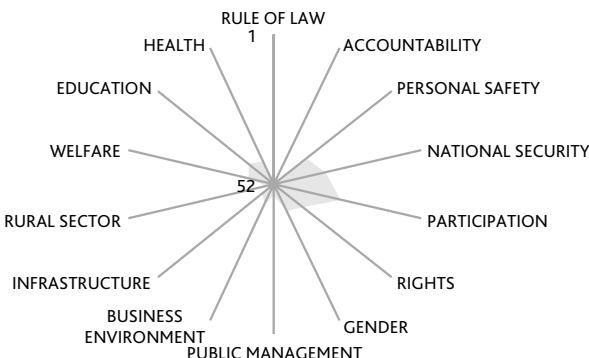
RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE / 100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
46	Overall IIAG	38.8	...	43.1	42.7	38.8	41.1	42.4	37.1	-1.8
47	Safety & Rule of Law	44.7	...	48.3	46.9	42.7	42.4	41.5	34.7	-10.0
50	Rule of Law	30.8	...	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	6.6	-24.2
51	Accountability	22.6	...	30.1	30.5	23.8	23.8	23.8	17.5	-5.1
38	Personal Safety	46.3	...	46.3	40.0	30.0	28.8	30.0	35.0	-11.3
34	National Security	78.9	...	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.6	79.6	79.6	+0.7
35	Participation & Human Rights	52.8	...	52.3	50.5	34.9	41.0	46.8	38.5	-14.3
29	Participation	85.5	...	82.1	77.4	28.0	41.1	57.7	42.9	-42.7
40	Rights	38.5	...	34.5	37.2	36.9	38.4	42.0	31.3	-7.2
42	Gender	34.4	...	40.3	36.8	39.9	43.6	40.6	41.5	+7.1
48	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	22.3	...	29.4	29.6	32.5	32.6	32.4	28.3	+6.0
48	Public Management	34.5	...	41.1	39.7	48.5	49.4	48.4	40.3	+5.7
44	Business Environment	25.5	...	31.0	30.2	30.2	30.8	31.9	31.5	+6.0
47	Infrastructure	11.3	...	11.9	12.3	15.2	15.6	15.8	7.9	-3.4
50	Rural Sector	18.0	...	33.4	36.0	36.0	34.6	33.6	33.6	+15.6
45	Human Development	35.5	...	42.6	43.9	45.5	48.3	49.0	46.7	+11.2
43	Welfare	33.8	...	42.2	42.6	41.7	46.3	46.6	39.8	+5.9
41	Education	30.1	...	34.2	36.1	38.1	40.0	40.3	40.3	+10.3
43	Health	42.7	...	51.3	53.1	56.7	58.6	60.0	60.0	+17.3

Category Scores

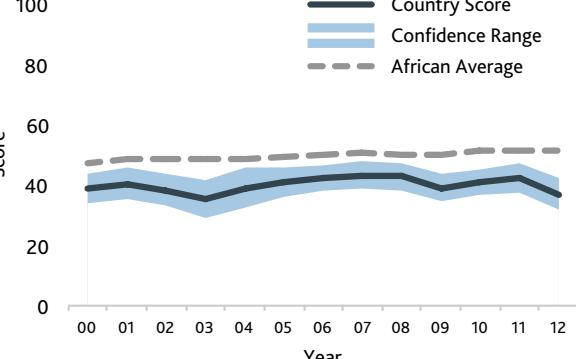
— 2000 — 2012



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	1.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	0.9 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	-1.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	539.5 2012
Gini index	35.5 2002
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

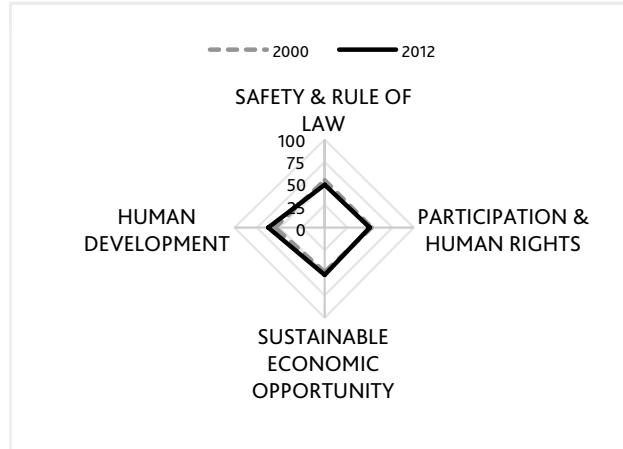
Kenya

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Uhuru Muigai Kenyatta
since	9 April 2013
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA, EAC, IGAD
Rank /52	Score /100
21st	53.6

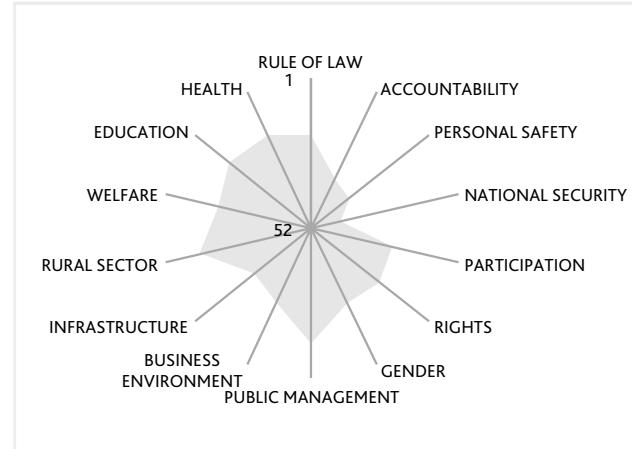
■ Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 21st (out of 52) overall.
 ■ Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 5th (out of 11) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		
21	Overall IIAG	52.1	...	53.5	54.2	52.1	53.2	53.7	53.6	+1.5
33	Safety & Rule of Law	52.6	...	51.0	51.3	46.9	47.7	49.6	47.6	-5.0
20	Rule of Law	52.7	...	51.2	50.0	47.9	48.2	49.9	51.5	-1.3
34	Accountability	38.4	...	37.7	34.3	31.4	32.4	34.9	36.7	-1.7
36	Personal Safety	35.8	...	32.5	41.0	32.5	33.0	39.6	36.2	+0.4
42	National Security	83.6	...	82.6	79.8	76.0	77.2	74.0	65.9	-17.7
23	Participation & Human Rights	52.9	...	55.7	54.9	48.9	51.0	50.6	50.7	-2.2
24	Participation	63.7	...	61.2	56.8	50.9	49.5	49.5	49.5	-14.2
23	Rights	35.8	...	46.8	47.3	42.7	48.2	49.4	49.4	+13.7
24	Gender	59.3	...	59.1	60.6	53.1	55.3	53.0	53.2	-6.0
18	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	48.8	...	51.6	50.5	46.6	51.5	49.7	52.0	+3.2
13	Public Management	56.4	...	61.9	59.1	58.5	61.9	59.9	61.1	+4.7
24	Business Environment	52.1	...	52.9	53.1	48.5	53.7	51.1	52.6	+0.4
27	Infrastructure	24.6	...	28.1	28.3	19.8	27.0	25.1	31.3	+6.7
13	Rural Sector	62.0	...	63.7	61.4	59.7	63.5	62.8	63.2	+1.2
17	Human Development	53.9	...	55.9	60.3	61.4	62.5	64.9	63.9	+10.0
19	Welfare	47.4	...	49.1	50.1	52.8	53.7	54.4	54.0	+6.6
16	Education	62.2	...	58.6	60.0	61.5	62.1	63.0	60.6	-1.7
17	Health	52.1	...	59.9	70.7	69.9	71.7	77.2	77.2	+25.1

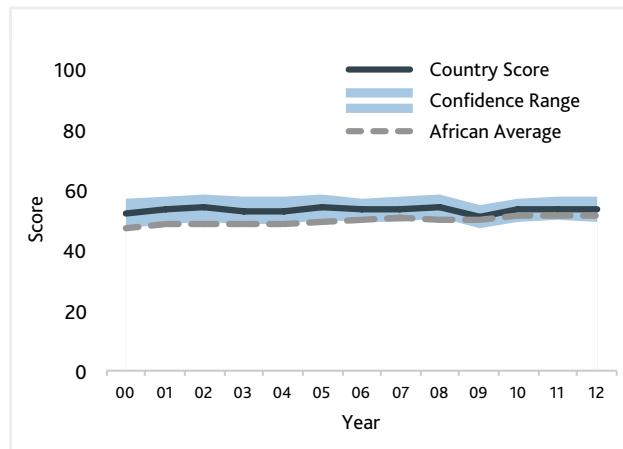
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	43.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.9 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	37.2 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.3 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	862.2 2012
Gini index	47.7 2005
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

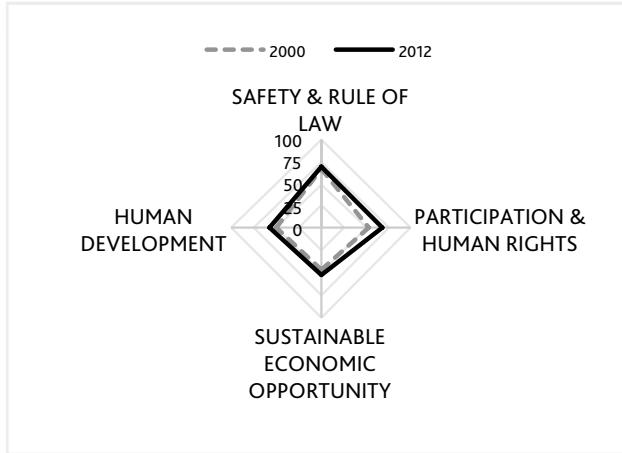
Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	King Letsie III
since	7 February 1996
REC membership(s)	SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
9th	61.9

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 9th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 5th (out of 12) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
9	Overall IIAG	54.2	...	59.5	60.6	54.2	59.3	60.7	61.9	+7.7
8	Safety & Rule of Law	65.8	...	65.8	66.5	66.9	65.2	66.0	67.8	+2.0
9	Rule of Law	64.3	...	62.3	61.7	63.0	62.2	60.1	67.0	+2.6
10	Accountability	56.5	...	61.2	62.3	66.3	60.5	59.2	57.1	+0.6
17	Personal Safety	52.2	...	49.9	52.0	48.3	48.2	49.6	52.1	-0.1
7	National Security	90.0	...	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	95.0	95.0	+5.0
6	Participation & Human Rights	54.4	...	67.7	68.1	62.9	61.1	65.4	69.1	+14.7
7	Participation	43.7	...	65.9	67.3	58.1	58.8	68.8	76.9	+33.2
10	Rights	60.6	...	65.9	60.6	58.3	54.5	59.2	61.7	+1.1
10	Gender	59.1	...	71.2	76.2	72.3	70.1	68.2	68.8	+9.8
17	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	46.3	...	49.4	50.3	51.0	52.1	52.7	52.3	+6.0
15	Public Management	57.6	...	60.1	57.3	57.6	59.0	58.0	58.2	+0.6
15	Business Environment	47.0	...	47.4	56.3	56.6	58.5	59.1	60.4	+13.4
12	Infrastructure	39.6	...	40.2	41.3	42.8	44.1	44.9	42.1	+2.5
35	Rural Sector	41.0	...	49.7	46.5	46.9	47.0	49.0	48.5	+7.5
23	Human Development	50.4	...	55.2	57.4	58.2	58.6	58.7	58.4	+8.0
29	Welfare	44.7	...	48.8	47.5	47.6	47.7	49.2	48.8	+4.1
28	Education	48.0	...	51.0	53.5	54.8	55.3	53.7	53.2	+5.3
23	Health	58.5	...	65.7	71.1	72.3	72.8	73.1	73.1	+14.5

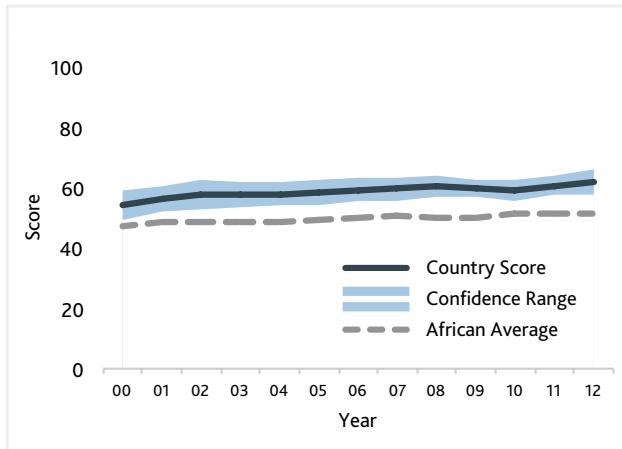
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	2.1 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	2.4 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1193.0 2012
Gini index	52.5 2003
Unemployment (%)	25.3 2008

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Liberia

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Ellen Johnson-Sirleaf
since	16 January 2006
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS

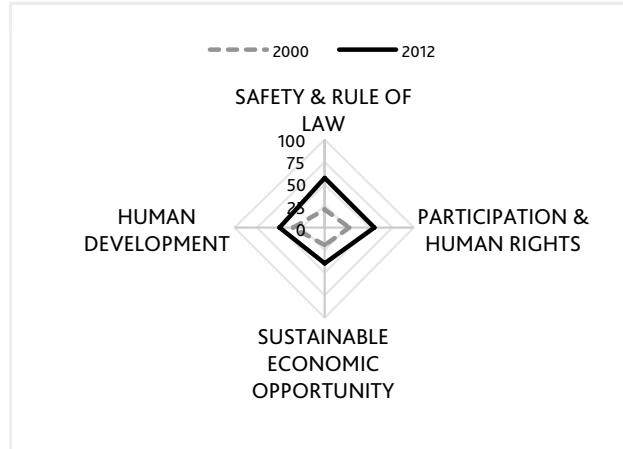


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 29th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 10th (out of 16) in the region.

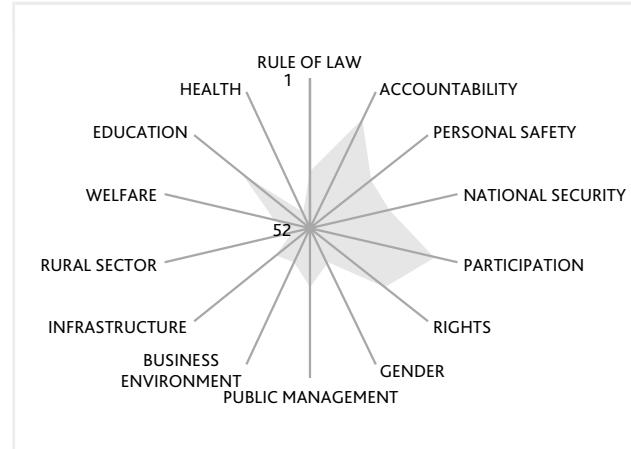
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
29	Overall IIAG	25.6	...	39.7	41.2	25.6	46.6	47.8	50.3	+24.8
22	Safety & Rule of Law	21.4	...	40.9	45.9	50.2	51.7	52.9	55.5	+34.1
33	Rule of Law	14.2	...	17.3	18.8	38.2	38.6	38.6	42.0	+27.8
11	Accountability	16.0	...	30.3	35.9	47.5	47.5	48.0	50.8	+34.7
26	Personal Safety	22.5	...	57.5	57.5	47.5	52.5	46.3	45.0	+22.5
25	National Security	32.9	...	58.6	71.6	67.6	68.1	78.9	84.4	+51.4
19	Participation & Human Rights	28.0	...	50.6	49.0	53.7	55.3	55.7	56.0	+28.0
9	Participation	24.3	...	67.7	60.2	74.9	78.5	71.8	71.8	+47.5
20	Rights	35.0	...	50.2	46.8	42.6	48.1	50.7	51.6	+16.6
39	Gender	24.7	...	34.0	40.2	43.7	39.4	44.6	44.6	+19.9
38	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	18.7	...	24.2	24.2	26.0	32.9	33.7	39.1	+20.4
32	Public Management	39.6	...	49.9	47.5	50.1	51.3	51.8	52.9	+13.3
39	Business Environment	18.4	...	23.1	24.4	24.9	34.0	33.7	39.8	+21.4
37	Infrastructure	7.1	...	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.7	14.9	24.9	+17.8
45	Rural Sector	9.9	...	12.8	13.8	17.8	34.6	34.4	38.8	+28.9
34	Human Development	34.2	...	43.0	45.5	45.4	46.6	49.0	50.7	+16.5
39	Welfare	22.1	...	30.3	32.6	35.6	38.4	41.8	42.3	+20.1
22	Education	45.4	...	40.9	51.0	48.7	49.2	49.8	54.5	+9.1
46	Health	35.2	...	57.7	52.9	52.1	52.2	55.3	55.3	+20.2

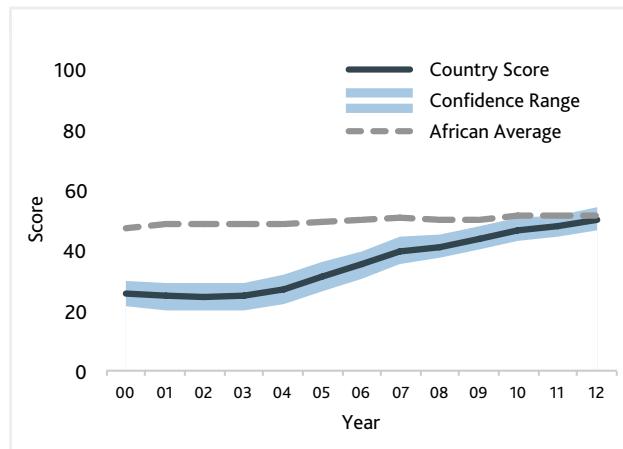
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



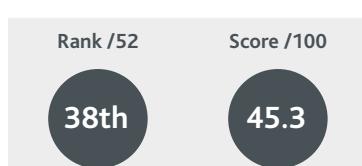
Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	4.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	1.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	10.8 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	421.7 2012
Gini index	38.2 2007
Unemployment (%)	3.7 2010

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Libya

Region	North Africa
Head of State	President of the General National Congress Nouri Abusahmain
since	25 June 2013
REC membership(s)	AMU, CEN-SAD, COMESA

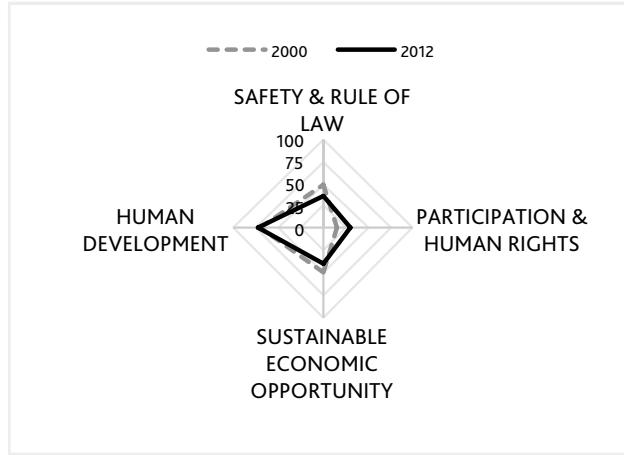


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 38th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 6th (out of 6) in the region.

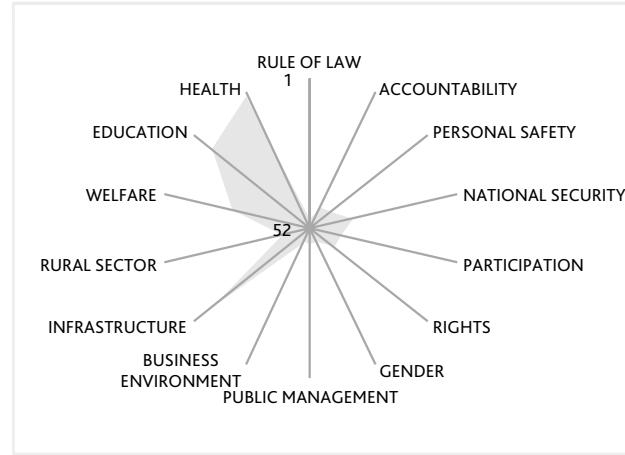
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
38	Overall IIAG	45.7	...	49.5	50.8	45.7	48.2	40.3	45.3	-0.4
45	Safety & Rule of Law	47.5	...	50.9	52.9	51.3	42.8	26.7	37.3	-10.2
49	Rule of Law	16.3	...	35.0	35.6	35.1	32.1	9.5	17.1	+0.9
44	Accountability	28.4	...	28.4	30.8	27.3	21.3	19.6	26.1	-2.3
43	Personal Safety	60.4	...	55.2	60.2	52.8	43.0	19.7	29.7	-30.7
37	National Security	84.9	...	84.8	84.8	89.8	74.8	57.9	76.2	-8.7
46	Participation & Human Rights	15.9	...	18.8	19.4	20.3	19.6	20.5	30.5	+14.6
41	Participation	2.9	...	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.9	5.1	23.3	+20.5
42	Rights	13.3	...	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.3	19.8	30.4	+17.1
47	Gender	31.7	...	36.9	39.7	43.5	41.8	36.5	37.8	+6.2
37	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	49.2	...	50.2	52.4	50.7	53.5	40.8	40.3	-8.9
47	Public Management	56.7	...	57.9	56.4	58.7	59.7	34.0	40.6	-16.0
47	Business Environment	27.5	...	33.6	35.6	29.6	31.1	29.4	28.7	+1.2
9	Infrastructure	65.4	...	61.9	66.7	66.0	67.3	51.7	52.0	-13.4
42	Rural Sector	47.3	...	47.3	50.6	48.4	56.0	47.9	39.8	-7.5
9	Human Development	70.2	...	78.0	78.7	78.2	76.7	73.1	73.2	+3.1
25	Welfare	63.0	...	63.9	65.5	67.2	64.4	51.3	51.3	-11.7
9	Education	67.3	...	71.9	72.4	69.1	67.3	69.8	70.0	+2.7
2	Health	80.2	...	98.2	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.4	+18.2

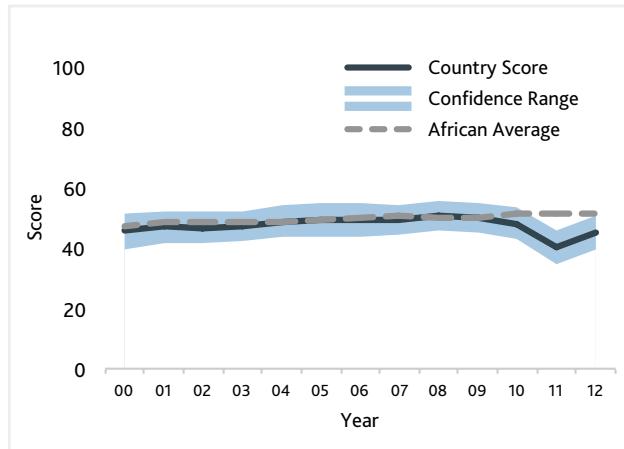
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	6.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	6.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	.
GDP growth rate (%)	.
GDP per capita (US\$)	10455.6 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Madagascar

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President of the High Authority of Transition Andry Rajoelina
since	18 March 2009
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC

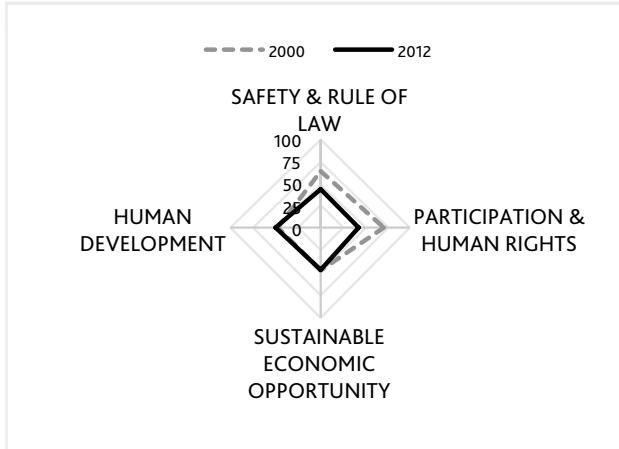


- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 37th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 10th (out of 12) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
37	Overall IIAG	57.5	...	58.5	57.3	57.5	46.9	45.5	45.7	-11.7
41	Safety & Rule of Law	63.5	...	65.5	64.5	47.3	43.2	40.3	43.9	-19.6
48	Rule of Law	59.2	...	57.2	51.4	17.6	14.4	12.9	18.9	-40.3
14	Accountability	50.3	...	56.0	53.3	44.9	42.2	47.5	48.0	-2.4
44	Personal Safety	49.5	...	53.8	58.5	36.7	31.4	20.8	28.6	-20.9
31	National Security	95.0	...	95.0	95.0	90.0	85.0	80.0	80.0	-15.0
31	Participation & Human Rights	71.5	...	62.5	58.2	44.4	42.2	43.7	42.8	-28.7
45	Participation	87.1	...	66.8	61.2	35.1	24.8	17.3	17.3	-69.8
30	Rights	71.2	...	64.2	61.0	40.9	39.7	45.2	41.4	-29.7
9	Gender	56.3	...	56.5	52.4	57.3	62.1	68.6	69.6	+13.3
29	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	47.0	...	53.5	54.7	52.4	49.8	46.9	46.3	-0.6
38	Public Management	50.0	...	59.4	62.5	58.3	55.8	51.0	49.3	-0.8
20	Business Environment	56.8	...	63.4	61.9	58.9	57.6	54.3	55.0	-1.8
31	Infrastructure	26.7	...	28.4	29.9	30.1	30.3	28.9	29.5	+2.7
29	Rural Sector	54.3	...	62.8	64.4	62.2	55.6	53.3	51.7	-2.6
38	Human Development	47.9	...	52.6	51.9	52.3	52.5	51.1	50.0	+2.0
45	Welfare	52.3	...	51.7	51.0	47.6	44.0	39.9	36.6	-15.7
31	Education	38.5	...	41.9	42.2	46.2	49.4	48.6	48.6	+10.2
34	Health	53.0	...	64.1	62.6	63.2	64.3	64.7	64.7	+11.7

