

Ibrahim Index of African Governance

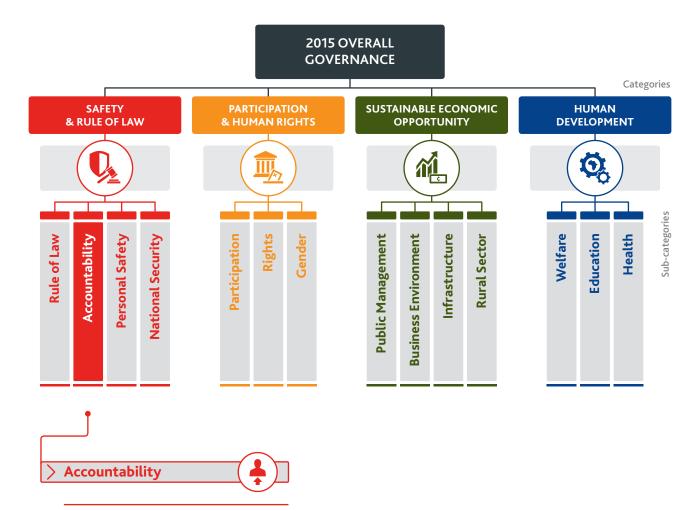
SUB-CATEGORY INSIGHTS

ACCOUNTABILITY



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Indicators

- 1. Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector
- 2. Access to Information
- 3. Online Services
- 4. Corruption & Bureaucracy
- 5. Corruption in Government & Public Officials
- 6. Diversion of Public Funds
- 7. Accountability of Public Officials
- 8. Public Sector Corruption Investigation
- $9. \ \textit{Prosecution of Abuse of Office}$

- Accountability is one of 14 sub-categories of the IIAG.
- Accountability is one of four sub-categories within the Safety & Rule of Law category of the IIAG.
- There are nine indicators within the Accountability subcategory of the IIAG. These indicator scores are averaged to give the Accountability sub-category score.
 - Indicator definitions and sources can be found on page 5.

Accountability shows a negative continental trend, alongside being the lowest scoring sub-category in the IIAG. In total, less than half of the countries on the continent have registered progress in this sub-category in the past four years.

While, in general, countries placed in the top half of the rankings on the continent have improved their performance in *Accountability* since 2011, three high performing countries – Botswana, Mauritius and Cabo Verde – register decline. At the other end of the spectrum, some low-scoring countries have seen their performance slip further: Eritrea, Guinea-Bissau and South Sudan. Furthermore, no region has registered an improvement in score during this period, with West Africa demonstrating the largest deterioration.

Of the nine underlying indicators in *Accountability*, only three show an upward average trend: *Accountability*, *Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector*, *Online Services* and *Prosecution of Abuse of Office*.

- The African average score for *Accountability* is 35.5 (out of 100), making it the lowest scoring sub-category in *Safety & Rule of Law* in 2014, and the lowest scoring sub-category out of the 14 in the IIAG.
- Six of the nine indicators in Accountability are in the 20 lowest scoring indicators in the IIAG.
- There has been a deterioration in the African average score (-0.9) since 2011.
 - This deterioration has been driven by the indicators Access to Information (-0.6), Corruption & Bureaucracy (-0.5), Corruption in Government & Public Officials (-1.8), Diversion of Public Funds (-2.1), Accountability of Public Officials (-2.0) and Public Sector Corruption Investigation (-1.6).
- The ten highest scoring countries in 2014 are: Botswana (72.1), Mauritius (69.8), South Africa (66.8), Namibia (65.1), Rwanda (65.1), Tunisia (62.6), Cabo Verde (59.9), Lesotho (59.5), Ghana (56.3) and Senegal (51.8).
 - The range in score between these ten countries is 20.3 points.
- Namibia, Rwanda, Tunisia, Lesotho and Senegal perform particularly well, in that they rank highly and show some of the largest improvements since 2011.
- Cabo Verde features in the top ten scoring countries, but shows the third largest deterioration on the continent since 2011.
- The ten lowest scoring countries in 2014 are: Somalia (2.1), South Sudan (6.7), Equatorial Guinea (8.3), Guinea-Bissau (8.4), Sudan (11.5), Libya (12.3), Angola (16.1), Eritrea (16.2), Central African Republic (16.7) and Congo (18.1).
 - The range in score between these ten countries is 16.0 points.
- South Sudan, Guinea-Bissau and Eritrea all feature in the lowest scoring countries, and show some of the largest deteriorations in score since 2011.
- The ten most improved countries since 2011 are: Ethiopia (+9.5), Senegal (+9.0), Rwanda (+6.9), Lesotho (+6.0), Zambia (+5.4), Côte d'Ivoire (+4.7), Morocco (+4.5), Tunisia (+4.1), Democratic Republic of Congo (+2.6) and Namibia (+2.5).
 - Only 23 countries have shown improvement in this sub-category in the past four years.
- The ten most deteriorated countries since 2011 are: South Sudan (-8.8), Mali (-8.8), Cabo Verde (-7.4), Malawi (-7.1), Algeria (-6.3), Cameroon (-6.2), Zimbabwe (-6.1), Guinea-Bissau (-5.6), Mozambique (-5.1) and Eritrea (-4.9).
- Eleven countries show their best ever score in *Accountability* in 2014: Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, Ghana, Lesotho, Liberia, Morocco, Rwanda, Senegal, Tunisia and Zambia.
- Southern Africa is the highest scoring region (46.7) on the continent in 2014.
- No regions have shown improvement since 2011: Central Africa (-0.5), East Africa (-0.9), North Africa (-0.5), Southern Africa (-0.9) and West Africa (-1.1).

