



2015

Ibrahim Index of
African Governance

COUNTRY INSIGHTS

UGANDA



Contents

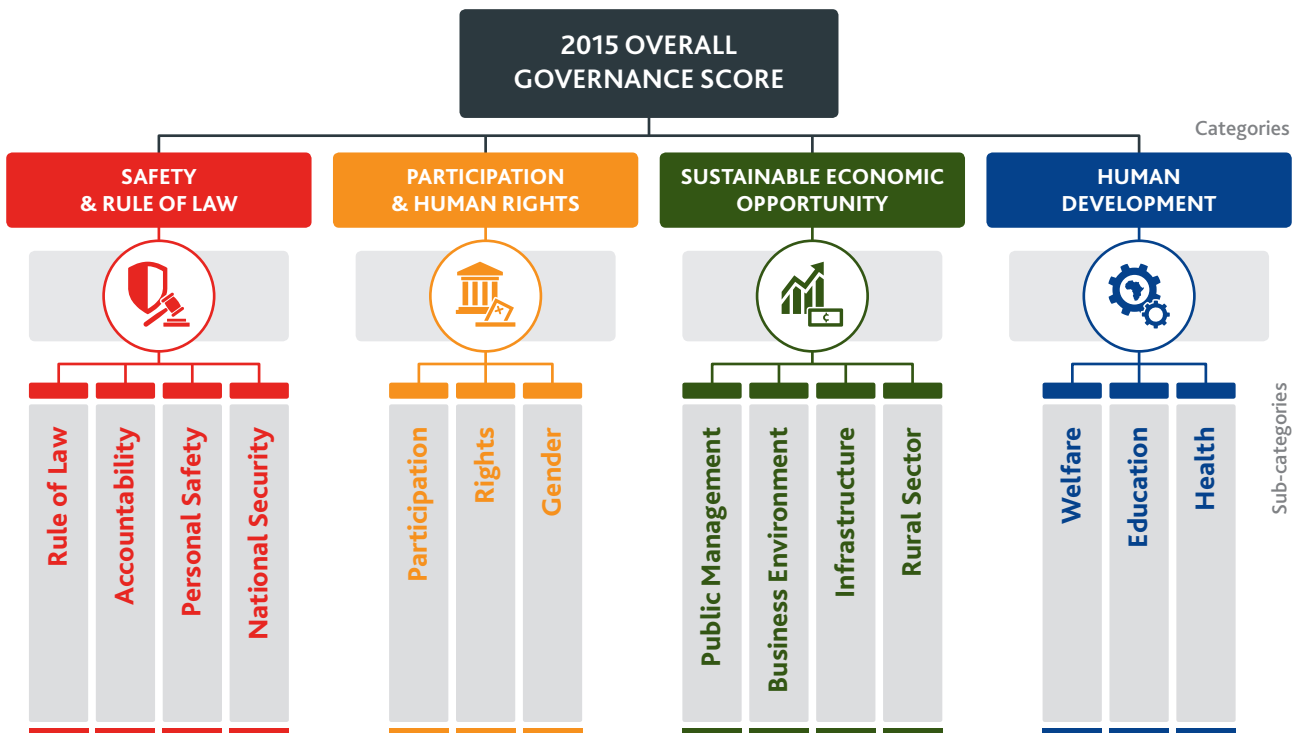
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All figures have been rounded to the nearest one decimal place. This means that countries may appear to have the same score, or the change over time may appear inaccurate, but this is not the case when all decimal places are taken into account. Countries have been ranked and trends have been described on the basis of full scores not the rounded numbers that appear here.

Regional Economic Community (REC) averages are calculated by applying the REC's current membership configuration for all data years.

The Mo Ibrahim Foundation (MIF) is aware that some sources update their data sets after our documentation is sent to print. IIAG raw data are correct as per the date 'last accessed', which is stated for each indicator within the Data Portal (www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/).

South Sudan and Sudan are excluded from all group averages pre-2011 as neither country existed in their current configurations before the secession of South Sudan in 2011.



The Ibrahim Index of African Governance (IIAG) measures the quality of governance in every African country on an annual basis. It does this by compiling data from diverse global sources to build an accurate and detailed picture of governance performance in African countries.

