



2015

Ibrahim Index of
African Governance

COUNTRY INSIGHTS

MAURITANIA



Contents

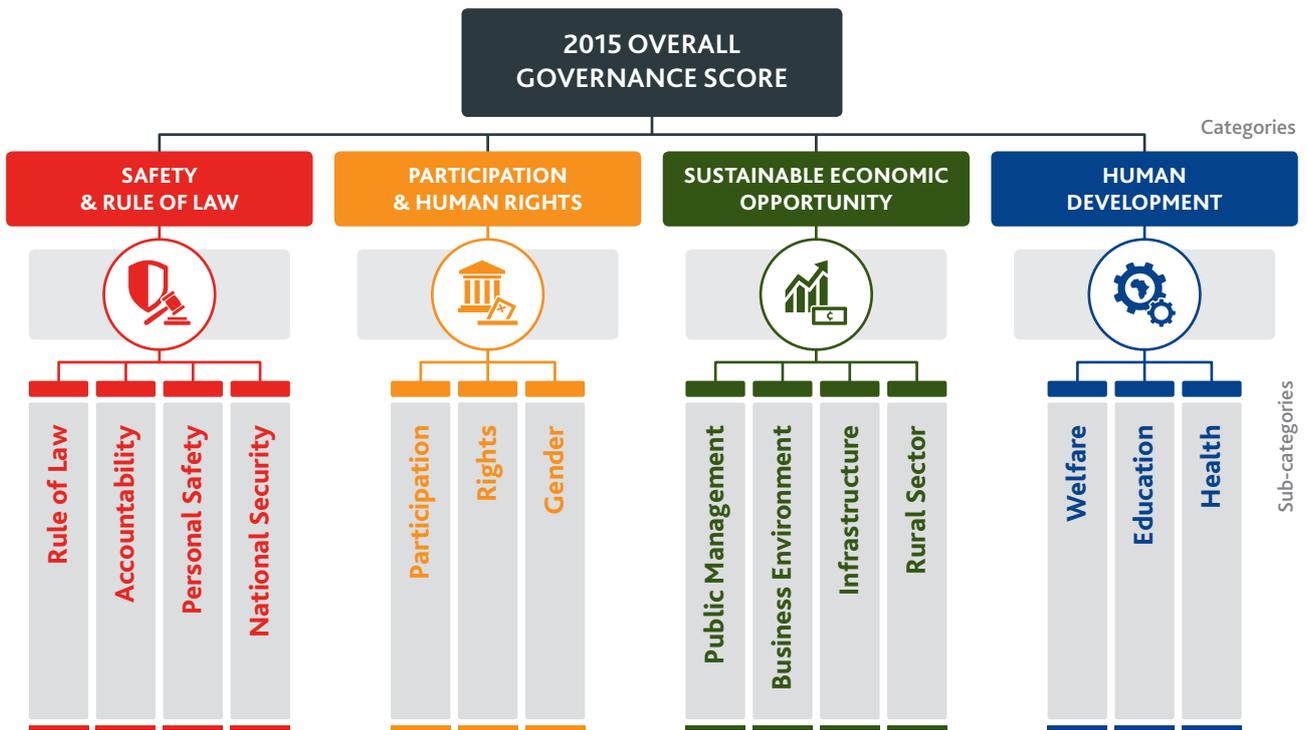
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All figures have been rounded to the nearest one decimal place. This means that countries may appear to have the same score, or the change over time may appear inaccurate, but this is not the case when all decimal places are taken into account. Countries have been ranked and trends have been described on the basis of full scores not the rounded numbers that appear here.

Regional Economic Community (REC) averages are calculated by applying the REC's current membership configuration for all data years.

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) is aware that some sources update their data sets after our documentation is sent to print. IIAG raw data are correct as per the date 'last accessed', which is stated for each indicator within the Data Portal (www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/).