Country and group performance in 2014, in the Accountability sub-category

lank/	ERED BY SCORE	Score /100	Char
	54	Score/100	Chang 2011-201
1	Botswana	72.1	-3.9
2	Mauritius	69.8	-1.5
3	South Africa	66.8	+0.9
4	Namibia	65.1	+2.5
5	Rwanda	65.1	+6.9
6	Tunisia	62.6	+4.1
7	Cabo Verde	59.9	-7.4
8	Lesotho	59.5	+6.0
9	Ghana	56.3	+0.9
10	Senegal	51.8	+9.0
11	Seychelles	46.5	-2.9
12	Burkina Faso	45.5	+1.4
13	Morocco	44.8	+4.5
14	Kenya	44.8	+1.7
15	Zambia	44.7	+5.4
16	Ethiopia	43.8	+9.5
17	Mali	42.4	-8.8
18	Liberia	41.2	+1.4
19	Niger	40.5	-2.7
20	Swaziland	39.8	+0.2
21	Egypt	38.5	-2.1
22	Madagascar	38.2	-2.9
23	Benin	37.8	+0.4
24	Sierra Leone	35.8	-2.1
25	Malawi	35.1	-7.1
26	Tanzania	35.1	-2.6
27	São Tomé & Príncipe		-2.6
28	Uganda	34.5	-0.1
29 29	Côte d'Ivoire	33.3	+4.7
30	Algeria	32.9	-6.3
30 31		32.2	+1.4
	Nigeria		
32	Gabon	31.8	+1.0
33	Mozambique	31.6	-5.1
34	Cameroon	31.2	-6.2
35	Comoros	31.1	-1.4
36	Gambia	29.8	-3.9
37	Djibouti	28.7	-0.0
38	Togo	28.3	-3.5
39	Mauritania	25.0	+0.2
40	Guinea	24.2	-1.9
41	DRC	22.8	+2.6
42	Chad	22.5	-1.1
43	Zimbabwe	21.8	-6.1
44	Burundi	20.6	-2.6
45	Congo	18.1	+1.4
46	CAR	16.7	+1.2
47	Eritrea	16.2	-4.9
48	Angola	16.1	+0.4
49	Libya	12.3	-3.2
50	Sudan	11.5	-4.8
51	Guinea-Bissau	8.4	-5.6
52	Equatorial Guinea	8.3	-0.7
53	South Sudan	6.7	-8.8
	Somalia	2.1	-1.4

ORI	DERED BY SCORE CI	HANGE	
Rank/	/54	Score/100	Chan; 2011-20
16	Ethiopia	43.8	+9.5
10	Senegal	51.8	+9.0
5	Rwanda	65.1	+6.9
8	Lesotho	59.5	+6.0
15	Zambia	44.7	+5.4
29	Côte d'Ivoire	33.3	+4.7
13	Morocco	44.8	+4.5
6	Tunisia	62.6	+4.1
41	DRC	22.8	+2.6
4	Namibia	65.1	+2.5
14	Kenya	44.8	+1.7
31	Nigeria	32.2	+1.4
12	Burkina Faso	45.5	+1.4
45	Congo	18.1	+1.4
18	Liberia	41.2	+1.4
46	CAR	16.7	+1.2
32	Gabon	31.8	+1.0
3	South Africa	66.8	+0.9
9	Ghana	56.3	+0.9
48	Angola	16.1	+0.4
23	Benin	37.8	+0.4
39	Mauritania	25.0	+0.2
20	Swaziland	39.8	+0.2
37	Djibouti	28.7	-0.0
28	Uganda	34.5	-0.1
52	Equatorial Guinea	8.3	-0.7
42	Chad	22.5	-1.1
54	Somalia	2.1	-1.4
35	Comoros	31.1	-1.4
2	Mauritius	69.8	-1.5
40	Guinea	24.2	-1.9
24	Sierra Leone	35.8	-2.1
21	Egypt	38.5	-2.1
27	São Tomé & Príncipe		-2.6
26	Tanzania	35.1	-2.6
44	Burundi	20.6	-2.6
19	Niger	40.5	-2.7
22	Madagascar	38.2	-2.9
11	Seychelles	46.5	-2.9
49	Libya	12.3	-3.2
38	Togo	28.3	-3.5
36	Gambia	29.8	-3.9
1	Botswana	72.1	-3.9
50	Sudan	11.5	-4.8
47	Eritrea	16.2	-4.9
33	Mozambique	31.6	-5.1
51	Guinea-Bissau	8.4	-5.6
43	Zimbabwe	21.8	-6.1
34	Cameroon	31.2	-6.2
30	Algeria	32.9	-6.3
25	Malawi	35.1	-7.1
7	Cabo Verde	59.9	-7.4
17	Mali	42.4	-8.8
53	South Sudan	6.7	-8.8
	Regional averages		

