

Ibrahim Index of African Governance

COUNTRY INSIGHTS

BURKINA FASO



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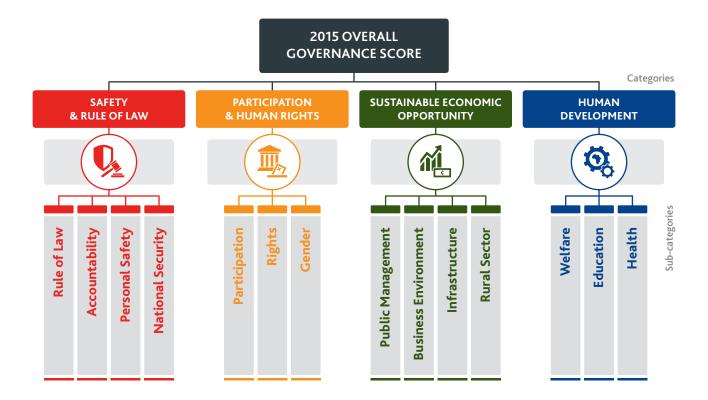
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All figures have been rounded to the nearest one decimal place. This means that countries may appear to have the same score, or the change over time may appear inaccurate, but this is not the case when all decimal places are taken into account. Countries have been ranked and trends have been described on the basis of full scores not the rounded numbers that appear here.

Regional Economic Community (REC) averages are calculated by applying the REC's current membership configuration for all data years.

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) is aware that some sources update their data sets after our documentation is sent to print. IIAG raw data are correct as per the date 'last accessed', which is stated for each indicator within the Data Portal (www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/).

South Sudan and Sudan are excluded from all group averages pre-2011 as neither country existed in their current configurations before the secession of South Sudan in 2011.



The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) measures the quality of governance in every African country on an annual basis. It does this by compiling data from diverse global sources to build an accurate and detailed picture of governance performance in African countries.

The broad aim of the IIAG is to better inform and sustain the debate on African governance by providing a transparent and user-friendly resource to:

 support citizens, governments, institutions and the private sector to accurately assess the delivery of public goods and services, and policy outcomes.

- encourage data-driven narratives on governance issues.
- help determine, debate and strengthen government performance.

The IIAG was created in 2007 in recognition of the need for a quantifiable tool to accurately measure and monitor African governance performance, its progress over time and across countries, and as a means of supporting effective and responsive solutions to complex public policy challenges in developing countries. Policies need to be evaluated by their results, which can only be done if accompanied by robust data.

2015 Ibrahim Index of African Governance





BURKINA FASO

Burkina Faso's slight overall governance improvement in the past four years masks mixed performance at the category level. Despite progress in all *Human Development* sub-categories, Burkina Faso remains in the bottom half of the rankings in this category. Improvement in recent years in *Participation & Human Rights*, driven by gains made in *Gender* and an uptick in *Rights*, shows promise.

Although receiving its highest category rank in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, Burkina Faso shows its largest category deterioration in this governance dimension, with widespread decline across all its constituent sub-categories.

Overall governance: marginal improvement in a mid-ranking country.

Burkina Faso scores 52.2 (out of 100) in overall governance, ranking 22nd (out of 54) in Africa.

Burkina Faso shows overall governance improvement (+0.3) since 2011.

Burkina Faso scores higher than the African average and lower than the regional average for West Africa.

Burkina Faso is ranked 5th in West Africa in overall governance.

Safety & Rule of Law: concerning trends in National Security and Rule of Law.

Burkina Faso scores 55.2 in Safety & Rule of Law, ranking 25th on the continent.

Within the Safety & Rule of Law category, Burkina Faso's best sub-category performance is in National Security, scoring 81.6.

Burkina Faso's weakest sub-category performance in the Safety & Rule of Law category is in Rule of Law, scoring 44.8.

Burkina Faso has shown a deterioration (-1.2) in *Safety & Rule of Law* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in two of the four sub-categories: *Rule of Law* (-1.2) and *National Security* (-8.3).

Participation & Human Rights: considerable strides forward in Rights and Gender.