The broad aim of the IIAG is to better inform and sustain the debate on African governance by providing a transparent and user-friendly resource to:

- support citizens, governments, institutions and the private sector to accurately assess the delivery of public goods and services, and policy outcomes.

- encourage data-driven narratives on governance issues.
- help determine, debate and strengthen government performance.

The IIAG was created in 2007 in recognition of the need for a quantifiable tool to accurately measure and monitor African governance performance, its progress over time and across countries, and as a means of supporting effective and responsive solutions to complex public policy challenges in developing countries. Policies need to be evaluated by their results, which can only be done if accompanied by robust data.

2015 Ibrahim Index of African Governance

1 overall governance score is:



UGANDA

Uganda, the second most deteriorated country in East Africa in overall governance, has shown some concerning category-level trends in recent years, including year-on-year deterioration in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*.

Sustainable Economic Opportunity, Uganda's worst performing category, is a cause for concern, as Uganda fails to show improvement in this category.

Uganda's largest category deterioration is in *Participation & Human Rights*, driven by all underlying sub-categories. Furthermore, it shows the fourth largest deterioration on the continent in the *Participation* sub-category, in contrast to the overarching positive trend seen in this sub-category in the rest of Africa.

Human Development is the only category in which Uganda has showed progress, driven by large gains in *Health*.

Overall governance: faltering performance leads to downward trend.

Uganda scores 54.6 (out of 100) in overall governance, ranking 19th (out of 54) in Africa.

Uganda shows overall governance deterioration (-1.3) since 2011.

Uganda scores higher than the African average and higher than the regional average for East Africa.

Uganda is ranked 5th in East Africa in overall governance.

Safety & Rule of Law: decline in *National Security* drives negative trend.

Uganda scores 53.0 in *Safety & Rule of Law*, ranking 29th on the continent.

Within the *Safety & Rule of Law* category, Uganda's best sub-category performance is in *National Security*, scoring 71.2.

Uganda's weakest sub-category performance in the *Safety & Rule of Law* category is in *Accountability*, scoring 34.5.

Uganda has shown a deterioration (-2.2) in *Safety & Rule of Law* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in three of the four sub-categories: *Rule of Law* (-3.0), *Accountability* (-0.1) and *National Security* (-6.6).

Participation & Human Rights: Uganda's most deteriorated category.

Uganda scores 57.2 in *Participation & Human Rights*, ranking 19th on the continent.

Within the *Participation & Human Rights* category, Uganda's best sub-category performance is in *Gender*, scoring 72.0.

Uganda's weakest sub-category performance in the *Participation & Human Rights* category is in *Participation*, scoring 46.7.

Uganda has shown a deterioration (-3.4) in *Participation & Human Rights* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in all three sub-categories: *Participation* (-4.8), *Rights* (-2.5) and *Gender* (-3.0).

Sustainable Economic Opportunity: widespread deterioration in all sub-categories.

Uganda scores 47.8 in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity*, ranking 21st on the continent.

Within the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category, Uganda's best sub-category performance is in *Rural Sector*, scoring 60.3.

Uganda's weakest sub-category performance in the *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* category is in *Infrastructure*, scoring 28.5.

Uganda has shown a deterioration (-2.4) in *Sustainable Economic Opportunity* since 2011. This has been driven by deterioration in all four sub-categories: *Public Management* (-0.1), *Business Environment* (-3.1), *Infrastructure* (-1.4) and *Rural Sector* (-5.0).

Human Development: positive developments with encouraging progression in Health.

Uganda scores 60.1 in *Human Development*, ranking 20th on the continent.

Within the *Human Development* category, Uganda's best sub-category performance is in *Health*, scoring 70.3.

Uganda's weakest sub-category performance in the *Human Development* category is in *Education*, scoring 45.9.

Uganda has shown an improvement (+2.9) in *Human Development* since 2011. This has been driven by improvement in two of the three sub-categories: *Education* (+0.6) and *Health* (+8.1).

How does Uganda perform?