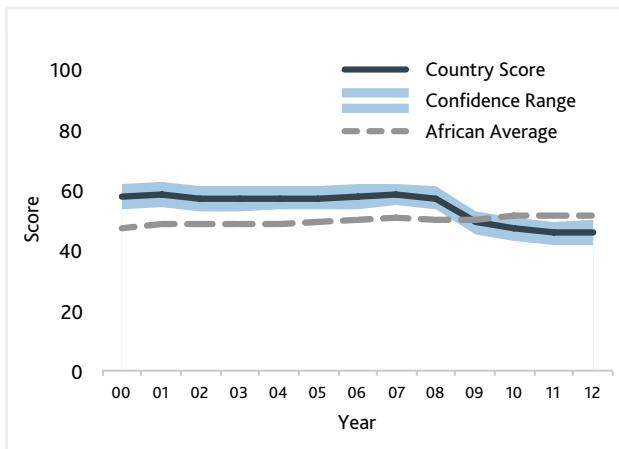
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	22.3 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	10.0 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.1 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	447.4 2012
Gini index	44.1 2010
Unemployment (%)	2.6 2005

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Malawi

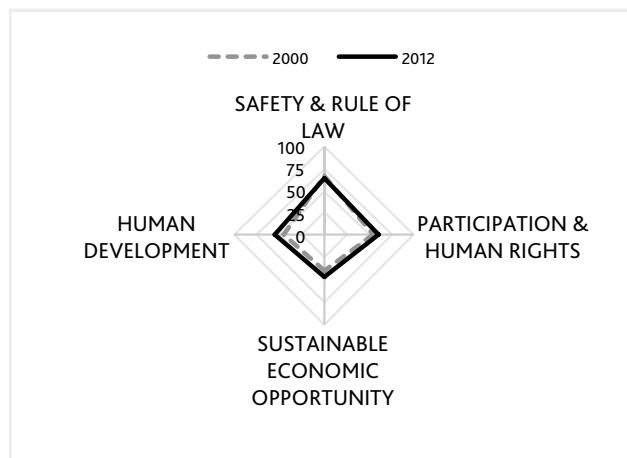
Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Joyce Banda
since	7 April 2012
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
16th	56.9

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 16th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 7th (out of 12) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
16	Overall IIAG	51.8	...	54.8	54.2	51.8	58.2	57.5	56.9	+5.2
11	Safety & Rule of Law	67.4	...	68.3	67.0	66.1	65.5	64.2	63.8	-3.6
7	Rule of Law	71.4	...	72.8	73.4	66.0	65.3	64.4	68.4	-3.0
16	Accountability	45.8	...	43.9	46.4	47.8	47.2	47.4	46.6	+0.8
25	Personal Safety	57.3	...	61.4	53.1	55.4	54.6	50.0	45.2	-12.1
9	National Security	95.0	...	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	0.0
13	Participation & Human Rights	54.9	...	56.3	50.3	58.7	60.9	59.0	61.3	+6.4
18	Participation	53.6	...	57.3	44.4	55.2	58.4	61.0	61.0	+7.3
16	Rights	56.8	...	53.3	50.9	59.1	58.7	50.4	56.8	+0.1
13	Gender	54.4	...	58.3	55.5	61.9	65.5	65.5	66.1	+11.7
28	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	40.7	...	45.4	48.0	48.4	50.0	49.3	46.4	+5.7
31	Public Management	45.8	...	59.4	59.3	58.3	60.9	58.3	53.1	+7.2
27	Business Environment	41.1	...	44.1	49.9	51.2	50.5	50.9	48.3	+7.3
26	Infrastructure	24.9	...	25.9	26.1	27.9	32.6	33.4	31.3	+6.4
28	Rural Sector	51.1	...	52.1	56.6	56.3	55.7	54.4	52.9	+1.8
28	Human Development	44.0	...	49.1	51.6	53.3	56.4	57.4	56.2	+12.1
23	Welfare	45.0	...	48.0	50.1	52.4	53.1	53.2	51.7	+6.8
39	Education	40.1	...	37.9	38.1	39.0	44.4	43.3	41.0	+0.9
19	Health	47.0	...	61.5	66.7	68.7	71.7	75.8	75.8	+28.8

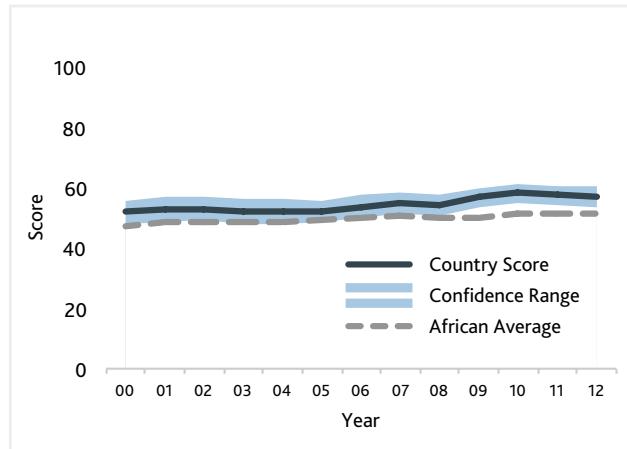
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	15.9 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	4.3 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	1.9 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	268.1 2012
Gini index	43.9 2010
Unemployment (%)	7.8 2004

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Mali

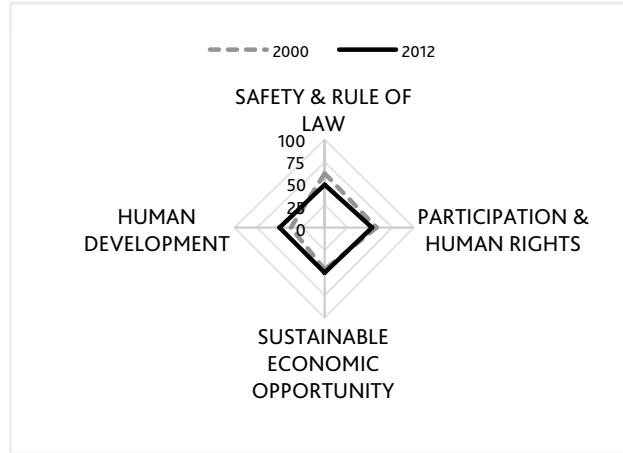
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Ibrahim Boubacar Keita
since	12 August 2013
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS



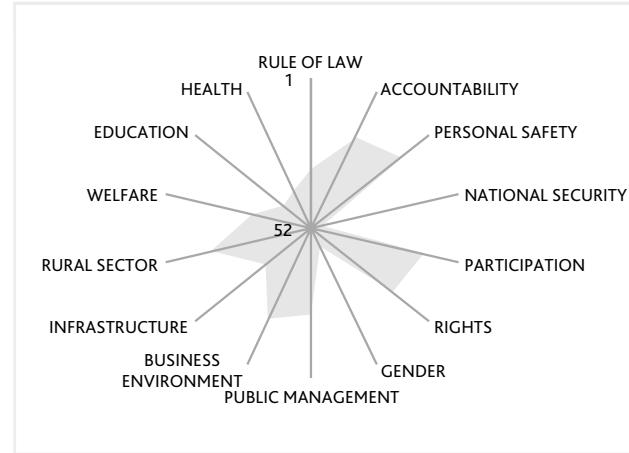
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 27th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 8th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012				
27	Overall IIAG	50.7	...	53.8	54.3	50.7	54.2	55.9	50.7	-0.0	
32	Safety & Rule of Law	61.3	...	61.3	62.5	58.2	59.6	58.5	48.2	-13.1	
32	Rule of Law	61.2	...	61.5	61.5	61.1	58.5	57.6	42.4	-18.8	
18	Accountability	48.8	...	50.4	55.4	47.4	47.4	48.0	45.3	-3.5	
13	Personal Safety	60.2	...	60.1	59.7	54.5	52.5	58.0	54.6	-5.6	
48	National Security	75.0	...	73.3	73.3	69.9	79.9	70.4	50.5	-24.5	
20	Participation & Human Rights	58.2	...	57.0	57.1	55.3	58.7	62.9	53.4	-4.8	
13	Participation	60.7	...	70.7	70.7	62.9	65.0	76.4	66.2	+5.5	
17	Rights	77.4	...	66.0	65.3	65.2	70.6	71.2	55.2	-22.2	
45	Gender	36.6	...	34.4	35.3	37.8	40.4	41.0	39.0	+2.3	
21	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	45.9	...	49.3	49.6	51.3	48.1	50.8	50.6	+4.7	
23	Public Management	58.5	...	61.5	59.2	60.3	59.5	58.9	56.3	-2.2	
18	Business Environment	54.7	...	54.9	53.4	58.5	49.8	58.5	57.7	+3.0	
32	Infrastructure	15.9	...	23.9	24.8	21.7	22.4	24.8	27.4	+11.6	
17	Rural Sector	54.4	...	56.8	61.0	64.9	60.9	60.8	60.8	+6.4	
35	Human Development	37.6	...	47.5	48.2	49.0	50.3	51.5	50.6	+13.0	
31	Welfare	46.0	...	51.4	49.4	48.8	49.8	51.5	48.6	+2.6	
40	Education	23.7	...	34.5	34.8	36.2	38.1	40.3	40.6	+16.9	
38	Health	43.1	...	56.7	60.3	61.9	62.9	62.7	62.7	+19.6	

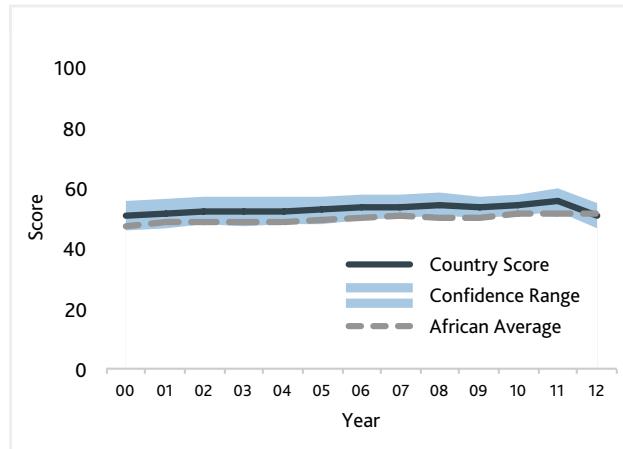
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	14.9 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	4.2 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	10.3 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	-1.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	694.0 2012
Gini index	33.0 2010
Unemployment (%)	8.8 2004

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

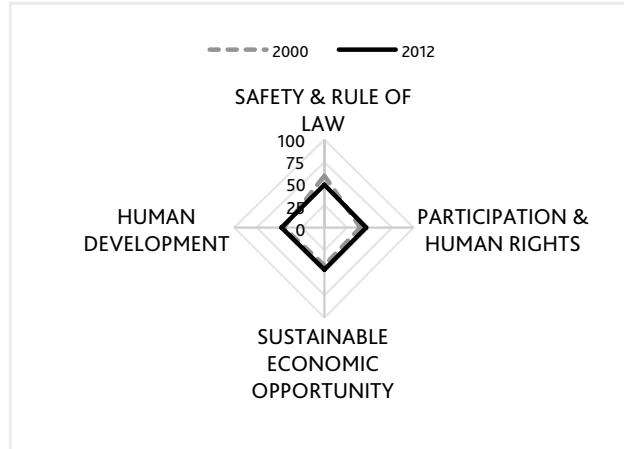
Mauritania

Region	North Africa
Head of State	President Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz
since	5 August 2009
REC membership(s)	AMU, CEN-SAD
Rank /52	Score /100
34th	47.3

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 34th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 5th (out of 6) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
34	Overall IIAG	46.6	...	52.5	44.7	46.6	46.8	45.7	47.3	+0.7
31	Safety & Rule of Law	59.5	...	55.0	44.4	39.0	46.4	45.5	48.4	-11.0
34	Rule of Law	64.1	...	57.0	41.1	25.9	39.9	41.3	41.9	-22.2
33	Accountability	49.0	...	44.7	39.8	46.0	34.5	36.2	36.7	-12.3
37	Personal Safety	45.7	...	38.7	33.8	20.3	38.6	32.0	35.1	-10.5
30	National Security	79.1	...	79.6	62.8	63.9	72.6	72.4	80.0	+0.9
27	Participation & Human Rights	40.6	...	61.0	40.5	46.4	47.8	46.2	47.0	+6.5
30	Participation	36.8	...	70.1	25.4	41.0	43.3	40.6	40.6	+3.8
28	Rights	38.8	...	54.3	37.0	41.1	40.4	40.1	43.3	+4.5
19	Gender	46.2	...	58.5	59.3	57.0	59.8	57.8	57.2	+11.1
30	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	41.3	...	46.7	46.4	46.4	46.2	43.9	46.1	+4.8
22	Public Management	48.3	...	52.2	50.6	52.1	51.4	52.1	56.6	+8.3
30	Business Environment	48.8	...	58.4	54.4	52.8	46.1	46.5	46.6	-2.1
39	Infrastructure	21.7	...	28.6	28.6	30.1	29.2	19.0	22.3	+0.5
20	Rural Sector	46.6	...	47.8	52.2	50.6	58.0	58.2	59.0	+12.4
43	Human Development	45.0	...	47.4	47.6	47.3	46.9	47.2	47.7	+2.6
35	Welfare	47.0	...	48.3	48.3	45.6	44.8	46.4	46.1	-0.9
46	Education	32.7	...	34.5	34.8	36.8	36.0	34.5	36.3	+3.7
41	Health	55.4	...	59.4	59.7	59.5	59.8	60.6	60.6	+5.2

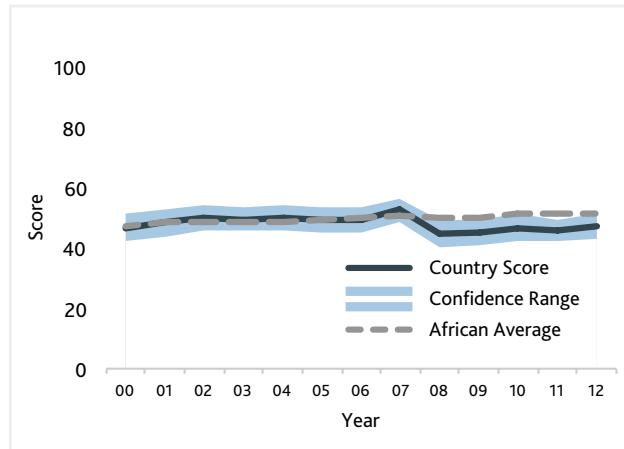
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	3.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	3.5 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	4.2 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.6 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1106.1 2012
Gini index	40.5 2008
Unemployment (%)	31.2 2008

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

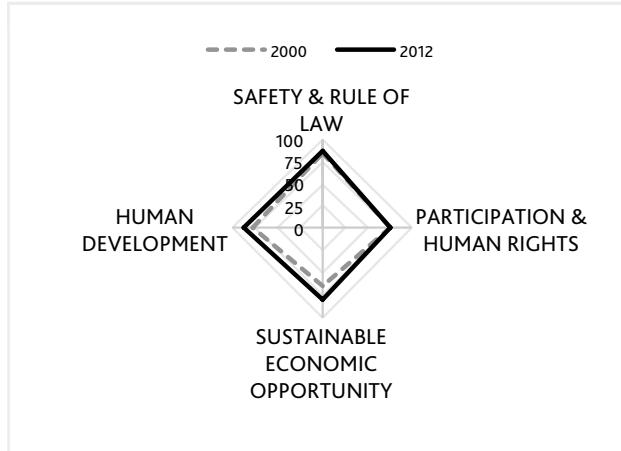
Mauritius

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Kailash Purryag
since	21 July 2012
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
1st	82.9

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 1st (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 1st (out of 12) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12
2000	...			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
1 Overall IIAG	75.6	...	79.0	81.8	75.6	82.3	82.6	82.9	+7.3		
2 Safety & Rule of Law	84.5	...	83.3	85.1	87.4	86.8	86.5	86.8	+2.3		
2 Rule of Law	91.7	...	92.8	94.0	93.8	93.1	93.4	94.1	+2.5		
3 Accountability	72.0	...	73.3	79.1	79.3	77.7	76.1	75.8	+3.8		
1 Personal Safety	79.3	...	72.3	72.4	76.5	76.3	76.4	77.3	-1.9		
3 National Security	95.0	...	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0		
2 Participation & Human Rights	76.0	...	79.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	76.7	76.7	+0.7		
3 Participation	85.9	...	92.9	89.5	86.2	81.7	84.0	84.0	-1.9		
2 Rights	89.6	...	83.0	80.4	80.0	80.4	77.4	77.4	-12.2		
11 Gender	52.4	...	61.3	62.7	64.5	66.9	68.7	68.7	+16.3		
1 Sustainable Economic Opportunity	64.4	...	68.3	77.6	78.1	78.9	78.9	79.7	+15.3		
2 Public Management	62.4	...	66.4	67.4	70.1	70.7	71.5	73.6	+11.1		
1 Business Environment	76.5	...	81.7	91.4	92.5	93.7	93.0	93.0	+16.5		
2 Infrastructure	64.6	...	70.5	71.2	69.3	70.1	70.8	71.7	+7.2		
2 Rural Sector	54.2	...	54.7	80.4	80.7	81.1	80.4	80.4	+26.2		
2 Human Development	77.4	...	85.3	87.2	86.9	87.0	88.2	88.5	+11.1		
1 Welfare	82.4	...	86.9	86.2	85.4	84.6	86.5	86.5	+4.0		
2 Education	69.8	...	81.2	83.8	85.2	86.8	87.3	88.1	+18.3		
3 Health	79.9	...	87.8	91.5	90.0	89.5	90.8	90.8	+10.9		

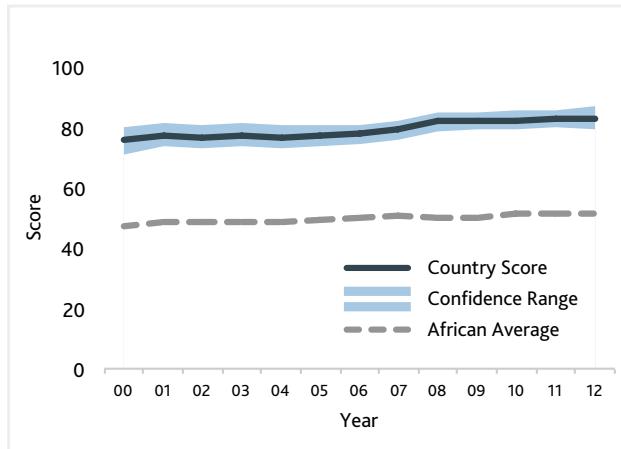
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	1.3 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	10.5 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	8124.2 2012
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	7.9 2011

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

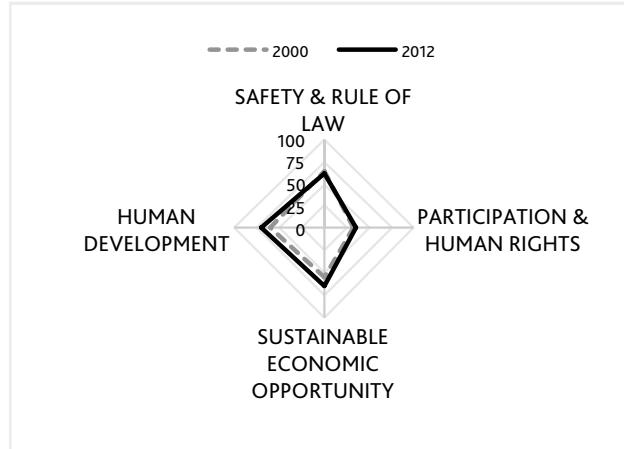
Morocco

Region	North Africa
Head of State	King Mohammed VI
since	30 July 1999
REC membership(s)	AMU, CEN-SAD
Rank / 52	Score / 100
14th	58.0

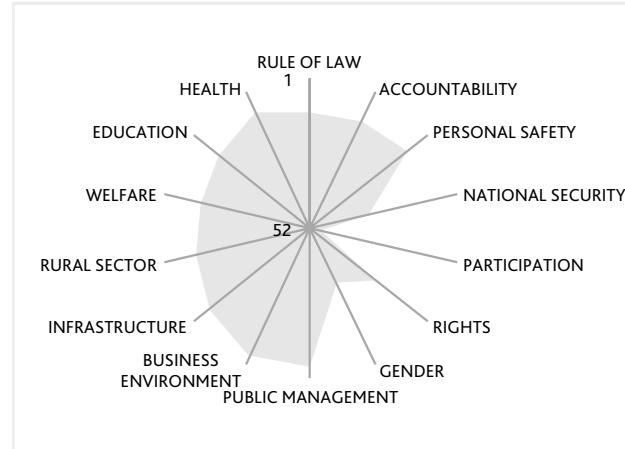
- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 14th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 2nd (out of 6) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE / 100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
14	Overall IIAG	52.9	...	57.5	56.5	52.9	57.2	57.3	58.0	+5.1
13	Safety & Rule of Law	62.6	...	65.4	62.0	61.8	62.3	60.3	60.7	-1.9
13	Rule of Law	59.6	...	59.0	59.7	58.9	58.1	57.6	57.7	-2.0
12	Accountability	52.1	...	51.7	51.1	50.1	50.3	48.4	49.4	-2.7
10	Personal Safety	63.8	...	70.9	57.5	53.4	55.7	55.2	55.8	-8.1
32	National Security	75.0	...	79.9	79.9	85.0	85.0	80.0	80.0	+5.0
40	Participation & Human Rights	32.8	...	36.4	36.0	34.6	33.9	35.1	36.3	+3.5
48	Participation	16.0	...	17.5	14.6	11.7	11.0	12.4	13.8	-2.2
24	Rights	36.7	...	35.6	40.2	40.7	42.7	44.4	47.3	+10.5
32	Gender	45.6	...	56.0	53.4	51.5	48.0	48.5	47.8	+2.2
7	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	54.7	...	62.4	61.7	63.7	63.7	63.6	64.4	+9.8
5	Public Management	62.4	...	76.0	70.6	74.5	72.4	70.0	69.2	+6.8
4	Business Environment	64.1	...	65.4	68.0	67.7	69.5	70.0	71.5	+7.4
8	Infrastructure	39.6	...	45.1	44.4	48.5	48.8	50.3	53.3	+13.6
12	Rural Sector	52.6	...	63.0	63.9	64.2	64.0	63.9	63.8	+11.2
11	Human Development	61.3	...	65.7	66.3	67.2	68.9	70.4	70.5	+9.2
14	Welfare	56.3	...	57.7	58.3	60.0	60.8	61.7	61.7	+5.4
12	Education	51.0	...	59.1	58.3	56.9	60.9	64.6	65.0	+14.0
8	Health	76.6	...	80.3	82.3	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.9	+8.3

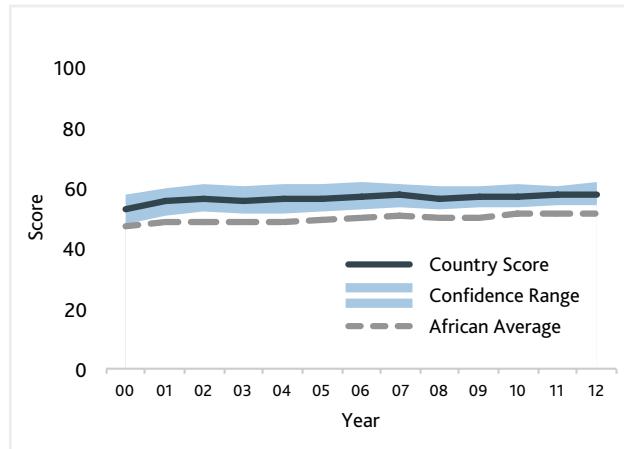
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	32.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.5 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	96.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.7 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	2924.9 2012
Gini index	40.9 2007
Unemployment (%)	8.9 2011

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Mozambique

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Armando Guebuza
since	2 February 2005
REC membership(s)	SADC

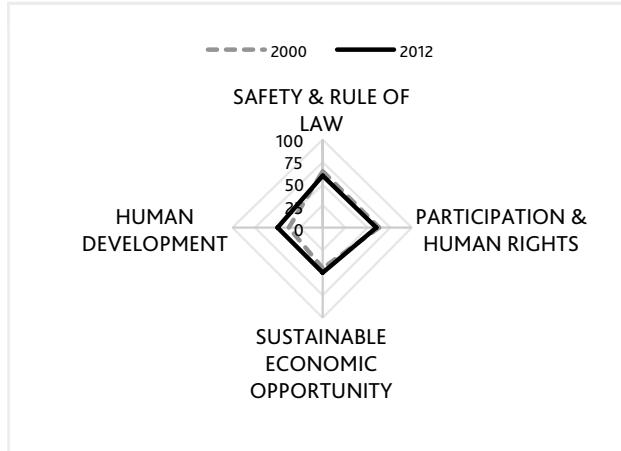


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 20th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 8th (out of 12) in the region.