53	South Sudan	6.7	-8.8
	Regional averages		
	Africa	35.5	-0.9
3	North Africa	36.0	-0.5
5	Central Africa	23.3	-0.5
4	East Africa	29.7	-0.9
	Sub-Saharan Africa	35.4	-0.9
1	Southern Africa	46.7	-0.9
2	West Africa	37.8	-1.1
	RECs averages		
2	EAC	40.0	+0.6
4	AMU	35.5	-0.1
8	ECCAS	22.3	-0.7
5	COMESA	35.0	-0.7
6	CEN-SAD	33.1	-0.9
1	SADC	44.3	-0.9
7	IGAD	23.5	-1.1
3	ECOWAS	37.8	-1.1
	Geographical averag	ges	
3	Coastal	32.0	-0.5
2	Landlocked	38.2	-0.7
1	Island	46.7	-3.1

tank/	54	Score/100	Change
	54	30016/100	Change 2011-2014
30	Algeria	32.9	-6.3
48	Angola	16.1	+0.4
23	Benin	37.8	+0.4
1	Botswana	72.1	-3.9
12	Burkina Faso	45.5	+1.4
44	Burundi	20.6	-2.6
7	Cabo Verde	59.9	-7.4
34	Cameroon	31.2	-6.2
46	CAR	16.7	+1.2
42	Chad	22.5	-1.1
35	Comoros	31.1	-1.4
45	Congo	18.1	+1.4
29	Côte d'Ivoire	33.3	+4.7
41	DRC	22.8	+2.6
37	Djibouti	28.7	-0.0
21	Egypt	38.5	-2.1
52	Equatorial Guinea	8.3	-0.7
47	Eritrea	16.2	-4.9
16	Ethiopia	43.8	+9.5
32	Gabon	31.8	+1.0
36	Gambia	29.8	-3.9
9	Ghana	56.3	+0.9
40	Guinea	24.2	-1.9
51	Guinea-Bissau	8.4	-5.6
14	Kenya	44.8	+1.7
8	Lesotho	59.5	+6.0
18	Liberia	41.2	+1.4
49	Libya	12.3	-3.2
22	Madagascar	38.2	-2.9
25	Malawi	35.1	-7.1
17	Mali	42.4	-8.8
39	Mauritania	25.0	+0.2
2	Mauritius	69.8	-1.5
13	Morocco	44.8	+4.5
33	Mozambique	31.6	-5.1
4	Namibia	65.1	+2.5
19	Niger	40.5	-2.7
31	Nigeria	32.2	+1.4
5	Rwanda	65.1	+6.9
27	São Tomé & Príncipe		-2.6
10	Senegal	51.8	+9.0
11	Seychelles	46.5	-2.9
24	Sierra Leone	35.8	-2.1
54	Somalia	2.1	-1.4
3	South Africa	66.8	+0.9
53	South Sudan	6.7	-8.8
50	Sudan	11.5	-4.8
20	Swaziland	39.8	+0.2
26	Tanzania	35.1	-2.6
38	Togo	28.3	-3.5
6	Tunisia	62.6	+4.1
28	Uganda	34.5	-0.1
	Ozariua	24.5	-U. I
28 15	Zambia	44.7	+5.4

	Regional averages		
	Africa	35.5	-0.9
5	Central Africa	23.3	-0.5
4	East Africa	29.7	-0.9
3	North Africa	36.0	-0.5
1	Southern Africa	46.7	-0.9
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1	SADC	44.3	-0.9
	Geographical average	ges	
3	Coastal	32.0	-0.5
1	Island	46.7	-3.1
2	Landlocked	38.2	-0.7