South Sudan and Sudan are excluded from all group averages pre-2011 as neither country existed in their current configurations before the secession of South Sudan in 2011.



The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) measures the quality of governance in every African country on an annual basis. It does this by compiling data from diverse global sources to build an accurate and detailed picture of governance performance in African countries.

The broad aim of the IIAG is to better inform and sustain the debate on African governance by providing a transparent and user-friendly resource to:

- support citizens, governments, institutions and the private sector to accurately assess the delivery of public goods and services, and policy outcomes.

- encourage data-driven narratives on governance issues.
- help determine, debate and strengthen government performance.

The IIAG was created in 2007 in recognition of the need for a quantifiable tool to accurately measure and monitor African governance performance, its progress over time and across countries, and as a means of supporting effective and responsive solutions to complex public policy challenges in developing countries. Policies need to be evaluated by their results, which can only be done if accompanied by robust data.

2015 Ibrahim Index of African Governance

1 overall governance score is:



MAURITANIA

Mauritania demonstrates varied governance performance, with encouraging gains made in *Human Development* and *Safety & Rule of Law* being offset by concerning negative trends in *Participation & Human Rights* and *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*.

Positive movement in *Safety & Rule of Law* has been driven by progress in *National Security*, the largest improvement in North Africa in this sub-category. At the same time Mauritania shows a weakening score in *Rule of Law*, the second largest deterioration in North Africa.

In *Human Development* Mauritania has demonstrated broad-based improvement across all sub-categories, including the largest positive trend on the continent in *Education*.

Mauritania has not been able to extend its progress in the former categories to *Participation & Human Rights* and *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, both of which have shown negative trends. It is the only North African country to show deterioration in *Participation & Human Rights* since 2011, driven by decline across all the constituent sub-categories.

In *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* Mauritania's improvement in *Public Management* – one of the largest on the continent – has been negated by weaker performance in *Business Environment* and *Rural Sector*.

Overall governance: low scoring country shows slight uptick in performance.

Mauritania scores 43.0 (out of 100) in overall governance, ranking 41st (out of 54) in Africa.

Mauritania shows overall governance improvement (+0.1) since 2011.

Mauritania scores lower than the African average and lower than the regional average for North Africa.

Mauritania is ranked 5th in North Africa in overall governance.

***Safety & Rule of Law*: improvement in *National Security* drives progress.**

Mauritania scores 43.3 in *Safety & Rule of Law*, ranking 41st on the continent.

Within the *Safety & Rule of Law* category, Mauritania's best sub-category performance is in *National Security*, scoring 77.0.

Mauritania's weakest sub-category performance in the *Safety & Rule of Law* category is in *Accountability*, scoring 25.0.

Mauritania has shown an improvement (+1.0) in *Safety & Rule of Law* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in three of the four sub-categories: *Accountability* (+0.2), *Personal Safety* (+0.5) and *National Security* (+4.5).

***Participation & Human Rights*: declining performance observed in all sub-categories.**

Mauritania scores 37.0 in *Participation & Human Rights*, ranking 39th on the continent.

Within the *Participation & Human Rights* category, Mauritania's best sub-category performance is in *Rights*, scoring 47.9.

Mauritania's weakest sub-category performance in the *Participation & Human Rights* category is in *Participation*, scoring 29.5.

Mauritania has shown a deterioration (-2.8) in *Participation & Human Rights* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in all three sub-categories: *Participation* (-4.4), *Rights* (-0.2) and *Gender* (-3.8).

Sustainable Economic Opportunity: progress in Public Management balanced by deterioration in Business Environment.

Mauritania scores 39.5 in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, ranking 35th on the continent.

Within the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category, Mauritania's best sub-category performance is in *Public Management*, scoring 52.0.

Mauritania's weakest sub-category performance in the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category is in *Infrastructure*, scoring 25.8.

Mauritania has shown a deterioration (-2.5) in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in two of the four sub-categories: *Business Environment* (-8.9) and *Rural Sector* (-5.9).