Burkina Faso scores 55.9 in *Participation & Human Rights*, ranking 22nd on the continent.

Within the *Participation & Human Rights* category, Burkina Faso's best sub-category performance is in *Rights*, scoring 64.8.

Burkina Faso's weakest sub-category performance in the *Participation & Human Rights* category is in *Participation*, scoring 44.1.

Burkina Faso has shown an improvement (+1.7) in *Participation & Human Rights* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in two of the three sub-categories: *Rights* (+2.2) and *Gender* (+5.6).

Sustainable Economic Opportunity: declines in all sub-categories hold back progress.

Burkina Faso scores 49.0 in Sustainable Economic Opportunity, ranking 20th on the continent.

Within the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category, Burkina Faso's best sub-category performance is in *Public Management*, scoring 59.2.

Burkina Faso's weakest sub-category performance in the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category is in *Infrastructure*, scoring 26.3.

Burkina Faso has shown a deterioration (-2.2) in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in all four sub-categories: *Public Management* (-0.8), *Business Environment* (-2.9), *Infrastructure* (-2.5) and *Rural Sector* (-2.4).

Human Development: all-inclusive sub-category improvement.

Burkina Faso scores 48.9 in *Human Development*, ranking 41st on the continent.

Within the *Human Development* category, Burkina Faso's best sub-category performance is in *Health*, scoring 63.1.

Burkina Faso's weakest sub-category performance in the *Human Development* category is in *Education*, scoring 29.7.

Burkina Faso has shown an improvement (+2.7) in *Human Development* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in all three sub-categories: *Welfare* (+1.6), *Education* (+4.5) and *Health* (+2.1).

BURKINA FASO



2014 SCORES & RANKS

SCORE/100

52.2

AFRICAN AVERAGE

50.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+0.3

RANK/54

22

Head of State

Date came to power

Head of Government

Date came to power

Region

REC Membership(s)

Population (total m)

Urban population (% of total population)

African Peer Review Mechanism

African Charter on Democracy, **Elections and Governance**

African Charter on Statistics

Interim President Michel Kafando

18 November 2014

Prime Minister Yacouba Issac Zida

19 November 2014

West Africa

CEN-SAD, ECOWAS

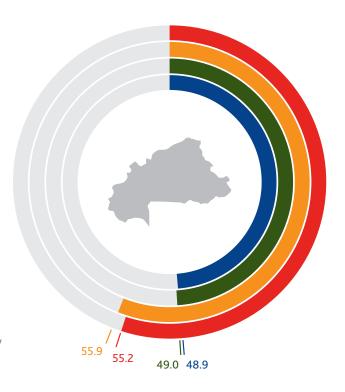
17.4

Member, Peer reviewed, Reported

Signed, Ratified Signed, Ratified

Information correct at 23 July 2015

- Safety & Rule of Law
- Participation & Human Rights
- Sustainable Economic Opportunity
- Human Development





SAFETY & **RULE OF LAW**



& HUMAN RIGHTS

SCORE/100

55.2

AFRICAN AVERAGE

51.3

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-1.2

RANK/54

25



PARTICIPATION

SCORE/100

55.9

AFRICAN AVERAGE

49.3

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+1.7

RANK/54

22



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

SCORE/100

49.0

AFRICAN AVERAGE

43.2

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-2.2

RANK/54

20



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100

48.9

AFRICAN AVERAGE

56.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+2.7

RANK/54

41

2014 SUB-CATEGORY SCORES & RANKS

	SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54		SUSTAINABLE ECONOM OPPORTUNITY	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
2	RULE OF LAW	44.8	50.8	34	2	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	59.2	46.0	9
0	ACCOUNTABILITY	45.5	35.5	12		BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	51.4	40.7	14
0	PERSONAL SAFETY	48.8	44.0	26		INFRASTRUCTURE	26.3	36.5	38
a	NATIONAL SECURITY	81.6	74.8	26		RURAL SECTOR	58.9	50.5	15
	PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54	© _o	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
	PARTICIPATION	44.1	45.9	26		WELFARE	53.8	50.9	21
	RIGHTS	64.8	47.3	11	0	EDUCATION	29.7	48.8	49
88	GENDER	58.9	54.8	24	•	HEALTH	63.1	69.9	41