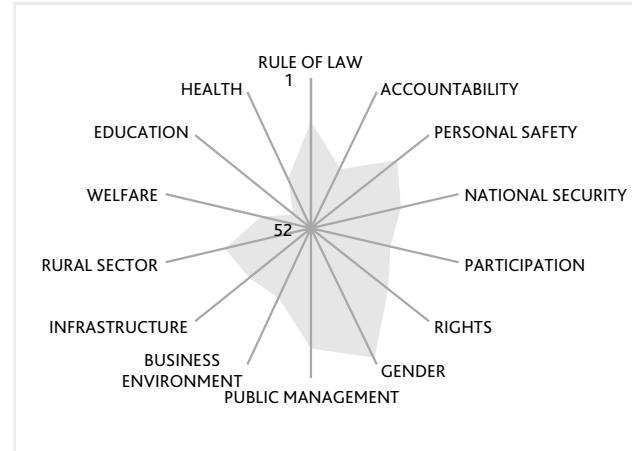
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
20	Overall IIAG	52.5	...	52.5	51.9	52.5	54.6	55.2	54.8	+2.3
19	Safety & Rule of Law	62.9	...	62.1	59.0	60.2	58.0	60.9	57.8	-5.0
16	Rule of Law	56.7	...	47.8	48.7	56.3	55.7	55.6	55.1	-1.5
30	Accountability	42.7	...	47.5	46.7	42.5	41.4	40.0	38.3	-4.4
15	Personal Safety	57.1	...	58.2	50.4	52.0	44.8	57.8	52.9	-4.1
21	National Security	95.0	...	95.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	85.0	-10.0
14	Participation & Human Rights	64.6	...	58.9	57.1	59.9	58.4	58.0	60.3	-4.3
25	Participation	75.0	...	64.8	55.1	61.5	50.4	49.3	49.3	-25.8
19	Rights	64.2	...	53.1	57.6	57.2	55.5	50.4	53.5	-10.7
3	Gender	54.6	...	58.6	58.5	61.0	69.2	74.1	78.2	+23.6
22	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	44.6	...	46.5	46.0	51.5	51.8	51.6	50.6	+6.0
11	Public Management	46.7	...	56.6	55.5	61.8	59.8	60.3	61.3	+14.6
26	Business Environment	50.5	...	51.1	52.3	54.0	54.5	57.2	50.8	+0.3
25	Infrastructure	25.0	...	21.9	21.0	33.9	34.3	32.3	31.7	+6.7
22	Rural Sector	56.2	...	56.4	55.0	56.4	58.5	56.6	58.4	+2.2
36	Human Development	38.0	...	42.5	45.6	48.7	50.5	50.2	50.5	+12.4
34	Welfare	43.7	...	42.6	45.2	46.2	47.0	45.1	47.7	+3.9
44	Education	27.6	...	30.1	34.2	39.3	41.7	40.5	38.7	+11.1
33	Health	42.8	...	54.8	57.5	60.6	62.8	65.0	65.0	+22.2

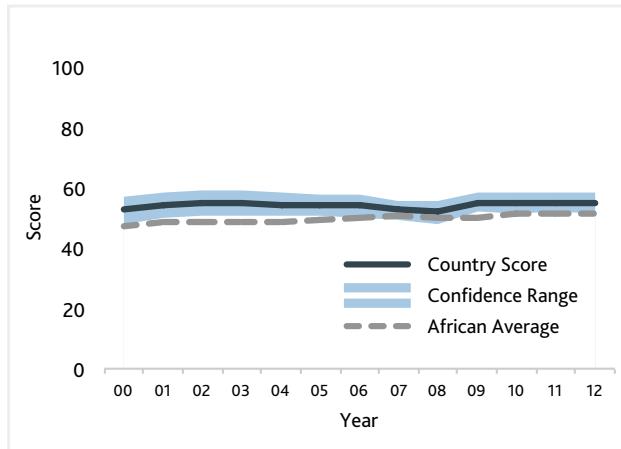
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



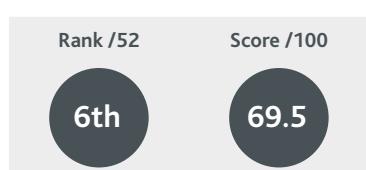
Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	25.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.7 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	14.6 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.4 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	578.8 2012
Gini index	45.7 2008
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Namibia

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Hifikepunye Pohamba
since	21 March 2005
REC membership(s)	SADC

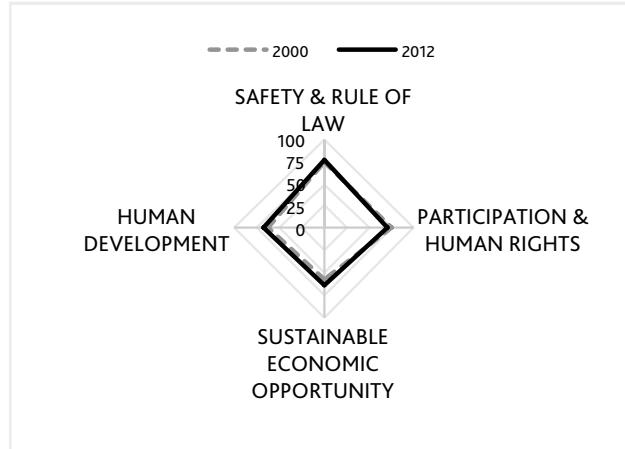


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 6th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 4th (out of 12) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
6	Overall IIAG	67.2	...	68.6	68.7	67.2	70.0	70.2	69.5	+2.3
4	Safety & Rule of Law	74.0	...	77.0	79.5	78.6	78.1	78.5	76.3	+2.3
4	Rule of Law	92.5	...	88.9	90.2	84.0	84.1	83.2	82.1	-10.3
4	Accountability	67.3	...	68.4	73.4	73.6	72.7	70.0	68.1	+0.8
11	Personal Safety	48.4	...	55.8	59.6	61.9	60.8	61.0	55.0	+6.6
6	National Security	87.7	...	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.8	99.8	99.8	+12.1
5	Participation & Human Rights	75.5	...	71.7	66.8	67.2	68.8	70.8	70.8	-4.6
11	Participation	82.7	...	76.9	63.5	66.9	68.0	69.1	69.1	-13.6
4	Rights	76.3	...	69.1	68.5	67.7	68.3	71.3	71.3	-5.0
6	Gender	67.3	...	69.3	68.4	67.0	70.1	72.0	72.0	+4.7
9	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	57.1	...	59.6	62.7	64.7	65.6	64.1	63.6	+6.4
8	Public Management	60.1	...	64.4	66.8	65.8	66.0	63.6	62.6	+2.5
12	Business Environment	64.2	...	57.8	61.4	64.7	65.7	64.2	63.0	-1.3
3	Infrastructure	58.5	...	65.3	66.9	68.4	70.1	69.3	69.6	+11.1
19	Rural Sector	45.8	...	51.1	55.8	60.1	60.5	59.4	59.1	+13.4
13	Human Development	62.2	...	65.9	65.7	66.5	67.4	67.6	67.5	+5.3
12	Welfare	62.2	...	64.3	63.4	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	+0.3
19	Education	61.4	...	59.7	59.1	59.0	58.8	57.5	57.1	-4.3
11	Health	63.0	...	73.8	74.6	78.2	81.0	82.8	82.8	+19.8

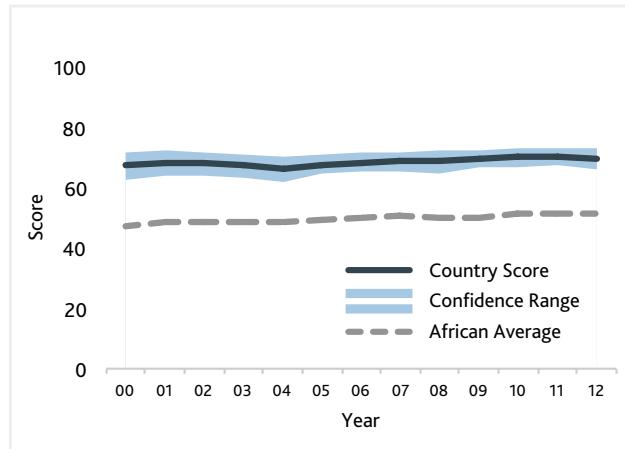
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	2.3 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.8 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	12.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	5.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	5668.4 2012
Gini index	63.9 2004
Unemployment (%)	37.6 2008

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Niger

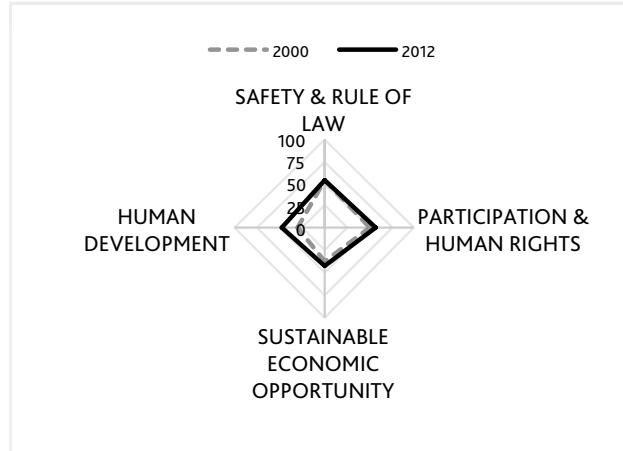
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Mohamadou Issoufou
since	7 April 2011
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS



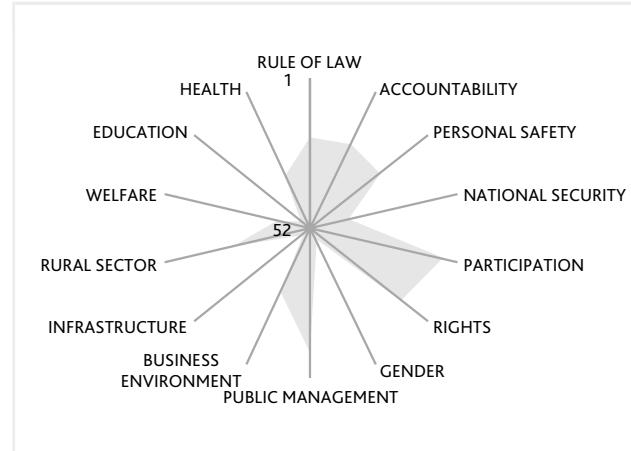
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 28th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 9th (out of 16) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
28	Overall IIAG	42.9	...	45.2	46.4	42.9	46.3	51.4	50.4	+7.6
28	Safety & Rule of Law	53.3	...	49.0	52.4	52.2	50.1	56.8	54.3	+1.0
21	Rule of Law	57.6	...	52.2	58.9	52.2	38.9	66.8	51.0	-6.6
20	Accountability	44.2	...	45.8	47.9	45.7	45.4	49.2	43.6	-0.6
22	Personal Safety	55.0	...	50.0	48.8	41.3	46.3	47.5	47.5	-7.5
39	National Security	56.2	...	47.9	54.1	69.8	69.8	63.5	75.0	+18.7
16	Participation & Human Rights	51.3	...	50.4	46.7	39.5	45.4	57.8	57.4	+6.0
6	Participation	72.0	...	68.0	57.3	47.6	50.5	77.1	77.1	+5.1
13	Rights	57.7	...	50.3	48.3	38.6	47.0	56.4	58.1	+0.4
48	Gender	24.3	...	33.0	34.7	32.4	38.9	40.0	36.9	+12.6
31	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	37.9	...	43.4	45.5	44.1	45.0	44.6	43.1	+5.2
10	Public Management	51.6	...	58.3	57.0	56.4	58.7	56.8	62.4	+10.8
28	Business Environment	42.1	...	52.4	50.7	55.7	56.8	56.8	48.3	+6.3
49	Infrastructure	12.5	...	19.7	19.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	-7.1
25	Rural Sector	45.4	...	43.3	54.4	59.4	59.4	59.4	56.3	+10.9
44	Human Development	29.1	...	37.9	40.7	43.9	44.5	46.4	47.0	+17.9
40	Welfare	35.9	...	36.1	36.0	37.3	37.4	39.6	41.2	+5.3
48	Education	14.5	...	24.0	26.0	30.6	32.7	34.7	34.7	+20.2
32	Health	36.8	...	53.5	60.2	63.7	63.5	65.0	65.0	+28.2

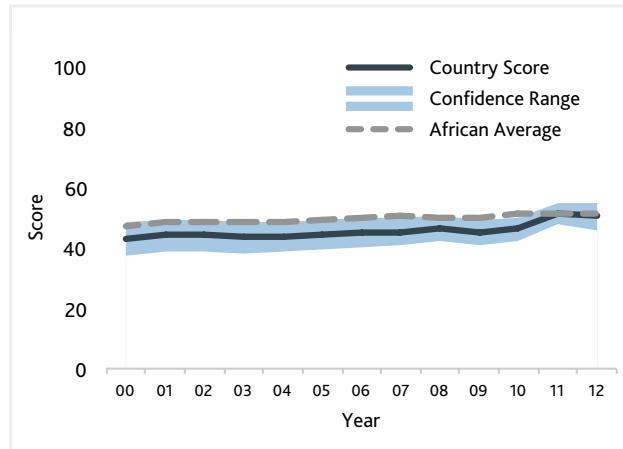
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	17.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	4.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	6.6 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	11.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	382.8 2012
Gini index	34.6 2008
Unemployment (%)	1.5 2001

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Nigeria

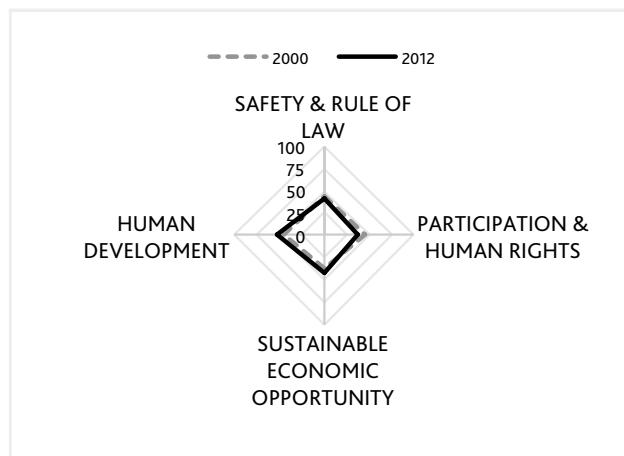
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Goodluck Jonathan
since	5 May 2010
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
41st	43.4

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 41st (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 13th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
41	Overall IIAG	42.6	...	43.2	43.0	42.6	43.9	43.2	43.4	+0.8
42	Safety & Rule of Law	42.5	...	43.8	45.3	45.1	45.0	42.1	41.0	-1.5
35	Rule of Law	44.4	...	46.7	55.6	54.8	39.6	40.3	40.3	-4.1
37	Accountability	26.0	...	27.4	35.5	34.1	34.8	32.4	35.3	+9.3
49	Personal Safety	16.2	...	16.9	15.9	23.6	21.4	23.1	15.8	-0.4
40	National Security	83.5	...	84.3	74.3	67.7	84.3	72.7	72.7	-10.9
36	Participation & Human Rights	45.9	...	40.0	37.5	33.7	37.4	37.2	37.7	-8.2
38	Participation	53.9	...	36.7	30.8	26.3	26.3	28.8	28.8	-25.1
29	Rights	46.1	...	44.7	45.5	37.7	48.2	43.6	42.6	-3.5
41	Gender	37.7	...	38.6	36.2	37.0	37.7	39.1	41.8	+4.1
34	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	37.3	...	39.4	38.5	41.5	40.0	40.8	42.2	+4.9
14	Public Management	51.5	...	61.0	58.1	55.7	52.3	53.4	58.3	+6.7
31	Business Environment	40.2	...	40.0	39.1	45.1	44.9	46.0	46.3	+6.1
44	Infrastructure	11.2	...	11.0	12.9	13.8	12.5	13.6	14.9	+3.7
32	Rural Sector	46.1	...	45.6	44.0	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.1	+3.0
33	Human Development	44.8	...	49.6	50.8	52.8	53.2	52.6	52.7	+8.0
33	Welfare	41.7	...	45.8	44.6	44.2	44.2	45.5	47.9	+6.1
30	Education	51.5	...	51.0	51.7	53.4	52.6	51.1	49.0	-2.5
40	Health	41.0	...	51.9	56.2	60.7	62.9	61.3	61.3	+20.2

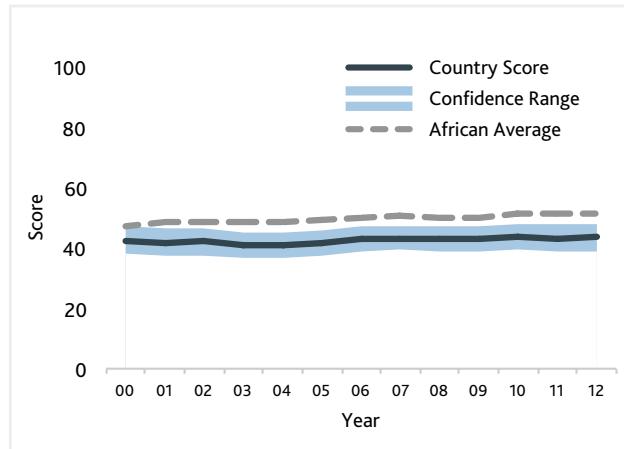
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	168.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	3.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	262.6 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.6 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1555.4 2012
Gini index	39.7 2011
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Rwanda

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Paul Kagame
since	22 April 2000
REC membership(s)	COMESA, EAC

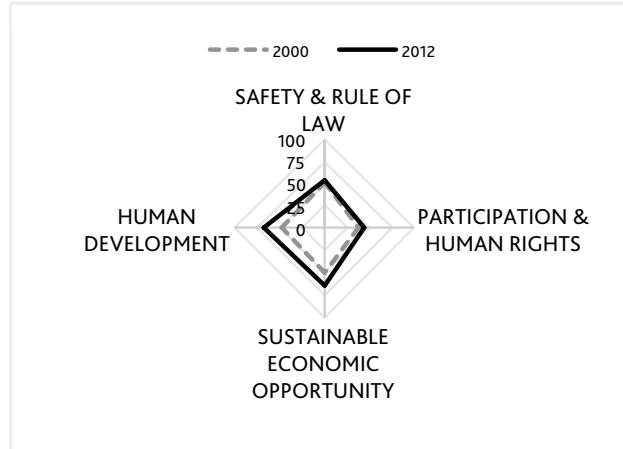


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 15th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 2nd (out of 11) in the region.

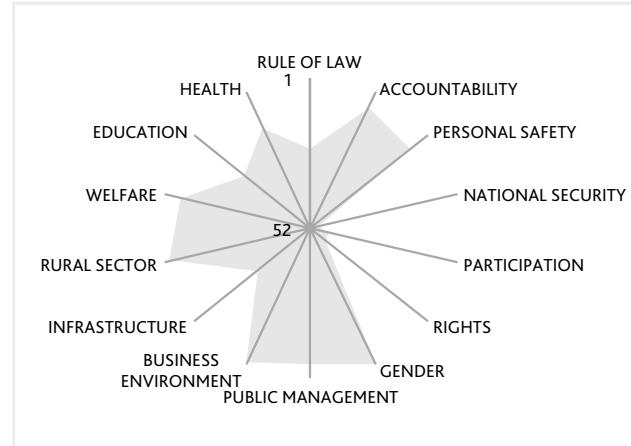
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
15	Overall IIAG	46.9	...	53.6	54.1	46.9	55.0	56.3	57.8	+10.9
26	Safety & Rule of Law	52.4	...	60.3	61.3	56.8	54.4	53.9	54.7	+2.3
25	Rule of Law	45.2	...	49.6	50.9	55.3	49.1	49.6	48.7	+3.6
7	Accountability	59.8	...	56.9	61.9	63.9	66.8	64.4	63.2	+3.4
9	Personal Safety	57.8	...	58.8	55.7	49.5	48.4	47.7	56.3	-1.6
49	National Security	46.7	...	75.8	76.5	58.5	53.4	54.0	50.4	+3.8
29	Participation & Human Rights	38.4	...	42.4	39.8	40.0	41.7	44.1	44.6	+6.2
46	Participation	12.4	...	28.9	17.1	16.0	15.7	14.6	16.0	+3.6
45	Rights	42.8	...	26.8	30.5	27.6	26.7	28.2	27.5	-15.3
1	Gender	59.9	...	71.4	72.0	76.4	82.7	89.6	90.2	+30.3
8	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.4	...	54.6	54.5	56.4	58.4	60.6	64.0	+13.7
6	Public Management	51.2	...	61.3	59.4	61.8	63.1	62.6	64.0	+12.7
2	Business Environment	65.0	...	65.5	67.8	68.3	70.7	75.5	84.7	+19.7
29	Infrastructure	27.6	...	27.9	23.9	24.4	27.5	29.1	30.5	+2.8
3	Rural Sector	57.6	...	63.8	66.9	71.2	72.5	75.0	76.9	+19.3
12	Human Development	46.4	...	57.0	60.7	64.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	+21.4
7	Welfare	52.4	...	55.3	61.4	64.8	65.3	66.4	68.9	+16.5
23	Education	43.9	...	43.4	45.6	49.8	51.1	53.8	54.4	+10.4
14	Health	43.0	...	72.4	75.0	79.0	80.2	80.2	80.2	+37.1

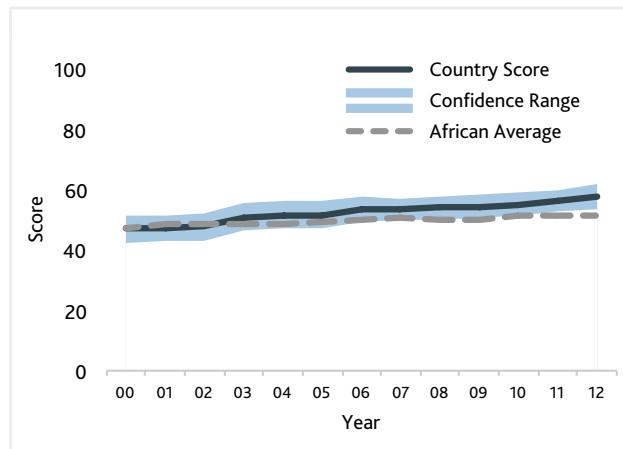
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	11.5 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	7.1 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	8.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	619.9 2012
Gini index	50.8 2011
Unemployment (%)	2.4 2011

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

São Tomé & Príncipe

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Manuel Pinto Da Costa
since	3 September 2011
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECCAS
Rank /52	Score /100
11th	59.9

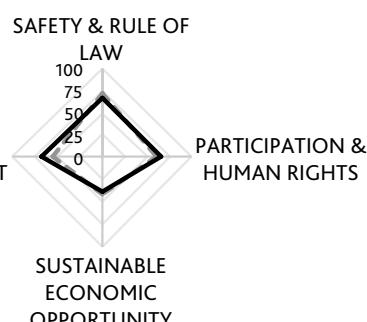
- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 11th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 4th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

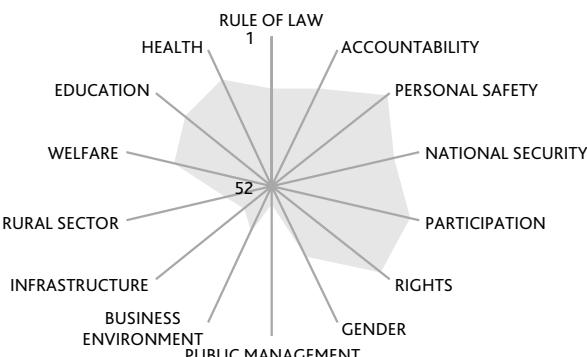
RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
11	Overall IIAG	56.7	...	57.4	58.0	56.7	56.9	59.5	59.9	+3.2
9	Safety & Rule of Law	70.7	...	70.3	70.3	66.3	64.9	64.9	67.4	-3.3
19	Rule of Law	61.3	...	61.3	61.3	61.3	55.6	53.5	52.2	-9.1
15	Accountability	45.4	...	43.7	43.9	45.2	45.3	47.6	47.6	+2.2
2	Personal Safety	81.3	...	81.3	81.3	68.8	68.8	68.8	75.0	-6.3
10	National Security	94.9	...	94.9	94.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	94.9	0.0
10	Participation & Human Rights	61.0	...	62.2	62.3	61.6	62.7	67.3	66.9	+5.9
4	Participation	66.1	...	71.4	72.6	72.6	72.6	79.6	79.6	+13.5
5	Rights	69.6	...	68.8	65.3	65.3	65.2	68.8	68.9	-0.7
26	Gender	47.3	...	46.4	49.1	47.1	50.2	53.5	52.4	+5.0
40	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	41.3	...	38.2	40.2	37.3	35.9	39.0	38.4	-2.9
46	Public Management	40.4	...	44.1	51.6	47.7	45.9	49.3	43.0	+2.6
35	Business Environment	48.6	...	46.9	45.2	43.8	42.1	44.5	43.3	-5.3
40	Infrastructure	15.8	...	13.0	17.7	14.3	14.9	19.3	19.5	+3.7
36	Rural Sector	60.4	...	48.8	46.1	43.4	40.8	42.7	47.7	-12.7
14	Human Development	53.9	...	59.0	59.3	60.4	64.0	66.9	66.8	+12.9
18	Welfare	43.6	...	48.3	47.7	48.2	53.0	56.5	55.8	+12.2
14	Education	50.2	...	50.3	51.1	52.9	57.8	62.0	62.3	+12.1
12	Health	67.7	...	78.3	79.2	79.9	81.3	82.3	82.3	+14.6

Category Scores

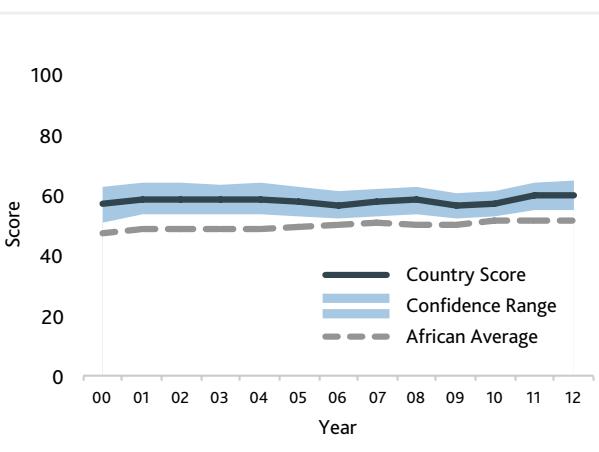
— 2000 — 2012



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	0.3 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	4.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1402.1 2012
Gini index	50.8 2001
Unemployment (%)	16.7 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Senegal

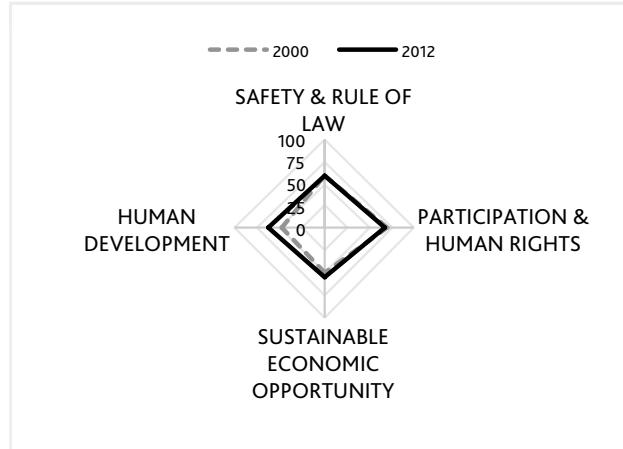
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Macky Sall
since	2 April 2012