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UGANDA



OVERALL
GOVERNANCE

2014 SCORES & RANKS

SCORE/100

54.6

AFRICAN AVERAGE

50.1

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-1.3

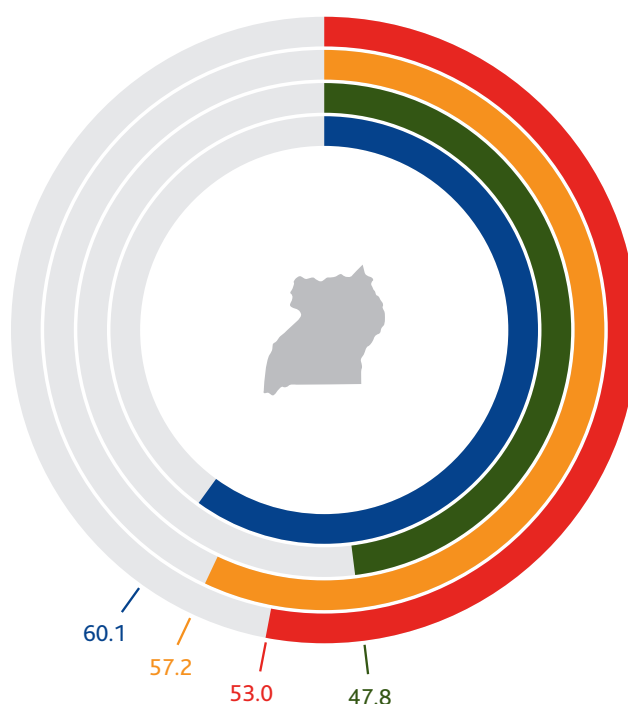
RANK/54

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Head of State	President Yoweri Museveni
Date came to power	26 January 1986
Head of Government	President Yoweri Museveni
Date came to power	26 January 1986
Region	East Africa
REC Membership(s)	COMESA, EAC, IGAD
Population (total m)	38.8
Urban population (% of total population)	15.8
African Peer Review Mechanism	Member, Peer reviewed, Reported
African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance	Signed, Not ratified
African Charter on Statistics	Signed, Not ratified

Information correct at 23 July 2015

- Safety & Rule of Law
- Sustainable Economic Opportunity
- Participation & Human Rights
- Human Development



SAFETY &
RULE OF LAW



PARTICIPATION
& HUMAN RIGHTS



SUSTAINABLE
ECONOMIC
OPPORTUNITY



HUMAN
DEVELOPMENT

SCORE/100

53.0

SCORE/100

57.2

SCORE/100

47.8

SCORE/100

60.1

AFRICAN AVERAGE

51.3

AFRICAN AVERAGE

49.3

AFRICAN AVERAGE

43.2

AFRICAN AVERAGE

56.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-2.2

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-3.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

-2.4

CHANGE SINCE 2011

+2.9

RANK/54

29

RANK/54

19

RANK/54

21

RANK/54

20

2014 SUB-CATEGORY SCORES & RANKS

SAFETY & RULE OF LAW			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
RULE OF LAW	53.5	50.8	22
ACCOUNTABILITY	34.5	35.5	28
PERSONAL SAFETY	53.0	44.0	18
NATIONAL SECURITY	71.2	74.8	36

SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	49.2	46.0	22
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	53.1	40.7	11
INFRASTRUCTURE	28.5	36.5	32
RURAL SECTOR	60.3	50.5	14

PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
PARTICIPATION	46.7	45.9	24
RIGHTS	53.0	47.3	22
GENDER	72.0	54.8	6

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT			
	SCORE/100	AFRICAN AVERAGE	RANK/54
WELFARE	64.3	50.9	10
EDUCATION	45.9	48.8	26
HEALTH	70.3	69.9	29

