



# 2015

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Ibrahim Index of  
African Governance

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**COUNTRY INSIGHTS**

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COMOROS



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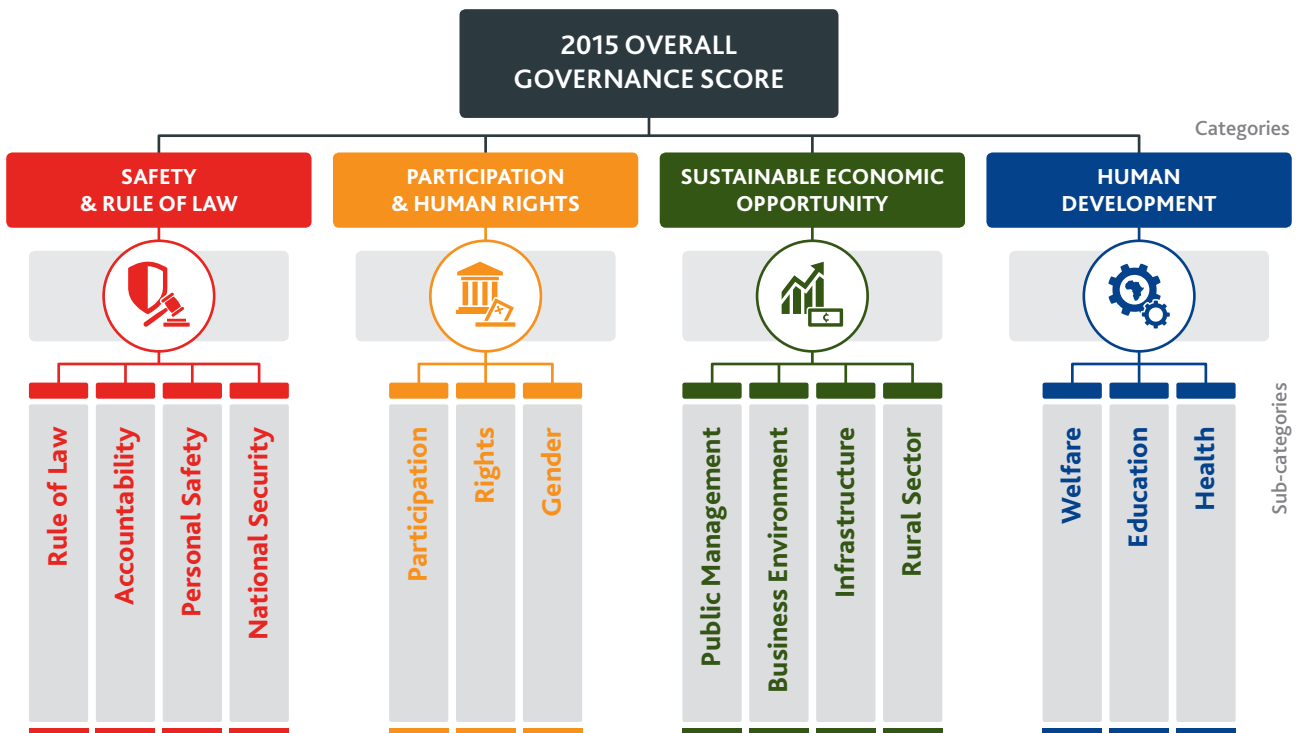
All figures have been rounded to the nearest one decimal place. This means that countries may appear to have the same score, or the change over time may appear inaccurate, but this is not the case when all decimal places are taken into account. Countries have been ranked and trends have been described on the basis of full scores not the rounded numbers that appear here.

Regional Economic Community (REC) averages are calculated by applying the REC's current membership configuration for all data years.

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) is aware that some sources update their data sets after our documentation is sent to print. IIAG raw data are correct as per the date 'last accessed', which is stated for each indicator within the Data Portal ([www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/](http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/)).

South Sudan and Sudan are excluded from all group averages pre-2011 as neither country existed in their current configurations before the secession of South Sudan in 2011.