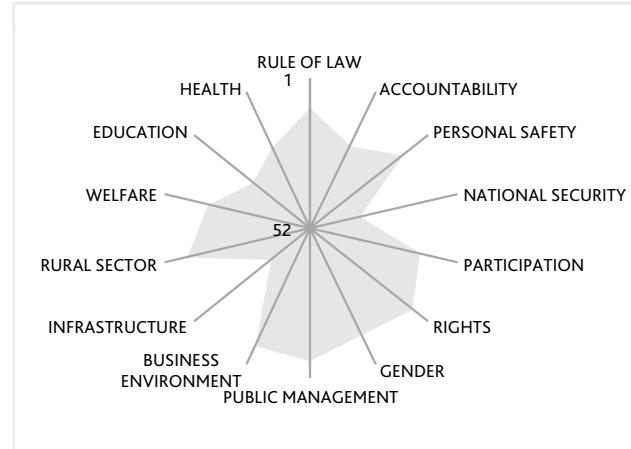
- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 10th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 3rd (out of 16) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
10	Overall IIAG	56.7	...	58.3	57.4	56.7	57.8	58.8	61.0	+4.3
15	Safety & Rule of Law	60.1	...	61.1	62.2	58.5	56.5	56.1	59.2	-0.9
11	Rule of Law	61.1	...	60.7	61.4	61.3	55.0	54.2	60.7	-0.4
21	Accountability	48.0	...	42.1	43.4	39.5	40.2	42.9	42.9	-5.1
12	Personal Safety	53.8	...	58.0	61.2	54.9	52.2	55.7	54.8	+1.0
35	National Security	77.3	...	83.6	82.8	78.2	78.4	71.8	78.2	+0.9
9	Participation & Human Rights	70.2	...	64.0	60.1	58.5	59.2	62.9	67.6	-2.6
14	Participation	82.5	...	61.9	59.7	58.2	58.9	60.3	66.2	-16.3
8	Rights	72.9	...	63.4	61.2	54.3	55.8	65.5	68.3	-4.6
12	Gender	55.3	...	66.7	59.3	62.9	63.0	63.0	68.3	+13.0
12	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.0	...	49.7	50.8	56.0	54.1	53.5	54.8	+4.8
7	Public Management	64.9	...	67.9	62.3	64.6	63.6	62.7	63.3	-1.6
8	Business Environment	49.2	...	49.8	58.4	65.5	63.2	62.9	65.1	+15.8
35	Infrastructure	23.2	...	24.7	22.8	26.7	25.7	24.5	25.4	+2.2
9	Rural Sector	62.6	...	56.5	59.8	67.0	64.1	63.8	65.5	+2.9
19	Human Development	46.3	...	58.3	56.7	59.9	61.2	62.6	62.3	+16.0
16	Welfare	53.3	...	54.2	54.4	55.4	56.8	59.7	60.0	+6.7
27	Education	33.8	...	43.6	47.2	49.8	52.9	54.6	53.3	+19.5
22	Health	51.8	...	77.2	68.5	74.5	74.0	73.5	73.5	+21.6

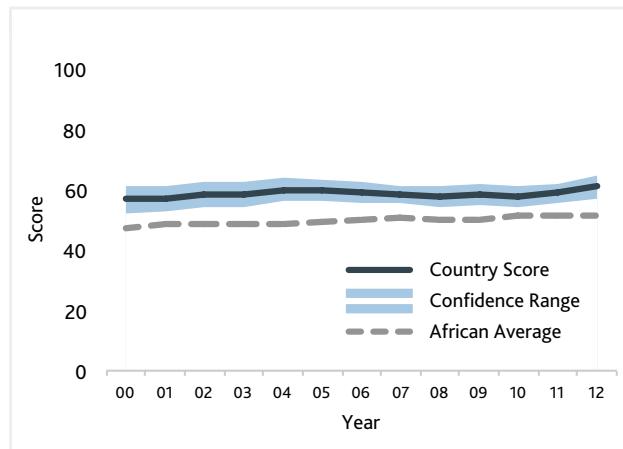
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	13.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.7 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	14.2 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.7 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1031.6 2012
Gini index	40.3 2011
Unemployment (%)	10.0 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Seychelles

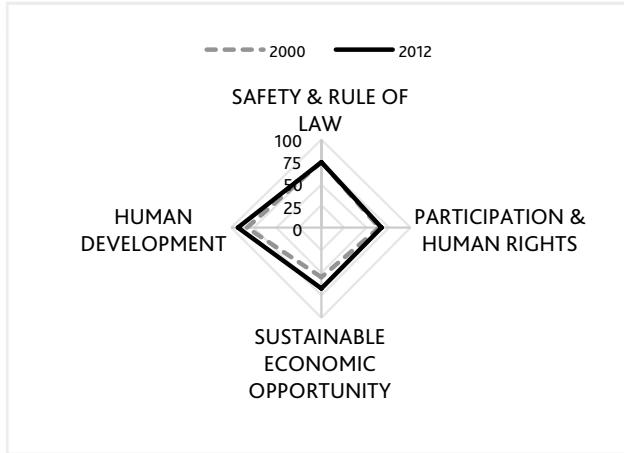
Region	East Africa
Head of State	President James Michel
since	14 April 2004
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
4th	75.0

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 4th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 1st (out of 11) in the region.

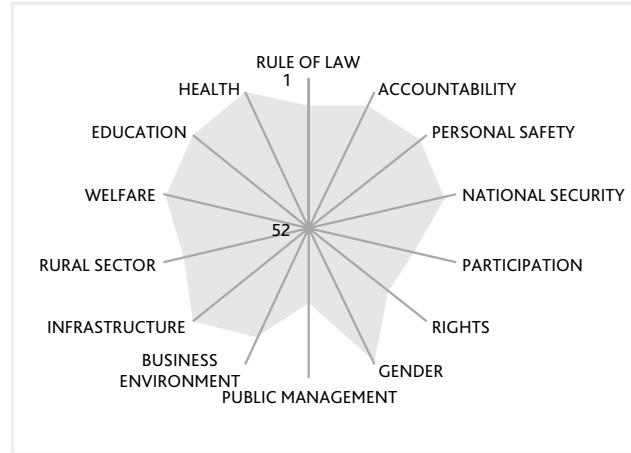
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
4	Overall IIAG	69.6	...	73.2	72.8	69.6	76.2	74.2	75.0	+5.5
5	Safety & Rule of Law	74.5	...	76.1	76.0	77.9	79.3	75.4	73.2	-1.3
10	Rule of Law	61.6	...	64.7	64.7	74.1	74.1	65.8	64.3	+2.7
6	Accountability	56.5	...	61.2	64.5	67.9	68.3	66.2	64.9	+8.4
4	Personal Safety	80.0	...	78.8	75.0	70.0	75.0	70.0	63.6	-16.4
5	National Security	99.9	...	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	0.0
8	Participation & Human Rights	65.1	...	64.5	63.1	65.6	67.6	67.4	67.6	+2.6
16	Participation	61.9	...	70.2	70.2	72.6	75.0	65.3	65.3	+3.4
18	Rights	58.5	...	51.6	48.0	49.1	52.8	53.8	53.8	-4.7
2	Gender	74.8	...	71.8	71.0	75.1	74.9	83.1	83.8	+9.0
3	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	55.4	...	60.6	59.5	60.5	64.8	66.7	67.2	+11.8
27	Public Management	41.6	...	44.4	40.2	42.4	53.5	55.2	53.8	+12.2
11	Business Environment	51.9	...	61.3	62.0	64.4	64.2	63.4	63.6	+11.7
1	Infrastructure	71.6	...	79.8	80.9	82.1	83.1	84.1	83.4	+11.8
8	Rural Sector	56.7	...	56.9	55.0	53.0	58.4	63.9	68.0	+11.3
1	Human Development	83.2	...	91.4	92.4	92.0	93.3	87.4	92.2	+8.9
2	Welfare	79.0	...	79.0	81.5	80.9	82.7	84.8	84.8	+5.8
1	Education	92.7	...	96.4	96.9	96.6	98.3	78.6	92.9	+0.2
1	Health	78.0	...	98.9	98.9	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.8	+20.8

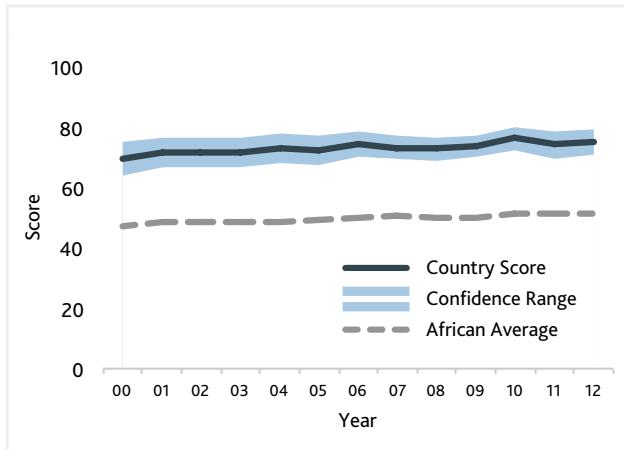
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	0.1 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	1.0 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.9 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	11758.0 2012
Gini index	65.8 2007
Unemployment (%)	5.5 2005

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

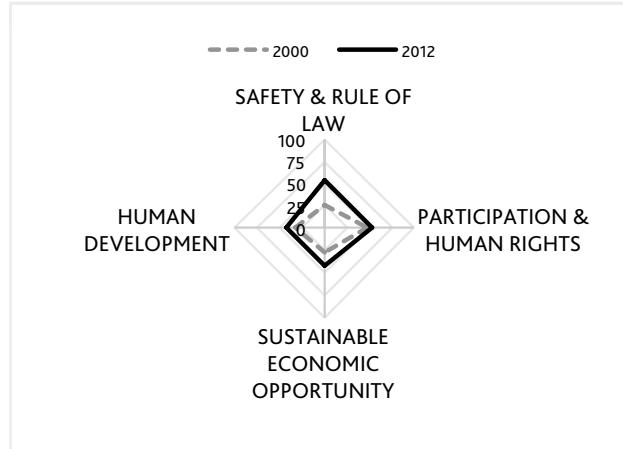
Sierra Leone

Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Ernest Bai Koroma
since	17 September 2007
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
31st	48.0

■ Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 31st (out of 52) overall.
 ■ Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 11th (out of 16) in the region.

RANK & CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
31 Overall IIAG	33.3	...	44.5	44.9	33.3	48.2	49.1	48.0	+14.8
23 Safety & Rule of Law	25.4	...	47.5	51.6	49.1	58.3	58.8	55.0	+29.5
27 Rule of Law	18.1	...	34.2	39.7	39.7	49.7	50.1	48.2	+30.1
26 Accountability	24.1	...	25.6	36.4	38.8	42.2	42.2	40.4	+16.4
24 Personal Safety	41.3	...	58.8	58.8	44.4	52.5	53.8	45.2	+4.0
20 National Security	18.3	...	71.6	71.7	73.4	88.9	89.3	86.0	+67.7
22 Participation & Human Rights	48.0	...	55.2	52.3	51.4	54.8	53.8	53.4	+5.4
19 Participation	52.5	...	66.7	55.6	62.3	60.2	60.2	57.7	+5.2
14 Rights	55.9	...	55.3	59.8	48.8	59.3	55.7	57.3	+1.3
36 Gender	35.5	...	43.5	41.5	43.2	44.8	45.4	45.2	+9.7
35 Sustainable Economic Opportunity	27.4	...	34.6	37.2	40.7	40.4	40.3	41.8	+14.4
39 Public Management	45.0	...	48.8	44.2	49.6	46.5	46.3	48.8	+3.8
32 Business Environment	27.2	...	36.1	43.9	48.0	49.1	47.1	46.0	+18.8
42 Infrastructure	9.7	...	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	14.5	17.8	+8.0
26 Rural Sector	27.6	...	43.1	50.3	54.6	54.6	53.2	54.6	+27.0
48 Human Development	32.2	...	40.7	38.6	40.1	39.3	43.4	42.0	+9.8
42 Welfare	34.6	...	36.3	36.4	38.6	38.8	40.3	40.3	+5.7
45 Education	37.4	...	37.4	37.9	38.4	39.0	41.5	37.4	0.0
49 Health	24.7	...	48.5	41.4	43.1	40.1	48.3	48.3	+23.6

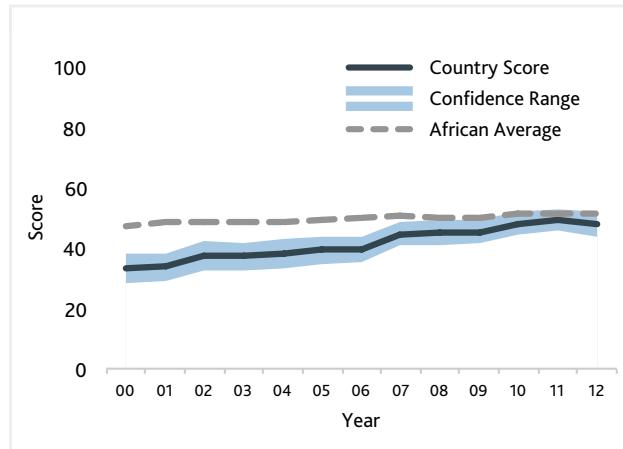
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	6.0 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.2 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	3.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	15.2 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	634.9 2012
Gini index	35.4 2011
Unemployment (%)	3.4 2004

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

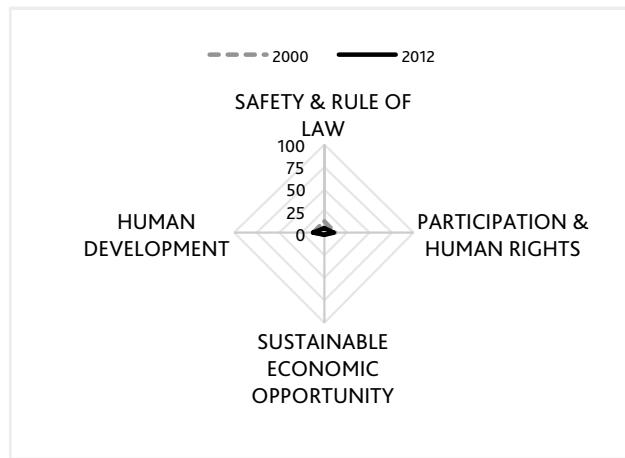
Somalia

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Hassan Sheikh Mohamud
since	10 September 2012
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, IGAD
Rank /52	Score /100
52nd	8.0

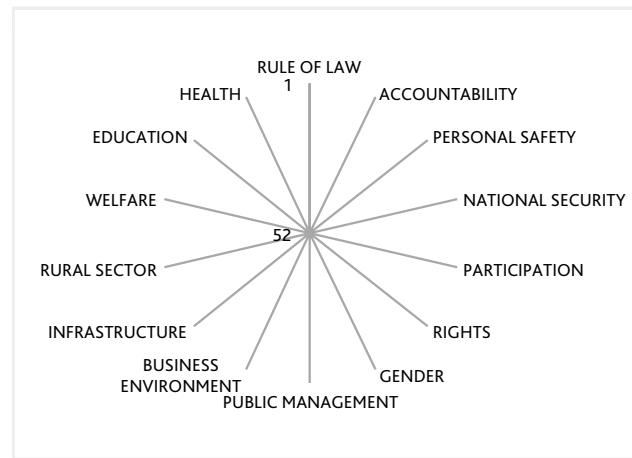
- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 52nd (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 11th (out of 11) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012		RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12	
2000 ... 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012													
52 Overall IIAG	9.7	...	10.2	7.2	9.7	8.2	7.2	8.0	-1.7				
52 Safety & Rule of Law	13.3	...	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.9	-8.4				
52 Rule of Law	0.0	...	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	+0.2				
52 Accountability	6.9	...	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7	-3.2				
52 Personal Safety	25.0	...	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	-25.0				
52 National Security	21.4	...	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	15.8	-5.6				
52 Participation & Human Rights	12.3	...	10.0	11.0	10.4	11.1	10.0	11.5	-0.8				
51 Participation	3.6	...	3.6	3.6	5.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	+3.5				
51 Rights	14.4	...	10.9	10.0	7.9	8.9	6.6	6.9	-7.5				
52 Gender	19.1	...	15.5	19.4	18.0	17.2	16.4	20.5	+1.5				
52 Sustainable Economic Opportunity	1.3	...	2.2	1.8	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.3	+1.1				
52 Public Management	1.6	...	5.1	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	3.8	+2.2				
52 Business Environment	2.2	...	1.1	1.1	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.2				
51 Infrastructure	0.1	...	0.5	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	+3.2				
Rural Sector	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52 Human Development	11.7	...	24.4	11.7	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.1	+1.4				
52 Welfare	6.5	...	4.6	4.6	7.3	7.4	4.8	5.5	-1.0				
52 Education	0.0	...	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
52 Health	28.7	...	31.7	30.4	33.2	34.2	33.8	33.8	+5.1				

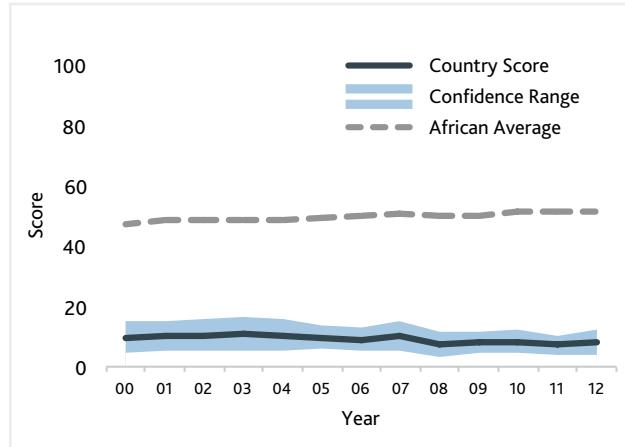
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

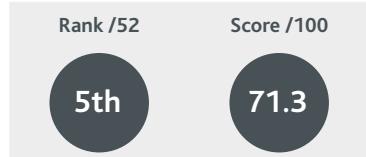
	YEAR
Population (millions)	10.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	.
GDP growth rate (%)	.
GDP per capita (US\$)	.
Gini index	.
Unemployment (%)	.

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

South Africa

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Jacob Zuma
since	9 May 2009

REC membership(s) SADC

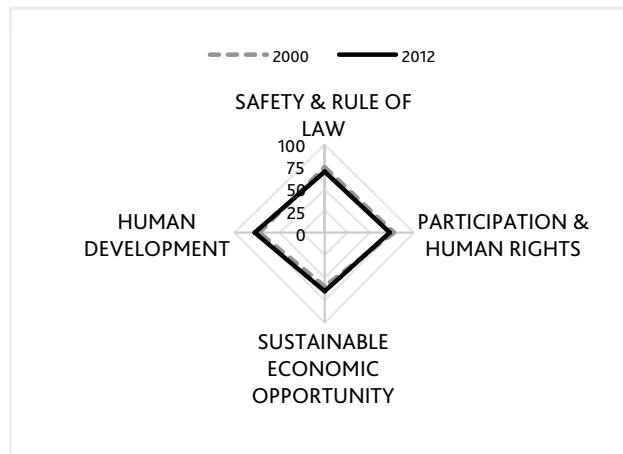


- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 5th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 3rd (out of 12) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE / 100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
5	Overall IIAG	70.7	...	71.7	71.5	70.7	71.3	71.5	71.3	+0.6
7	Safety & Rule of Law	73.0	...	71.1	70.0	68.9	68.6	70.4	69.8	-3.2
3	Rule of Law	90.2	...	89.0	87.9	86.1	85.9	87.3	88.2	-2.0
5	Accountability	72.7	...	74.2	74.3	70.8	66.7	65.2	65.2	-7.5
41	Personal Safety	38.9	...	31.2	27.8	28.5	27.0	34.0	30.6	-8.3
8	National Security	90.0	...	90.0	90.0	90.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	+5.0
3	Participation & Human Rights	77.7	...	73.5	72.9	72.8	73.4	73.1	73.1	-4.6
8	Participation	91.1	...	81.9	78.6	75.2	74.1	73.0	73.0	-18.1
6	Rights	77.4	...	69.2	68.0	66.7	68.9	68.9	68.8	-8.6
4	Gender	64.6	...	69.3	72.0	76.4	77.1	77.5	77.5	+12.9
5	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	59.3	...	65.7	65.4	66.3	66.9	65.0	65.1	+5.8
1	Public Management	74.1	...	81.6	80.1	79.9	78.3	77.9	76.9	+2.8
5	Business Environment	63.2	...	65.1	67.5	69.5	70.7	69.9	70.4	+7.2
7	Infrastructure	51.0	...	56.1	50.5	51.3	54.1	53.1	54.1	+3.1
21	Rural Sector	48.9	...	59.9	63.5	64.4	64.5	59.1	58.9	+10.0
6	Human Development	73.0	...	76.5	77.6	76.1	76.5	77.6	77.4	+4.4
3	Welfare	78.3	...	78.6	77.5	76.4	76.5	77.8	77.8	-0.5
7	Education	73.4	...	74.3	74.4	73.3	72.8	72.1	71.4	-1.9
10	Health	67.3	...	76.6	81.0	78.7	80.2	82.9	82.9	+15.6

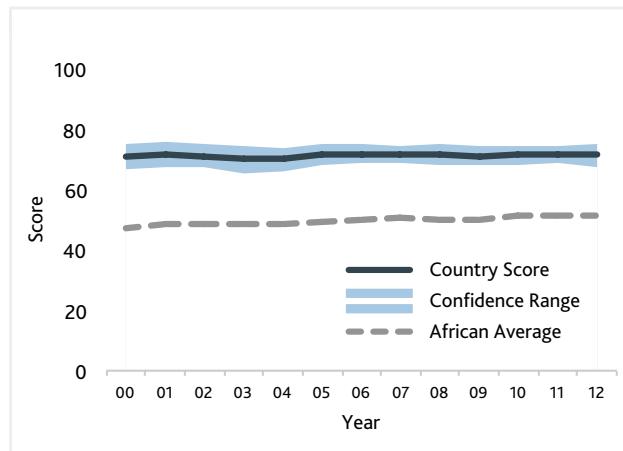
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	51.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	4.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	384.3 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	2.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	7507.7 2012
Gini index	63.1 2009
Unemployment (%)	24.7 2011

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

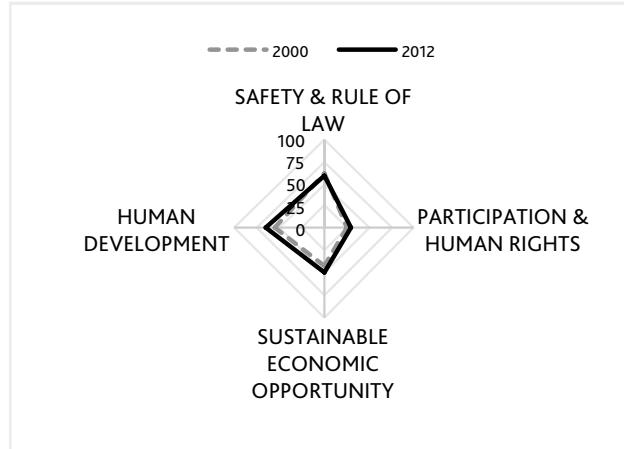
Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	King Mswati III
since	25 April 1986
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank / 52	Score / 100
26th	50.8

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 26th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 9th (out of 12) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE / 100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
26	Overall IIAG	46.5	...	49.8	50.8	46.5	51.0	51.1	50.8	+4.3
14	Safety & Rule of Law	61.9	...	63.1	62.7	60.0	59.9	62.5	59.5	-2.4
14	Rule of Law	63.0	...	61.6	61.6	61.2	60.8	61.3	56.0	-7.0
13	Accountability	48.9	...	52.3	56.5	54.5	54.5	49.0	48.5	-0.4
29	Personal Safety	50.7	...	48.6	47.6	39.3	39.3	47.0	43.6	-7.1
12	National Security	85.0	...	90.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	92.5	90.0	+5.0
47	Participation & Human Rights	25.8	...	29.0	26.6	27.3	29.9	29.5	30.1	+4.3
50	Participation	9.5	...	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	11.9	11.9	+2.4
43	Rights	22.6	...	32.1	24.8	24.7	31.7	28.2	29.8	+7.2
31	Gender	45.4	...	45.5	45.5	47.8	48.4	48.6	48.6	+3.2
25	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	42.2	...	45.0	51.6	50.2	50.2	48.1	49.3	+7.1
29	Public Management	52.0	...	57.8	57.1	57.3	56.9	50.0	53.4	+1.4
23	Business Environment	49.2	...	45.5	54.0	55.8	55.8	55.6	53.5	+4.3
13	Infrastructure	41.5	...	44.4	44.8	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.4	-0.1
33	Rural Sector	26.0	...	32.3	50.7	47.2	47.2	46.1	49.0	+23.0
16	Human Development	56.2	...	62.2	62.5	63.1	63.9	64.4	64.3	+8.1
24	Welfare	48.6	...	51.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	51.3	51.3	+2.7
15	Education	55.2	...	60.6	61.0	61.4	62.0	62.4	62.1	+6.8
15	Health	64.9	...	74.4	74.5	75.4	77.0	79.5	79.5	+14.6

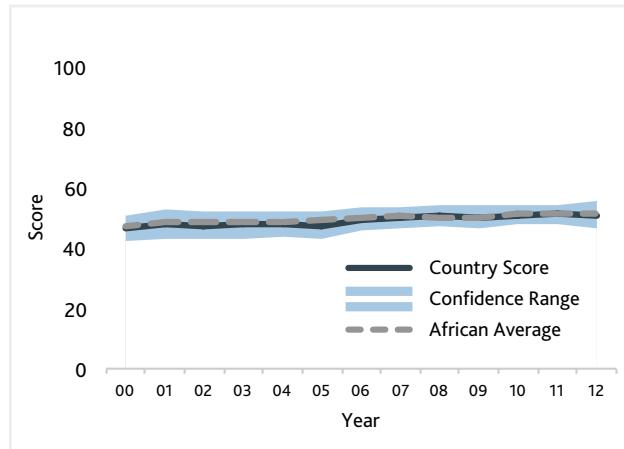
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	1.2 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.1 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	3.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	-1.5 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	3043.5 2012
Gini index	51.5 2010
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