TRENDS SINCE 2011, OVERALL GOVERNANCE & CATEGORY LEVELS

■ 2011-2014 — African average



Data Table

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UGANDA

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011-2014
OVERALL SCORE	49.1	50.5	50.9	51.5	51.8	51.8	52.6	54.1	54.0	54.3	55.5	55.8	56.1	55.4	54.6	-1.3
SAFETY & RULE OF LAW	51.6	52.3	51.9	52.0	51.8	51.0	51.6	52.2	53.0	52.1	55.0	55.2	55.7	54.4	53.0	-2.2
RULE OF LAW	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.3	68.9	69.2	69.6	69.2	69.1	61.6	62.3	56.6	56.0	54.4	53.5	-3.0
Property Rights (AfDB/WB/BS/HER/WEF)	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	51.7	53.2	53.2	52.4	52.5	49.3	51.0	52.9	51.8	47.4	43.9	-9.0
Judicial Process (EIU/GI)	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	70.8	0.0
Judicial Independence (BS/GI/WEF)	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4	57.4	56.0	55.5	54.7	56.2	59.1	57.2	54.0	52.8	-6.2
Sanctions (CDD)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Transfers of Power (EIU)	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ACCOUNTABILITY	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.7	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.5	36.3	33.7	34.6	35.5	33.5	34.5	-0.1
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in the Public Sector (AfDB/WB)	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.8	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.6	46.4	46.4	46.4	41.4	37.2	39.3	-7.1
Access to Information (GI)	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	29.2	+12.5
Online Services (UNDESA)	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.3	41.8	31.1	33.6	36.1	38.6	26.6	14.7	28.6	42.4	32.0	21.6	-7.0
Corruption & Bureaucracy (WB)	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	34.3	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	0.0
Corruption in Government & Public Officials (EIU)	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	0.0
Diversion of Public Funds (WEF)	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	11.3	14.3	13.2	9.3	10.7	10.0	6.7	11.1	+0.3
Accountability of Public Officials (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Public Sector Corruption Investigation (GI)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Prosecution of Abuse of Office (BS)	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	64.3	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	0.0
PERSONAL SAFETY	52.8	52.5	50.8	50.9	51.0	49.8	51.2	51.3	52.7	52.9	52.7	51.9	53.4	55.1	53.0	+1.1
Safety of the Person (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Police Services (GI/WEF)	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.6	54.3	55.5	56.9	59.2	58.5	57.1	55.6	55.4	-3.1
Social Unrest (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Violent Crime (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Political Violence (ACLEDD/PTS)	66.4	64.1	54.4	55.0	55.6	48.2	56.7	53.3	60.7	60.7	57.2	52.6	63.5	75.0	62.3	+9.7
Human Trafficking (USDS)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
NATIONAL SECURITY	44.3	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.9	50.4	51.6	57.6	71.2	77.9	77.9	74.5	71.2	-6.6
Government Involvement in Armed Conflict (UCDP)	50.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	50.0	33.3	-33.3
Domestic Armed Conflict (EIU)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Cross-border Tensions (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	0.0
Internally Displaced People (IDMC)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	42.0	71.8	89.6	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.4	+0.2
Political Refugees (UNHCR)	96.4	95.7	95.8	96.4	96.9	96.8	98.0	98.1	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	-0.1
PARTICIPATION & HUMAN RIGHTS	49.9	51.5	52.5	53.9	54.2	53.6	55.6	58.9	58.8	59.7	60.4	60.6	60.9	60.0	57.2	-3.4
PARTICIPATION	36.4	38.1	38.1	41.4	41.4	41.4	43.6	48.5	48.9	51.4	51.7	51.4	50.0	46.7	46.7	-4.8
Political Rights (FH)	16.7	16.7	16.7	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	16.7	16.7	-16.7
Political Participation (EIU)	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.0	53.4	49.9	57.0	64.1	64.1	57.0	57.0	57.0	-7.1
Free & Fair Elections (BS)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0	66.7	61.1	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	0.0
Free & Fair Executive Elections (IREEP)	41.7	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	0.0
Effective Power to Govern (BS)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	44.4	55.6	66.7	77.8	72.2	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	0.0
RIGHTS	47.9	49.8	52.3	53.3	54.3	53.8	55.7	59.8	59.0	57.2	57.0	55.5	57.0	56.7	53.0	-2.5
Freedom of Expression (BS/FH/GI/RSF)	55.6	55.0	54.0	54.3	54.3	51.8	52.6	54.3	51.5	48.4	47.0	44.7	46.7	50.0	51.2	+6.5
Freedom of Association & Assembly (BS/GI)	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	46.5	52.1	49.3	46.5	46.5	46.5	43.8	41.0	34.7	-11.8
Civil Liberties (BS/FH)	47.9	47.9	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	59.4	62.5	59.4	56.3	56.3	56.3	59.4	62.5	54.2	-2.1
International Human Rights Conventions (OHCHR/UNOLA)	45.0	55.0	60.0	65.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	80.0	85.0	85.0	85.0	80.0	85.0	80.0	75.0	-5.0
Human Rights (EIU)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
GENDER	65.4	66.8	67.2	67.0	66.7	65.7	67.5	68.4	68.5	70.5	72.6	75.0	75.6	76.5	72.0	-3.0
Gender Equality (AfDB/WB)	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	50.0	56.3	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	64.6	66.7	+4.2
Gender Balance in Education (WB)	69.1	73.0	76.7	75.9	76.5	77.3	79.1	78.8	79.9	79.6	81.0	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.2	+0.3
Women's Participation in the Labour Force (WB)	89.6	89.5	89.2	88.0	86.6	84.9	84.5	84.3	84.0	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.2	83.1	83.1	-0.3
Gender Equality in the Workplace (GI)	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	33.3	-33.3
Legislation on Violence against Women (OECD)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	38.9	52.8	66.7	70.8	75.0	75.0	+8.3
Women in Politics (GI/IPU)	51.4	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.2	56.2	60.9	61.6	61.6	62.2	62.0	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	0.0
Women in the Judiciary (GI)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY	46.8	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.8	48.1	48.4	49.3	47.0	47.3	49.5	50.2	50.0	49.8	47.8	-2.4
PUBLIC MANAGEMENT	45.7	47.5	48.5	48.6	49.1	50.0	51.1	54.8	52.2	51.6	50.0	49.3	50.1	53.3	49.2	-0.1
Public Administration (AfDB/WB)	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	64.6	64.6	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	61.5	66.1	59.9	+1.6
Statistical Capacity (WB)	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	70.1	71.6	73.1	65.7	61.2	71.6	71.6	68.7	76.1	64.2	-7.5