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The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) measures the quality of governance in every African country on an annual basis. It does this by compiling data from diverse global sources to build an accurate and detailed picture of governance performance in African countries.

The broad aim of the IIAG is to better inform and sustain the debate on African governance by providing a transparent and user-friendly resource to:

- support citizens, governments, institutions and the private sector to accurately assess the delivery of public goods and services, and policy outcomes.

- encourage data-driven narratives on governance issues.
- help determine, debate and strengthen government performance.

The IIAG was created in 2007 in recognition of the need for a quantifiable tool to accurately measure and monitor African governance performance, its progress over time and across countries, and as a means of supporting effective and responsive solutions to complex public policy challenges in developing countries. Policies need to be evaluated by their results, which can only be done if accompanied by robust data.

### 2015 Ibrahim Index of African Governance

**1** overall governance score is:



### COMOROS

Governance performance in Comoros is a mixed picture; encouraging trends in *Safety & Rule of Law* and *Human Development* are juxtaposed with concerning deterioration in *Participation & Human Rights*.

The seventh largest improvement in *Safety & Rule of Law* on the continent has been driven by considerable progress in *Personal Safety*, pushing Comoros into the top ten performers of this sub-category.

Comoros has also shown the second largest improvement in *Business Environment*, yet remains in the bottom half of the rankings in the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category.

Comoros' performance in *Participation & Human Rights* appears to be slipping, having shown one of the largest deteriorations in *Rights* in the past four years, as well as a decline in *Gender* and stagnation in *Participation*.

#### **Overall governance: steady improvement.**

Comoros scores 48.5 (out of 100) in overall governance, ranking 32<sup>nd</sup> (out of 54) in Africa.

Comoros shows overall governance improvement (+0.9) since 2011.

Comoros scores lower than the African average and higher than the regional average for East Africa.

Comoros is ranked 7<sup>th</sup> in East Africa in overall governance.

#### ***Safety & Rule of Law*: Comoros' most improved category.**

Comoros scores 56.2 in *Safety & Rule of Law*, ranking 22<sup>nd</sup> on the continent.

Within the *Safety & Rule of Law* category, Comoros' best sub-category performance is in *National Security*, scoring 89.6.

Comoros' weakest sub-category performance in the *Safety & Rule of Law* category is in *Accountability*, scoring 31.1.

Comoros has shown an improvement (+4.1) in *Safety & Rule of Law* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in three of the four sub-categories: *Rule of Law* (+3.0), *Personal Safety* (+9.7) and *National Security* (+4.9).

#### ***Participation & Human Rights*: deterioration in *Rights* and *Gender* hold Comoros back.**

Comoros scores 51.3 in *Participation & Human Rights*, ranking 24<sup>th</sup> on the continent.

Within the *Participation & Human Rights* category, Comoros' best sub-category performance is in *Participation*, scoring 59.7.

Comoros' weakest sub-category performance in the *Participation & Human Rights* category is in *Gender*, scoring 39.6.

Comoros has shown a deterioration (-4.1) in *Participation & Human Rights* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in two of the three sub-categories: *Rights* (-8.4) and *Gender* (-3.9).

***Sustainable Economic Opportunity: slight improvement as a result of gains in Business Environment.***

Comoros scores 27.4 in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, ranking 47<sup>th</sup> on the continent.

Within the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category, Comoros' best sub-category performance is in *Public Management*, scoring 33.1.

Comoros' weakest sub-category performance in the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category is in *Business Environment*, scoring 19.7.

Comoros has shown an improvement (+0.2) in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in two of the four sub-categories: *Business Environment* (+9.3) and *Infrastructure* (+0.8).

***Human Development: progress in all sub-categories.***

Comoros scores 58.9 in *Human Development*, ranking 23<sup>rd</sup> on the continent.

Within the *Human Development* category, Comoros' best sub-category performance is in *Health*, scoring 74.6.

Comoros' weakest sub-category performance in the *Human Development* category is in *Welfare*, scoring 44.9.

Comoros has shown an improvement (+3.3) in *Human Development* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in all three sub-categories: *Welfare* (+4.4), *Education* (+1.1) and *Health* (+4.4).