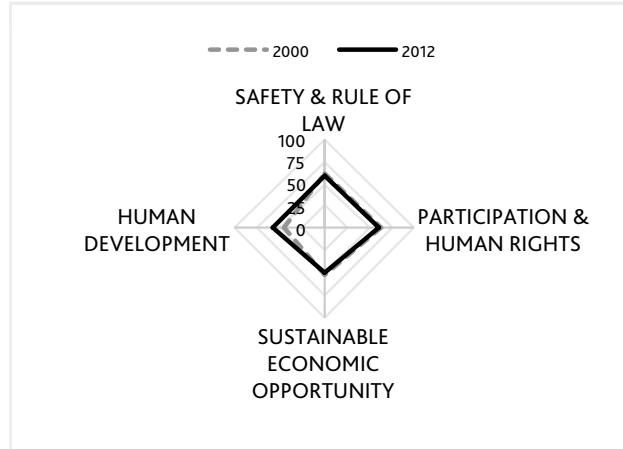
Tanzania

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Jakaya Kikwete
since	21 December 2005
REC membership(s)	EAC, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
17th	56.9

- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 17th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 3rd (out of 11) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
17	Overall IIAG	55.5	...	58.0	57.5	55.5	58.4	57.7	56.9	+1.4
16	Safety & Rule of Law	60.6	...	61.3	62.2	61.1	59.1	59.4	58.4	-2.2
17	Rule of Law	56.3	...	55.8	54.9	54.0	53.4	53.5	53.5	-2.8
23	Accountability	42.7	...	47.3	47.2	46.5	45.8	42.7	42.1	-0.6
19	Personal Safety	48.4	...	51.9	56.5	53.8	47.3	51.3	50.5	+2.1
19	National Security	95.0	...	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	87.5	-7.5
12	Participation & Human Rights	64.3	...	64.4	57.6	59.9	61.8	61.7	61.3	-2.9
17	Participation	71.1	...	67.4	54.1	61.4	60.1	62.3	63.8	-7.3
22	Rights	46.6	...	50.4	47.4	47.8	52.6	50.2	50.2	+3.6
8	Gender	75.2	...	75.2	71.3	70.4	72.5	72.5	70.0	-5.2
24	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	52.3	...	53.1	55.1	54.6	55.5	52.9	49.7	-2.6
18	Public Management	63.4	...	65.7	65.2	61.1	59.4	56.5	57.2	-6.2
25	Business Environment	54.3	...	54.4	53.9	57.9	59.5	54.5	52.2	-2.1
23	Infrastructure	24.9	...	25.0	30.4	28.8	32.7	33.1	32.7	+7.8
23	Rural Sector	66.7	...	67.4	70.8	70.6	70.4	67.6	56.8	-10.0
24	Human Development	44.7	...	53.1	55.3	56.5	57.1	56.8	58.2	+13.5
21	Welfare	49.6	...	52.0	52.4	52.9	52.8	49.8	52.5	+2.8
32	Education	35.1	...	43.9	44.7	46.2	45.2	46.1	47.6	+12.4
20	Health	49.3	...	63.5	68.8	70.5	73.2	74.5	74.5	+25.2

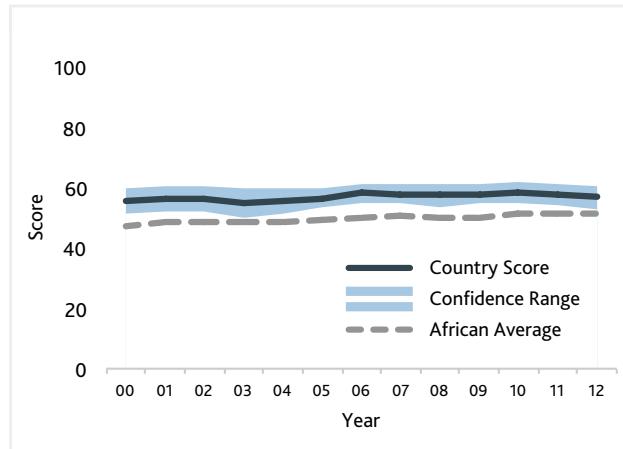
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	47.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	3.0 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	28.2 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	6.9 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	608.9 2012
Gini index	37.6 2007
Unemployment (%)	4.3 2006

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Togo

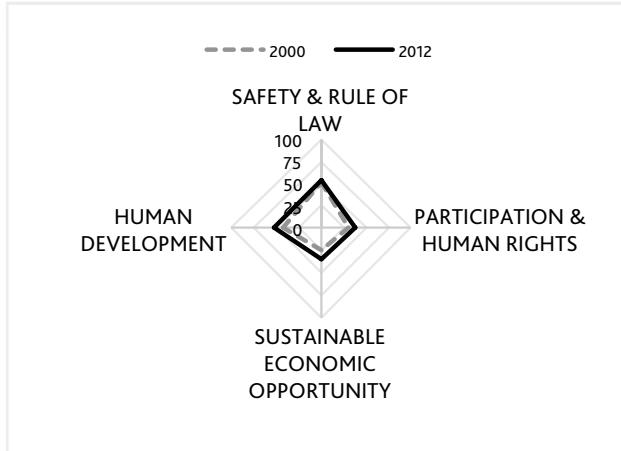
Region	West Africa
Head of State	President Faure Gnassingb��
since	4 May 2005
REC membership(s)	CEN-SAD, ECOWAS
Rank /52	Score /100
36th	45.8

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 36th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for West Africa (52.5), ranking 12th (out of 16) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
36	Overall IIAG	37.6	...	39.3	42.0	37.6	45.2	44.8	45.8	+8.2
25	Safety & Rule of Law	52.4	...	53.3	56.0	55.0	57.3	55.5	54.7	+2.2
26	Rule of Law	46.1	...	46.1	47.3	48.6	51.9	48.7	48.4	+2.3
31	Accountability	26.7	...	29.3	30.6	32.0	39.1	36.3	38.0	+11.4
28	Personal Safety	52.5	...	50.0	57.5	51.3	50.0	48.8	43.8	-8.8
18	National Security	84.4	...	87.8	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.6	+4.1
33	Participation & Human Rights	30.8	...	31.2	37.7	41.1	39.1	39.6	39.4	+8.7
39	Participation	14.5	...	16.2	29.8	34.2	38.0	28.0	28.0	+13.5
26	Rights	39.1	...	37.7	45.6	47.8	37.0	46.9	45.9	+6.8
40	Gender	38.7	...	39.8	37.6	41.2	42.4	44.0	44.3	+5.7
43	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	25.5	...	28.1	28.3	32.1	33.5	31.1	35.4	+9.9
34	Public Management	33.5	...	40.5	38.4	44.1	46.7	45.6	52.0	+18.6
43	Business Environment	29.3	...	31.1	31.9	32.1	32.7	28.8	32.8	+3.5
41	Infrastructure	12.8	...	10.5	10.7	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.4	+5.7
46	Rural Sector	26.5	...	30.2	32.4	34.5	36.6	31.8	38.5	+12.0
31	Human Development	41.6	...	44.7	46.0	47.9	51.0	52.8	53.7	+12.1
46	Welfare	25.9	...	27.8	29.4	29.4	31.5	33.0	35.7	+9.8
26	Education	43.3	...	43.8	45.8	48.2	52.2	53.5	53.5	+10.2
25	Health	55.5	...	62.4	62.8	66.0	69.2	71.9	71.9	+16.4

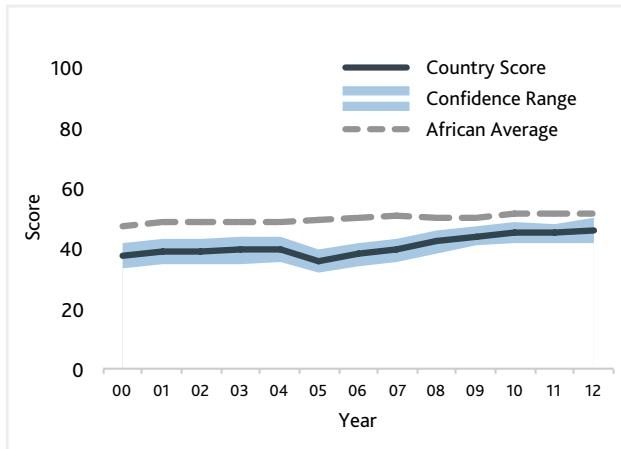
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	6.6 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.2 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	3.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	5.6 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	574.1 2012
Gini index	39.3 2011
Unemployment (%)	- -

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

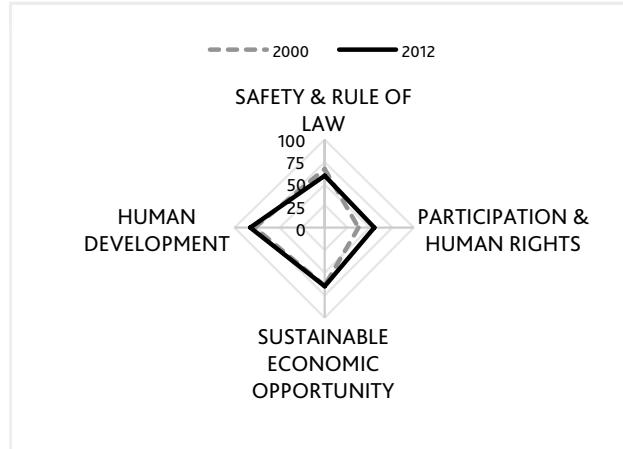
Tunisia

Region	North Africa
Head of State	President Moncef Marzouki
since	12 December 2011
REC membership(s)	AMU, CEN-SAD
Rank /52	Score /100
8th	66.0

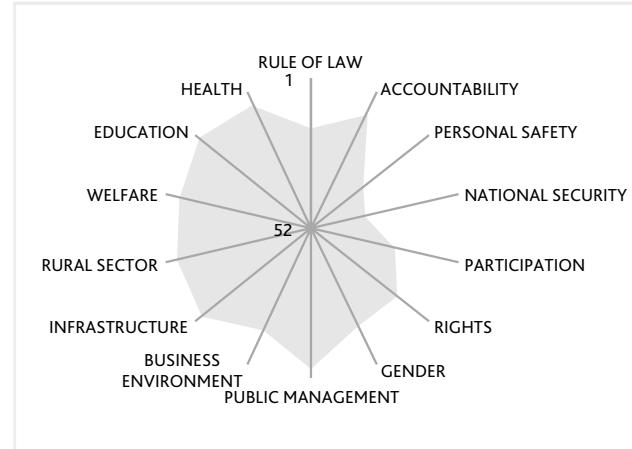
■ Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 8th (out of 52) overall.
 ■ Scores higher than the regional average for North Africa (54.0), ranking 1st (out of 6) in the region.

RANK & CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100							CHANGE '00-'12	
	2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
8 Overall IIAG	61.6	...	64.8	62.0	61.6	60.7	65.3	66.0	+4.4
17 Safety & Rule of Law	66.5	...	63.3	60.9	61.9	56.7	54.0	58.0	-8.5
18 Rule of Law	53.6	...	48.2	47.9	47.7	48.3	46.3	53.0	-0.6
9 Accountability	58.5	...	51.8	55.2	55.2	45.0	57.4	59.1	+0.6
30 Personal Safety	58.8	...	58.3	55.4	55.0	48.8	27.5	40.0	-18.8
33 National Security	94.9	...	94.9	84.9	89.9	84.9	84.9	79.9	-15.0
17 Participation & Human Rights	38.2	...	39.7	37.0	33.7	33.9	55.9	56.9	+18.7
23 Participation	16.8	...	26.7	18.5	18.1	17.4	49.6	49.6	+32.8
15 Rights	38.3	...	28.3	29.4	18.7	20.1	54.2	57.2	+18.9
15 Gender	59.4	...	64.1	63.1	64.3	64.3	63.9	63.9	+4.5
4 Sustainable Economic Opportunity	64.0	...	66.5	67.2	66.8	67.0	67.8	65.8	+1.7
4 Public Management	65.4	...	71.8	72.8	74.8	74.6	70.9	69.9	+4.5
14 Business Environment	72.6	...	65.9	67.6	61.9	61.4	61.4	60.7	-11.9
4 Infrastructure	53.6	...	59.2	60.1	62.3	63.5	61.3	61.6	+8.0
5 Rural Sector	64.5	...	69.1	68.3	68.3	68.3	77.6	70.9	+6.4
3 Human Development	77.8	...	89.6	83.0	85.1	85.2	83.3	83.3	+5.5
6 Welfare	78.8	...	82.7	81.1	79.6	80.5	74.8	74.8	-4.0
3 Education	73.9	...	87.7	85.5	85.9	86.0	86.0	86.0	+12.1
6 Health	80.7	...	98.5	82.3	90.0	89.1	89.3	89.3	+8.6

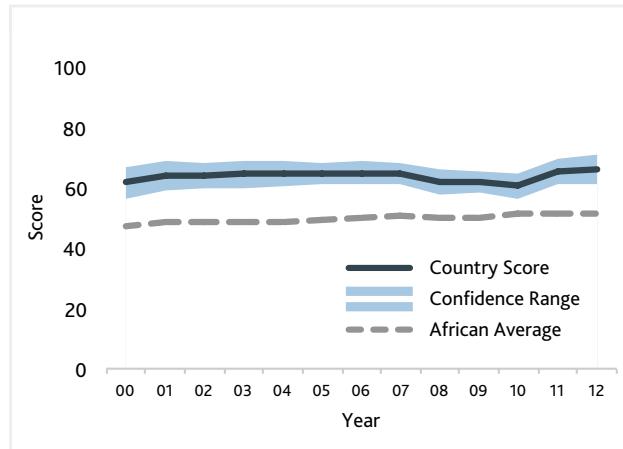
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	10.8 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.5 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	45.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.6 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	4236.8 2012
Gini index	36.1 2010
Unemployment (%)	13.0 2010

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Uganda

Region	East Africa
Head of State	President Yoweri Museveni
since	26 January 1986
REC membership(s)	COMESA, EAC, IGAD
Rank /52	Score /100
18th	56.0

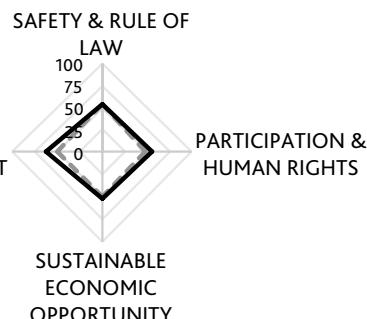
- Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 18th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores higher than the regional average for East Africa (47.9), ranking 4th (out of 11) in the region.

Country Results: 2000–2012

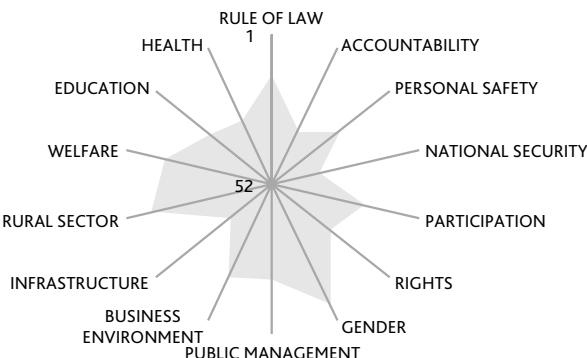
RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
18	Overall IIAG	50.6	...	54.4	52.7	50.6	55.6	56.1	56.0	+5.5
27	Safety & Rule of Law	53.1	...	52.1	52.9	51.1	55.4	55.2	54.5	+1.4
15	Rule of Law	69.7	...	68.8	68.7	61.3	62.0	56.5	55.7	-13.9
32	Accountability	44.2	...	44.2	44.8	43.7	41.2	39.5	37.8	-6.4
23	Personal Safety	44.3	...	45.5	47.0	42.2	47.2	46.9	46.5	+2.2
36	National Security	54.2	...	49.8	51.2	57.4	71.1	77.9	77.9	+23.7
18	Participation & Human Rights	49.2	...	55.3	50.6	50.6	54.0	56.4	56.3	+7.1
20	Participation	33.1	...	51.8	42.2	44.8	55.1	54.8	53.4	+20.3
27	Rights	53.7	...	45.9	43.4	44.4	41.7	43.5	44.5	-9.2
7	Gender	60.8	...	68.1	66.2	62.7	65.3	70.9	70.9	+10.1
19	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	50.6	...	52.8	49.1	49.0	51.7	51.2	51.8	+1.2
20	Public Management	54.2	...	62.0	58.3	58.1	59.4	55.0	56.8	+2.7
17	Business Environment	58.3	...	60.5	55.2	53.5	57.1	57.4	58.2	-0.1
34	Infrastructure	19.4	...	19.7	20.6	22.7	27.0	28.1	26.9	+7.5
10	Rural Sector	70.6	...	68.9	62.2	61.6	63.4	64.4	65.3	-5.4
20	Human Development	49.3	...	57.3	58.4	59.9	61.1	61.7	61.5	+12.2
15	Welfare	57.6	...	59.0	61.3	62.4	62.5	60.7	60.7	+3.1
25	Education	40.2	...	49.7	47.8	48.9	52.5	54.2	53.7	+13.5
28	Health	50.2	...	63.3	66.0	68.4	68.4	70.2	70.2	+20.0

Category Scores

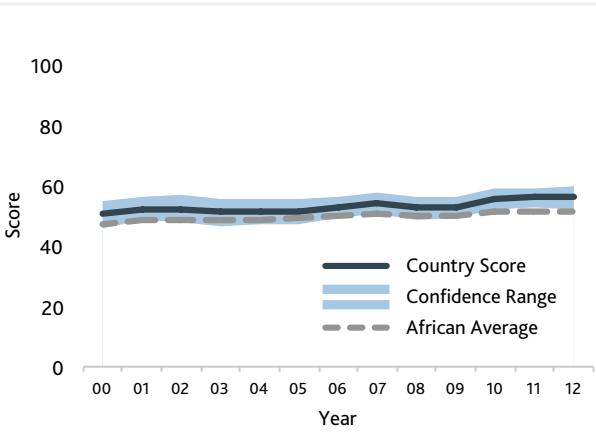
— 2000 — 2012



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	36.3 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	0.7 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	19.9 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	3.4 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	547.0 2012
Gini index	44.3 2009
Unemployment (%)	4.2 2009

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

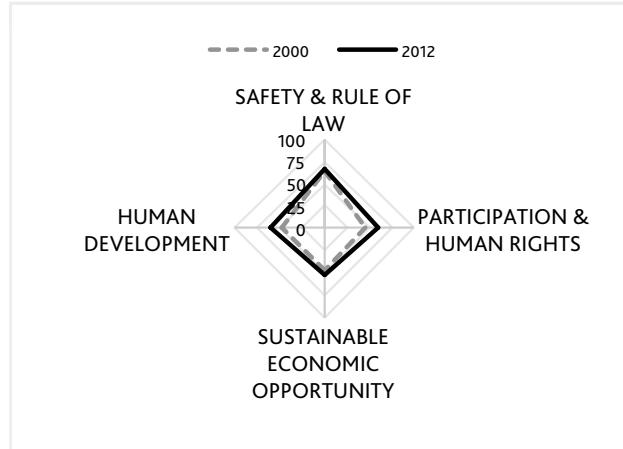
Zambia

Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Michael Sata
since	23 September 2011
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
12th	59.6

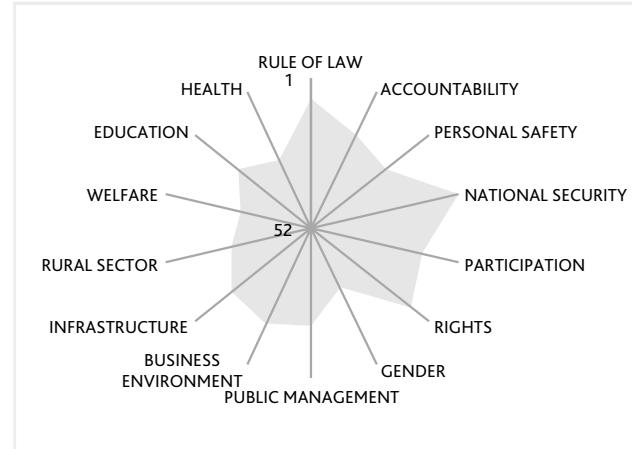
■ Scores higher than the African average (51.6) and ranks 12th (out of 52) overall.
 ■ Scores higher than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 6th (out of 12) in the region.

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
12	Overall IIAG	51.0	...	56.1	55.4	51.0	56.8	58.0	59.6	+8.6
10	Safety & Rule of Law	63.1	...	64.2	63.6	62.5	61.3	63.9	66.0	+2.9
8	Rule of Law	65.9	...	68.1	68.3	61.4	61.6	61.2	68.3	+2.3
17	Accountability	39.3	...	41.2	44.8	46.8	43.9	44.1	46.2	+6.9
20	Personal Safety	52.1	...	52.5	46.3	46.8	44.6	50.3	49.6	-2.6
1	National Security	95.0	...	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	100.0	100.0	+5.0
15	Participation & Human Rights	46.2	...	55.5	53.0	53.0	56.4	57.5	60.1	+13.9
14	Participation	30.5	...	57.5	55.5	55.1	56.9	66.2	66.2	+35.6
9	Rights	58.1	...	61.4	60.3	57.9	61.3	57.2	64.4	+6.3
30	Gender	50.1	...	47.5	43.1	46.0	50.9	49.2	49.8	-0.3
16	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	46.9	...	49.4	47.3	48.6	50.1	51.3	52.7	+5.8
19	Public Management	42.8	...	56.2	54.5	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.9	+14.1
16	Business Environment	57.0	...	54.8	54.4	56.8	59.5	59.1	59.6	+2.6
17	Infrastructure	32.8	...	30.9	28.0	27.9	31.5	34.2	37.7	+4.9
24	Rural Sector	55.1	...	55.6	52.4	53.3	52.9	55.3	56.7	+1.6
21	Human Development	47.6	...	55.2	57.9	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.6	+11.9
27	Welfare	51.1	...	48.3	51.6	52.7	51.2	50.5	50.2	-0.9
20	Education	42.5	...	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.3	55.3	57.0	+14.4
26	Health	49.3	...	59.9	64.5	69.5	69.9	71.6	71.6	+22.3

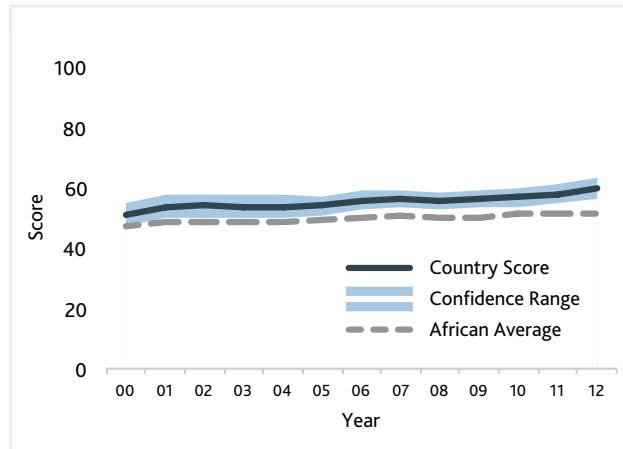
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	14.1 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	2.5 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	20.7 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	7.3 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	1469.1 2012
Gini index	57.5 2010
Unemployment (%)	15.9 2005

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Zimbabwe

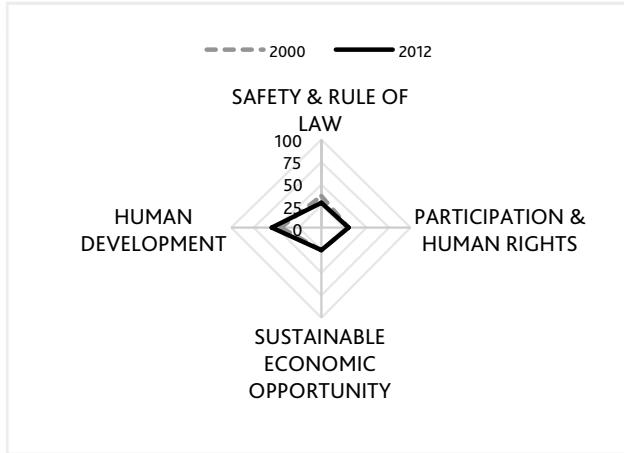
Region	Southern Africa
Head of State	President Robert Mugabe
since	31 December 1987
REC membership(s)	COMESA, SADC
Rank /52	Score /100
47th	35.4

- Scores lower than the African average (51.6) and ranks 47th (out of 52) overall.
- Scores lower than the regional average for Southern Africa (59.2), ranking 12th (out of 12) in the region.