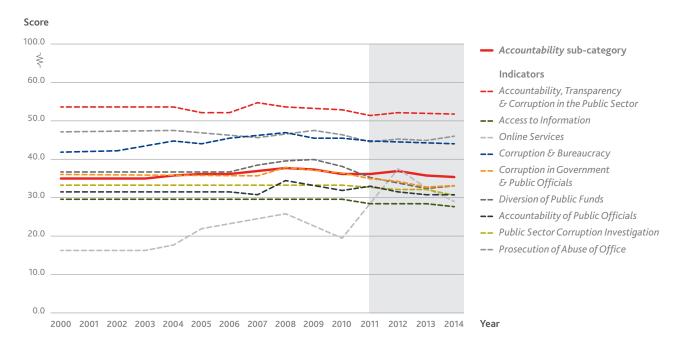
2014 Score	
Top 5	
Botswana	72.1
Mauritius	69.8
South Africa	66.8
Namibia	65.1
Rwanda	65.1
Bottom 5	
Sudan	11.5
Guinea-Bissau	8.4
Equatorial Guinea	8.3
South Sudan	6.7
Somalia	2.1

Change 2011-2014	
Most improved	
Ethiopia	+9.5
Senegal	+9.0
Rwanda	+6.9
Lesotho	+6.0
Zambia	+5.4
Most deteriorated	
South Sudan	-8.8
Mali	-8.8
Cabo Verde	-7.4
Malawi	-7.1
Algeria	-6.3

	Regional averages		
	Africa	35.5	-0.9
1	Southern Africa	46.7	-0.9
2	West Africa	37.8	-1.1
3	North Africa	36.0	-0.5
	Sub-Saharan Africa	35.4	-0.9
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	RECs averages		
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2	EAC	40.0	+0.6
3	ECOWAS	37.8	-1.1
4	AMU	35.5	-0.1
5	COMESA	35.0	-0.7
6	CEN-SAD	33.1	-0.9
7	IGAD	23.5	-1.1
8	ECCAS	22.3	-0.7
	Geographical averag	ges	
1	Island	46.7	-3.1
2	Landlocked	38.2	-0.7
3	Coastal	32.0	-0.5

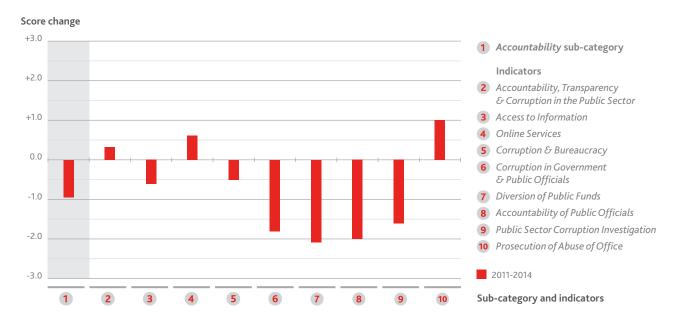
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African average performance since 2000, in the Accountability sub-category and its indicators



AFRICAN AVERAGE	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011- 2014
ACCOUNTABILITY	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.4	37.0	37.9	37.2	36.3	36.4	37.1	36.2	35.5	-0.9
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (AfDB/WB)	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	52.5	52.2	54.7	53.6	53.2	53.0	51.7	52.5	51.9	52.0	+0.3
Access to Information (GI)	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.5	28.4	28.4	28.4	27.8	-0.6
Online Services (UNDESA)	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.5	17.7	22.0	23.3	24.6	25.8	22.7	19.5	28.5	37.0	33.0	29.0	+0.6
Corruption & Bureaucracy (WB)	42.0	42.2	42.3	43.4	44.8	44.0	45.6	46.2	46.8	45.5	45.3	44.7	44.7	44.2	44.2	-0.5
Corruption in Government & Public Officials (EIU)	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.6	37.1	36.3	35.0	34.3	33.0	33.2	-1.8
Diversion of Public Funds (WEF)	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	38.4	39.4	39.6	38.1	35.4	34.0	32.6	33.3	-2.1
Accountability of Public Officials (EIU)	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	30.9	34.5	33.2	32.1	32.9	31.8	30.9	30.9	-2.0
Public Sector Corruption Investigation (GI)	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	32.4	32.4	32.4	30.8	-1.6
Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BS)	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	46.4	45.6	46.4	47.3	46.4	44.9	45.3	45.1	45.8	+1.0