TRENDS SINCE 2011, OVERALL GOVERNANCE & CATEGORY LEVELS

OVERALL
GOVERNANCE

SAFETY & PARTICIPATION & SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

+1.7

+0.3

-1.2

African average

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

-2.2

BURKINA FASO

Score/100; 100 = best

Mathematic Mat	·																Chang
Section (Processes Annual Processes Annu		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		201
Marche M	OVERALL SCORE	50.6	51.4	51.5	51.6	51.5	51.8	51.4	51.8	52.4	53.3	52.9	51.9	52.8	52.4	52.2	+0.
Progressing MicroProgressing MicroProgre	SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	64.3	64.3	63.8	64.3	64.8	64.1	63.5	60.0	59.5	59.1	58.6	56.3	57.5	56.0	55.2	-1
Part	RULE OF LAW	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.1	50.8	50.8	51.5	50.4	46.9	45.7	46.0	46.0	44.5	44.8	-1.
pulsion incomponente (SKO/MRI) 22 22 23 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	Property Rights (AfDB/WB/BS/HER/WEF)	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	53.4	53.4	55.1	55.3	55.6	54.9	55.6	56.6	52.0	49.1	-6
Interior (POP) Interi	Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	0
Treatment (Parties) (1969) (19	Judicial Independence (BS/GI/WEF)	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	27.6	30.3	28.9	23.5	24.3	23.5	20.5	24.8	+0
Part	Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0
Accountability, Transparency & Computation in the Public Sector (ADDINITY) And Computation Minimarize (CI) And Computation Minimarize (CI) And Computation Minimarize (CI) And Computation Minimarize (Minimarize (Minimarize Minimarize Minim	Transfers of Power (EIU)	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	58.3	50.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0
Secure to information (c) 1 17 47 74 77 17 17 18 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74	ACCOUNTABILITY	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	49.6	48.3	48.0	45.9	44.8	45.6	44.5	44.2	44.9	44.1	45.5	+1
Designe Springer ((INDESS)) 71	Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (AfDB/WB)	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	60.7	59.8	59.8	72.3	79.5	79.5	79.5	75.3	71.1	71.1	-8
Compution & Burineuroscy (WI) Compution & Burineuroscy (WI) Compution & Development & Public Officials (RIU) Also Also Also Also Also Also Also Also	Access to Information (GI)	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	0
Compution in Government & Public Officials (Isit) 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 400 40	Online Services (UNDESA)	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	42.1	33.6	31.7	29.9	28.0	25.2	22.4	32.4	42.4	42.8	43.2	+10
Discription of Analotic Funds (WEF) 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5 36.5	Corruption & Bureaucracy (WB)	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	61.7	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	0
Part	Corruption in Government & Public Officials (EIU)	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	-10
Public Sector Compution Investigation (Cf) 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750 750	Diversion of Public Funds (WEF)	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	35.6	39.2	38.3	22.9	19.7	23.1	13.0	12.7	-7
Procuporal	Accountability of Public Officials (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	16.7	0.0	25.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0
Procuporal	Public Sector Corruption Investigation (GI)																+12
PRESCHALSAFEY 724 725 736 724 735 724 735 724 735 724 735 725 725 725 725 725 725 725 725 725 72	Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BS)																+14
Select Select Of the Person (EIU) 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 10	PERSONAL SAFETY																+3
Policia Services (GIVNET) 422 422 422 422 422 422 422 428 428 428	Safety of the Person (EIU)																0
Social Livreet (EUL)																	+5
Valent Crime (EILI) Valent Crime (EIL) Valent Crime	· · ·																+12
Pullical Violence (ACLED/PTS) 840 840 71.5 840 93.0 840 71.5 71.5 71.5 840 840 71.5 92.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75																	0.
Fundam Trafficking (USDS) 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850																	+3
NATIONAL SECURITY 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850 850																	0
Covernment involvement in Armed Conflict (IUCDP) 100, 0																	-8
Consistic Armed Conflict (EIU) 75.0 75																	-16
Cross-border Tensions (EIU) 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 500 50	· · ·																-25
The Pullical Refugees (UNHC) 100.0 1																	-2.3
Political Refugees (UNHCR) 100.0 100.0 99.8 99.8 99.9 99.9 99.9 99.9 99.9																	0
PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS 517 518 520 524 516 534 534 534 535 502 535 505 505 505 505 505																	-
PARTICIPATION 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1 49.1																	-0
Political Rights (FH) 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50. 50.																	+1