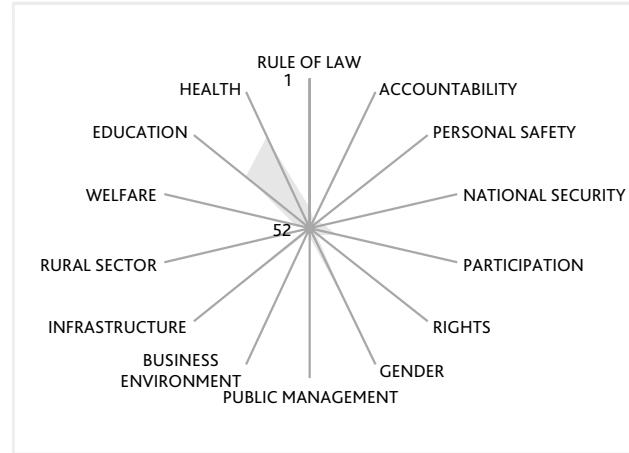
Country Results: 2000–2012

RANK 2012	CATEGORY & SUB-CATEGORY	SCORE /100								CHANGE '00-'12
		2000	...	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
47	Overall IIAG	33.9	...	31.6	29.6	33.9	32.5	36.2	35.4	+1.5
49	Safety & Rule of Law	35.4	...	30.2	26.8	30.6	28.6	30.0	29.7	-5.8
45	Rule of Law	25.8	...	24.7	24.7	24.7	25.4	26.8	27.5	+1.7
49	Accountability	21.4	...	19.7	17.6	15.5	16.7	18.9	18.2	-3.2
48	Personal Safety	27.9	...	21.9	10.4	18.1	18.1	20.2	18.9	-9.1
47	National Security	66.5	...	54.4	54.3	64.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	-12.4
45	Participation & Human Rights	31.0	...	29.4	26.4	26.8	27.9	31.3	31.2	+0.3
43	Participation	21.4	...	21.7	20.8	20.1	19.4	20.8	19.4	-2.0
49	Rights	30.0	...	22.1	15.2	18.2	18.8	19.3	19.4	-10.6
22	Gender	41.4	...	44.3	43.3	42.2	45.5	53.8	54.8	+13.4
51	Sustainable Economic Opportunity	24.4	...	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.6	26.0	25.5	+1.1
49	Public Management	25.6	...	19.1	24.7	34.3	38.7	40.1	39.2	+13.6
50	Business Environment	20.7	...	12.4	16.2	14.6	15.8	17.5	15.6	-5.0
19	Infrastructure	31.3	...	32.7	32.6	33.2	34.6	34.6	34.7	+3.3
51	Rural Sector	20.2	...	9.8	8.0	8.6	9.3	11.6	12.5	-7.7
30	Human Development	44.7	...	48.3	44.8	44.9	49.0	57.6	55.1	+10.4
47	Welfare	32.0	...	32.9	26.8	24.5	26.9	34.1	35.1	+3.1
24	Education	47.9	...	45.5	43.9	43.0	47.8	62.5	54.2	+6.3
18	Health	54.3	...	66.6	63.7	67.1	72.3	76.2	76.2	+21.9

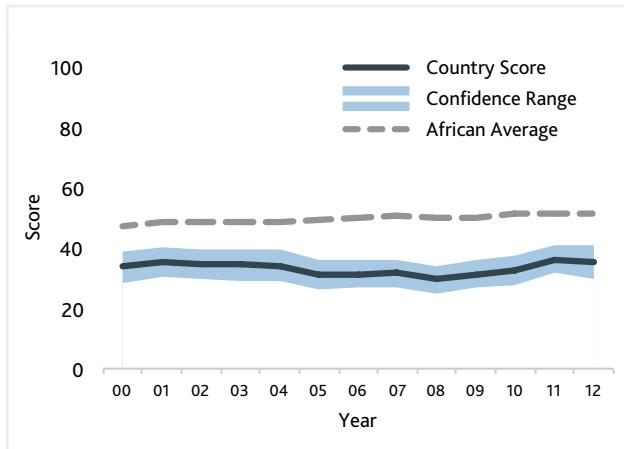
Category Scores



Sub-category Ranks 2012



Overall Governance Performance



Additional Country Information*

	YEAR
Population (millions)	13.7 2012
Land area (% of Africa)	1.3 2011
GDP (US\$, billion)	10.8 2012
GDP growth rate (%)	5.0 2012
GDP per capita (US\$)	787.9 2012
Gini index	.. ..
Unemployment (%)	4.2 2004

*Not included in the 2013 IIAG. Data sourced from the WDI [last accessed 9th August 2013]. Year refers to the latest available data at time of publication.

Metadata

Data Sources 137
Indicators and Variables 149
Acronyms 196
Notes 198



African Economic Outlook

African Development Bank/Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development/United Nations Development Programme/United Nations Economic Commission for Africa

The African Economic Outlook (AEO) combines the expertise of the AfDB, the OECD Development Centre, UNECA, UNDP and a network of African think tanks and research centres. It provides data and analysis on economic, social and political developments of African countries. The African Development Bank (AfDB) mobilises and allocates resources for investments in its regional member countries and provides policy advice and technical assistance to support development efforts. The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) promotes policies to improve the economic and social well-being of people around the world. The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) partners with people at all levels of society to help build nations that can withstand crisis, and drive and sustain the kind of growth that improves the quality of life for everyone. The United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) promotes the economic and social development of its member States, fosters intra-regional integration, and promotes international cooperation for Africa's development.

Abbreviation	AEO AfDB/OECD/UNDP/UNECA
Type of Organisation	Joint project between Public Sector Organisations (non-UN) & UN Agencies
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.africaneconomicoutlook.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.afdb.org www.oecd.org www.undp.org www.uneca.org

African Electoral Index: 2000-2012 commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation commissioned IREEP to construct an independent analysis and scoring of executive elections by using expert assessment from a variety of sources. Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP) is a not-for-profit institution that specialises in training and empirical research in the evaluation of public policy.

Abbreviation	Commd IREEP
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available on MIF website
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.ireep.org

African Statistical Yearbook

African Union/African Development Bank/United Nations Economic Commission for Africa

The African Statistical Yearbook (ASY) is a jointly produced document with the aims of minimising the risk of inconsistent information being produced by the three organisations and reducing the reporting burden on member states. The African Union (AU) works for "democracy, human rights and development", while it also promotes investment in the continent. The African Development Bank (AfDB) mobilises and allocates resources for investments in its regional member countries and provides policy advice and technical assistance to support development efforts. The United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA) promotes the economic and social development of its member States, fosters intra-regional integration, and promotes international cooperation for Africa's development.

Abbreviation	ASY AU/AfDB/UNECA
Type of Organisation	Joint project between Public Sector Organisations (non-UN) & UN Agencies
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/PLLfyk
Link to Organisation(s)	www.au.int/en/commission www.afdb.org www.uneca.org

AIDSinfo Database

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS

The AIDSinfo database is a data visualisation and dissemination tool to facilitate the use of AIDS-related data in countries and globally. It is populated with multisectoral HIV data. The Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) is a United Nations agency that brings together the resources of the UNAIDS Secretariat and ten UN system organisations for coordinated and accountable efforts to unite the world against AIDS, and in support of achieving universal access to HIV prevention, treatment, care and support.

Abbreviation	AIDSinfo UNAIDS
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated when data are available
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.aidsinfoonline.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.unaids.org

Bertelsmann Transformation Index

Bertelsmann Stiftung

Bertelsmann Transformation Index (BTI) analyses and evaluates whether and how developing countries and countries in transition are steering social change toward democracy and a market economy. 17 criteria are analysed over 128 countries, through the publication of two rankings; the Status Index and the Management Index. The Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS) is a private non-profit foundation. It is active in political, social, economic, educational, cultural and health-related issues.

Abbreviation	BTI BS
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	13
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Every two years
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.bti-project.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.bertelsmann-stiftung.de

Bulletin Board on Statistical Capacity

World Bank

The Bulletin Board on Statistical Capacity (BBSC) was developed by the Development Data Group (DECDG) at the World Bank to improve measuring and monitoring of the statistical capacity of IDA countries. The database contains information encompassing various aspects of national statistical systems. The World Bank (WB) provides financial and technical assistance to developing countries around the world.

Abbreviation	BBSC WB
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	go.worldbank.org/3J9X57XKY0
Link to Organisation(s)	www.worldbank.org

Child Mortality Estimates Info

Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation

Child Mortality Estimates Info (CME) is a database containing the latest child mortality estimates based on the research of the UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation. Experts at the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), The World Bank (WB), the World Health Organization (WHO), the United Nations Population Division (UNPD) and members of the academic community established the Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME) in order to agree on the best way to calculate infant and child mortality levels and trends.

Abbreviation	CME IGME
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.childmortality.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.childmortality.org

Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset

The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project

The Cingranelli-Richards (CIRI) Human Rights Data Project (CIRI) Human Rights Dataset contains information on government respect for 15 internationally recognised human rights. The scores and analysis are based on Amnesty International and US State Department reports. The Cingranelli-Richards (CIRI) Human Rights Data Project (CIRI) is a non-profit organisation measuring government human rights practices.

Abbreviation	CIRI CIRI
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	7
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.humanrightsdata.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.humanrightsdata.org

Country Data

Economist Intelligence Unit

CountryData is a database covering over 300 economic indicators. The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) provides analysis and forecasts on more than 200 countries and six key industries.

Abbreviation	CountryData EIU
Type of Organisation	Commercial Business Information Provider
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available on MIF website
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.eiu.com

Country Performance Assessment

African Development Bank

Country Performance Assessment (CPA) data consist of Country Policy and Institutional Assessment Ratings (CPIA) and Governance Ratings (GR). CPA is a system designed to assess the quality of a country's present policy and institutional framework. The African Development Bank (AfDB) mobilises and allocates resources for investments in its regional member countries and provides policy advice and technical assistance to support development efforts.

Abbreviation	CPA AfDB
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	12
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/HDYvO0
Link to Organisation(s)	www.afdb.org

Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation

Economist Intelligence Unit

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation commissioned the EIU to construct a range of independent Expert Assessments across the IIAG categories. The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) provides analysis and forecasts on more than 200 countries and six key industries.

Abbreviation	Commd EIU
Type of Organisation	Commercial Business Information Provider
Number of Variables	20
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Commercially available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.eiu.com

Democracy Index

Economist Intelligence Unit

The Democracy Index provides a snapshot of the current state of democracy for 165 countries. It is based on five categories: electoral process and pluralism; civil liberties; the functioning of government; political participation; and political culture. The Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU) provides analysis and forecasts on more than 200 countries and six key industries.

Abbreviation	DemIndex EIU
Type of Organisation	Commercial Business Information Provider
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Every two years
Public Access	Commercially available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.eiu.com

Freedom in the World Survey

Freedom House

The Freedom in the World Survey (FITW) provides an evaluation of the progress and decline of freedom in 195 countries and 14 relates and disputed territories. It measures freedom according to two broad categories: political rights and civil liberties. Freedom House (FH) is an independent watchdog organisation that supports democratic change, monitors the status of freedom around the world, and advocates for democracy and human rights.

Abbreviation	FITW FH
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/A422EJ
Link to Organisation(s)	www.freedomhouse.org

Freedom of the Press Index

Freedom House

The Freedom of the Press Index (FOTP) is a survey of media independence in 197 countries and territories. It contains data on media freedom, assessing the degree of print, broadcast, and internet freedom, and analysing the events of each calendar year. Freedom House (FH) is an independent watchdog organisation that supports democratic change, monitors the status of freedom around the world, and advocates for democracy and human rights.

Abbreviation	FOTP FH
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/wrZ4ua
Link to Organisation(s)	www.freedomhouse.org

Global Competitiveness Report

World Economic Forum

The Global Competitiveness Report 2012-2013 (GCR) assesses the competitiveness landscape of 144 economies, providing insight into the drivers of their productivity and prosperity. A component of the GCR is the Executive Opinion Survey, which captures the perceptions of executives in each country on the economic and business environment. The World Economic Forum (WEF) is an independent international organisation committed to improving the state of the world by engaging business, political, academic and other leaders of society to shape global, regional and industry agendas.

Abbreviation	GCR WEF
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	11
Data Type	Opinion Survey
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/dN63V4
Link to Organisation(s)	www.weforum.org

Global Health Observatory Database

World Health Organization

The Global Health Observatory (GHO) data repository provides access to over 50 datasets on priority health topics including mortality and burden of diseases, the Millennium Development Goals, non communicable diseases and risk factors, epidemic-prone diseases, health systems, environmental health, violence and injuries, equity among others. In addition, the GHO provides online access to WHO's annual summary of health-related data for its 194 Member states: the World Health Statistics 2012. The World Health Organization (WHO) is the United Nations directing and coordinating authority for health. It is responsible for providing leadership on global health matters, shaping the health research agenda, setting norms and standards, articulating evidence-based policy options, providing technical support to countries and monitoring and assessing health trends.

Abbreviation	GHO WHO
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	3
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://apps.who.int/ghodata/
Link to Organisation(s)	www.who.int

IDA Resource Allocation Index

World Bank

The World Bank's IDA Resource Allocation Index (IRAI) is based on the results of the annual Country Performance and Institutional Assessment (CPIA) exercise that covers the International Development Association (IDA) eligible countries. The CPIA rates countries against a set of 16 criteria grouped in four dimensions: (a) economic management; (b) structural policies; (c) policies for social inclusion and equity; and (d) public sector management and institutions. The criteria are focused on balancing the capture of the key factors that foster growth and poverty reduction. The World Bank (WB) provides financial and technical assistance to developing countries around the world.

Abbreviation	IRAI WB
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	12
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1eD4ELv
Link to Organisation(s)	www.worldbank.org

Index of Economic Freedom

The Heritage Foundation and The Wall Street Journal

The Heritage Foundation and The Wall Street Journal (HER-WSJ) produce the Index of Economic Freedom. The Index of Economic Freedom tracks economic freedom around the world through 10 benchmarks: Business Freedom; Trade Freedom; Fiscal Freedom; Government Spending; Monetary Freedom; Investment Freedom; Financial Freedom; Property Rights; Freedom from Corruption and Labour Freedom. The Heritage Foundation is a think tank and The Wall Street Journal is an American English-language international daily newspaper. They work together to track economic freedom around the world.

Abbreviation	Index Econ Freedom HER-WSJ
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	2
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.heritage.org/Index
Link to Organisation(s)	www.heritage.org www.wsj.com

Institute for Statistics

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

The UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) is the primary source for cross-nationally comparable statistics on education, science and technology, culture, and communication for more than 200 countries and territories. The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) is a UN Specialised Agency which contributes to peace and security by promoting collaboration among nations through education, culture, sciences, and communication.

Abbreviation	UIS UNESCO
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated when data are available
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.uis.unesco.org/Pages/default.aspx
Link to Organisation(s)	www.unesco.org

Internal Displacement: Global Overview of Trends and Developments

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre

IDMC Global Overview seeks and compiles data on internal displacement from national governments, the United Nations and other international organisations, national and international NGOs, human rights organisations and the media. The Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC) monitors internal displacement caused by conflict and violence in 50 countries worldwide and maintains an online database on conflict and violence-related internal displacement.

Abbreviation	Global Overview of Trends IDMC
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment based on Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/19GPT6
Link to Organisation(s)	www.internal-displacement.org

Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights

Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General (MTDSG) database provides information on the status of over 500 major multilateral instruments deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations (including the texts of reservations, declarations and objections). It reflects the status of these instruments, as Member States sign, ratify, accede or lodge declarations, reservations or objections. The Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) represents the world's commitment to universal ideals of human dignity mandated by the international community to promote and protect all human rights.

Abbreviation	MTDSG OHCHR
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment based on Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/9Gj8Z5
Link to Organisation(s)	www.ohchr.org

Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments

International Fund for Agricultural Development

The Performance-Based Allocation System (PBAS) incorporates measures of country need and country performance. The country performance aspect includes the broad policy framework, rural development policy and portfolio performance. Each aspect of policy is considered in light of its impact on economic growth and rural poverty reduction. The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) was established as an international financial institution to finance agricultural development projects primarily for food production in the developing countries.

Abbreviation	PBAS IFAD
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	11
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/15QNUiZ
Link to Organisation(s)	www.ifad.org

Political Terror Scale

Political Terror Scale

The Political Terror Scale (PTS) measures the degree of state terror, which is defined as violations of physical or personal integrity rights carried out by a state (or its agents), with terror referring specifically to state-sanctioned killings, torture, disappearances and political imprisonment. The scores and analysis are based on Amnesty International and US State Department reports. The Political Terror Scale (PTS) measures the level of political violence and terror experienced by a country.

Abbreviation	PTS PTS
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.politicalterrorscale.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.politicalterrorscale.org

Sanctions in Africa 2000-2012 commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation

CDD Ghana

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation commissioned CDD Ghana to construct an independent analysis and scoring of the imposition of sanctions in Africa by various international and regional organisations. The Center for Democratic Development – Ghana (CDD Ghana) is an independent, nonpartisan and non-profit research-based and policy-oriented think tank. It promotes democracy, good governance and economic openness in Ghana and Africa.

Abbreviation	Commd CDD
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment based on Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available on MIF website
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.cddghana.org

Social Institutions and Gender Index under Gender, Institutions and Development Database

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

The Gender, Institutions and Development Database (GID-DB) presents comparative data on discriminatory social institutions related to gender inequality. The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) promotes policies to improve the economic and social well-being of people around the world. The Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) measures the underlying drivers of gender inequality for over 100 countries.

Abbreviation	GID-DB/SIGI OECD
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.genderindex.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.oecd.org

Trafficking in Persons Report

U.S. Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons

The Trafficking in Persons report (TIP) uses information from US Embassies, foreign government officials, non-governmental organisations (NGOs) and international organisations, published reports, research trips to every region, and information submitted by NGOs and individuals to assess government efforts to combat human trafficking. The Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons is an agency within the United States Department of State (USDS) charged with leading the United States' global engagement on the fight against human trafficking, partnering with foreign governments and civil society to develop and implement effective strategies for confronting modern slavery.

Abbreviation	TIP USDS
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	1.usa.gov/wzUqOM
Link to Organisation(s)	www.state.gov/g/tip

UCDP/PRIOR Armed Conflict Dataset v.4-2013, 1946-2012

Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme

The Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP) datasets provide information on a large number of aspects of armed violence and conflict. The definitions of conflict are designed so as to pick up the same phenomenon across time as well as across space, in order to make the data useful for systematic studies of the origins and dynamics of conflict. The Uppsala University Department of Peace and Conflict Research conducts research in several major areas of peace and conflict studies.

Abbreviation	UCDP/PRIOR UCDP
Type of Organisation	Non-governmental Organisation
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/Otux4V
Link to Organisation(s)	www.pcr.uu.se/about

UNHCR Statistical Online Population Database

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General (MTDSG) database provides information on the status of over 500 major multilateral instruments deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations (including the texts of reservations, declarations and objections). It reflects the status of these instruments, as Member States sign, ratify, accede or lodge declarations, reservations or objections. The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) is an agency mandated by the United Nations General Assembly to lead and co-ordinate international action to protect refugees and resolve refugee problems worldwide. Its primary purpose is to safeguard the rights and well-being of refugees. The statistical online database provides data and trends on refugees, asylum-seekers, returned refugees, IDPs, returned IDPs, stateless persons, and others of concern to UNHCR, in more than 180 countries. There are three main providers of data to UNHCR regarding the population of concern: governmental agencies, UNHCR field offices and NGOs.

Abbreviation	Online Population Database UNHCR
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1aBQWtm
Link to Organisation(s)	www.unhcr.org

WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database

World Health Organization

WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation is the official United Nations mechanism tasked with monitoring progress towards the Millennium Development Goal (MDG) relating to drinking-water and sanitation (MDG 7, Target 7c), which is to: "Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking-water and basic sanitation". The World Health Organization (WHO) is the United Nations directing and coordinating authority for health. It is responsible for providing leadership on global health matters, shaping the health research agenda, setting norms and standards, articulating evidence-based policy options, providing technical support to countries and monitoring and assessing health trends.

Abbreviation	WHO/UNICEF JMP WHO
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	4
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	www.wssinfo.org
Link to Organisation(s)	www.who.int

World Development Indicators

World Bank

The World Development Indicators (WDI) publication is the World Bank's compilation of development data. They establish a statistical benchmark against which development progress is measured, enabling cross-country comparisons. The World Bank (WB) provides financial and technical assistance to developing countries around the world.

Abbreviation	WDI WB
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	10
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Updated regularly
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/ctqHsZ
Link to Organisation(s)	www.worldbank.org

World Telecommunications / ICT Indicators Database

International Telecommunication Union

The World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators Database contains time series data for around 140 telecommunication/ICT statistics. The International Telecommunication Union (ITU) is a United Nations agency dealing with information and communication technology issues.

Abbreviation	ICT Database ITU
Type of Organisation	UN Agency
Number of Variables	3
Data Type	Official Data
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available on MIF website
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/1b4q7NK
Link to Organisation(s)	www.itu.int

Worldwide Governance Indicators

World Bank

The Worldwide Governance Indicators (WGI) report aggregate and individual governance indicators for 215 economies, for six dimensions of governance: Voice and Accountability; Political Stability and Absence of Violence; Government Effectiveness; Regulatory Quality; Rule of Law; and Control of Corruption. The World Bank (WB) provides financial and technical assistance to developing countries around the world.

Abbreviation	WGI WB
Type of Organisation	Public Sector Organisation (non-UN)
Number of Variables	1
Data Type	Expert Assessment
Frequency of Publication	Annual
Public Access	Freely available
Link to Data Source	http://bit.ly/15jcQgF
Link to Organisation(s)	www.worldbank.org

Judicial Process (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the extent to which the legal process/the courts can be interfered with or distorted to serve particular interests.

Indicator Name at Source	Strength and fairness of judicial system
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Judicial Independence

Judicial Independence (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the extent to which an independent judiciary exists. An independent judiciary has the ability and autonomy to interpret and review existing laws, legislation and policies, both public and civil; pursue its own reasoning, free from the influence of political decision-makers or powerful groups and individuals and from corruption; develop a differentiated organisation, including legal education, jurisprudence, regulated appointment of the judiciary, rational proceedings, professionalism, channels of appeal and court administration.

Variable Name at Source	Independent Judiciary
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guine-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Judicial Independence (GCR WEF)

This variable assesses the extent to which the judiciary is independent from influences of members of government, citizens, or firms, ranging from heavily influenced to entirely independent.

Variable Name at Source	Judicial Independence
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guine-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Sanctions (Commissioned from CDD)

This indicator measures the imposition of sanctions of the United Nations Security Council (UN) and/or the African Union (AU) on a state, governmental or non-governmental actors. Sanctions are defined by the two organisations as follows:

UN Sanctions: Under Chapter VII of the Charter, the Security Council can take enforcement measures to maintain or restore international peace and security. Such measures range from economic and/or other sanctions not involving the use of armed force to international military action. The use of mandatory sanctions is intended to apply pressure on a state or entity to comply with the objectives set by the Security Council without resorting to the use of force. The range of sanctions has included comprehensive economic and trade sanctions and/or more targeted measures such as arms embargoes, travel bans, financial or diplomatic restrictions.

AU Sanctions: The Assembly of the African Union has the authority to determine the sanctions to be imposed on any Member State for non payment of assessed contributions, violation of the principles enshrined in the Constitutive Act, non-compliance with the decisions of the Union and unconstitutional changes of government.

Transfers of Power (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses how clear, established, and accepted constitutional mechanisms are for the orderly transfer of power from one government to another.

Indicator Name at Source	Sanctions Index 2000-2012
Data Source	Sanctions in Africa 2000-2012 commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, CDD Ghana
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-2
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Indicator Name at Source	Orderly transfers of power
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Property Rights

Property Rights

Property Rights (CPA AfDB) This variable assesses the extent to which private economic activity is facilitated by an effective legal system and rule-based governance structure in which property and contract rights are reliably respected and enforced. Four dimensions are rated: (a) legal basis for secure property and contract rights; (b) predictability, transparency, and impartiality of laws affecting economic activity, and their application by the judiciary; (c) difficulty in obtaining business licenses; and (d) crime and violence as an impediment to economic activity.

Property Rights (IRI/WB) This variable assesses the extent to which economic activity is facilitated by an effective legal system and rule-based governance structure in which property and contract rights are reliably respected and enforced. Three dimensions are rated: (a) legal framework for secure property and contract rights, including predictability and impartiality of laws and regulations; (b) quality of the legal and judicial system, as measured by independence, accessibility, legitimacy, efficiency, transparency, and integrity of the courts and other relevant dispute resolution mechanisms; and (c) crime and violence as an impediment to economic activity and citizen security.

Property Rights (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the extent to which government authorities ensure well-defined rights of private property and regulate the acquisition, benefits, use and sale of property.

Variable Name at Source	Property Rights and Rule-Based Governance
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Variable Name at Source	Property Rights and Rule-Based Governance
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Variable Name at Source	Property Rights
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guiné-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Property Rights Protection (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the degree to which private property rights are guaranteed and protected.

Variable Name at Source	Property rights protection
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Property Freedom (Index Econ Freedom HER-WSJ)

This variable assesses the ability of individuals to accumulate private property, secured by clear laws that are fully enforced by the state. It measures the degree to which a country's laws protect private property rights and the degree to which its government enforces those laws. It also assesses the likelihood that private property will be expropriated and analyses the independence of the judiciary, the existence of corruption within the judiciary, and the ability of individuals and businesses to enforce contracts.

Variable Name at Source	Property Rights
Data Source	Index of Economic Freedom, The Heritage Foundation and The Wall Street Journal
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.heritage.org/index/property-rights

Property Rights (GCR WEF)

This variable assesses the strength of the protection of property rights, including financial assets.

Variable Name at Source	Property Rights
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector

Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which the executive can be held accountable for its use of funds and the results of its actions by the electorate and by the legislature and judiciary, and the extent to which public employees within the executive are required to account for the use of resources, administrative decisions, and results obtained. Each of three dimensions are rated separately: (a) the accountability of the executive to oversight institutions and of public employees for their performance; (b) access of civil society to information on public affairs; and (c) state capture by narrow vested interests.

Variable Name at Source	Transparency, Accountability and Corruption in Public Sector
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the extent to which the executive, legislators, and other high-level officials can be held accountable for their use of funds, administrative decisions, and results obtained. This includes four dimensions: (a) the accountability of the executive and other top officials to effectively oversight institutions; (b) access of civil society to timely and reliable information on public affairs and public policies; (c) state capture by narrow vested interests; and (d) integrity in the management of public resources, including aid and natural resource revenues.

Variable Name at Source	Transparency, Accountability and Corruption in the Public Sector
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in Rural Areas (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses the extent to which, at the local level: (a) government (both the executive, e.g. the ministry of agriculture, and the legislative, e.g. the district council) can be held accountable to rural poor people for its use of funds and the results of its actions; and (b) public employees and elected officials are required to account for the use of resources, administrative decisions and results obtained.

Indicator Name at Source	Accountability Transparency and Corruption in Rural Areas
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Corruption & Bureaucracy (WGI WB)

This indicator assesses the intrusiveness of bureaucracy and the amount of red tape likely to be encountered, as well as the likelihood of encountering corrupt public officials and other groups.