African average performance since 2011



	Indicator name	Definition	Data Provider Acronym
1	Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector	Extent to which the executive and public employees can be held to account by the electorate, legislative and judiciary. It consists of two sub-indicators.	AfDB/WB
2	Access to Information	Extent to which public and legislative records are accessible. It consists of two sub-indicators.	GI
3	Online Services	Extent to which the government uses ICT to deliver public services at national level.	UNDESA
4	Corruption & Bureaucracy	Degree of intrusiveness of bureaucracy, amount of red tape likely to be encountered and likelihood of encountering corruption among officials and other groups.	WB
5	Corruption in Government & Public Officials	Level of vested interest/cronyism and corruption in the public sector.	EIU
6	Diversion of Public Funds	Prevalence of the diversion of public funds to companies, individuals or groups due to corruption.	WEF
7	Accountability of Public Officials	Extent of accountability of public officials, including the existence of safeguards against incompetency and the possibility of recourse in cases of unfair treatment.	EIU
8	Public Sector Corruption Investigation	Extent to which allegations of corruption in the public sector and the executive are investigated by an independent body. It consists of two sub-indicators.	GI
9	Prosecution of Abuse of Office	Degree to which there are legal or political penalties for public office holders who abuse their positions.	BS

For data provider acronyms see page 7.