## How does Comoros perform?

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# COMOROS



OVERALL  
GOVERNANCE

2014 SCORES & RANKS

SCORE/100

48.5

AFRICAN AVERAGE

50.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+0.9

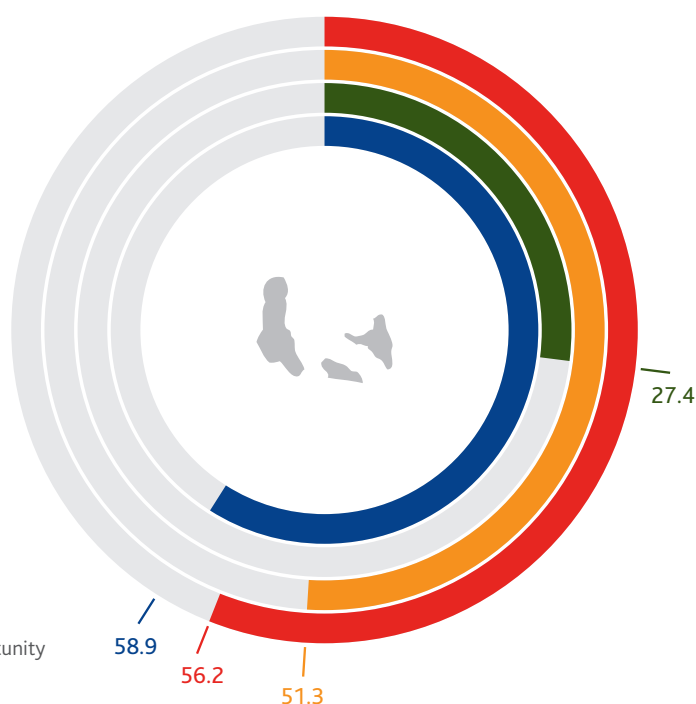
RANK/54

32

Head of State	President Ikililou Dhoinine
Date came to power	26 May 2011
Head of Government	President Ikililou Dhoinine
Date came to power	26 May 2011
Region	East Africa
REC Membership(s)	CEN-SAD, COMESA
Population (total m)	0.8
Urban population (% of total population)	28.2
African Peer Review Mechanism	Not member
African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance	Signed, Not ratified
African Charter on Statistics	Signed, Not ratified

Information correct at 23 July 2015

- Safety & Rule of Law
- Sustainable Economic Opportunity
- Participation & Human Rights
- Human Development



SAFETY &  
RULE OF LAW



PARTICIPATION  
& HUMAN RIGHTS



SUSTAINABLE  
ECONOMIC  
OPPORTUNITY



HUMAN  
DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100

56.2

SCORE/100

51.3

SCORE/100

27.4

SCORE/100

58.9

AFRICAN AVERAGE

51.3

AFRICAN AVERAGE

49.3

AFRICAN AVERAGE

43.2

AFRICAN AVERAGE

56.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+4.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-4.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+0.2

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+3.3

RANK/54

22

RANK/54

24

RANK/54

47

RANK/54

23

### 2014 SUB-CATEGORY SCORES & RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
RULE OF LAW	44.5	50.8	35
ACCOUNTABILITY	31.1	35.5	35
PERSONAL SAFETY	59.7	44.0	7
NATIONAL SECURITY	89.6	74.8	15