Political Participation (EIU) 35.6 35.6 35.6 35.6 35.6 35.6 35.6 35.6																	-2
Free & Fair Elections (BS) 66.7 66.7 66.7 66.7 66.7 66.7 66.7 66.7																	-16
Free & Fair Executive Elections (IREEP) 37.5 3																	+14
Effective Power to Govern (BS)																	0
RIGHTS 54,5 54,5 54,5 54,5 54,5 55,5 57,3 58,5 60,6 61,5 64,4 66,4 62,6 64,3 64,1 64,8 4 freedom of Expression (BS/FH/GI/RSF) 68,7 68,7 68,7 68,7 68,7 68,7 68,7 68,6 69,0 68,7 68,0 69,4 70,8 70,8 70,5 70,5 69,6 73,0 4 freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI) 46,5 46,5 46,5 46,5 46,5 46,5 46,5 46,5	. ,																0
Freedom of Expression (BS/FH/GI/RSF) 68.7 68.7 68.7 68.7 68.7 68.6 69.0 68.7 68.0 69.4 70.8 70.8 70.5 70.5 69.6 73.0 Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI) 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5	·																-11
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI) 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5 46.5																	+2
Civil Liberties (BS/FH) 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5 37.5	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·																+2
International Human Rights Conventions (OHCHR/UNOLA) 45.0 45.0 45.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0																	0
Human Rights (EIU) 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0	Civil Liberties (BS/FH)																0
GENDER 51,3 51,7 52,4 52,7 53,5 53,9 54,3 56,1 56,7 55,5 54,4 53,3 55,0 58,9 58,9 4 Gender Equality (AfDB/WB) 56,3 56,2 56,2 62,5 62,5 62,5 54,2 54,2 24,2 24,2 34,2 34,3 33,3 33,3	International Human Rights Conventions (OHCHR/UNOLA)	45.0	45.0	45.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	55.0	55.0	65.0	75.0	75.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	+15
Gender Equality (AfDB/WB) 56.3 56.3 56.3 56.3 56.3 56.3 56.3 56.3	Human Rights (EIU)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	56.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	-6
Gender Balance in Education (WB) 29.1 31.3 33.5 35.7 40.9 43.7 46.8 50.1 54.0 56.9 60.6 63.4 67.2 71.1 71.1 4 Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB) 84.4 84.4 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5	GENDER	51.3	51.7	52.4	52.7	53.5	53.9	54.3	56.1	56.7	55.5	54.4	53.3	55.0	55.9	58.9	+5
Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB) 84.4 84.4 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.5 84.7 84.8 84.8 84.9 84.9 84.9 84.9 84.8 84.8	Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	54.2	54.2	-8
Gender Equality in the Workplace (GI) 33.3 33.3 33.3 33.3 33.3 33.3 33.3 33.	Gender Balance in Education (WB)	29.1	31.3	33.5	35.7	40.9	43.7	46.8	50.1	54.0	56.9	60.6	63.4	67.2	71.1	71.1	+7
Legislation on Violence against Women (OECD) 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.0 50.	Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB)	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.8	-0
Women in Politics (GI/IPU) 31.3 31.3 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 34.2 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.0 37.3 39.8 35.4 • Women in the Judiciary (GI) 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0	Gender Equality in the Workplace (GI)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0
Women in the Judiciary (GI) 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0 75.0	Legislation on Violence against Women (OECD)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	38.9	27.8	16.7	25.0	33.3	33.3	+16
SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY 47.6 47.8 47.7 46.8 47.0 46.0 45.2 46.7 48.9 52.6 52.7 51.1 50.7 49.3 49.0 - PUBLIC MANAGEMENT 54.4 55.0 54.6 55.3 55.8 55.5 53.4 57.0 58.4 59.8 60.3 60.0 61.3 61.5 59.2 - Public Administration (AfDB/WB) 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2	Women in Politics (GI/IPU)	31.3	31.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.2	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.3	39.8	35.4	-1
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT 54.4 55.0 54.6 55.3 55.8 55.5 53.4 57.0 58.4 59.8 60.3 60.0 61.3 61.5 59.2 - Public Administration (AfDB/WB) 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 72.9 <	Women in the Judiciary (GI)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	+25
Public Administration (AfDB/WB) 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 79.2 66.7 72.9 72.9 72.9 72.9 72.9 72.9 79.2 83.9 79.2 +	SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	47.6	47.8	47.7	46.8	47.0	46.0	45.2	46.7	48.9	52.6	52.7	51.1	50.7	49.3	49.0	-2
	PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	54.4	55.0	54.6	55.3	55.8	55.5	53.4	57.0	58.4	59.8	60.3	60.0	61.3	61.5	59.2	-0
Statistical Capacity (WB) 68.7 68.7 68.7 68.7 68.7 67.2 67.2 64.2 62.7 58.2 61.2 65.7 73.1 71.6 73.1	Public Administration (AfDB/WB)	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	66.7	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	72.9	79.2	83.9	79.2	+6
	Statistical Capacity (WB)	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.7	67.2	67.2	64.2	62.7	58.2	61.2	65.7	73.1	71.6	73.1	+7