Score/100; 100 = best

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2011- 2014
Diversification (AfDB/OECD/UNDP)	2.4	5.9	6.0	7.2	6.5	7.8	8.6	11.5	7.6	6.7	6.7	6.2	8.9	10.5	10.5	+4.3
Budget Management (AfDB/WB)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	80.6	80.6	75.0	75.0	66.7	61.1	56.9	58.3	62.5	+1.4
Ratio of Total Revenue to Total Expenditure (AfDB/AU/UNECA)	25.1	45.6	41.1	38.9	50.0	54.2	48.3	48.4	47.6	48.1	34.5	39.6	41.9	44.2	34.6	-5.0
Fiscal Policy (AfDB/WB)	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	83.3	83.3	88.9	83.3	83.3	76.2	70.6	76.2	92.9	76.2	+5.6
Ratio of External Debt Service to Exports (EIU)	72.6	64.7	77.8	79.7	73.9	72.4	71.0	94.0	94.9	95.4	96.1	96.9	97.1	96.6	94.3	-2.5
Revenue Mobilisation (AfDB/WB/ICTD)	30.7	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.3	28.5	31.6	31.9	36.9	36.4	39.6	39.2	39.8	34.6	40.5	+1.2
Access to Financial Records of State-owned Companies (GI)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.9	49.7	50.3	48.3	48.8	54.1	56.1	56.9	53.8	53.1	-3.1
Competitive Environment (AfDB/WB/BS/GI)	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7	68.6	69.6	64.2	60.8	63.1	65.3	65.3	65.3	64.6	-0.7
Customs Procedures (WEF)	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	33.9	41.1	60.1	68.3	62.1	49.6	51.6	-16.7
Investment Climate (HER)	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	61.1	66.7	66.7	+16.7
Bureaucracy & Red Tape (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0
Soundness of Banks (WEF)	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	51.6	53.6	54.5	58.7	64.1	63.9	62.8	54.1	49.3	-14.6
INFRASTRUCTURE	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.0	19.9	21.1	24.2	28.3	29.9	28.0	29.1	28.5	-1.4
Road Network (WEF)	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5	26.5	24.7	25.7	30.4	35.7	34.7	37.7	41.3	+5.6
Rail Network (EIU)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Air Transport (GI/WEF)	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.6	39.6	39.3	42.2	47.0	47.1	45.8	43.3	25.7	-21.5
Access to Water (WHO/UNICEF)	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.3	26.4	27.6	28.7	29.9	31.1	32.2	33.4	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.8	+0.2
Electricity Supply (WEF)	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.8	13.7	29.6	33.9	31.1	20.0	26.0	35.0	+3.9
Telephone & IT Infrastructure (EIU)	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	45.8	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	0.0
Digital Connectivity (ITU)	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.1	5.5	6.0	7.8	10.8	11.0	11.9	13.1	+2.3
RURAL SECTOR	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.2	66.4	64.8	65.7	65.4	65.1	63.3	60.3	-5.0
Public Resources for Rural Development (IFAD)	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	79.3	79.3	79.3	62.5	68.8	75.0	75.0	75.0	68.8	68.8	-6.3
Accountability, Transparency & Corruption in Rural Areas (IFAD)	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	71.2	71.2	71.2	72.6	72.6	66.6	60.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	-6.1
Land & Water for Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.6	54.6	53.3	53.3	53.3	58.0	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	63.9	67.1	+6.2
Rural Business Climate (IFAD)	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.4	75.0	75.0	75.0	64.6	61.7	61.7	58.8	58.8	60.6	60.6	+1.9
Agricultural Research & Extension Services (IFAD)	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	79.1	79.1	79.1	83.8	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	65.1	46.4	-27.9
Agricultural Policy Costs (WEF)	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	54.4	47.3	48.9	55.6	62.1	62.6	56.8	56.6	-5.5