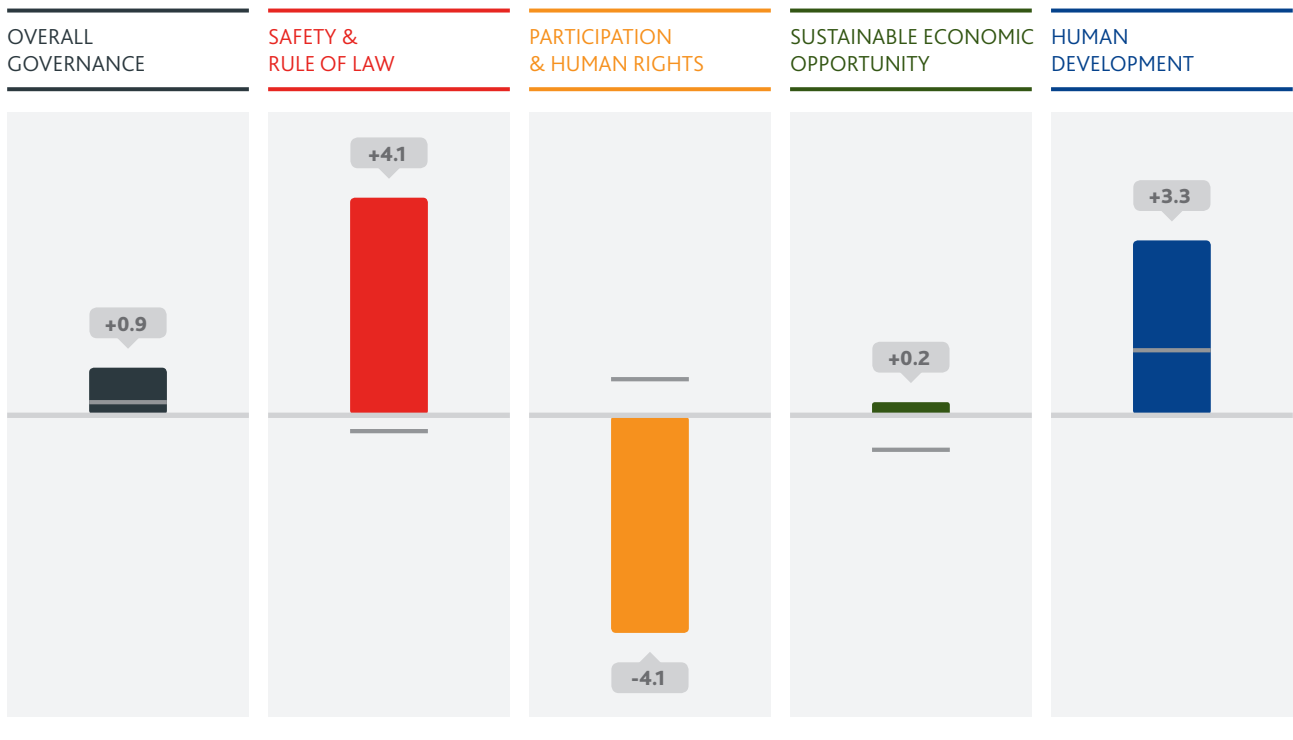
SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	33.1	46.0	47
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	19.7	40.7	48
INFRASTRUCTURE	26.6	36.5	36
RURAL SECTOR	30.2	50.5	48

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PARTICIPATION	59.7	45.9	20
RIGHTS	54.5	47.3	20
GENDER	39.6	54.8	45

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
WELFARE	44.9	50.9	37
EDUCATION	57.3	48.8	20
HEALTH	74.6	69.9	21