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Diversification (AfDB/OECD/UNDP)	4.0	3.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	2.0	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.7	1.4	1.4
Budget Management (AfDB/WB)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	80.6	80.6	80.6	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	83.3	79.2
Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure (AfDB/AU/UNECA)	41.7	39.1	36.8	43.7	39.4	35.8	33.7	35.6	37.1	44.0	41.3	42.8	39.3	41.3	42.5
iscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.3	94.4	83.3	88.9	88.9	88.9	81.7	81.7	81.7	74.6
Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports (EIU)	52.8	61.9	61.6	61.3	69.1	72.6	51.1	86.8	90.1	90.3	93.7	93.5	93.8	92.9	90.4
Revenue Mobilisation (AfDB/WB/ICTD)	34.8	34.3	34.7	35.0	36.1	35.3	35.6	39.0	41.5	42.0	42.2	42.5	42.7	47.7	42.7
Access to Financial Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	53.2	53.2	53.2	48.7	48.7	47.9	46.5	46.1	48.4	53.5	56.0	54.3	51.5	48.7	51.4
Competitive Environment (AfDB/WB/BS/GI)	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	44.4	48.8	53.1	60.1	62.4	63.5	64.6	62.1	60.3	68.6
Customs Procedures (WEF)	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	46.9	51.8	67.8	58.8	52.9	48.0	47.3
nvestment Climate (HER)	77.8	77.8	77.8	55.6	55.6	55.6	44.4	44.4	44.4	55.6	61.1	61.1	61.1	66.7	72.2
ureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3
oundness of Banks (WEF)	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	78.2	74.0	64.3	54.4	53.6	48.1	35.1	35.5
NFRASTRUCTURE	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.2	26.5	28.4	30.4	32.1	29.3	28.8	30.4	27.4	26.3
oad Network (WEF)	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	22.5	29.6	31.6	27.5	25.6	28.0	27.1	24.6
ail Network (EIU)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
ir Transport (GI/WEF)	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	41.0	42.7	36.6	35.7	37.2	39.9	37.1	36.4
ccess to Water (WHO/UNICEF)	24.7	26.0	27.4	28.7	30.1	31.5	32.8	34.2	35.6	37.0	38.3	39.7	39.9	40.2	40.4
lectricity Supply (WEF)	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.1	41.6	38.3	20.1	13.9	21.9	15.6	9.5
elephone & IT Infrastructure (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	45.8	33.3	33.3
igital Connectivity (ITU)	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.5	4.9	6.1	8.1	10.3	12.5	13.5	14.6
URAL SECTOR	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.7	54.5	54.5	55.4	58.4	64.9	65.3	61.3	59.5	59.6	58.9
ublic Resources for Rural Development (IFAD)	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.3	62.3	62.3	77.5	75.0	75.0	75.0	62.5	62.5	62.5
ccountability, Transparency & Corruption in Rural Areas (IFAD)	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	52.8	52.8	52.8	30.5	30.3	36.3	30.3	48.4	48.4	48.4
and & Water for Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.8	37.1	37.1	37.1	46.5	61.1	61.1	58.3	58.3	58.3	52.3
ural Business Climate (IFAD)	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.6	65.9	65.9	65.9	63.2	69.1	68.4	63.3	53.1	53.1	53.1
gricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	49.7	49.7	49.7	64.8	83.8	83.8	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.1
gricultural Policy Costs (WEF)	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	63.4	62.1	59.0	56.5	49.4	51.6	52.5	53.4
ngagement with Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.8	70.5	70.5	70.5	73.2	86.8	86.8	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.3
qual Representation in Rural Areas (IFAD)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	49.8	54.3	54.3	50.0	37.5	37.5	37.5
UMAN DEVELOPMENT	39.0	41.8	42.3	42.6	42.8	43.6	42.5	44.7	45.0	45.3	44.4	46.1	48.0	48.3	48.9
/ELFARE	56.9	56.9	56.9	55.9	54.8	55.7	51.8	53.7	52.7	52.4	51.4	52.2	55.0	54.2	53.8
Velfare Regime (BS)	46.2	46.2	46.2	43.6	41.0	38.5	34.6	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8
/elfare Services (Health & Education) (AfDB/WB)	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	69.0	71.1
ocial Protection & Labour (AfDB/WB)	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	57.9	63.5	63.5	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	64.1
ocial Exclusion (BS)	14.3	14.3	14.3	9.5	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
quity of Public Resource Use (AfDB/WB)	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	86.6	74.1	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	69.9	69.9
nvironmental Policy (BS)	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	50.0	42.9	35.7	28.6	42.9	57.1	57.1
nvironmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	65.3	65.3	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	83.3	88.9	83.3	83.3
DUCATION	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.1	21.3	22.7	22.8	23.1	25.2	27.5	28.9	29.7
									16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7
ducation Provision & Quality (BS)	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7		10.7		10.7		
. , , ,	16.7 19.5	16.7 19.5	16.7 19.5	16.7 19.5	16.7 19.5	16.7 19.5	16.7	23.0	25.8	18.5	18.9	24.6	26.9	25.2	29.5
ducation System Quality (WEF)															
ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO)	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	23.0	25.8	18.5	18.9	24.6	26.9	25.2	29.5
ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO)	19.5 58.5	19.5 60.2	19.5 62.5	19.5 63.3	19.5 58.7	19.5 60.5	19.5 62.0	23.0 59.9	25.8 58.5	18.5 58.5	18.9 54.5	24.6 54.2	26.9 59.2	25.2 61.7	29.5 61.7
ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB)	19.5 58.5 9.2	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1	19.5 62.5 9.2	19.5 63.3 9.2	19.5 58.7 10.3	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0	19.5 62.0 14.5	23.0 59.9 17.7	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8	18.5 58.5 20.3	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6	24.6 54.2 22.9	26.9 59.2 24.2	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7	29.5 61.7 26.8
lucation System Quality (WEF) stito of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) scondary School Enrolment (UNESCO)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9	19.5 60.2 9.2	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7	19.5 60.5 11.3	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6	18.9 54.5 21.6	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9
ucation System Quality (WEF) titio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) condary School Enrolment (UNESCO) rtiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7
tucation System Quality (WEF) titio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) condary School Enrolment (UNESCO) rtiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1
ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) rimary School Completion (WB) econdary School Enrolment (UNESCO) ertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) EALTH ccess to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1
utucation System Quality (WEF) stito of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) econdary School Enrolment (UNESCO) retiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) EALTH ccess to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF) nild Mortality (IGME)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0 12.0	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1 13.0 22.5	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9 24.4	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8 26.9	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8 30.0	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7 33.6	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7 17.7 37.6	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0 18.7 41.9	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8 19.7 46.2	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6 50.3	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6 53.9	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6 56.9	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1 59.4	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6 61.6	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1 61.6
utucation System Quality (WEF) stito of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) scondary School Enrolment (UNESCO) retiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) EALTH cress to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF) nild Mortality (IGME) aternal Mortality (WHO)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0 12.0 21.0	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1 13.0 22.5 74.9	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9 24.4 75.6	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8 26.9 76.3	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8 30.0 77.1	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7 33.6 77.8	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7 17.7 37.6 78.4	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0 18.7 41.9	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8 19.7 46.2 79.5	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6 50.3	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6 53.9 80.5	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6 56.9 81.2	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1 59.4 81.8	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6 61.6 82.4	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1 61.6 82.4
ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) econdary School Enrolment (UNESCO) ertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) EALTH ccess to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF) hild Mortality (IGME) atternal Mortality (WHO) indernourishment (WB)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0 21.0 74.1 61.2	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1 13.0 22.5 74.9	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9 24.4 75.6 58.6	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8 26.9 76.3	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8 30.0 77.1 61.0	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7 33.6 77.8 62.4	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7 17.7 37.6 78.4 63.3	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0 18.7 41.9 78.9 64.4	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8 19.7 46.2 79.5 65.6	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6 50.3 80.0 67.1	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6 53.9 80.5 68.3	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6 56.9 81.2 69.6	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1 59.4 81.8 70.5	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6 61.6 82.4 71.8	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1 61.6 82.4 71.8
ducation System Quality (WEF) stio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) teracy (UNESCO) imary School Completion (WB) econdary School Enrolment (UNESCO) ertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) EALTH ccess to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF) hild Mortality (IGME) aternal Mortality (WHO) indernourishment (WB) isease (Malaria & TB) (WHO)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0 12.0 21.0 74.1 61.2 73.8	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1 13.0 22.5 74.9 59.4 74.0	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9 24.4 75.6 58.6 75.7	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8 26.9 76.3 59.4 72.5	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8 30.0 77.1 61.0	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7 33.6 77.8 62.4 72.4	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7 17.7 37.6 78.4 63.3	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0 18.7 41.9 78.9 64.4 68.6	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8 19.7 46.2 79.5 65.6 64.0	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6 50.3 80.0 67.1 64.4	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6 53.9 80.5 68.3 61.4	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6 56.9 81.2 69.6 70.5	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1 59.4 81.8 70.5 67.8	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6 61.6 82.4 71.8 67.9	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1 61.6 82.4 71.8
ducation Provision & Quality (BS) ducation System Quality (WEF) atio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO) iteracy (UNESCO) rimary School Completion (WB) econdary School Enrolment (UNESCO) ertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO) [EALTH ccess to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF) hild Mortality (IGME) flaternal Mortality (WHO) Indernourishment (WB) isease (Malaria & TB) (WHO) mmunisation (Measles, DPT & Hepatitis B) (WB/WHO) ntiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	19.5 58.5 9.2 8.9 4.1 1.5 43.0 21.0 74.1 61.2	19.5 60.2 9.2 10.1 4.3 1.5 51.1 13.0 22.5 74.9	19.5 62.5 9.2 10.9 5.0 1.9 52.2 13.9 24.4 75.6 58.6	19.5 63.3 9.2 12.5 5.7 2.2 53.6 14.8 26.9 76.3	19.5 58.7 10.3 13.7 6.8 2.8 55.1 15.8 30.0 77.1 61.0	19.5 60.5 11.3 15.0 7.7 3.4 56.1 16.7 33.6 77.8 62.4	19.5 62.0 14.5 16.0 8.4 3.6 55.7 17.7 37.6 78.4 63.3	23.0 59.9 17.7 18.1 9.5 3.9 59.0 18.7 41.9 78.9 64.4	25.8 58.5 19.0 21.8 12.1 4.8 59.8 19.7 46.2 79.5 65.6	18.5 58.5 20.3 26.6 13.4 5.4 60.8 20.6 50.3 80.0 67.1	18.9 54.5 21.6 29.6 14.9 5.5 58.6 21.6 53.9 80.5 68.3	24.6 54.2 22.9 34.7 16.7 6.4 61.0 22.6 56.9 81.2 69.6	26.9 59.2 24.2 39.8 18.6 7.1 61.3 23.1 59.4 81.8 70.5	25.2 61.7 25.5 44.7 20.9 7.4 61.9 23.6 61.6 82.4 71.8	29.5 61.7 26.8 44.7 20.9 7.4 63.1 24.1 61.6 82.4 71.8