Human Development: Mauritania moves forward in all sub-categories.

Mauritania scores 52.4 in *Human Development*, ranking 33rd on the continent.

Within the *Human Development* category, Mauritania's best sub-category performance is in *Health*, scoring 66.2.

Mauritania's weakest sub-category performance in the *Human Development* category is in *Education*, scoring 37.2.

Mauritania has shown an improvement (+4.6) in *Human Development* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in all three sub-categories: *Welfare* (+2.7), *Education* (+5.5) and *Health* (+5.8).

MAURITANIA



2014 SCORES & RANKS

SCORE/100

43.0

AFRICAN AVERAGE

50.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+0.1

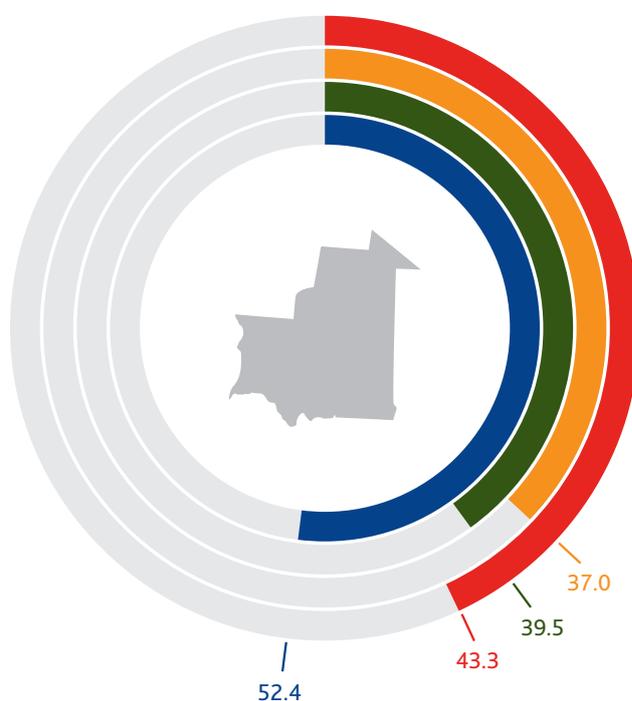
RANK/54

41

Head of State	President Mohamed Ould Abdel Aziz
Date came to power	5 August 2009
Head of Government	Prime Minister Yahya Ould Hademine
Date came to power	20 August 2014
Region	North Africa
REC Membership(s)	AMU, CEN-SAD
Population (total m)	4.0
Urban population (% of total population)	59.3
African Peer Review Mechanism	Member
African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance	Signed, Ratified
African Charter on Statistics	Not signed, Not ratified

Information correct at 23 July 2015

- Safety & Rule of Law
- Participation & Human Rights
- Sustainable Economic Opportunity
- Human Development



SCORE/100

43.3

AFRICAN AVERAGE

51.3

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+1.0

RANK/54

41



SCORE/100

37.0

AFRICAN AVERAGE

49.3

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-2.8

RANK/54

39



SCORE/100

39.5

AFRICAN AVERAGE

43.2

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-2.5

RANK/54

35



SCORE/100

52.4

AFRICAN AVERAGE

56.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+4.6

RANK/54

33

2014 SUB-CATEGORY SCORES & RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
RULE OF LAW	37.8	50.8	41
ACCOUNTABILITY	25.0	35.5	39
PERSONAL SAFETY	33.4	44.0	42
NATIONAL SECURITY	77.0	74.8	33

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	52.0	46.0	17
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	31.0	40.7	37
INFRASTRUCTURE	25.8	36.5	40
RURAL SECTOR	49.1	50.5	30

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PARTICIPATION	29.5	45.9	36
RIGHTS	47.9	47.3	30
GENDER	33.5	54.8	50

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
WELFARE	53.8	50.9	20
EDUCATION	37.2	48.8	44
HEALTH	66.2	69.9	35