Engagement with Low-income Rural Populations (IFAD)	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	77.6	77.6	77.6	67.6	64.7	64.7	64.7	67.6	67.6	70.6	+5.9
Equal Representation in Rural Areas (IFAD)	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	75.0	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	68.8	58.3	-8.5
HUMAN DEVELOPMENT	48.1	51.0	51.8	52.6	53.5	54.5	54.8	55.9	57.1	58.0	57.0	57.2	57.9	57.6	60.1	+2.9
WELFARE	63.0	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.9	64.4	62.9	63.1	65.8	67.0	66.9	64.3	63.3	61.9	64.3	-0.1
Welfare Regime (BS)	46.2	46.2	46.2	41.0	35.9	30.8	38.5	46.2	53.8	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.5	0.0
Welfare Services (Health & Education) (AfDB/WB)	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	86.6	86.6	92.9	86.6	79.5	80.4	80.4	80.4	84.5	+4.2
Social Protection & Labour (AfDB/WB)	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	69.0	63.5	57.9	63.5	63.5	63.5	63.5	64.6	62.4	66.8	+3.3
Social Exclusion (BS)	14.3	14.3	14.3	19.0	23.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	35.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	35.7	28.6	28.6	-14.3
Equity of Public Resource Use (AfDB/WB)	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	81.3	87.5	74.1	74.1	80.4	74.1	78.3	78.3	80.4	+6.3
Environmental Policy (BS)	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.4	64.3	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.1	0.0
Environmental Sustainability (AfDB/WB)	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.8	83.3	77.8	77.8	83.3	83.3	83.3	70.8	65.3	65.3	70.8	0.0
EDUCATION	36.6	37.5	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.7	40.1	42.6	42.1	42.9	44.7	45.3	45.5	45.4	45.9	+0.6
Education Provision & Quality (BS)	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	58.3	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	0.0
Education System Quality (WEF)	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	46.1	36.1	38.5	51.8	55.8	52.9	48.2	50.3	-5.5
Ratio of Pupils to Teachers in Primary School (UNESCO)	46.5	52.3	54.1	54.5	57.1	57.4	58.3	57.7	57.3	58.1	58.9	59.8	61.0	62.3	62.3	+2.5
Literacy (UNESCO)	66.5	66.5	66.5	67.5	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.0	71.6	72.2	72.7	74.3	75.9	77.5	79.1	+4.8
Primary School Completion (WB)	41.6	41.6	43.4	43.0	39.5	38.2	36.3	34.4	38.8	38.9	37.6	35.5	36.0	36.6	36.6	+1.1
Secondary School Enrolment (UNESCO)	9.7	9.8	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	13.7	16.8	18.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.8	19.5	19.5	+1.4
Tertiary Education Enrolment (UNESCO)	3.8	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0
HEALTH	44.8	52.3	53.7	56.1	58.8	60.3	61.4	62.1	63.3	64.0	59.5	62.1	65.0	65.4	70.3	+8.1
Access to Sanitation (WHO/UNICEF)	46.5	46.9	47.3	47.8	48.2	48.7	49.1	49.6	50.0	50.4	50.9	51.3	51.3	51.4	51.4	+0.1
Child Mortality (IGME)	38.9	42.1	45.6	49.2	53.0	56.6	59.9	63.0	65.8	68.3	70.5	72.5	74.8	76.1	76.1	+3.6
Maternal Mortality (WHO)	70.9	72.2	73.5	74.8	76.1	77.3	78.3	79.2	80.1	81.0	81.9	82.7	83.4	84.2	84.2	+1.5
Undernourishment (WB)	57.9	58.5	60.1	63.5	67.8	69.6	69.1	66.7	64.7	63.8	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	62.8	-1.8
Disease (Malaria & TB) (WHO)	78.4	79.2	79.9	80.7	81.8	82.3	83.3	79.4	89.7	83.0	80.3	85.7	85.5	86.0	86.0	+0.3
Immunisation (Measles, DPT & Hepatitis B) (WB/WHO)	40.6	42.4	44.3	51.5	60.0	62.3	65.1	71.6	68.1	76.7	75.8	78.1	78.0	78.0	78.0	-0.1
Antiretroviral Treatment (ART) Provision (UNAIDS)	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.7	37.1	58.1	59.9	73.6	+36.5
Public Health Campaigns (GI)	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	+25.0