Second	۸۵۵	OUNTABILITY																
Mages Mage			2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Chang 2011-201
Marchage Harman																		-6.
New Norman																		
	23	Benin	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.1	39.5	40.2	42.8	41.6	38.9	37.2	37.4	38.0	37.1	37.8	+0.
4 Hummer 200 28 28 26 26 26 26 28 25 24 25 26 26 22 23 23 23 20 20 20 20	1	Botswana	74.3	73.5	72.7	74.3	74.3	76.6	74.2	75.2	75.3	73.9	74.5	76.1	76.1	74.5		-3.
Company Comp																		+1.
Mathematic Mat																		
46 CAR 40 CAR																		
Common C																		
Secondary Seco																		
Second 151 151 151 151 151 152 153 151 182 169 158 159 150 157 158 163 181 181 192 120 1																		
1 DINC 160 160 160 160 160 160 170 1																		+1.4
17 Splown 187	29	Côte d'Ivoire	19.1	19.1	19.1	17.6	18.2	18.4	18.5	19.2	22.1	26.9	28.1	28.5	30.0	30.4	33.3	+4.
21 Egypt		DRC																+2.0
Second Company Seco		•																-0.0
Friema																		
16 thiologa																		
30 Gamba 304 304 304 304 304 304 334 333 314 295 296 296 308 349 348 328 298 349 340 341																		
96 Ochame																		
9 Chane																		
Columba Colu																		+0.9
14 Merry 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15																		-1.9
B. Lebroh Sal Sa																		-5.0
18 Ibbria 19.8 20.6 21.4 21.5 20.7 26.4 28.5 22.1 38.8 39.4 39.8 40.6 34.6 41.2 41.4 41.9 41.9 41.9 42.2 43.2 41.1 42.5 44.1 42.7 44.0 45.1 47.4 47.1 44.8 40.0 410 41.8 48.8 32.2 22.2 23.3 23.5 2																		+1.
19 Libya 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 2																		+6.0
22 Malayarara																		+1.4
15 Mallow																		
17 Mair 495 495 495 511 505 500 513 521 560 498 500 512 504 475 424 285 298 298 248 251 250 448 254 252 229 238 248 251 250 448 254 252 248 251 248 251 252 248 251 248 251 252 248 251 252 248 251 252 248 251 252																		
99 Mauritania																		
2 Mauritius																		
33 Mozambique 36,8 36,8 38,6 38,8 39,1 39,0 39,0 39,0 30,0																		-1.5
13 Morambique 36,8 36,8 36,8 36,8 38,4 39,1 40,5 40,0 42,4 41,3 36,9 35,6 36,7 37,7 35,4 31,6 5,5 14 Namibia 610 610 610 610 510 53,3 61,5 53,5 61,5 62,5 19 Niger 34,6 34,6 34,6 34,6 34,6 34,6 35,2 36,4 36,8 37,9 38,3 36,3 38,9 43,2 40,1 40,4 40,5 -2,3 31 Nigeria 24,4 22,8 21,2 22,8 24,6 25,8 26,6 29,3 33,9 31,8 31,3 30,8 32,4 32,0 32,2 4,1 5 Rvanda 74,1																		+4.5
19 Niger																		-5.1
Second S	4	Namibia	61.0	61.0	61.0	61.0	59.3	61.2	61.2	61.7	65.4	64.5	62.9	62.7	63.1	63.6	65.1	+2.5
S. Rawada S.Z.1 S.Z.1 S.Z.1 S.Z.1 S.Z.2 S.Z.4 S.Z.2 S.Z.5 S.Z.3 S.Z.3 S.Z.5	19	Niger		34.6		34.6	35.2	36.4	36.8	37.9	38.3	36.3		43.2		40.4	40.5	-2.7
27 Sao Tomé & Principe 33.1 33.1 33.1 31.0 29.9 28.9 31.7 34.5 35.9 36.6 36.3 37.5 37.8 36.7 35.0 2.2 28.0 28.2 45.2 45.2 45.2 45.8 47.8 47.6 44.8 43.4 43.9 41.6 39.4 42.8 45.8 47.8 51.8 49.1 59.0																		+1.4
10 Senegal 452 452 452 458 478 476 448 434 439 416 394 428 458 478 518 549 11 Seychelles 51.1 51																		+6.9
Seychelles		-																
24 Sierra Leone																		
Somalia																		
3 South Africa 75.4 73.8 72.2 72.2 72.6 77.3 75.8 74.8 74.0 68.6 65.1 65.9 67.1 66.0 66.8 40.53 South Sudan																		
So South Sudan																		+0.9
20	53													15.6	15.6	9.5	6.7	-8.8
26 Tanzania 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 38.5 38.1 42.6 40.9 38.5 38.3 37.3 37.7 39.2 37.0 35.1 -2. 38 Togo 21.1 21.1 21.1 21.1 21.1 1 22.1 21.1 22.2 21.8 20.8 22.0 22.8 27.7 31.8 29.5 28.2 28.3 -3. 6 Tunisia 59.1 59.8 60.6 60.6 50.6 59.5 54.7 54.6 55.1 59.3 60.3 58.5 610 61.1 62.6 44. 28 Uganda 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 39.7 37.2 37.5 37.9 38.5 36.3 33.7 34.6 35.5 33.5 34.5 -0. 15 Zambia 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 35.2 35.0 35.8 35.8 37.8 40.2 38.8 39.3 42.6 41.8 44.7 45. 43 Zimbabwe 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.0 25.6 24.4 23.4 22.1 23.5 24.7 27.9 28.7 27.0 21.8 -6. Regional averages Africa 35.4 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.6 35.9 36.2 36.4 37.0 37.9 37.2 36.3 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.5 -0. 5 Central Africa 20.2 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.9 20.7 21.2 22.1 23.6 22.9 22.9 23.8 24.6 23.8 23.3 -0. 4 East Africa 32.5 32.9 33.3 33.0 33.4 33.4 33.4 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.2 32.3 30.6 31.5 30.3 29.7 -0. 3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 1 Southern Africa 34.7 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 48.9 48.9 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 48.9 48.9 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 48.9 48.9 50.5 49.4 47.4 47.7 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. 2 West Africa 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.6 33.1 36.3 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 33.7 36.3 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 36.0 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 40.9 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 40.9 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 40.9 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.6 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 1 SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0.	50	Sudan												16.4	13.5	12.8	11.5	-4.8
38 Togo	20	Swaziland	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.1	46.4	46.9	48.2	48.0	47.8	45.5	40.7	39.7	40.5	42.1	39.8	+0.2
6 Tunisia 59.1 59.8 60.6 60.6 59.5 54.7 54.6 54.6 55.1 59.3 60.3 58.5 61.0 61.1 62.6 +4. 28 Uganda 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 37. 37.2 37.5 37.9 38.5 36.3 33.7 34.6 35.5 33.5 34.5 4.7 +5. 15 Zambia 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 35.2 35.0 35.8 35.8 37.8 40.2 38.8 39.3 42.6 41.8 44.7 +5. 43 Zimbabwe 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.0 23.0 25.6 24.4 23.4 22.1 23.5 24.7 27.9 28.7 27.0 21.8 -6. Regional averages Africa 35.4 35.5 35.5 35.6 35.9 36.2 36.4 37.0 37.9 37.2 36.3 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.5 36.5 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5			36.0	36.0								38.3						-2.6
28 Uganda 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 38.9 39.7 37.2 37.5 37.9 38.5 36.3 33.7 34.6 35.5 33.5 34.5 -0. 15 Zambia 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 35.2 35.0 35.8 35.8 37.8 40.2 38.8 39.3 42.6 41.8 44.7 +5. 43 Zimbabwe 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.0 25.6 24.4 23.4 22.1 23.5 24.7 27.9 28.7 27.0 21.8 -6. Regional averages Africa 35.4 35.5 35.5 35.6 35.9 36.2 36.4 37.0 37.9 37.2 36.3 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.5 -0. 5 Central Africa 20.2 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.9 20.7 21.2 22.1 23.6 22.9 22.9 23.8 24.6 23.8 23.3 -0. 4 East Africa 32.5 32.9 33.3 33.0 33.4 33.4 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.2 32.3 30.6 31.5 30.3 29.7 -0. 3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 1 Southern Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.5 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 37.8 -1. RECS averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.4 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 39.4 39.4 39.8 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 8 ECOMS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 8 ADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. 8 Coordan averages 8 Coastal 48.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0.																		-3.5