TRENDS SINCE 2011, OVERALL GOVERNANCE & CATEGORY LEVELS

■ 2011-2014 — African average



Data Table

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MAURITANIA

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011-2014
OVERALL SCORE	42.9	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.3	45.3	46.3	47.8	42.0	40.3	42.2	42.9	44.1	43.2	43.0	+0.1
SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.9	52.7	53.6	52.7	49.8	39.1	35.2	43.4	42.3	45.0	43.2	43.3	+1.0
RULE OF LAW	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	52.0	36.2	17.9	37.9	39.0	39.3	38.1	37.8	-1.2
Property Rights (AfDB/WB/BS/HER/WEF)	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	45.4	49.0	41.6	37.0	39.4	40.9	40.9	38.3	37.2	-3.7
Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	16.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Judicial Independence (BS/GI/WEF)	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	27.5	22.7	19.0	16.7	20.6	22.4	19.0	18.3	-2.3
Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
ACCOUNTABILITY	33.2	34.0	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.3	34.9	29.6	25.2	22.9	23.5	24.8	25.1	24.4	25.0	+0.2
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (AfDB/WB)	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	40.2	33.9	40.2	53.6	40.2	40.2	40.2	46.4	50.6	50.6	55.7	+9.2
Access to Information (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Online Services (UNDESA)	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.1	8.7	10.8	12.8	12.1	11.3	9.1	6.8	-5.3
Corruption & Bureaucracy (WB)	57.1	64.3	71.4	71.4	69.7	71.4	71.4	71.4	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	0.0
Corruption in Government & Public Officials (EIU)	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Diversion of Public Funds (WEF)	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	30.7	18.6	29.2	26.0	24.9	24.2	20.1	22.7	-2.1
Accountability of Public Officials (EIU)	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Sector Corruption Investigation (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BS)	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	35.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	0.0
PERSONAL SAFETY	42.4	42.4	41.3	42.4	41.3	45.5	41.3	37.8	32.3	35.9	39.4	32.9	35.6	33.3	33.4	+0.5
Safety of the Person (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0
Police Services (GI/WEF)	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	25.3	23.2	20.2	9.6	8.5	11.7	12.5	12.9	+4.4
Social Unrest (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	31.3	25.0	25.0	25.0	-6.3
Violent Crime (EIU)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	75.0	56.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	-6.3
Political Violence (ACLEDD/PTS)	76.6	76.6	70.4	76.6	70.4	70.4	70.4	76.6	70.4	70.4	76.6	76.6	76.6	87.5	87.5	+10.9
Human Trafficking (USDS)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	79.1	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.6	79.4	79.6	62.8	64.0	72.7	72.5	80.2	76.9	77.0	+4.5
Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66.7	66.7	100.0	83.3	83.3	+16.7
Domestic Armed Conflict (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	0.0
Internally Displaced People (IDMC)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Political Refugees (UNHCR)	70.3	71.0	71.6	72.1	72.4	72.8	72.0	73.1	63.9	69.9	71.7	70.8	75.9	76.2	76.8	+6.0
PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	38.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	41.7	41.6	42.8	49.2	36.2	34.7	36.3	39.8	38.7	36.8	37.0	-2.8
PARTICIPATION	40.1	43.4	43.4	42.6	42.6	37.6	40.9	60.1	28.7	24.3	26.6	33.9	31.7	29.5	29.5	-4.4
Political Rights (FH)	16.7	33.3	33.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	33.3	50.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	0.0
Political Participation (EIU)	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	60.5	49.9	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	0.0
Free & Fair Elections (BS)	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	33.3	11.1	27.8	44.4	33.3	22.2	22.2	-22.2
Free & Fair Executive Elections (IREEP)	12.5	12.5	12.5	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	79.2	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.4	22.2	0.0	5.6	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.0
RIGHTS	46.4	47.8	47.8	47.6	50.5	53.7	53.8	50.8	42.8	42.7	44.9	48.0	50.8	49.2	47.9	-0.2
Freedom of Expression (BS/FH/GI/RSF)	67.5	69.4	69.4	68.5	68.2	70.7	71.3	71.0	67.6	65.5	67.8	69.5	71.1	70.8	70.6	+1.0
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.5	52.1	57.6	54.9	52.1	45.8	-11.8
Civil Liberties (BS/FH)	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	56.3	56.3	56.3	44.8	41.7	44.8	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.9	0.0
International Human Rights Conventions (OHCHR/UNOLA)	20.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	40.0	45.0	45.0	55.0	60.0	60.0	65.0	80.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	+10.0
Human Rights (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
GENDER	30.3	30.3	31.0	31.6	32.1	33.5	33.8	36.7	37.1	37.2	37.2	37.3	33.6	31.7	33.5	-3.8
Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	70.8	72.9	72.9	-2.1
Gender Balance in Education (WB)	69.7	69.1	72.7	76.4	79.1	83.1	80.8	83.0	85.2	84.3	84.5	84.9	83.5	86.7	86.7	+1.8
Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB)	14.4	15.3	16.5	17.0	17.7	18.2	16.6	18.9	19.5	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.8	21.8	+0.4
Gender Equality in the Workplace (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Legislation on Violence against Women (OECD)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	29.2	8.3	8.3	-41.7
Women in Politics (GI/IPU)	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.4	21.0	26.5	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	32.2	44.7	+14.9
Women in the Judiciary (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	35.6	36.7	36.4	37.5	38.4	37.7	40.7	42.8	42.5	42.1	42.2	42.0	44.0	42.1	39.5	-2.5
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	34.0	33.3	32.0	36.2	39.2	37.7	46.6	43.0	42.1	43.1	46.3	48.0	47.9	53.6	52.0	+4.0
Public Administration (AfDB/WB)	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	61.5	70.8	59.9	+1.6
Statistical Capacity (WB)	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.2	50.7	59.7	59.7	55.2	65.7	61.2	62.7	53.7	58.2	56.7	-6.0