### TRENDS SINCE 2011, OVERALL GOVERNANCE & CATEGORY LEVELS

■ 2011-2014 — African average



# Data Table

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## COMOROS

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011-2014
<b>OVERALL SCORE</b>	39.8	40.6	42.3	42.2	43.2	44.4	47.0	43.4	45.7	46.9	47.0	47.6	48.3	49.4	48.5	+0.9
<b>SAFETY &amp; RULE OF LAW</b>	50.0	50.3	51.6	50.5	51.9	52.1	52.6	41.5	46.4	51.0	53.1	52.2	53.5	54.3	56.2	+4.1
<b>RULE OF LAW</b>	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	42.1	42.1	25.4	28.2	38.2	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.6	44.5	+3.0
Property Rights (AfDB/WB/BS/HER/WEF)	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	39.7	39.7	39.7	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.6	37.4	39.0	+2.3
Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	0.0
Judicial Independence (BS/GI/WEF)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	+12.5
Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Transfers of Power (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0
<b>ACCOUNTABILITY</b>	27.9	28.9	29.9	29.9	31.2	31.3	33.2	33.0	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.4	33.0	31.7	31.1	-1.4
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (AfDB/WB)	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	40.2	40.2	40.2	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	29.8	29.8	-4.2
Access to Information (GI)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	+12.5
Online Services (UNDESA)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	7.8	6.5	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	7.7	11.3	6.8	2.3	-5.4
Corruption & Bureaucracy (WB)	28.6	35.7	42.9	42.9	51.4	42.9	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	0.0
Corruption in Government & Public Officials (EIU)	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.0
Diversion of Public Funds (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Accountability of Public Officials (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Public Sector Corruption Investigation (GI)	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	50.0	-12.5
Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>PERSONAL SAFETY</b>	45.8	45.8	50.0	45.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	37.5	45.8	54.2	54.2	50.0	50.0	54.2	59.7	+9.7
Safety of the Person (EIU)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	0.0
Police Services (GI/WEF)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	+33.3
Social Unrest (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Violent Crime (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	0.0
Political Violence (ACLEDD/PTS)	75.0	75.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	+25.0
Human Trafficking (USDs)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
<b>NATIONAL SECURITY</b>	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.9	85.0	84.9	84.9	69.9	79.7	79.8	84.7	84.7	89.7	89.6	89.6	+4.9
Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Domestic Armed Conflict (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+25.0
Internally Displaced People (IDMC)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Political Refugees (UNHCR)	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.6	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.0	-0.4
<b>PARTICIPATION &amp; HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	39.3	39.2	44.3	44.3	46.7	47.2	56.1	53.7	57.6	57.7	54.8	55.4	55.5	55.3	51.3	-4.1
<b>PARTICIPATION</b>	15.1	15.1	30.3	30.3	35.9	35.9	62.3	59.1	67.0	67.0	57.3	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.7	0.0
Political Rights (FH)	16.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	50.0	50.0	66.7	50.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	0.0
Political Participation (EIU)	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	35.6	42.7	42.7	42.7	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	0.0
Free & Fair Elections (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Free & Fair Executive Elections (IREEP)	0.0	0.0	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	0.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>RIGHTS</b>	61.8	61.5	61.4	61.2	62.3	62.0	61.9	57.4	61.8	61.8	61.9	62.9	62.9	62.9	54.5	-8.4
Freedom of Expression (BS/FH/GI/RSF)	68.9	67.7	66.8	66.0	66.4	65.1	64.7	62.2	63.9	63.9	64.7	64.7	64.3	64.3	72.6	+7.9
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	-50.0
Civil Liberties (BS/FH)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
International Human Rights Conventions (OHCHR/UNOLA)	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
Human Rights (EIU)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	0.0
<b>GENDER</b>	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	42.0	43.5	44.1	44.6	44.1	44.2	45.1	43.5	44.0	43.5	39.6	-3.9
Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	31.3	37.5	37.5	37.5	31.3	31.3	31.3	18.8	18.8	12.5	22.9	+4.2
Gender Balance in Education (WB)	51.0	51.0	51.0	50.7	54.5	57.1	59.7	62.4	65.0	67.6	70.2	72.9	75.5	78.1	78.1	+5.2
Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB)	24.2	24.6	25.1	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.3	27.8	28.5	29.0	29.5	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.3	+0.5
Gender Equality in the Workplace (GI)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	-33.3
Legislation on Violence against Women (OECD)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Women in Politics (GI/IPU)	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	37.5	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	0.0
Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY</b>	26.7	26.6	26.7	26.8	25.0	27.5	28.0	26.1	26.2	25.2	27.1	27.2	27.3	30.7	27.4	+0.2
<b>PUBLIC MANAGEMENT</b>	31.2	30.6	31.1	31.1	23.6	33.5	28.2	20.6	27.2	32.0	35.9	33.8	33.7	41.7	33.1	-0.8
Public Administration (AfDB/WB)	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	37.5	37.5	31.3	31.3	39.1	37.5	+6.3
Statistical Capacity (WB)	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	53.7	52.2	52.2	53.7	49.3	44.8	44.8	32.8	35.8	31.3	-13.4



Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011- 2014
Diversification (AfDB/OECD/UNDP)	1.5	0.3	2.5	0.8	1.7	4.4	6.0	4.8	6.6	4.2	3.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	+1.1
Budget Management (AfDB/WB)	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	11.1	11.1	11.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	29.2	30.6	22.2	+2.8
Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure (AfDB/AU/UNECA)	46.3	41.8	42.9	42.1	49.4	57.6	47.4	48.8	48.2	59.8	76.1	63.5	70.7	100.0	55.2	-8.3
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	25.4	18.3	18.3	31.0	31.0	32.5	45.2	50.8	32.5	0.0
Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports (EIU)	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.2	0.0	76.5	60.8	0.0	56.7	64.7	88.5	89.8	68.6	99.4	91.8	+2.0
Revenue Mobilisation (AfDB/WB/ICTD)	17.4	17.6	18.7	21.3	21.1	22.5	21.9	21.1	21.3	21.8	22.1	21.9	24.1	17.0	24.3	+2.5
Access to Financial Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>+9.3</b>
Competitive Environment (AfDB/WB/BS/GI)	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	15.6	14.6	14.6	0.0
Customs Procedures (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Investment Climate (HER)	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.2	11.1	11.1	16.7	16.7	38.9	44.4	+27.8
Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Soundness of Banks (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
<b>INFRASTRUCTURE</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>+0.8</b>
Road Network (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Rail Network (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Air Transport (GI/WEF)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Access to Water (WHO/UNICEF)	55.6	56.0	56.5	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.4	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.3	60.7	60.8	60.8	60.8	+0.0
Electricity Supply (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Telephone & IT Infrastructure (EIU)	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0
Digital Connectivity (ITU)	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.4	9.9	11.6	13.1	14.0	+4.1
<b>RURAL SECTOR</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
Public Resources for Rural Development (IFAD)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	41.8	41.8	43.8	37.5	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	18.8	-25.0
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in Rural Areas (IFAD)	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	49.9	49.9	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	0.0
Land & Water for Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.6	47.3	47.3	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	42.4	42.4	+3.2
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	52.4	52.4	42.7	40.0	42.7	42.7	42.7	45.5	39.6	-3.1
Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	37.2	37.2	23.2	18.4	23.2	23.2	23.2	27.9	27.9	+4.7
Agricultural Policy Costs (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Engagement with Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	40.0	40.0	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	44.1	38.2	38.2	-5.9
Equal Representation in Rural Areas (IFAD)	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	43.8	50.0	50.0	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	25.0	8.3	-33.5
<b>HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>+3.3</b>
<b>WELFARE</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>+4.4</b>
Welfare Regime (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Welfare Services (Health & Education) (AfDB/WB)	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	53.6	53.6	53.6	46.4	53.6	53.6	47.3	54.5	56.5	60.7	+13.4
Social Protection & Labour (AfDB/WB)	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	45.2	38.1	38.1	39.2	-6.0
Social Exclusion (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Equity of Public Resource Use (AfDB/WB)	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.1	53.6	53.6	53.6	46.4	46.4	40.2	40.2	36.0	38.1	38.1	-2.1
Environmental Policy (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	29.2	41.7	41.7	41.7	+12.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>+1.1</b>
Education Provision & Quality (BS)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Education System Quality (WEF)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Ratio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO)	72.2	70.9	69.5	73.3	74.3	75.7	77.1	78.5	79.8	80.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.5	-0.1
Literacy (UNESCO)	66.9	67.7	68.4	69.2	70.0	70.7	71.5	72.3	73.0	73.8	74.6	75.3	76.1	77.2	78.4	+3.0
Primary School Completion (WB)	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.3	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	61.1	59.9	58.8	57.6	56.5	55.3	55.3	-2.3
Secondary School Enrolment (UNESCO)	29.9	29.9	29.9	34.5	39.4	41.1	42.7	44.4	46.0	47.7	49.3	51.0	52.6	54.3	54.3	+3.3
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	1.9	2.8	3.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	8.3	10.0	10.0	14.3	15.8	16.0	16.0	+1.7
<b>HEALTH</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>+4.4</b>
Access to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF)	59.8	60.2	60.6	61.0	61.4	61.8	62.2	62.6	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	+0.0
Child Mortality (IGME)	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.9	61.7	62.6	63.7	64.7	65.9	67.2	68.4	69.6	70.7	70.7	+2.3
Maternal Mortality (WHO)	78.7	79.2	79.6	80.1	80.5	81.0	81.5	81.9	82.4	82.8	83.3	83.8	84.2	84.7	84.7	+0.9
Undernourishment (WB)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Disease (Malaria & TB) (WHO)	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9	94.9	88.3	92.2	96.0	93.5	93.5	93.3	96.3	96.5	96.5	96.5	+0.2
Immunisation (Measles, DPT & Hepatitis B) (WB/WHO)	51.7	51.7	58.7	54.0	74.5	64.8	65.1	69.0	77.8	80.4	71.1	83.6	85.0	81.6	81.6	-2.0
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	+25.0