15 Zambia 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.3 35.2 35.0 35.8 35.8 37.8 40.2 38.8 39.3 42.6 41.8 44.7 +5. 43 Zimbabwe 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.9 23.0 25.6 24.4 23.4 22.1 23.5 24.7 27.9 28.7 27.0 21.8 -6. Regional averages Africa 35.4 35.5 35.5 35.5 35.6 35.9 36.2 36.4 37.0 37.9 37.2 36.3 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.5 -0. 5 Central Africa 32.5 32.9 33.3 33.0 33.4 33.4 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.2 22.9 23.8 24.6 23.8 23.3 -0. 3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 1 Southern Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 35.0 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.8 36.1 35.5 36.3 36.1 35.7 36.3 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 32.5 32.9 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.5 35.5 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40.0 40.8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.8 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 1 SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. 4 Island 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.																		
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Africa 35.4 35.5 35.5 35.6 35.9 36.2 36.4 37.0 37.9 37.2 36.3 36.4 37.1 36.2 35.5 -0. 5 Central Africa 20.2 20.3 20.4 20.4 20.9 20.7 21.2 22.1 23.6 22.9 22.9 23.8 24.6 23.8 23.3 -0. 4 East Africa 32.5 32.9 33.3 33.0 33.4 33.4 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.2 32.3 30.6 31.5 30.3 29.7 -0. 3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 5 Sub-Saharan Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.6 46.7 -0. 5 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 37.8 4.1 **RECs averages*** 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 -0. 6 CEN-SAD 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 +0. 8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 1 SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. **Coegraphical averages*** 3 Coastal 31.1 31.0 30.9 31.1 31.5 31.8 32.1 32.6 33.4 32.9 32.4 32.6 33.4 32.4 32.0 -0. 4 Island 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.		Regional averages																
4 East Africa 32.5 32.9 33.3 33.0 33.4 33.6 33.7 33.8 33.2 32.3 30.6 31.5 30.3 29.7 -0. 3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 1 Southern Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. 2 West Africa 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 35.8 36.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.5 -0. 4 MU 38.5 39.0 39.5			35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.9	36.2	36.4	37.0	37.9	37.2	36.3	36.4	37.1	36.2	35.5	-0.9
3 North Africa 38.4 38.8 39.2 39.4 39.1 38.9 39.2 39.0 38.4 38.0 37.3 36.5 37.4 36.5 36.0 -0. 1 Southern Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 48.9 49.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. 2 West Africa 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 -0. 6 CEN-SAD 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 40. 8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 5 ADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 48.9 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -0.	5	Central Africa	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.9	20.7	21.2	22.1	23.6	22.9	22.9	23.8	24.6	23.8	23.3	-0.5
1 Southern Africa 47.4 47.2 46.9 47.3 47.7 48.9 48.9 48.8 50.5 49.4 47.2 47.7 48.9 48.2 46.7 -0. Sub-Saharan Africa 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 -0. 6 CEN-SAD 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 +0. 8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 -1. SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. Geographical averages 3 Coastal 31.1 31.0 30.9 31.1 31.5 31.8 32.1 32.6 33.4 32.9 32.4 32.6 33.4 32.4 32.0 -0. 1 Island 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.					33.3	33.0	33.4						32.3	30.6	31.5	30.3	29.7	-0.9
. Sub-Saharan Africa 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.1 35.5 35.8 36.1 36.7 37.8 37.1 36.2 36.3 37.1 36.1 35.4 -0. 2 West Africa 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. RECs averages 4 AMU 38.5 39.0 39.5 39.8 39.1 38.0 38.1 37.3 36.7 36.4 36.1 35.7 37.3 36.5 35.5 -0. 6 CEN-SAD 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.5 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 +0. 8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 25.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 1 SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 48.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. Coggraphical averages 3 Coastal 31.1 31.0 30.9 31.1 31.5 31.8 32.1 32.6 33.4 32.9 32.4 32.6 33.4 32.4 32.0 -0. 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.																		-0.5
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6 CEN-SAD 32.4 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.7 32.8 33.1 33.5 34.6 34.0 33.6 34.0 34.5 33.4 33.1 -0. 5 COMESA 36.0 36.1 36.3 36.3 36.3 36.9 37.3 37.3 38.1 38.6 37.9 36.3 35.7 36.6 35.8 35.0 -0. 2 EAC 39.7 39.8 40.0 40.0 40.5 40.1 40.0 40.0 40.4 39.3 38.4 39.4 40.4 40.2 40.0 +0. 8 ECCAS 20.2 20.4 20.5 20.5 20.9 20.6 20.9 21.8 23.4 22.7 22.3 22.9 23.8 23.1 22.3 -0. 3 ECOWAS 34.9 34.7 34.5 34.7 35.0 35.3 35.5 36.3 38.1 37.6 37.4 38.9 39.2 38.1 37.8 -1. 7 IGAD 27.0 27.4 27.8 27.3 27.7 27.4 27.5 27.7 27.1 26.0 24.7 25.5 23.5 23.5 23.5 -1. 1 SADC 44.8 44.6 44.4 44.7 45.3 46.2 46.4 47.3 47.8 46.7 44.8 45.3 46.6 45.9 44.3 -0. Ceographical averages 3 Coastal 31.1 31.0 30.9 31.1 31.5 31.8 32.1 32.6 33.4 32.9 32.4 32.6 33.4 32.4 32.0 -0. 1 Island 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.	А		20 E	30.0	30 E	30 0	20 1	20 0	20 1	27 2	26.7	26.4	26.1	25.7	272	26 F	35.5	0 .
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3 Coastal 31.1 31.0 30.9 31.1 31.5 31.8 32.1 32.6 33.4 32.9 32.4 32.6 33.4 32.4 32.0 -0. 1 Island 48.5 48.8 49.1 49.1 49.0 49.9 50.7 52.2 52.4 51.2 49.0 49.8 50.8 49.5 46.7 -3.	1		44.8	44.6	44.4	44.7	45.3	46.2	46.4	47.3	47.8	46.7	44.8	45.3	46.6	45.9	44.3	-0.9
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∠ Landiocked 39.2 39.3 39.4 39.5 39.8 39.7 40.0 41.2 40.3 39.5 38.9 39.6 38.6 38.2 -0.																		-3.1
	2	Landlocked	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.8	39./	40.0	41.2	40.3	39.5	38.9	39.6	38.6	38.2	-0.7