Indicator Name at Source	Corruption
Data Source	Worldwide Governance Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000, 2002 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-1
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14LLa0l

Accountability of Public Officials (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the extent to which public officials are accountable, including whether recourse is possible in the case of unfair treatment and whether safeguards exist to ensure public officials perform competently.

Indicator Name at Source	Accountability of Public Officials
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Corruption in Government & Public Officials (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the level of vested interests/cronyism and corruption in the public and/or private sectors. The vested interests/cronyism element measures whether public contracts, and appointments and promotions to key government and private sector jobs, are awarded based on merit or connections/political affiliations. The corruption element of this indicator assesses the perception or degree to which public officials are involved in corrupt practices, such as misuse of public office for private benefit, accepting bribes, and dispensing favours and patronage and private gain. The length of time that the regime/government has been in power, the number of officials that are appointed rather than elected, and the frequency of reports/rumours of bribery are all taken into account.

Indicator Name at Source	Corruption in government and public officials
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which public officeholders who abuse their positions are prosecuted or penalised. It assesses if public servants and politicians are held accountable by legal prosecution and public contempt when they break the law and engage in corrupt practices. It also includes conflicts of interest and ethical misconduct, focusing on the extent to which the rule of law is undermined by political corruption.

Indicator Name at Source	Prosecution of Office Abuse
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guine-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Diversion of Public Funds (GCR WEF)

This indicator assesses the prevalence of the diversion of public funds to companies, individuals, or groups due to corruption.

Indicator Name at Source	Diversion of Public Funds
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Domestic Political Persecution

Physical Integrity Rights (CIRI CIRI)

This variable is an additive index constructed from torture, extrajudicial killing, political imprisonment, and disappearance indicators, which are defined as follows:

Torture refers to the purposeful inflicting of extreme pain, whether mental or physical, by government officials or by private individuals at the instigation of government officials. Torture includes the use of physical and other force by police and prison guards that is cruel, inhuman, or degrading. This includes deaths in custody due to negligence by government officials.

Extrajudicial killings are killings by government officials without due process of law. They include murders by private groups if instigated by government. These killings may result from the deliberate, illegal, and excessive use of lethal force by the police, security forces, or other agents of the state whether against criminal suspects, detainees, prisoners, or others.

Political imprisonment refers to the incarceration of people by government officials because of: their speech; their non-violent opposition to government policies or leaders; their religious beliefs; their non-violent religious practices including proselytising; or their membership in a group, including an ethnic or racial group.

Disappearances are cases in which people have disappeared, political motivation appears likely, and the victims have not been found. Knowledge of the whereabouts of the disappeared is, by definition, not public knowledge. However, while there is typically no way of knowing where victims are, it is typically known by whom they were taken and under what circumstances.

Political Terror (PTS PTS)

This variable assesses the degree of state terror, which is defined as violations of physical or personal integrity rights carried out by a state (or its agents), with terror referring specifically to state-sanctioned killings, torture, disappearances and political imprisonment.

Variable Name at Source	Physical Integrity Rights Index
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2010
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-8
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Variable Name at Source	Political Terror Scale
Data Source	Political Terror Scale, Political Terror Scale
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	41395
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.politicalterrorscale.org/faq.php

Social Unrest (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the prevalence of violent social unrest.

Indicator Name at Source	Presence and threat of violent social unrest
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Safety of the Person (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the perceived level of criminality in a country.

Indicator Name at Source	Perceptions of personal safety
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Reliability of Police Services (GCR WEF)

This indicator assess the extent to which police services are relied upon to enforce law and order.

Indicator Name at Source	Reliability of Police Services
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	41456.00
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Violent Crime (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the prevalence of violent crime, both organised and common.

Indicator Name at Source	Prevalence of violent crime (both organised and common crime)
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Human Trafficking (TIP USDS)

This indicator assesses the extent of government action to combat human trafficking, taking into account the size of the problem. It is coded by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation using the trafficking classification tiers as mandated in the US State Department Trafficking in Persons Report.

"Trafficking in persons" and "human trafficking" have been used as umbrella terms for the act of recruiting, harbouring, transporting, providing, or obtaining a person for compelled labour or commercial sex acts through the use of force, fraud, or coercion. The [US] Trafficking Victims Protection Act defines "severe forms of trafficking in persons" as (a) sex trafficking in which a commercial sex act is induced by force, fraud, or coercion, or in which the person induced to perform such an act has not attained 18 years of age; or (b) the recruitment, harbouring, transportation, provision, or obtaining of a person for labour or services, through the use of force, fraud, or coercion for the purpose of subjection to involuntary servitude, peonage, debt bondage, or slavery. A victim need not be physically transported from one location to another in order for the crime to fall within these definitions.

Indicator Name at Source	Trafficking in Persons
Data Source	Trafficking in Persons Report, U.S. Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons
Data Years covered by Publication	2001-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	http://1.usa.gov/1e2CJWD

Cross-Border Tensions (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the threat that international disputes/tensions could negatively affect the economy and/or polity and considers issues such as regional armed conflict and disputes over trade, borders and human rights.

Indicator Name at Source	Presence of cross-border tensions that could lead to conflict or sanctions
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP/PRIo UCDP)

This indicator assesses the extent to which a government is involved in an armed conflict. It is coded by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation using the following variables at source: 'Primary Party in armed conflict' and 'Secondary Party in armed conflict'.

An armed conflict is a contested incompatibility that concerns government and/or territory where the use of armed force between two parties, of which at least one is the government of a state, results in at least 25 battle-related deaths in one calendar year.

Primary Parties are identified as the parties that have formed the incompatibility. Secondary Parties are identified as a state or a coalition of states which shares the incompatibility with one of the sides in the conflict and actively supports it with troops. A secondary warring party does not need to meet the 25 battle-related deaths criteria; an active troop participation of their forces is enough.

Indicator Name at Source	Primary party in armed conflict/ Secondary Party in armed conflict
Data Source	UCDP/PRIo Armed Conflict Dataset v.4-2013, 1946-2012, Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	1 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14LMwih

Domestic Armed Conflict (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the level of domestic armed conflict in a country (both internal conflict and/or civil war, but excluding cross-border conflict), or the likelihood of conflict developing in the near future. The assessment is based on whether a country is presently subject to armed conflict or whether there is at least a moderate risk of such conflict in the forecast period.

Indicator Name at Source	Domestic Armed conflict (both internal conflict and/or civil war, but excluding cross-border conflict)
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Political Refugees (Online Population Database UNHCR)

This indicator estimates the number of people fleeing a country due to fear of persecution. Refugees, as defined by the UNHCR, include individuals recognised under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees; its 1967 Protocol; the 1969 OAU Convention Governing the Specific Aspects of Refugee Problems in Africa; those recognised in accordance with the UNHCR Statute; individuals granted complementary forms of protection; or, those enjoying "temporary protection". The Mo Ibrahim Foundation calculates this indicator per 100,000 of the population.

Indicator Name at Source	Refugee Population Originating From a Country
Data Source	UNHCR Statistical Online Population Database, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/16klytM

Internally Displaced People (Global Overview of Trends IDMC)

This indicator estimates the number of Internally Displaced People (IDPs) within a country. Internally Displaced People are defined at source as "persons or groups of persons who have been forced or obliged to flee or to leave their homes or places of habitual residence, in particular as a result of or in order to avoid the effects of armed conflict, situations of generalised violence, violations of human rights or natural or human-made disasters, and who have not crossed an internationally recognised State border." The Mo Ibrahim Foundation calculates this indicator per 100,000 of the population.

Indicator Name at Source	Internal Displacement Caused by Conflict and Violence
Data Source	Internal Displacement: Global Overview of Trends and Developments, Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
Data Years covered by Publication	2001 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	The IDMC does not actively monitor some countries. For countries not mentioned in the Global Overview of Trends and Developments reports, a score of zero was given.
Link to Source Methodology	www.internal-displacement.org/idp

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	PARTICIPATION
------------------------------	---------------

Free & Fair Executive Elections (Commissioned from IREEP)

This indicator assesses the freedom and fairness of executive elections, including the extent to which the opposition were able to participate in an election. The pre-election campaign, the voting day, and the monitoring and counting of results are all evaluated. Demonstrations, opposition participation or boycotts, adherence to electoral procedures, freedom of access to information, levels of violence and intimidation, the losing party's acceptance of results and turnover of power are also taken into consideration.

Indicator Name at Source	African Electoral Index: 2000 - 2012
Data Source	African Electoral Index: 2000-2012 commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	22 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-8
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Free & Fair Elections (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which political representatives are determined by general, free and fair elections. This includes whether general elections are regularly conducted on the national level; universal suffrage with secret ballot is ensured; several parties with different platforms are able to run; and political posts are filled according to election outcome.

Indicator Name at Source	Free and Fair Elections
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	41548
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Political Participation (DemIndex EIU)

This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens have relevant information and the freedom to participate in the political process. It considers voter turnout rates, political autonomy and voice for ethnic/religious minorities, women in parliament, extent of political participation and promotion, citizens' political engagement, political demonstrations, literacy, and interest in politics.

Indicator Name at Source	Political participation
Data Source	Democracy Index, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2008 and 2010-2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS
PARTICIPATION

Electoral Self-Determination (CIRI CIRI)

This indicator assesses the extent to which citizens enjoy freedom of political choice and the legal right and ability in practice to change the laws and officials that govern them through free and fair elections.

Indicator Name at Source	Electoral Self-Determination
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-2
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Effective Power to Govern (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which democratically elected political representatives have the effective power to govern, or the extent to which there are veto powers and political enclaves. Veto powers refer to individuals or groups who have the power to undermine democratic procedures without questioning the system as such. Veto powers can come from the military, the clergy, landowners, business elites, and external actors, among others. They can veto the results of democratic decisions or retain prerogatives that cannot be touched by democratically elected officeholders (e.g. nominating the commander-in-chief of the armed forces). This point is distinct from the stateness criterion; guerrillas, paramilitaries and state-free regions (in slums, or in rural areas) are not the veto powers referred to in this indicator.

Indicator Name at Source	Effective Power to Govern
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	41548
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Core International Human Rights Conventions (MTDSG OHCHR)

This indicator measures how many of the nine core international human rights conventions a country has ratified and whether it has submitted the first of a number of regular reports to treaty bodies that monitor implementation of these commitments. It is coded by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation as the sum of two components: 'Ratification of Core International Human Rights Conventions' and 'Initial Reporting on Core International Human Rights Conventions'.

Indicator Name at Source	Ratification and Reporting Status
Data Source	Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General, Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	1 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-18
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	N/A

Human Rights (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the likelihood of a state being accused of serious human rights abuses.

Indicator Name at Source	Human Rights
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Political Rights (FITW FH)

This indicator assesses the extent to which people are able to participate freely in the political process, including the right to vote freely for distinct alternatives in legitimate elections, compete for public office, join political parties and organisations, and elect representatives who have a decisive impact on public policies and are accountable to the electorate. It includes assessments of: electoral process, political pluralism and participation, and functioning of government.

Indicator Name at Source	Political Rights
Data Source	Freedom in the World Survey, Freedom House
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world-2013/methodology

Workers' Rights (CIRI CIRI)

This indicator assesses the extent to which workers have freedom of association at their workplaces, the right to bargain collectively with their employers, the extent to which workers enjoy these and other internationally recognised rights at work, including a prohibition on the use of any form of forced or compulsory labour; a minimum age for the employment of children; and acceptable conditions of work with respect to minimum wages, hours of work, and occupational safety and health.

Indicator Name at Source	Workers' Rights
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-2
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Freedom of Expression

Freedom of Expression (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the extent to which citizens, organisations and the mass media can express opinions freely. This includes whether the constitution guarantees freedom of expression and these laws are enforced; individuals, organisations or media are harassed or physically threatened by either the state or influential interest groups and if there are cases of assault against dissenting media or critical journalists; the state practices censorship or journalists practice self-censorship; penal code, security laws or penalties for libelling state officials are enacted to intimidate dissenting opinion; freedom of information legislation is in place and effective; and the structure of the mass media system provides for a plurality of opinions.

Variable Name at Source	Freedom of Expression
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Freedom of Speech & Press (CIRI CIRI)

This variable assesses the extent to which freedoms of speech and press are affected by government censorship, including ownership of media outlets. Censorship is any form of restriction that is placed on freedom of the press, speech or expression. Expression may be in the form of art or music.

Variable Name at Source	Freedom of Speech
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-2
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Press Freedom (FOTP FH)

This variable assesses the degree of print, broadcast, and internet freedom.

Variable Name at Source	Press Freedom
Data Source	Freedom of the Press Index, Freedom House
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/ZyelTE

Freedom of Association & Assembly

Freedom of Association & Assembly (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the extent to which individuals can form and join independent political or civic groups, and the extent to which these groups can operate and assemble freely. This includes whether the constitution guarantees freedom of association and assembly, and if these laws are enforced; there are severe restrictions on assembly and association for all citizens or for particular groups; the government uses intimidation, harassment or threats of retaliation to prevent citizens from exercising the rights to association and assembly; the government uses transparent and non-discriminatory criteria in evaluating requests for permits to associate and/or assemble; and groups are able to operate free from unwarranted state intrusion or interference in their affairs.

Freedom of Association & Assembly (CIRI CIRI)

This variable assesses the extent to which the freedoms of assembly and association are subject to actual governmental limitations or restrictions (as opposed to strictly legal protections). It is an internationally recognised right of citizens to assemble freely and to associate with other persons in political parties, trade unions, cultural organisations, or other special-interest groups.

Freedom of Association (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses whether freedom of association and the right to collective bargaining is respected.

Variable Name at Source	Association/Assembly Rights
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Variable Name at Source	Freedom of Assembly and Association
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-2
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Variable Name at Source	Freedom of Association
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Civil Liberties

Protection of Civil Liberties (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the extent to which civil rights are guaranteed and protected, and the extent to which citizens can seek redress for violations of these rights. Civil rights contain and limit the exercise of state power by the rule of law. Their most important aspects comprise the protection of personal liberty against state and non-state actors, including the right to life and security of the person, prohibition of torture, cruel and inhuman treatment or punishment and the protection of privacy; and equality before the law, equal access to justice and due process under the rule of law. This variable includes both the de jure and de facto situation concerning the protection of civil rights, including the mechanisms and institutions established to prosecute, punish and redress violations of these rights.

Civil Liberties (DemIndex EIU)

This variable assesses the extent of various citizens' civil liberties, such as freedom of media, expression, tolerance for diversity and respect for human rights, and personal and property rights and equality.

Variable Name at Source	Civil Rights
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Variable Name at Source	Civil Liberties
Data Source	Democracy Index, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2008 and 2010-2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Civil Liberties (FITW FH)

This variable assesses the extent of civil liberties using assessments of: freedom of expression and belief, associational and organisational rights, rule of law, and personal autonomy and individual rights without interference from the state.

Variable Name at Source	Civil Liberties
Data Source	Freedom in the World Survey, Freedom House
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.freedomhouse.org/report/freedom-world-2013/methodology

Gender Equality

Gender Equality (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which a country has enacted and put in place institutions and programs to enforce laws and policies that: (a) promote equal access for men and women to human capital development opportunities; (b) promote equal access for men and women to productive and economic resources; and (c) give men and women equal status and protection under the law. For the domain of human capital development opportunities, the focus is on primary and secondary education, antenatal and delivery care, and family planning services. For the domain of equal access to economic and productive resources, the focus is on labour force participation and remuneration, business ownership and management, land tenure, and inheritance. For the domain of equal status and protection under the law, the focus is on ratification of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW), family law, violence against women, and political participation.

Gender Equality (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the extent to which a country has enacted and put in place institutions and programs to enforce laws and policies that: (a) promote equal access for men and women to human capital development opportunities; (b) promote equal access for men and women to productive and economic resources; and (c) give men and women equal status and protection under the law. For the human capital development dimension, the focus is on primary completion and access to secondary education, access to health care during delivery and to family planning, and adolescent fertility rate. For access to economic and productive resources, the focus is on labour force participation, land tenure and property and inheritance rights. For equalisation of status and protection under the law, the focus is on individual and family rights and personal security (violence against women, trafficking, or sexual harassment) and political participation.

Gender Balance in Primary & Secondary Education (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the percentage of girls to boys enrolled at primary and secondary levels in public and private schools.

Variable Name at Source	Gender Equality
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Variable Name at Source	Gender Equality
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Women's Participation in Labour Force (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the proportion of the female population aged 15 and older that is economically active. That is, all women who supply labour for the production of goods and services during a specified period.

Indicator Name at Source	Labor participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Seychelles
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Equal Representation in Rural Areas (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses whether a country has created laws, policies, institutions and practices that promote equal representation of men and women in local decision-making. It also assesses the enabling environment provided for women's representation in rural organisations (e.g. farmers' associations, cooperatives), or the existence of de jure or de facto barriers to women's entry (e.g. requirements to own land, literacy requirements, membership fees, etc.).

Indicator Name at Source	Women Representatives
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Women in Parliament (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the percentage of parliamentary seats in a single or lower chamber held by women.

Indicator Name at Source	Proportion of seats held by women in national parliaments (%)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Women's Rights

Women's Economic Rights (CIRI CIRI)

This variable assesses a number of internationally recognised women's rights, including: equal pay for equal work; free choice of profession or employment without the need to obtain a husband or male relative's consent; the right to gainful employment without the need to obtain a husband or male relative's consent; equality in hiring and promotion practices; job security (maternity leave, unemployment benefits, no arbitrary firing or layoffs, etc.); non-discrimination by employers; the right to be free from sexual harassment in the workplace; the right to work at night; the right to work in occupations classified as dangerous; and the right to work in the military and the police force.

Variable Name at Source	Women's Economic Rights
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-3
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Women's Political Rights (CIRI CIRI)

This variable assesses number of internationally recognised women's rights such as: the right to vote; the right to run for political office; the right to hold elected and appointed government positions; the right to join political parties; and the right to petition government officials.

Variable Name at Source	Women's Political Rights
Data Source	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset, The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-3
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.humanrightsdata.org

Legislation on Violence Against Women (GID-DB/SIGI OECD)

This indicator measures the existence of women's legal protection from rape, assault and sexual harrasment. This is based on three components: (a) laws; (b) Attitudes towards domestic violence; and (c) Lifetime prevalence of domestic violence.

Variable Name at Source	Violence against women (Laws)
Data Source	Social Institutions and Gender Index under Gender, Institutions and Development Database, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2008 and 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-1
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCxPiK

Statistical Capacity (BBSC WB)

This indicator assesses the capacity of statistical systems using a diagnostic framework which consists of three assessment areas: methodology; data sources; and periodicity and timeliness (institutional framework is not included).

Indicator Name at Source	Statistical Capacity Indicator
Data Source	Bulletin Board on Statistical Capacity, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aqFWLJ

Public Administration

Public Administration (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which civilian central government staffs (including teachers, health workers, and police) are structured to design and implement government policy and deliver services effectively. Civilian central government staffs include the central executive together with all other ministries and administrative departments, including autonomous agencies. It excludes the armed forces, state-owned enterprises, and sub-national government. The key dimensions assessed are: (a) Policy coordination and responsiveness; (b) Service delivery and operational efficiency; (c) Merit and ethics; and (d) Pay adequacy and management of the wage bill.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Public Administration
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Public Administration (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the functioning of the core administration (defined as the civilian central government and sub-national governments, excluding health and education personnel and police) in three areas: (a) managing its own operation; (b) ensuring quality in policy implementation and regulatory management; and (c) coordinating the larger public sector Human Resources Management regime outside the core administration.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Public Administration
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Inflation (ASY AU/AfDB/UNECA)

This indicator measures the percentage change in consumer prices in local currency, over corresponding period of previous year.

Indicator Name at Source	Inflation, Annual Growth Rates (%), All item
Data Source	African Statistical Yearbook, African Union/African Development Bank/United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	Indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1ehUzpM

Diversification (AEO AfDB/OECD/UNDP/UNECA)

This indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl Index, using disaggregated exports at 4 digits.

Indicator Name at Source	Diversification Index
Data Source	African Economic Outlook, African Development Bank/Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development/United Nations Development Programme/United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	26 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.africaneconomicoutlook.org/

Reserves (CountryData EIU)

This indicator measures the total international reserves divided by imports of goods and non-factor services, expressed in months.

Indicator Name at Source	Import Cover (months) [EIU] or Gross Reserves in months of imports / Months of imports (f.o.b.) [IMF]
Data Source	Country Data, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	4 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Central African Republic, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	N/A

Budget Management

Budget Management (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which there is: (a) a comprehensive and credible budget, linked to policy priorities, which in turn are linked to a poverty reduction strategy; (b) effective financial management systems to ensure that incurred expenditures are consistent with the approved budget, that budgeted revenues are achieved, and that aggregate fiscal control is maintained; (c) timely and accurate fiscal reporting, including timely and audited public accounts and effective arrangements for follow up; and (d) clear and balanced assignment of expenditures and revenues to each level of government.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Budgetary and Financial Management
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Budget Management (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the extent to which there is: (a) a comprehensive and credible budget, linked to policy priorities; (b) effective financial management systems to ensure that the budget is implemented as intended in a controlled and predictable way; and (c) timely and accurate accounting and fiscal reporting, including timely audit of public accounts and effective arrangements for follow up.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Budgetary and Financial Management
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure (ASY AU/AfDB/UNECA)

This indicator is compiled by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation using the following indicators: 'Total Revenues and Grants' & 'Total Expenditures and Net Lending'. This indicator measures the total budget revenue as a proportion of total budget expenditure.

Indicator Name at Source	Total Revenues and Grants' & 'Total Expenditures and Net Lending'
Data Source	African Statistical Yearbook, African Union/African Development Bank/United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	26 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Eritrea and Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1ehUzpM

Fiscal Policy

Fiscal Policy (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the short- and medium-term sustainability of fiscal policy (taking into account monetary and exchange rate policy and the sustainability of the public debt) and its impact on growth.

The fiscal policy criterion covers the extent to which: (a) the primary balance is managed to ensure sustainability of the public finances; (b) public expenditure/revenue can be adjusted to absorb shocks if necessary; and (c) the provision of public goods, including infrastructure, is consistent with medium-term growth. Sustainability is defined inclusive of off-budget government spending items and contingent liabilities.

Fiscal Policy (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the quality of the fiscal policy in its stabilisation and allocation functions. The stabilisation function deals with achieving macroeconomic policy objectives in conjunction with coherent monetary and exchange rate policies - smoothing business cycle fluctuations, accommodating shocks. The allocation function is concerned with the appropriate provision of public goods.

Variable Name at Source	Fiscal Policy
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Variable Name at Source	Fiscal Policy
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports (CountryData EIU)

This indicator measures the total external debt service due as a percentage of exports of goods, non-factor services, income and workers' remittances.

Indicator Name at Source	Debt-service ratio, due [EIU] or Scheduled debt-service ratio / External debt service (per cent of exports of goods and services) [IMF]
Data Source	Country Data, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	4 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	Indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Central African Republic, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Sierra Leone, Somalia.
Link to Source Methodology	N/A

Revenue Collection

Revenue Collection (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the overall pattern of revenue mobilisation--not only the tax structure as it exists on paper, but revenue from all sources as they are actually collected. Separate sub ratings are provided for (a) tax policy and; (b) tax administration.

Variable Name at Source	Efficiency of Revenue Mobilisation
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Revenue Collection (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the overall pattern of revenue mobilisation--not only the tax structure as it exists on paper, but revenue from all sources as they are actually collected. Separate sub ratings are provided for (a) tax policy and; (b) tax administration.

Variable Name at Source	Efficiency of Revenue Mobilisation
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Soundness of Banks (GCR WEF)

This indicator assesses the soundness of banks, ranging from insolvent and may require a government bailout to generally healthy with sound balance sheets.

Indicator Name at Source	Soundness of Banks
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Competitive Environment

Competitive Environment

Competitive Environment (CPA AfDB) This variable assesses the extent to which the legal, regulatory, and policy environment helps or hinders private business in investing, creating jobs, and becoming more productive. The emphasis is on direct regulations of business activity and regulation of goods and factor markets. Three sub-components are measured: (a) regulations affecting entry, exit, and competition; (b) regulations of on-going business operations; and (c) regulations of factor markets (labour and land).

Indicator Name at Source	Business Regulatory Environment
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Competitive Environment (IRAI WB) This variable assesses the extent to which the legal, regulatory, and policy environment helps or hinders private business in investing, creating jobs, and becoming more productive. The emphasis is on direct regulations of business activity and regulation of goods and factor markets. Three sub-components are measured: (a) regulations affecting entry, exit, and competition; (b) regulations of on-going business operations; and (c) regulations of factor markets (labour and land).

Indicator Name at Source	Business Regulatory Environment
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Competition (BTI BS)

This variable assesses the level to which the fundamentals of market-based competition have developed, and the extent to which safeguards exist, and are enforced, to prevent the development of economic monopolies and cartels. Market competition comprises low importance of administered pricing; currency convertibility; contestability of markets; no significant entry and exit barriers in product and factor markets; freedom to launch and withdraw investments; and no discrimination based on ownership and size. The size of the informal sector is also considered. Anti-monopoly policy assesses whether antitrust or competition laws exist and are enforced against monopolistic or cartelistic structures and conduct.

Indicator Name at Source	(i) Market Based Competition (ii) Anti-Monopoly Policy
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guine-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Unfair Competitive Practices (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses unfair competitive practices, discriminatory prices, taxes and tariffs. It includes an assessment of government policy on actively promoting competition and curbing unfair business practices, and of the likelihood that domestic or foreign corporations will face discriminatory prices, taxes and tariffs.

Indicator Name at Source	Unfair competitive practices, discriminatory prices, taxes and tariffs
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Investment Climate (Index Econ Freedom HER-WSJ)

This indicator assesses the economic freedom of a country by determining the constraints that exist on the flow of investment capital. It evaluates a variety of restrictions typically imposed on investment, which are as follows: national treatment of foreign investment; foreign investment code; restrictions on land ownership; sectoral investment restrictions; expropriation of investments without fair compensation; foreign exchange controls; and capital controls.

Indicator Name at Source	Investment Freedom
Data Source	Index of Economic Freedom, The Heritage Foundation and The Wall Street Journal
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Somalia
Link to Source Methodology	www.heritage.org/index/investment-freedom

Investment Climate for Rural Businesses (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses whether government has adopted an appropriate policy, legal and regulatory framework to support the emergence and development of private rural businesses.