## Comoros within East Africa

10

# EAST AFRICA

2014 SCORE/100  
2014 RANK/13; 1=BEST



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

44.3



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

43.9



PARTICIPATION  
& HUMAN RIGHTS

41.8



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC  
OPPORTUNITY

38.5



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

53.1

### BURUNDI

	45.8	9
	39.8	9
	50.3	6
	35.4	8
	57.7	6

### COMOROS

	48.5	7
	56.2	4
	51.3	5
	27.4	10
	58.9	5

### DJIBOUTI

	45.9	8
	52.4	8
	35.7	8
	42.3	7
	53.3	9

### ERITREA

	29.9	10
	30.6	10
	22.1	11
	20.3	11
	46.5	10

### ETHIOPIA

	48.6	6
	55.1	5
	35.7	9
	46.9	6
	56.7	8

### KENYA

	58.8	3
	53.8	6
	63.3	3
	54.9	3
	63.0	3

### RWANDA

	60.7	2
	62.0	2
	46.3	7
	63.5	2
	71.0	2

### SEYCHELLES

	70.3	1
	71.1	1
	63.7	2
	64.1	1
	82.4	1

### SOMALIA

	8.5	13
	5.5	13
	10.4	13
	4.1	13
	14.0	13

### SOUTH SUDAN

	19.9	12
	14.9	12
	20.6	12
	13.5	12
	30.5	12

### SUDAN

	28.3	11
	20.1	11
	22.6	10
	31.8	9
	38.7	11

### TANZANIA

	56.7	4
	56.9	3
	64.1	1
	49.0	4
	56.8	7

### UGANDA

	54.6	5
	53.0	7
	57.2	4
	47.8	5
	60.1	4

The 2015 IIAG was calculated using data from 33 independent institutions.

African Development Bank (AfDB)  
 African Union Commission (AUC)  
 Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)  
 Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS)  
 Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)  
 Freedom House (FH)  
 Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)  
 Global Integrity (GI)  
 Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP)  
 Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME)  
 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC)  
 International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD)  
 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)  
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU)  
 Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)  
 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)  
 Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)  
 Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)  
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)  
 Political Terror Scale (PTS)  
 Reporters sans frontières (RSF)  
 The Heritage Foundation (HER)  
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)  
 United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA)  
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)  
 United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)  
 United Nations Office of Legal Affairs (UNOLA)  
 United States Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (USDS)  
 Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP)  
 World Bank (WB)  
 World Economic Forum (WEF)  
 World Health Organization (WHO)

To explore the 2015 IIAG further, including information on the IIAG methodology and data sources, download the IIAG Data Portal, Executive Summary or Sub-category Insights from [www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/](http://www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/).



The IIAG Data Portal is an interactive Excel-based application, available for in-depth analysis of the results of the IIAG, in English or French.

- > EXPLORE KEY FINDINGS
- > EXPLORE BY COUNTRY
- > EXPLORE BY REGION, REC OR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPING
- > EXPLORE BY INDICATOR
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