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011-2014
Diversification (AfDB/OECD/UNDP)	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.7	-0.2
Budget Management (AfDB/WB)	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	38.9	44.4	47.2	47.2	52.8	52.8	55.6	66.7	58.3	+5.6
Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure (AfDB/AU/UNECA)	38.8	29.4	50.1	33.7	45.2	37.4	100.0	43.3	30.9	36.1	55.1	54.1	44.2	73.2	61.2	+7.1
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	43.7	50.8	56.3	56.3	49.2	56.3	69.0	74.6	80.2	87.3	+18.3
Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports (EIU)	30.0	33.4	0.0	54.4	69.4	70.5	69.4	79.0	86.1	86.7	87.8	90.1	88.4	87.3	89.5	-0.6
Revenue Mobilisation (AfDB/WB/ICTD)	43.2	42.7	43.3	42.8	43.8	44.5	38.6	41.9	41.6	40.9	41.7	42.2	49.9	43.3	52.1	+9.9
Access to Financial Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	38.5	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	40.7	47.1	43.0	41.3	40.7	39.9	42.8	36.1	31.0	-8.9
Competitive Environment (AfDB/WB/BS/GI)	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.8	37.6	34.4	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.7	24.0	-7.6
Customs Procedures (WEF)	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.5	40.8	58.2	69.7	61.3	56.5	39.5	30.8	-30.4
Investment Climate (HER)	55.6	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	66.7	66.7	55.6	33.3	33.3	44.4	50.0	55.6	55.6	+11.1
Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Soundness of Banks (WEF)	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	51.0	47.6	47.0	35.3	28.6	42.6	20.5	11.0	-17.5
INFRASTRUCTURE	21.1	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.2	29.2	29.1	29.3	25.4	25.0	29.4	27.2	25.8	+0.8
Road Network (WEF)	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	16.8	16.8	26.5	23.4	21.7	30.7	30.7	21.3	-0.3
Rail Network (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Air Transport (GI/WEF)	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	37.8	34.2	35.5	34.6	30.3	33.8	27.7	28.7	-1.6
Access to Water (WHO/UNICEF)	20.0	21.4	22.9	24.3	25.7	27.1	28.5	29.9	31.3	32.7	34.1	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.7	+0.2
Electricity Supply (WEF)	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	36.8	44.2	41.8	47.9	37.3	37.2	52.6	43.7	43.4	+6.2
Telephone & IT Infrastructure (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	66.7	66.7	50.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Digital Connectivity (ITU)	0.6	1.2	2.1	2.7	3.7	5.0	7.0	8.9	12.8	12.7	14.9	17.0	19.8	19.4	18.3	+1.3
RURAL SECTOR	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	47.3	52.3	52.1	55.6	54.6	56.5	55.0	55.8	51.3	49.1	-5.9
Public Resources for Rural Development (IFAD)	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.3	60.3	60.3	56.3	56.3	43.8	43.8	43.8	62.5	50.0	+6.3
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in Rural Areas (IFAD)	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	58.4	55.2	60.5	60.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	36.3	30.3	-12.1
Land & Water for Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	45.4	50.7	50.7	42.7	42.7	58.5	58.5	58.5	49.1	49.1	-9.4
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.6	64.8	64.8	54.2	53.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	41.8	41.8	-4.6
Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.7	37.2	42.5	42.5	46.4	46.4	74.3	74.3	74.3	65.1	65.1	-9.2