Uganda within East Africa

10

EAST AFRICA

2014 SCORE/100
2014 RANK/13; 1=BEST



OVERALL GOVERNANCE

44.3



SAFETY & RULE OF LAW

43.9



PARTICIPATION
& HUMAN RIGHTS

41.8



SUSTAINABLE ECONOMIC
OPPORTUNITY

38.5



HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

53.1

BURUNDI

	45.8	9
	39.8	9
	50.3	6
	35.4	8
	57.7	6

COMOROS

	48.5	7
	56.2	4
	51.3	5
	27.4	10
	58.9	5

DJIBOUTI

	45.9	8
	52.4	8
	35.7	8
	42.3	7
	53.3	9

ERITREA

	29.9	10
	30.6	10
	22.1	11
	20.3	11
	46.5	10

ETHIOPIA

	48.6	6
	55.1	5
	35.7	9
	46.9	6
	56.7	8

KENYA

	58.8	3
	53.8	6
	63.3	3
	54.9	3
	63.0	3

RWANDA

	60.7	2
	62.0	2
	46.3	7
	63.5	2
	71.0	2

SEYCHELLES

	70.3	1
	71.1	1
	63.7	2
	64.1	1
	82.4	1

SOMALIA

	8.5	13
	5.5	13
	10.4	13
	4.1	13
	14.0	13

SOUTH SUDAN

	19.9	12
	14.9	12
	20.6	12
	13.5	12
	30.5	12

SUDAN

	28.3	11
	20.1	11
	22.6	10
	31.8	9
	38.7	11

TANZANIA

	56.7	4
	56.9	3
	64.1	1
	49.0	4
	56.8	7

UGANDA

	54.6	5
	53.0	7
	57.2	4
	47.8	5
	60.1	4

The 2015 IIAG was calculated using data from 33 independent institutions.

African Development Bank (AfDB)
 African Union Commission (AUC)
 Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project (ACLED)
 Bertelsmann Stiftung (BS)
 Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU)
 Freedom House (FH)
 Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)
 Global Integrity (GI)
 Institut de Recherche Empirique en Economie Politique (IREEP)
 Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation (IGME)
 Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC)
 International Centre for Tax and Development (ICTD)
 International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU)
 Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU)
 Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)
 Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR)
 Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)
 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)
 Political Terror Scale (PTS)
 Reporters sans frontières (RSF)
 The Heritage Foundation (HER)
 United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)
 United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA)
 United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
 United Nations Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA)
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)
 United Nations Office of Legal Affairs (UNOLA)
 United States Department of State - Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (USDS)
 Uppsala University, Department of Peace and Conflict Research - Uppsala Conflict Data Programme (UCDP)
 World Bank (WB)
 World Economic Forum (WEF)
 World Health Organization (WHO)

To explore the 2015 IIAG further, including information on the IIAG methodology and data sources, download the IIAG Data Portal, Executive Summary or Sub-category Insights from www.moibrahimfoundation.org/iiag/downloads/.



The IIAG Data Portal is an interactive Excel-based application, available for in-depth analysis of the results of the IIAG, in English or French.

- > EXPLORE KEY FINDINGS
- > EXPLORE BY COUNTRY
- > EXPLORE BY REGION, REC OR GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPING
- > EXPLORE BY INDICATOR
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