WEST AFRICA

2014 SCORE/100 2014 RANK/15; 1=BEST



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

54.8



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

56.1



O

OVERALL GOVERNANCE

52.4



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

43.9

-0

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

54.7

			_			_			_		
BENII	N		BURK	ina faso		CABC	VERDE		CÔTE	D'IVOIRE	
7	58.8	4	₹:	52.2	5	7.	74.5	1	7:	48.3	12
Q ₂	61.2	4	Q ₂	55.2	8	Q ₂	75.9	1	Q ₂	47.0	13
	68.3	4		55.9	8		83.1	1		50.3	9
M.	47.7	7	4 <u>[</u>	49.0	6	a(L	60.6	1	a[46.0	8
O _o	57.8	5	O o	48.9	11	O O	78.6	1	O O	49.7	10
GAMBIA		GHAN	NA		GUIN	EA		GUINEA-BISSAU			
7:	50.5	8	₩.	67.3	2	7.	43.7	14	7.	35.7	15
Q ₂	50.1	10	Q ₂	70.6	2	Q ₂	47.9	12	Q ₂	36.8	15
	36.4	15		76.1	2		46.0	12		37.7	14
M.	50.2	4	4 <u>[</u>	51.3	3	4	32.4	14	4	24.1	15
O _o	65.3	3	O o	71.5	2	O O	48.7	12	O O	44.2	14
LIBER	IA		MALI			NIGEI	3		NIGE	RIA	
7:	50.7	7	7:	48.7	9	7:	48.4	10	7:	44.9	13
Q ₂	55.6	6	Q ₂	48.7	11	Q ₂	51.5	9	Q ₂	41.8	14
	56.2	7	<u> </u>	45.8	13		56.8	6		48.8	10
W.	39.9	11	af <u>l</u>	49.2	5	á <u>í</u>	42.3	9	á <u>í</u>	37.0	13
Ø,	50.9	9	O	51.0	8	O	43.1	15	O	52.0	7
SENE	GAL		SIERR	A LEONE		TOGO)				
7:	62.4	3	7);	51.0	6	7	48.4	11			
Q ₂	66.5	3	Q ₂	58.0	5	D	55.3	7			
	70.6	3		60.8	5		48.4	11			
M.	51.3	2	4 <u>[</u>	39.9	10	11 <u>1</u>	37.5	12			
Ø,	61.1	4	O	45.1	13	©	52.4	6			

The 2015 IIAG was calculated using data from 33 independent institutions.

African Development Bank (AfDB)

African Union Commission (AUC)

Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)

Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS)

Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)

Freedom House (FH)

Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)

Global Integrity (GI)

Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP)

Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME)

Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC)

International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD)

International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)

International Telecommunication Union (ITU)

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)

Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)

Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Political Terror Scale (PTS)

Reporters sans frontières (RSF)

The Heritage Foundation (HER)

United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA)

United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)

United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)

United Nations Office of Legal Affairs (UNOLA)

United States Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (USDS)

Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP)

World Bank (WB)

World Economic Forum (WEF)

World Health Organization (WHO)

To explore the 2015 IIAG further, including information on the IIAG methodology and data sources, download the IIAG Data Portal, Executive Summary or Sub-category Insights from www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/.



The IIAG Data Portal is an interactive Excel-based application, available for in-depth analysis of the results of the IIAG, in English or French.

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- > EXPLORE BY REGION, REC OR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPING
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