Agricultural Policy Costs (WEF)	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.6	42.2	56.3	51.2	40.9	41.9	47.7	35.1	36.2	-5.7
Engagement with Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	40.6	45.3	45.3	70.6	67.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	70.6	0.0
Equal Representation in Rural Areas (IFAD)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	56.3	63.0	56.3	58.3	58.3	75.0	62.5	62.5	50.0	50.0	-12.5
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	44.6	48.0	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.3	48.8	49.5	50.2	49.4	46.8	47.8	48.7	50.9	52.4	+4.6
WELFARE	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.1	53.1	54.0	53.8	50.1	49.0	51.1	50.7	53.5	53.8	+2.7
Welfare Regime (BS)	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	0.0
Welfare Services (Health & Education) (AfDB/WB)	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	67.0	59.8	67.0	60.7	64.9	64.9	-2.1
Social Protection & Labour (AfDB/WB)	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	63.5	56.3	56.3	61.9	61.9	54.8	54.8	53.7	51.4	57.5	+2.7
Social Exclusion (BS)	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	0.0
Equity of Public Resource Use (AfDB/WB)	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	59.8	67.0	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	73.2	84.5	84.5	80.4	+7.1
Environmental Policy (BS)	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	35.7	28.6	35.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	42.9	0.0
Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	52.8	52.8	52.8	45.8	63.9	63.9	+11.1
EDUCATION	29.6	30.3	30.2	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.5	31.2	33.1	32.7	31.7	34.0	36.7	37.2	+5.5
Education Provision & Quality (BS)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Education System Quality (WEF)	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	11.9	12.5	19.8	11.7	3.5	13.9	21.2	23.6	+20.2
Ratio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO)	62.9	66.6	69.6	67.4	67.8	68.3	67.0	65.8	71.8	69.7	71.9	69.4	68.5	73.9	73.9	+4.5
Literacy (UNESCO)	45.5	44.5	43.5	42.5	41.5	40.5	39.5	38.5	39.7	40.8	42.0	43.1	44.3	45.5	46.6	+3.5
Primary School Completion (WB)	27.8	27.8	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	26.4	37.2	43.2	49.2	49.6	50.0	50.4	52.5	52.5	+2.5
Secondary School Enrolment (UNESCO)	11.2	13.5	13.5	14.3	14.9	15.2	16.0	14.0	12.0	13.2	13.4	15.4	19.4	22.0	22.0	+6.6
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.5	+1.1
HEALTH	50.4	60.0	62.8	62.5	62.0	61.9	63.5	64.9	65.7	65.0	58.6	60.4	61.6	62.5	66.2	+5.8
Access to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF)	32.4	33.5	34.6	35.8	36.9	38.0	39.2	40.4	41.5	42.7	43.8	45.0	45.4	45.7	46.1	+1.1
Child Mortality (IGME)	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.9	56.8	57.8	59.0	60.1	61.3	62.5	63.8	65.1	65.1	+2.5
Maternal Mortality (WHO)	78.7	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.5	83.8	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.0	+1.2
Undernourishment (WB)	88.3	88.8	89.2	89.4	89.4	89.0	89.6	90.8	93.3	95.0	95.7	96.0	96.4	97.3	97.3	+1.3
Disease (Malaria & TB) (WHO)	83.8	84.9	85.6	86.7	87.5	88.0	88.8	88.0	89.0	90.0	88.6	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.5	+0.3
Immunisation (Measles, DPT & Hepatitis B) (WB/WHO)	40.7	53.9	70.4	64.6	58.1	55.3	62.8	69.5	68.3	58.7	61.9	69.8	76.6	78.7	78.7	+8.8
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8.6	9.2	8.9	10.5	15.0	+5.8
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	+25.0