Indicator Name at Source	Investment Climate for Rural Businesses
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZIDY

Rural Financial Services Development (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses the extent to which the policy and institutional framework supports the development of a commercially based rural finance market that is rooted in the private sector and is efficient, equitable and accessible to low-income populations in rural areas.

Indicator Name at Source	Enabling Conditions for Rural Financial Services Development
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Bureaucracy & Red Tape (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the pervasiveness of red tape, including the extent of bureaucratic delay and complexity in obtaining the appropriate documentation or authorisation to engage in business activities.

Indicator Name at Source	Excessive bureaucracy / red tape
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Customs Procedures (GCR WEF)

This indicator assesses the level of efficiency of customs procedures, related to the entry and exit of merchandise.

Indicator Name at Source	Burden of Customs Procedures
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2007-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Electricity

Access to Electricity (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the risk that power shortages could disrupt everyday activities.

Variable Name at Source	Reliability of electricity supply (EIU)
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Quality of Electricity Supply (GCR WEF)

This variable assesses the quality of the electricity supply, taking into account interruptions and voltage fluctuations.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Electricity Supply
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guine-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Roads

Road Network (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the risk that the road network will prove inadequate to business needs. Risk is evaluated based on three criteria: degree of obsolescence, maintenance and sufficient supply to meet demand.

Variable Name at Source	Road network
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Quality of Roads (GCR WEF)

This variable assesses the quality of roads, ranging from extremely underdeveloped to extensive and efficient by international standards.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Roads
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Rail Network (Commissioned from EIU)

This indicator assesses the risk that the rail network will prove inadequate to business needs.

Indicator Name at Source	Rail network
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Air Transport

Air Transport Facilities (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the risk that air transport will prove inadequate to business needs. Risk is evaluated based on three criteria: degree of obsolescence, maintenance and sufficient supply to meet demand.

Variable Name at Source	Air transport facilities
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Quality of Air Transport (GCR WEF)

This variable assesses the quality of passenger air transport infrastructure, ranging from extremely underdeveloped to extensive and efficient by international standards.

Variable Name at Source	Quality of Air Transport Infrastructure
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Telephone & IT Infrastructure

Telephone Network (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the risk that the telephone network will prove inadequate to business needs. Risk is evaluated based on three criteria: degree of obsolescence, maintenance and sufficient supply to meet demand.

Variable Name at Source	Telephone network
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

IT Infrastructure (Commissioned from EIU)

This variable assesses the risk that the information technology infrastructure will prove inadequate to business needs.

Variable Name at Source	IT infrastructure
Data Source	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Economist Intelligence Unit
Data Years covered by Publication	2006 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Digital Connectivity

Mobile Phone Subscribers (ICT Database ITU)

This variable estimates the number of subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service that provide access to Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN) using cellular technology, including number of pre-paid SIM cards active during the past three months, expressed per 100 inhabitants. This includes both analogue and digital cellular systems (IMT-2000 (Third Generation, 3G) and 4G subscriptions), but excludes mobile broadband subscriptions via data cards or USB modems. Subscriptions to public mobile data services, private trunked mobile radio, telepoint or radio paging, and telemetry services are also excluded. It includes all mobile cellular subscriptions that offer voice communications.

Household Computers (ICT Database ITU)

This variable estimates the percentage of households with a computer. A computer can include a desktop, portable or handheld computer (e.g. a personal digital assistant). It does not include equipment with some embedded computing abilities such as mobile phones or TV sets.

Variable Name at Source	Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions per 100 inhabitants
Data Source	World Telecommunications / ICT Indicators Database, International Telecommunication Union
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	1 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1eEf1rO

Variable Name at Source	Percentage of households with computer
Data Source	World Telecommunications / ICT Indicators Database, International Telecommunication Union
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	1 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Equatorial Guinea, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1eEf1rO

Internet Subscribers (ICT Database ITU)

This variable estimates the number of total internet subscriptions, expressed per 100 inhabitants, with fixed (wired) internet access, which includes dial-up and total fixed (wired) broadband subscriptions. Only active subscriptions that have used the system within the past 3 months are included.

Variable Name at Source	Fixed (wired) Internet subscriptions per 100 inhabitants
Data Source	World Telecommunications / ICT Indicators Database, International Telecommunication Union
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	1 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1eEf1rO

Public Resources for Rural Development (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses government policies, strategies and investment programmes for the agricultural and rural development-sector, and the efficiency, consistency and transparency with which resources are allocated and managed, and their use is reported on. It assesses whether government: (a) gives adequate emphasis to the sector in its planning and budgeting and has in place policies, strategies and investment programmes that are appropriate and consistent with each other; (b) has in place effective financial management systems to ensure that expenditures are consistent with the approved budget, and to provide for timely and accurate financial reporting and auditing; and (c) allocates and makes available appropriate proportions of the sectoral budget to the different levels of government (national, state, provincial, district and below, as relevant).

Indicator Name at Source	Allocation and Management of Public Resources for Rural Development
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Land & Water for Low Income Rural Populations

Access to Land (PBAS IFAD)

This variable assesses whether the legal, institutional and market frameworks provide the basis for the rural poor to have secure access to land – both individually held and common property resources – and whether the poor are able to benefit from these.

Indicator Name at Source	Access to Land
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Access to Water for Agriculture (PBAS IFAD)

This variable assesses whether the policy and institutional framework provides for the rural poor, on the one hand, to have equitable user-rights over water resources for agriculture, and, on the other hand, to effectively manage those resources.

Indicator Name at Source	Access to Water for Agriculture
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Agricultural Research & Extension Services (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses the extent to which the agricultural research and extension system is accessible to poor farmers, including women farmers, and is responsive to their needs and priorities.

Indicator Name at Source	Access to Agricultural Research and Extension Services
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZIDY

Agricultural Input & Produce Markets (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses whether the policy and institutional framework supports the development of commercially based agricultural markets that are rooted in the private sector and are efficient, equitable and accessible to small farmers.

Indicator Name at Source	Access to Agricultural Input and Produce Markets
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZIDY

Policy & Legal Framework for Rural Organisations (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses the extent to which an enabling policy and legal environment is present for the rural poor to organise into autonomous groups, associations or other forms of collective action.

Indicator Name at Source	Policy and Legal Framework for Regional Offices
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZIDY

Dialogue Between Government & Rural Organisations (PBAS IFAD)

This indicator assesses whether the rural poor are able to enter into dialogue with government or to lobby government representatives and express their concerns and priorities with regard to issues crucial to their livelihoods. It looks at whether the government is responsive to rural poor people, whether it takes into consideration their views in developing the policy, strategic and investment framework for the sector, and whether it provides a conducive environment for such exchange.

Indicator Name at Source	Dialogue Between Government and Regional Offices
Data Source	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments, International Fund for Agricultural Development
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya; data for Somalia were excluded.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18PZlDY

Agricultural Policy Costs (GCR WEF)

This indicator assesses agricultural policy, ranging from excessively burdensome for the economy to balancing the interests of taxpayers, consumers, and producers.

Indicator Name at Source	Agricultural Policy Costs
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Welfare Regime (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which social safety nets exist to compensate for social risks and the extent to which equality of opportunity exists. Social safety nets compensate for the social risks of the capitalist economic system, such as unemployment or poverty, and alleviate handicaps such as old age, illness or disability. This variable assesses the forms of compensation: cash and conditional cash transfers, subsidies, waivers, food programs, educational or empowerment initiatives; the funding: tax, redistribution, pay-as-you-go, investment funds; and the structure of the welfare regime: public, private or both. In countries that do not provide comprehensive, state-funded welfare systems, social safety nets can refer to those arrangements that are functionally equivalent to formal compensation for social risks. Social safety nets may also comprise family, clan or village structures, if these structures can provide viable compensation on a broad scale for risks. The equal opportunity component is directed at finding out to what extent individuals have equal access to participation in society regardless of their social background. This includes equal access to education, public office or employment. The equality of opportunity for women, ethnic or religious groups are evaluated explicitly, as are the legal provisions and their implementation and enforcement.

Indicator Name at Source	Welfare Regime
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2002, 2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Social Protection & Labour

Social Protection & Labour (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses government policies in the area of social protection and labour market regulation, which reduce the risk of becoming poor, assist those who are poor to better manage further risks, and ensure a minimal level of welfare to all people. It assesses five different areas of social protection and labour policy: (a) social safety net programs; (b) protection of basic labour standards; (c) labour market regulations; (d) community driven initiatives; and (e) pension and old-age savings programs. Within each area, policies and program design as well as implementation effectiveness are assessed.

Variable Name at Source	Social Protection and Labor
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT **WELFARE**
Social Protection & Labour (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses social protection (SP) and labour policies, namely those engaged in risk prevention by supporting savings and risk pooling through social insurance, protection against destitution through redistributive safety net programs and promotion of human capital development and income generation, including labour market programs. It also assesses the functioning of an SP system, including effectiveness in a crisis and in providing arrangements and incentives to help beneficiaries to move from protection, to promotion and prevention, including through interactions with private, informal means of SP. It covers (a) overall SP system; (b) social safety net programs; (c) labour markets programs and policies; (d) local service delivery and civil society participation in community development programs; and (e) pension and old-age savings programs.

Social Exclusion (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which significant parts of the population are fundamentally excluded from society due to poverty and inequality. Poverty combined with inequality leads to serious social exclusion that fundamentally impedes participation in otherwise potentially functional market economies. This variables assessed the level of social exclusion as a determining factor for economic transformation, referring to structural exclusion, not to the output strength of a country's economy as reflected in macroeconomic data. Factors taken into account include the overall level of socioeconomic development; the poverty rate; the level of inequality with regard to income and education; the level of exclusion based on gender, religion and ethnicity; and the scope of subsistence economy. The UNDP's Human Development Index (HDI), the poverty rate and the Gini coefficient are used for comparability.

Welfare Services (Health & Education)
Welfare Services (Health & Education) (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the national policies and public and private sector service delivery that affect access to and quality of: (a) health and nutrition services, including population and reproductive health, (b) education, ECD, training and literacy programs, and (c) prevention and treatment of HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis, and malaria. ECD refers to Early Child Development programs, including both formal and non-formal programs (which may combine education, health and nutrition interventions) aimed at children aged 0-6.

Variable Name at Source	Social Protection and Labor
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Indicator Name at Source	Socioeconomic Barriers
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2002, 2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Variable Name at Source	Building Human Resources
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Welfare Services (Health & Education) (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the national policies and public and private sector service delivery that affect access to and quality of health and education related services. This includes two components: (a) health, including population and reproductive health, and nutrition as well as the prevention and treatment of communicable diseases such as HIV/AIDS, TB and malaria, and (b) education, training and literacy programs, and early child development (ECD) programs, including both formal and non-formal programs (which may combine education, health and nutrition interventions) aimed at children aged 0-6.

Variable Name at Source	Building Human Resources
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Equity of Public Resource Use

Equity of Public Resource Use (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which the pattern of public expenditures and revenue collection affects the poor and is consistent with national poverty reduction priorities. The assessment of the consistency of government spending with the poverty reduction priorities takes into account the extent to which: (a) individuals, groups, or localities that are poor, vulnerable, or have unequal access to services and opportunities are identified; (b) a national development strategy with explicit interventions to assist the groups identified in (a) has been adopted; and (c) the composition and incidence of public expenditures are tracked systematically and their results feedback into subsequent resource allocation decisions. The assessment of the revenue collection dimension takes into account the incidence of major taxes and their alignment with the poverty reduction priorities. The expenditure component receives two thirds of the weight in computing the overall rating.

Variable Name at Source	Equity of Public Resources
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FurngN

Equity of Public Resource Use (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the extent to which the pattern of public expenditures and revenue collection affects the poor and is consistent with national poverty reduction priorities. The expenditure component consists of two subcomponents, one focusing on measurement issues and the other with priorities and strategies, especially those related to the poor and vulnerable groups. The assessment of the revenue collection dimension covers the incidence of major taxes, the extent to which progressive changes have been incorporated in the revenue system, the degree of alignment between revenue collection and poverty reduction priorities. The expenditure component receives two thirds of the weight in computing the overall rating.

Variable Name at Source	Equity of Public Resource Use
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Access to Water

Access to Piped Water (WHO/UNICEF JMP WHO)

This variable estimates the proportion of the total population served with piped drinking water, which includes 'piped water into dwelling', also called a household connection, which is defined as a water service pipe connected with in-house plumbing to one or more taps (e.g. in the kitchen and bathroom) and 'piped water to yard/plot', also called a yard connection, which is defined as a piped water connection to a tap placed in the yard or plot outside the house.

Indicator Name at Source Variable	Drinking water piped on premises (% population)
Data Source	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000-2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya
Link to Source Methodology	www.wssinfo.org/definitions-methods/method/

Access to Improved Water (WHO/UNICEF JMP WHO)

This variable estimates the proportion of the total population that is served with an improved drinking-water source, which is one that, by the nature of its construction, adequately protects the source from outside contamination, in particular with faecal matter. This includes the use of the following sources: piped water into a dwelling, yard or plot; public tap or standpipe; tubewell or borewell; protected dug well; protected spring; and rainwater collection.

Variable Name at Source	Drinking Water Improved (% population)
Data Source	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000-2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.wssinfo.org/definitions-methods/method/

Access to Sanitation

Access to Improved Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF JMP WHO)

This variable estimates the proportion of the total population that is served with an improved sanitation facility, which is one that hygienically separates human excreta from human contact and includes use of the following facilities: flush or pour flush to piped sewer system, septic tank and/or pit latrine; Ventilated Improved Pit (VIP); pit latrine with slab; and composting toilet.

Variable Name at Source	Sanitation Facilities Improved (% population)
Data Source	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000-2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	www.wssinfo.org/definitions-methods/method/

Open Defecation Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF JMP WHO)

This variable estimates the proportion of the total population that is served with open defecation sanitation, which is when human faeces are disposed of in fields, forests, bushes, open bodies of water, beaches or other open spaces or disposed of with solid waste.

Variable Name at Source	Sanitation Open Defecation (% population)
Data Source	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000-2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Equatorial Guinea, Libya.
Link to Source Methodology	www.wssinfo.org/definitions-methods/method/

Environmental Policy (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which environmental concerns are effectively taken into account in both macro and microeconomic terms. It considers the extent to which externalisation of costs or inadequate time horizons are avoided or restrained by environmental regulation. In macroeconomic terms, it assesses whether tax and energy policies take ecological goals and measures into account (e.g. promotion of renewable energies, CO2 reduction goals). In microeconomic terms, it assesses whether the government sets incentives for environmentally sound consumption and investments to households and companies. A deeply ingrained awareness of the environment or nature in society may serve as a functional equivalent.

Indicator Name at Source	Environmental Policy
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guinea-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Environmental Sustainability

Environmental Sustainability (CPA AfDB)

This variable assesses the extent to which environmental policies foster the protection and sustainable use of natural resources and the management of pollution. This includes the existence of an environmental policy framework and Environmental Impact Assessment legislation, and it addresses specific issues such as deforestation, protected areas, water use, access to safe water, access to sanitation, air pollution in major cities, ratification of global treaties.

Indicator Name at Source	Environmental Policies and Regulations
Data Source	Country Performance Assessment, African Development Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2004 - 2012
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/14FumgN

Environmental Sustainability (IRAI WB)

This variable assesses the extent to which environmental policies and institutions foster the protection and sustainable use of natural resources and the management of pollution.

Indicator Name at Source	Policies and Institutions for Environmental Sustainability
Data Source	IDA Resource Allocation Index, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2005 - 2012
Last Accessed	8 July 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-6
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Algeria, Botswana, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, Namibia, Seychelles, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1aCvKmS

Education Provision & Quality (BTI BS)

This indicator assesses the extent to which there are solid institutions for basic, secondary and tertiary education, as well as for research and development. It assesses whether education policy is successful in delivering high-quality education and training, and research and development receive effective support from the government. It does not focus on expenditures alone, but also on the quality and competitiveness of the education system and the research sector, considering: the structure of funding and knowledge providers (public, private, international cooperation); the output of the educational and developmental efforts, e.g. enrolment rates, literacy rates, percentage of people with higher education, number of patent applications.

Indicator Name at Source	Education Policy/ R&D
Data Source	Bertelsmann Transformation Index, Bertelsmann Stiftung
Data Years covered by Publication	2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011
Last Accessed	27 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-10
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Cape Verde, Comoros, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Gambia, Guine-Bissau, São Tomé & Príncipe, Seychelles, Swaziland.
Link to Source Methodology	www.bti-project.org/index/methodology/

Educational System Quality (GCR WEF)

This indicator assesses how well the educational system meets the needs of a competitive economy.

Indicator Name at Source	Quality of the Educational System
Data Source	Global Competitiveness Report, World Economic Forum
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	1-7
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Angola, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Republic, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Guine-Bissau, Niger, São Tomé & Príncipe, Somalia, Togo and Tunisia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/Oa82nb

Ratio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the number of pupils enrolled in primary school divided by the number of primary school teachers (regardless of their teaching assignment).

Indicator Name at Source	Pupil-teacher ratio, primary
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya, Zimbabwe.
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Primary School Completion (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated by taking the total number of students in the last grade of primary school, minus the number of repeaters in that grade, divided by the total number of children of official graduation age.

Indicator Name at Source	Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-indefinite values
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Libya, Mauritius, Somalia and Zimbabwe.
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Progression to Secondary School (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the number of new entrants to the first grade of secondary school in a given year as a percentage of the number of students enrolled in the final grade of primary school in the previous year.

Indicator Name at Source	Progression to secondary school (%)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Gabon, Guinea - Bissau, Kenya, Libya, Nigeria, Rwanda, Somalia, Zimbabwe.
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Tertiary Enrolment (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the ratio of total enrolment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the level of education shown. Tertiary education, whether or not to an advanced research qualification, normally requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the secondary level.

Indicator Name at Source	School enrolment, tertiary (% gross)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Gabon, Somalia, South Africa.
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Literacy (UIS UNESCO)

This indicator estimates the percentage of population aged 15 years and over who can both read and write with understanding a short simple statement on his/her everyday life. It involves a continuum of reading and writing skills, and often includes basic arithmetic skills (numeracy).

Indicator Name at Source	Adult (15+) literacy rate (%). Total
Data Source	Institute for Statistics, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2012
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Congo, Djibouti, Somalia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/17WLCuL

Maternal Mortality (GHO WHO)

This indicator estimates the annual number of female deaths from any cause related to or aggravated by pregnancy or its management (excluding accidental or incidental causes) during pregnancy and childbirth or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, irrespective of the duration and site of the pregnancy, per 100,000 live births, for a specified year.\r\n

Indicator Name at Source	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births) - Interagency estimates
Data Source	Global Health Observatory Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000, 2005 and 2010
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Seychelles
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1ehVlD2

Child Mortality (CME IGME)

This indicator estimates the probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age, expressed as a rate per 1,000 live births.

Indicator Name at Source	Under-five mortality rate
Data Source	Child Mortality Estimates Info, Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-1,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/18UH4nL

Immunisation (Measles & DPT)

Immunisation against Measles (WDI WB)

This variable estimates the percentage of children ages 12-23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months or at any time before the survey. A child is considered adequately immunised against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine.

Variable Name at Source	Immunization, measles (% of children ages 12-23 months)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Immunisation against DPT (WDI WB)

This variable estimates the percentage of children ages 12-23 months who received vaccinations before 12 months or at any time before the survey. A child is considered adequately immunised against diphtheria, pertussis (or whooping cough), and tetanus (DPT) after receiving three doses of vaccine.

Variable Name at Source	Immunization, DPT (% of children ages 12-23 months)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Antiretroviral Treatment Provision

ART Provision (AIDSinfo UNAIDS)

This variable estimates the percentage of eligible adults and children currently receiving antiretroviral therapy.

Variable Name at Source	Estimated ART Coverage based on WHO 2010 guidelines
Data Source	AIDSinfo Database, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
Data Years covered by Publication	2000, 2009-2011
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/YFgz0v

ART Provision for Pregnant Women (AIDSinfo UNAIDS)

This variable estimates the percentage of HIV-positive pregnant women who received antiretrovirals to reduce the risk of mother-to-child transmission.

Variable Name at Source	Estimated pregnant women living with HIV who received ARV for Preventing MTCT
Data Source	AIDSinfo Database, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
Data Years covered by Publication	2000, 2003, 2005-2009, 2011
Last Accessed	28 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is better
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/YFgz0v

Disease (Malaria & TB)

Malaria (GHO WHO)

This variable estimates the sum deaths from malaria from confirmed and probable cases.

Variable Name at Source	Malaria - number of reported deaths
Data Source	Global Health Observatory Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2006-2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Lesotho, Libya, Mauritius and Seychelles.
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/15RBj5r

Tuberculosis (GHO WHO)

This variable estimates the number of deaths attributable to tuberculosis (TB) in a given year, expressed as the rate per 100,000 population.

Variable Name at Source	Deaths due to tuberculosis among HIV-negative people (per 100 000 population)
Data Source	Global Health Observatory Database, World Health Organization
Data Years covered by Publication	2000 - 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100,000
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	None
Link to Source Methodology	http://bit.ly/1e2Esej

Undernourishment (WDI WB)

This indicator estimates the percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements continuously. It measures food deprivation based on average food available for human consumption per person, the level of inequality in access to food, and the minimum calories required for an average person. Data showing as 2.5 signifies a prevalence of undernourishment below 2.5%.

Indicator Name at Source	Prevalence of undernourishment (% of population)
Data Source	World Development Indicators, World Bank
Data Years covered by Publication	2000, 2005, 2008 and 2011
Last Accessed	25 June 2013
Raw Data Potential Range	0-100
Raw Data Coding	Higher value is worse
Countries with No Data Across Time Series	Congo, Democratic Republic, Equatorial Guinea and Somalia.
Link to Source Methodology	http://data.worldbank.org/about/data-overview/methodologies

Acronyms and Abbreviations

AEO	African Economic Outlook
AfDB	African Development Bank
AIDSinfo	AIDSinfo Database
AMU	Arab Maghreb Union
ASY	African Statistical Yearbook
AU	African Union
BBSC	Bulletin Board on Statistical Capacity, World Bank
BS	Bertelsmann Stiftung
BTI	Bertelsmann Transformation Index
CAT	Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
CDD	Ghana Centre for Democratic Development
CEDAW	Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women
CEN-SAD	Community of Sahel-Saharan States
CIRI	The Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Data Project
CIRI	Cingranelli-Richards Human Rights Dataset
CME	Child Mortality Estimates Info
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
Commd	Data commissioned by the Mo Ibrahim Foundation
CPA	Country Performance Assessment
DemIndex	Democracy Index
EAC	East African Community
ECCAS	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS	Economic Community of Western African States
EIU	Economist Intelligence Unit
FH	Freedom House
FITW	Freedom in the World Survey
FOTP	Freedom of the Press Index
GCR	Global Competitiveness Report
GHO	Global Health Observatory Database
GID-DB/SIGI	Social Institutions and Gender Index under Gender, Institutions and Development Database
Global Overview of Trends IDMC	Global Overview of Trends and Developments, Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
HDI	Human Development Index
HER-WSJ	The Heritage Foundation and The Wall Street Journal
ICT Database	World Telecommunications / ICT Indicators Database
IDA	International Development Association
IDMC	Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
IGAD	Intergovernmental Authority on Development
IGME	Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation
IMF	International Monetary Fund
Index Econ Freedom	Index of Economic Freedom
IRAI	IDA Resource Allocation Index
IREEP	Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique
ITU	International Telecommunication Union

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

MIF	Mo Ibrahim Foundation
MOE	Margin of Error
MTDSG	Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary General
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OHCHR	Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights
PBAS	Performance-based Allocation System & Rural Sector Performance Assessments
PTS	Political Terror Scale
REC	Regional Economic Community
SADC	Southern African Development Community
SIGI	Social Institutions and Gender Index
TIP	Trafficking in Persons Report
UCDP	Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme
UCDP/PRIOR	UCDP/PRIOR Armed Conflict Dataset v.4-2013, 1946-2012
UIS	Institute for Statistics
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNPD	United Nations Population Division
USDS	U.S. Department of State
WB	World Bank
WDI	World Development Indicators
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WHO	World Health Organization
WHO/UNICEF JMP	WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation Database

The 2013 IIAG covers a 13 year data period from 2000 to 2012.

All figures have been rounded to the nearest one decimal place. This means that countries may appear to have the same score, or the change over time may appear inaccurate, but this is not the case when all decimal places are taken into account. Countries have been ranked and trends have been described on the basis of full scores not the rounded numbers that appear here.

Regional groupings referred to in the IIAG are those used by the African Development Bank. For the full list of the regional groupings, see right.

Users are encouraged to consider the margins of error and confidence intervals published alongside the overall and category scores when analysing scores and ranks. Score or rank comparison when differences across countries are small should be avoided since they may reflect a statistical tie.

Somalia has no underlying raw data for all indicators in the Rural Sector sub-category and therefore is not given a score or rank. These cases are indicated with a “.”.

The 2013 IIAG does not cover Sudan or South Sudan due to insufficient availability of data for these two new countries.

All of the underlying raw data used in the computation of the IIAG along with the normalised scores, as calculated for the expressed purposes of the IIAG are available online at: www.moibrahimfoundation.org

All data are available in Excel .xlsx and .csv files.

Additional Country and Regional Information provided on the Regional and Country Performance pages are not used in the calculation of the IIAG. Head of State and REC memberships are correct at time of publication.

For a list of any errors or omissions found subsequent to printing please visit: www.moibrahimfoundation.org

Regional Groupings

Central Africa	Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Congo, Democratic Rep., Equatorial Guinea, Gabon
East Africa	Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan*, Sudan*, Tanzania, Uganda
North Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Tunisia
Southern Africa	Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe
West Africa	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé & Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo
Sub-Saharan Africa	Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo, Democratic Rep., Côte d'Ivoire, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé & Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

* The 2013 IIAG does not include data for South Sudan or Sudan, so these countries are not included in the calculation of any average values for any groups.

2013 Ibrahim Index of African Governance: Data Report

Published October 2013

Copyright © Mo Ibrahim Foundation