The 2015 IIAG was calculated using data from 33 independent institutions.

African Development Bank (AfDB)

African Union Commission (AUC)

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS)

Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)

Freedom House (FH)

Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

Global Integrity (GI)

Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP)

Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC)

International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD)

International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)

International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Political Terror Scale (PTS)

Reporters sans frontières (RSF)

The Heritage Foundation (HER)

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA)

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs (UNOLA)

United States Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (USDS)

Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research -Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP)

World Bank (WB)

World Economic Forum (WEF)

World Health Organization (WHO)

To explore the 2015 IIAG further, including information on the IIAG methodology and data sources, download the IIAG Data Portal, Executive Summary or Country Insights from www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/.



The IIAG Data Portal is an interactive Excel-based application, available for in-depth analysis of the results of the IIAG, in English or French.

- > EXPLORE KEY FINDINGS > EXPLORE BY COUNTRY
- > EXPLORE BY REGION, REC OR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP
- > EXPLORE BY INDICATOR
- > COMPARE COUNTRIES OR GROUPS





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The 2015 IIAG covers a 15-year data period from 2000 to 2014. The full IIAG data set, including underlying raw data and normalised scores, as calculated for the expressed purposes of the Index, is available online at: www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/.

All figures are displayed to one decimal place within this report. For this reason, countries may appear to have the same score, or the same trend over time, but do not when decimal places are taken into account. This is also why countries may appear to have a trend over time of -/+0.0. Countries have been ranked, trends have been described and graphs have been designed based on the numbers to full IIAG precision (ten decimal places), not the rounded numbers.

Analysis of trends over time (improvements and deteriorations) take into consideration a four-year period: 2011-2014. References to the past four years refer to this time period.

Thirty-three indicators were formed by clustering together a number of underlying sub-indicators which each measure the same dimension or a similar concept. For each indicator the sub-indicators may come from the same or multiple sources. The value of a clustered indicator is the average of the underlying sub-indicators.

Following the secession of South Sudan in 2011, both South Sudan and Sudan were excluded from the IIAG due to inadequate data availability. These two countries are included in the 2015 IIAG, receiving data for 2011-2014 inclusive. South Sudan and Sudan are not included in the calculation of any average values for groupings prior to 2011.

Somalia has no underlying raw data for all indicators in the *Rural Sector* sub-category (2000-2014) and South Sudan has no underlying raw data for all indicators in the *Education* sub-category (2012 and 2014). In these instances Somalia and South Sudan do not receive a score or rank and the cases are indicated by ".".

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) is aware that some sources update their data sets after our documentation is sent to print. IIAG raw data are correct as per the date "last accessed", which is stated for each indicator within the Data Portal.

Regional Groups

Central Africa	Cameroon, Central African Republic (CAR), Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, São Tomé & Príncipe. Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda.		
East Africa			
North Africa	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Mauritania, Morocco, Tunisia.		
Southern Africa	Angola, Botswana, Lesotho, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa, Swaziland, Zambia, Zimbabwe.		
West Africa	Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.		

Source: African Economic Outlook (AEO) 2015 (AfDB/OECD/UNDP)