NORTH AFRICA



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

51.2

2014 SCORE/100
2014 RANK/6; 1=BEST



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

47.3



PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS

43.0



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

48.1



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

66.5

ALGERIA

	52.9	3
	50.4	3
	43.6	2
	44.4	4
	73.3	2

EGYPT

	51.3	4
	49.8	4
	36.7	5
	53.4	3
	65.2	4

LIBYA

	35.5	6
	21.2	6
	36.9	4
	20.0	6
	63.7	5

MAURITANIA

	43.0	5
	43.3	5
	37.0	3
	39.5	5
	52.4	6

MOROCCO

	57.6	2
	57.8	2
	36.6	6
	69.8	1
	66.3	3

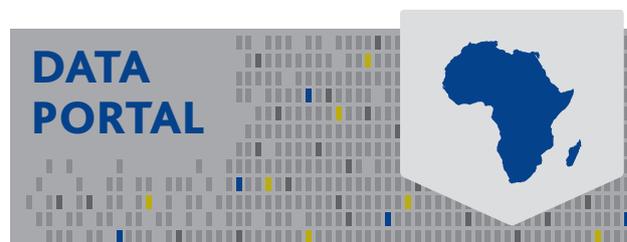
TUNISIA

	66.9	1
	61.6	1
	67.1	1
	61.2	2
	77.8	1

The 2015 IIAG was calculated using data from 33 independent institutions.

African Development Bank (AfDB)
 African Union Commission (AUC)
 Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
 Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS)
 Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)
 Freedom House (FH)
 Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)
 Global Integrity (GI)
 Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP)
 Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME)
 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC)
 International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD)
 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU)
 Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)
 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)
 Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)
 Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
 Political Terror Scale (PTS)
 Reporters sans frontières (RSF)
 The Heritage Foundation (HER)
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
 United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA)
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
 United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
 United Nations Office of Legal Affairs (UNOLA)
 United States Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (USDS)
 Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP)
 World Bank (WB)
 World Economic Forum (WEF)
 World Health Organization (WHO)

To explore the 2015 IIAG further, including information on the IIAG methodology and data sources, download the IIAG Data Portal, Executive Summary or Sub-category Insights from www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/.



The IIAG Data Portal is an interactive Excel-based application, available for in-depth analysis of the results of the IIAG, in English or French.

- > EXPLORE KEY FINDINGS
- > EXPLORE BY COUNTRY
- > EXPLORE BY REGION, REC OR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPING
- > EXPLORE BY INDICATOR
- > COMPARE COUNTRIES OR GROUPS



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